

NYPL RESEARCH LIBRARIES



3 3433 08253360 9

AA

Hole



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2007 with funding from
Microsoft Corporation

James Chrystal

West Scotland July 1853

☆ Estate of Rev James Chrystal

April 6 '09

Hole
AA

4-15-1909

THE REV. CHARLES HOLE, B. A.,
TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE ;

BY

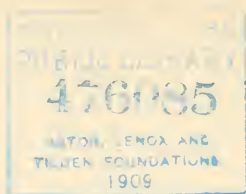
ASSISTANT EDITOR OF WEBSTER'S DICTIONARIES, AND AUTHOR OF "A DICTIONARY
OF THE NOTED NAMES OF FICTION," ETC.

BY

J. W. ABERNETHY, PH. D.

NEW YORK:
THE ARUNDEL PRINT.

1881.



Copyright, 1881, by JOHN D. WILLIAMS.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE BY THE AMERICAN EDITOR.

THE serviceable little Dictionary of the Rev. Mr. Hole — reprinted by arrangement with the English publishers — was placed in my hands with the request that I would make such additions of American names as would fit it for use and acceptance in this country. Supposing that the labor involved would be but slight, I readily undertook the task. An examination of the work, however, soon satisfied me that extensive additions and alterations were needed; for, while it was apparent that the compiler was justly entitled to the praise of having produced a manual embodying in a condensed form a large amount of biographical memoranda, and of having taken especial pains to secure correctness in the important matter of dates, it was equally evident that much which the users of the book might reasonably look for with the expectation of finding, had been omitted.

To point out the defects of a book which, after all, shows great industry, conscientious research, and general accuracy, is an ungrateful duty; but justice to the public and myself, as well as to the English editor, requires that I should state the limits of my own revisionary labor and responsibility, and, in doing this, I shall necessarily indicate some of the deficiencies and imperfections of the original work.

My attention was directed, in the first place, to the collection and insertion of American names, of which only a very meager list is given in the English publication. The additions which I have made amount to many hundreds, and include such names as Arnold, Burr, Choate, Douglas, Foote, Gallatin, Hancock, Marion, Otis, Paulding, Percival,

Pocahontas, Randolph, Standish, Sumter, Taney, Wirt, and many others. There are some, it is true, of much less note than these, yet they are important in a work designed for circulation in America.

To carry out more fully the plan of the book, and make it still more useful and acceptable, I have added a large number of European names of undoubted importance which the English editor had omitted, and which one would naturally expect to find in a work of this sort; as, for example, Abraham-a-Sancta Clara, Banim, Chlopicki, De Wette, Immermann, Miaulis, Passow, Töpffer, Torquemada, &c.

In not a few instances, I have been able to supply missing dates; while of dates erroneously given or marked as doubtful, I have corrected or verified a still larger number.

The orthography of the names has received much of my attention. Besides rectifying some grave mistakes, and some hardly less grievous inconsistencies, I have been at a good deal of pains to supply accents in the French, German, and other Continental names, which are for the most part printed without them in the English book, and have in consequence a very awkward and unfamiliar look. It is not always easy, however, to determine what accent a particular letter should have, or whether it should have any, as authorities are sometimes at variance. A notable example of this is *Fénelon*, which in some standard works of reference is printed, though incorrectly, *Fénélon*.

The English edition of this Dictionary gives the month and day as well as the year of death, but not the month and day of birth, though by most persons the latter would be considered no less important than the former. For this and for other reasons, it has been thought advisable to give, in this reprint, nothing more than the years of birth and death, which are all, probably, that the consulter of the book will generally require.

Some minor changes, deemed to be improvements, are perhaps scarcely worth mentioning: such as the substitution of the customary and legitimate abbreviations of common Christian names, or their full forms, for the uncouth and arbitrary contractions adopted by the English editor, — **Fces.**

for Frances, Hy. for Henry, Jam. for James, Jph. for Joseph, and the like; the re-arrangement of individuals of the same surname according to the alphabetical order of their Christian names, — the usual method in Biographical Dictionaries, — and not according to the order of their deaths; and the frequent amendment or modification of the compendious biographical information attached to the names for the purpose of identifying the individuals who bore them. In general, however, the intention has been to adhere to the plan of the English work; and hence the editor's rule of substituting the English equivalents of foreign Christian names for the vernacular forms has been almost uniformly followed, though not without much misgiving and dissatisfaction.

Having long felt the want of a comprehensive and thoroughly trustworthy biographical index, such as the present compilation aspires to be, and knowing well the great liability to error in any work containing so many thousands of names and dates, I shall thankfully avail myself not only of public criticism, but of any corrections or suggestions that may be privately communicated to me.

WM. A. WHEELER.



PREFACE.

THE principal object of this work is to afford ready information of the births and deaths of deceased persons, more or less noteworthy, of all countries and periods. Biographical dictionaries on the ordinary plan, besides being more and more voluminous in proportion to their value, and consequently more cumbrous to consult for a passing occasion, fall necessarily and rapidly into chronological arrears; while a less pretending book, like the present, by allowing usually no more than a line to a single name, containing, therefore, many more entries than even some bulky quartos of biographical matter, and so being for the mere purpose of the above-named dates more serviceable than they, stands also from its size a greater chance of frequent reprints, and keeping its information level with the times. This is the claim it ventures to put forth to the notice and favor of the public. It hopes to lie upon the desk, an unobtrusive companion of other books of many sorts, to give a reader its rapid answer whenever he is tempted to pause at a name, and ask no more than — “When did he live?”

In explanation of the contents, it will be necessary to preface a few brief remarks. The additions, for instance, that will be found attached to the names, are not to be understood as intended vainly to furnish any condensed biographical information, nor always to indicate the person's title to a place in a biographical list, but chiefly for identifying the individual; which will be felt a matter of some utility when it is remembered how frequently talents of the same description run in families, and how successive generations of the same name — on the Continent especially — appear as paint-

ers, engravers, printers, and scholars. Again, to avoid confusion, and secure a more complete distinction of the greater personages, others bearing the same surnames are frequently added, and this is the apology for the appearance of some that might be considered in themselves too obscure to deserve insertion. The Italics within brackets in all cases indicate some production of the pen, or some work of art; and these, too, are for assisting in the identification, rather than for marking the special claim to distinction; for in innumerable instances of prolific genius it would be quite impossible to select any single production as a *chef-d'œuvre*, though frequently it will be found that the work quoted is one upon which a reputation rests. The Italics without brackets are confined to a second, or an assumed, or an original name, or perhaps a *sobriquet* by which, in occasional instances, a person is best known. A figure that is not of established certainty is marked by an asterisk [interrogation point]. In cases where an individual has had a separate biographer, this is indicated by the letter L., or the word Life.

At the close of his undertaking, the compiler has become abundantly aware, from experience, of the truth of a common remark, that there is nothing so liable to error and corruption as that most happy invention of figures; and he believes it will not prove unsuitable or useless to make a few observations on this subject.

A general reader, wishing to know the time of a birth or a death, can turn, say, to the biographical compendiums — small, compact, single volumes, extending to a very recent period — which an ordinary household may probably be supplied with, or to a cyclopædia of many quartos or large octavos on the shelves of a more ambitious library, and if he finds his date in any one of these he is probably content, and asks no further. But if, requiring greater exactness, or being suspicious and desirous of corroboration, he should take an opportunity of consulting several, he is then but too likely to become aware of unwelcome discrepancies. The professional man of letters, who has access to the largest and best works of the class, such as the *Biographie Universelle*, the *Nouvelle Biographie Générale*, or the *Biographia Britannica*, is of

course better off, but even he does not escape his disappointments so often as might be imagined. And what is the more perplexing, and, in truth, not a little irritating, the dates are given with all the air of absolute certainty, so far as silence conveys this; only the very first-class books — and not always these — informing the reader that there are other dates assigned, or that some current figures have been proved wrong, and giving any hint that pains have been taken to sift discrepancies.

The plan of this volume does not admit of a variation of dates being discussed or even stated, and only allows an established uncertainty to be intimated by an asterisk [mark of interrogation]. But the author is reluctantly obliged to admit, that, if any one of the following pages were taken at random and examined with half a dozen of the usually accredited authorities, discrepant figures would be found amongst them, for, perhaps, on an average, every fourth or fifth name; while even when no absolute conflict presents itself, one of the dates, the birth for instance or the death, is entirely omitted, and some works, not even professing to give any nearer information than the year, seldom mentioning the day. This estimate of the degree of faultiness in our current information is certainly within the mark, as the compiler's memoranda of the variations he has observed, in figures alone, to say nothing of errors in spelling, too amply testify, and it is a discovery not a little disheartening to those who have ever made it, whose studies lead them to take an interest in this class of dates.

Happily, however, the uncertainty in nativities and obituaries here implied need not be acquiesced in as a finality in every instance. Things are not so bad as they look. A very brief practical acquaintance with the current statements shows us that a large crop of errors is due to the culpability of the more recent copyists and editors, and that, with patience and sufficient comparison, the true figures are, in a considerable number of instances, not beyond recovery. By paying attention to the various errors corrected in carrying a work like the present through the press, one has an opportunity of becoming aware of the kinds of mistakes which com-

positors on the one hand are more particularly liable to, as well as those for which an editor on the other hand has himself solely to blame; and, as this may sometimes aid in accounting for discrepancies, a few illustrations will perhaps be acceptable.

For instance, the figures 8, 3, 5, frequently get put in each other's places, owing probably to a rough resemblance among them, especially in indistinct manuscript; and not only in manuscript, for any one who has to consult the new edition of the *Biographie Universelle* must often have regretted that the type there used makes the 5 and 3 so nearly alike as to require a close scrutiny to detect the difference. Examples occurring in the preparation of the present work of 6 in the copy appearing as 9 in the proof, and instances in other works of these two figures being interchanged, make it tolerably evident that they sometimes get inverted by the printer, either in sorting the types or in the act of composition. Imperfect formations in the copy have also, it would appear, caused 6 and 9 both to be replaced by 0. Cases of 6 for 0 have been remarked in correcting these sheets, and in the *Biographie Universelle*, John Hübner appears as born in 1608 for 1668. The figures 1 and 7 [1 and 9, 7 and 9] have also been interchanged.

A very common error is when a date contains the same figure repeated consecutively, and the wrong duplicate gets into the copy by a natural trick of the eye of a rapid worker, especially when the difference in the value of the two figures exchanged is not so glaringly large; thus, 1779 becoming 1799, and *vice versâ*, 1669 for 1699, 1445 for 1455. In the proof-sheets of this work, 1755 of the copy once became 1775. But 1449 for 1499, or 1228 for 1288, would be more seldom found, though the *Biographie Universelle* has it that St. Oswald died 922 instead of 992. The culprit years, however, which most frequently sin in this way are 1668 and 1688. Perhaps the similarity of sound may have produced some errors, as for instance, when Gaspar Bartholin was born July 13, according to one, and July 30, according to another. Two certain instances of this mistake, and both with the same pair of numbers, have been noticed in these proofs, where

Oct. 13 appeared instead of Oct. 30, and 1530 * [?] for 1513 * [?]. In the days of the month, one of the figures is occasionally omitted, as when 2 stands for 12 and 3 for 30. The days of the month also get inverted, as when the death of Eller de Brockhusen appears in the *Biographie Universelle* to have occurred Sept. 31, and in the *Nouvelle Biographie Générale*, Sept. 13. One frequently finds the months Jan. and June put for each other, and in the French dictionaries, March and May (Mars and Mai), as also April and August (Avril and Août). Thus, Louis Anthony de Bougainville is said, in the *Nouvelle Biographie Générale*, to have died April 31, an error which betrays itself, and we expect to find other authorities giving Aug. 31, which in fact they do.

But the editor cannot forbear remarking more at length upon an error arising not so much from accident and inadvertence as from a want of thought, and a false principle of calculation that is likely enough to become a fixed habit in the mind. Thus a composer of a biographical notice, finding it announced that a person died in 1850, aged 50, and wishing to put the fact in another shape, states that he was "born in 1800, and died in 1850;" whereas, from the loose way in which that phrase "aged so and so" often occurs, this 1800 is not at all certain. To give actual instances. The *Annual Register* records that Richard Ford was born 1796, and died Sept. 1, 1858, aged 61; but had we calculated the birth from the death and age, by subtracting 61 from 1858, we should have fixed on 1797, which would have been wrong. The same work says of the Earl of Ripon, born in 1782, died Jan. 28, 1859, aged 76; but 1859 minus 76 is 1783. Even if the "years" of a person's age always meant completed years, this method of arriving at the birth would be uncertain; for a person born either in Dec. 1799 or Jan. 1800, and dying in Feb. 1850, would just the same be said to be "aged 50." But sometimes it is stated that a person is "aged 50," when he is more properly within a month or so of reaching that number of years. Thus the *Obituary* of the *London Almanac* says that Walter Savage Landor "died Sept. 17, 1864, aged 90;" but if we were to infer his birth to have been in 1864 — 90, or 1774, we should err, as he was actually born in Jan.

1775, and wanted as much as three or four months of being "aged 90." In fact, a person who "died in 1850, aged 50," and no month stated, may have been born in 1799, 1800, or 1801. When, therefore, the *Biographia Britannica* states that Henry Burton "was 67 years of age in 1646, consequently he must have been born in 1579," the inference is not to be trusted; and similarly, when the *Biographical Dictionary of the English Cyclopædia* makes a like calculation of the births of Melchizedec Thévenot and Spinello Aretino. It may also be remarked that from this process of backward reckoning we may suspect to have arisen a frequent discrepancy of 10 years in the birth, as though there had been an error of 1 in performing the subtraction sum.

Other discrepancies arise from causes less culpable; as when a person dies in the night, the hour not being stated, or is found dead in the morning, the hour of decease not being known, and one account makes the occurrence to have happened the day before and another the day after. Thus, *L'Art de Vérifier les Dates* states the Emperor Lothaire II. to have died in the night between Dec. 3 and 4, explaining why in the two great French dictionaries we find Dec. 3 and Dec. 4 respectively. When a person dies abroad, especially in circumstances of turmoil and excitement, reports of the event are likely enough to vary. This may possibly explain how it occurs that no less than four dates are assigned for the death of so eminent and so recent a man as Sir Henry Havelock; Maunder giving Nov. 21, the *Book of Dates* and the *Nouvelle Biographie Générale*, Nov. 25, the *London Almanac*, Nov. 27, while the *Life of the hero*, by Marshman, his brother-in-law, as well as the *Annual Register*, gives Nov. 24, which may be presumed to be the correct day. One would have thought that the very hour and day of the execution of Robespierre would have been well remarked; nevertheless, we find in Chalmers that he died July 10; *Rees's Cyclopædia* gives July 28; Lemprière and Rose, July 28, 4 P. M.; and Alison in his *History*, July 29, 4 A. M.

Discrepancies are also due to the change of the style, an innovation not effected without some unnecessary complication. For when in 1582 the 10 superfluous days were pro-

posed by the Pope to be omitted from the Calendar, the various countries unfortunately were not unanimous in adopting the improvement: Spain, Portugal, and a part of Italy accepting the alteration on the same day; France following the example two months later; but England holding out for no less than 170 years, when in 1752 she omitted 11 days (as the 10 had become since 1700), and reckoned Sept. 3 as Sept. 14; during which period, therefore, our chronology and that of other countries differ by 10 or 11 days, and historians, having to express the date of any transaction affecting ourselves and them, have to mention two days at once, as Nov. $\frac{1}{3}$, 1688, or Sept. $\frac{1}{2}$, 1715. One important country, Russia, to this day retains the old style, which is no longer 10 days, or 11, but 12 in advance. Russian dates, consequently, will often differ by 12 days, and other continental dates by 10 or 11, from those accepted by us; the ambiguity not being always apparent, owing to their having been recorded originally, not with the double notation for historical purposes, but in the current style of the country as referring to purely domestic and internal events.

But the change of style, as far as England was concerned, embraced yet another peculiarity which has to be observed. For whereas up to the period of that change the civil year began on March 25, and the period between Jan. 1 and March 25 was reckoned to the old year, it was then ordered by Act of Parliament that this practice should be discontinued, and the year in all cases commence with Jan. 1. But according to the old practice, the dates within that interval of Jan. 1 and March 25 would express both years, and thus what we now write Feb. 4, 1726, used inconveniently to be written Feb. 4, 1725-6; for want of attention to which fact the year would be copied as 1725 by one, and as 1726 by another. Hence it happens that while the change of style may be the parent of an error of 10 or 11 days, or 12, between England and a foreign country, it may also occasionally have produced an error of one year in purely domestic dates, which is to be suspected when the day belongs to the interval between Jan. 1 and March 25. In this volume, the new style is always used.

An error in the letters of a word is generally obvious, and

can be rectified by any one, while an error in the figure of a date is far otherwise, and even when obvious seldom pronounces or suggests its own correction. Hence so many vexatious discrepancies, and we are startled at finding the most notorious events of but yesterday wrongly dated. It is only a matter of industry and conscientious care to weed out errors of no longer standing than this; but dates of early and mediæval times, that come down to us with discrepancies all the way, must stand far less chance, and here we must often rest satisfied with approximations. But even in some of these an additional light has occasionally been discovered, as in the case of Holbein's death, which within the last few years has been proved in the *Archæologia* to have occurred in 1543, instead of the currently adopted 1554.

It might, perhaps, have been expected, that, in the case of historical personages, and especially in the case of reigning sovereigns, fewer discrepancies than usual would be met with; and yet this is by no means the fact. As to the former, we should not have thought that such an authority as the *Historic Peerage* (formerly the *Synopsis of the Peerage* of Sir Harris Nicolas) would give a wrong date for the famous assassination of the Duke of Buckingham. It gives 1629, and all other authorities 1628; and for the day, the *English Cyclopædia* says Aug. 24, against Aug. 23 of every one else. And then, in regard to reigning sovereigns, that the year of their accession should be variously stated need excite no surprise; for, what with disputed successions, the *de jure* and *de facto*, and minorities, in troublous times and in heterogeneous dominions, an actual accession may be variously estimated, as also may depositions; and this is the reason why in this work the years of a reign are in so many instances omitted entirely. Nor, again, may the birth be always ascertainable, especially in the cases where this occurred during the obscurity of the family; but one does look for more certainty and accuracy in the record of a sovereign's death than it is always our good fortune to find. As regards our own kings, writers are not in every instance at one in the year of the birth or the day of the death, even for the times after the Conquest.

. . . . To prevent incessant cross references and disap-

pointments in foreign names beginning with La, Le, De, Van, &c., the names are, in frequent instances, repeated under those prefixes.

A work of this kind, consisting of some 18,000 entries, must necessarily have been in the first instance compiled from the leading biographical dictionaries, among which it is needless to particularize the *Biographie Universelle*, the *Nouvelle Biographie Générale*, the *Biographia Britannica*, and the works of Chalmers, Rose, Aikin, Gorton, and others. The dates that seemed undisputed were adopted without going further; but in all cases of discrepancy, biographical collections for particular series or special professions were resorted to, as Wood's *Athenæ Oxonienses*, Cooper's *Athenæ Cantabrigienses*, Fetis's *Musicians*, Strutt's *Engravers*, Pilkington's *Painters*, the *Historic Peerage*; such contemporary records as the *Annual Obituary*, the *Annual Register*; *L'Art de Vérifier les Dates*, the early *Chronicles*, Smith's *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography*, and Clinton's *Fasti*, for historical names; besides many single biographies and other primary authorities.

The editor, however, is well enough aware, that, with all the pains he has taken to avoid them, his own volume cannot have altogether escaped the errors he has been adverting to in other works; and he has seen too much of the difficulty of perfect accuracy, not to be prompted by entire sincerity in asking the indulgence of his readers. He will spare no pains in revising each successive edition that may be called for; and if those who feel the convenience of consulting an accurate work of this nature will kindly communicate any errors they may discover, with authorities for their correction, the compilation must needs win increasing confidence at every re-issue.

The editor apologizes for leaving in his pages a very few names whose dates he was unable to ascertain at the moment of going to press.

SHANKLIN, I. W.

A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS BOOK.

ab.,.....	about.	Math., Mathem., .	Mathematician.
Abp., Archbp.,.....	Archbishop.	Med.,	Medical.
af.,.....	after.	Misc., Miscel.,.....	Miscellaneous.
Amer.,.....	American.	Miss.,.....	Missionary.
Antiq.,... Antiquary, Antiquities.		mo.,	mother.
		Mqs.,.....	Marquis, or Marquess.
		Mus.,.....	Musical, Musician.
bef.,.....	before.	Nat.,.....	Natural, Naturalist.
beh.,.....	beheaded.	neph.,	nephew.
Bibliog.,	Bibliographer.	Orient.,.....	Orientalist.
Biog.,.....	Biographer.	Pa , Paint.,.....	Painter.
Bn.,.....	Baron.	Philol.,.....	Philologist.
Bot.,.....	Botanist.	Philos.,.....	Philosopher.
Bp.,.....	Bishop.	Phys ,.....	Physician.
br.,.....	brother.	Po.,.....	Poet.
		Polit.,.....	Political, Politician.
c.,.....	century.	Port.,.....	Portuguese.
Chem.,.....	Chemist.	Prof.,.....	Professor.
cr.,.....	created.	Prot.,.....	Protestant.
Ct.,.....	Count.	Q., or Qu.,	Queen.
Ctss., or Css.,.....	Countess.	R., or Rom.,Cath.,	Roman Catholic.
Diplom.,.....	Diplomatist.	Russ.,	Russian.
Div.,.....	Divine.	Sch., Schol.,.....	Scholar.
Dk.,.....	Duke.	Scot.,.....	Scottish.
Dram.,.....	Dramatist.	Sp., Span.,.....	Spanish.
E.,.....	Earl.	Statesm.,.....	Statesman.
Eng.,.....	England, English.	Swed.,.....	Swedish.
fl.,.....	flourished.	Theol.,... Theological, Theologian.	
Fr.,.....	France, French.	ti.,.....	time.
Geog.,.....	Geographer.	tr.,.....	translated.
Geol.,.....	Geologist.	Transl.,.....	Translator.
Ger.,.....	German, Germany.	Trav.,.....	Traveler.
Gr.,	Greek.	U. S.,.....	United States.
Hist.,.....	Historian, Historical.	Vsct., Viset.,.....	Viscount.
Ital.,.....	Italian.	Wr., Wri., Writ.,.....	Writer.
K.,.....	King.		
L.,.....	Life.		
Ld.,	Lord.		

? indicates an approximate or doubtful date.

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Aa, Christian Charles Henry van der. Dutch Scholar....	1718..	1792
Aa, Pet. van der. Bookseller of Leyden. (<i>Galerie du Monde</i>) — ..	1730?	
Aagard, Christian. Danish Poet.....	1616..	1664
Aagard, Nicholas, brother. Philosopher	1612..	1657
Aagesen, Svend. Earliest Danish Historian.....		
Aal, Jacob. Norwegian Metallurgist.....	1773..	1844
Aalst, Everard. Dutch Painter	1602..	1658
Aalst, William, nephew. Dutch Painter.....	1620..	1679
Aaron, St. British Martyr.....	— ..	303
Aaron-Acharon. Caraité Rabbi. (<i>Garden of Eden</i>)....	fl.	1346
Aarsens, or Aertsen, Peter. <i>Lange Peter</i> . Dutch Painter.	1519..	1575?
Aarsens, Francis van. Dutch Diplom. L. by Du Maurier	1572..	1641
Aarssens, Cornelius van. Dutch Statesman	1543..	1624
Aartgens. Dutch Painter.....	1498..	1564
Aartsen, or Aarsens, q. v. Dutch Painter.....	1519..	1575?
Abá, Samuel. Third Christian King of Hungary	— ..	1044
Abaka Khan. Second Mongol Emperor of Persia	— ..	1282
Abancourt, Chas. Xavier Jos. d'. Min. of Louis XVI....	1758..	1792
Abancourt, Charles Frerot d'. French Engineer.....	— ..	1801
Abano, or Apono, Peter of. Astrologer and Physician ..	1250..	1315
Abarbanel, Isaac Darbanella. Learned Spanish Jew....	1437..	1508
Abarca, Joachim. Spanish Prelate.....	— ..	1844
Abascal, Joseph Ferd. Span. Viceroy of Peru (1804-16)	1743..	1821
Abasola, Mariano. Mexican Revolutionist	— ..	1811
Abate, Andrew. Italian Painter of Natural History....	— ..	1732
Abati, Antonio. Italian Poet	— ..	1667
Abati, or Abbat, Nicholas. <i>Dell' Abate</i> . Painter in Fresco	1512..	1571
Abatin, Guido Ubaldo. Painter in Fresco	1600..	1656
Abauzit, Firmin. French Writer.....	1679..	1767
Abbadie, James. Dean of Killaloe. Theologian.....	1658..	1727
Abbas. Uncle of Mahomet	— ..	652?
Abbas I. Schah of Persia (1585-1628.) <i>The Great</i>	1557..	1628
Abbas II. (1642-66)	1629..	1666
Abbas III. (1731-36)	1732..	1736
Abbas Mirza. Persian Prince.....	1783..	1833
Abbatissa, or Badessa. Paul. Sicilian Poet.....	fl.	1560
Abbatucci, Charles. French General.....	1771..	1796

	BORN.	DIED.
Abbatucci, James Peter. French General.....	1726..	1812
Abbatucci, John Charles. French Diplomatist.....	1791..	1857
Abbiati, Philip. Historical Painter.....	1640..	1715
Abbo Floriacensis. Abbot of Fleury. Life by Aimoin.....	945..	1004
Abbot, Abiel. American Divine.....	1770..	1828
Abbot, Benjamin. American Educator.....	—	1849
Abbot, Charles, First Lord Colchester. Speaker.....	1757..	1829
Abbot, Geo. Abp. Cant. (1611-33). L. by W. Russell, 1777.....	1562..	1633
Abbot, George. Parliamentarian. (<i>Paraphrase on Job</i>).....	1600..	1648
Abbot, Lemuel. Portrait-Painter.....	1762?	1803
Abbot, Robert. Bp. of Salisbury. Divine. Life by Featley.....	1560..	1618
Abbott, Charles, 1st Ld. Tenterden. Lord Chief Justice.....	1762..	1832
Abbt, Thomas. German Writer.....	1738..	1769
Abdallah Ben Abd el Mottallib. Father of Mohammed.....	545..	570
Abdallah Ben Yassim. Founder of Almoravides.....	fl. ab.	1050
Abdallah Ben Zobair. Sultan of Mecca.....	—	692
Abdallatif. Arabian Philos. (<i>Historia Egypti Compend.</i>).....	1162..	1231
Abdalmalek. Omniad Caliph of Damascus (685-705)..	—	705
Abd el Mottallib. Grandfather of Mohammed.....	497..	579
Abd el Mumen. First Caliph of the Almohades.....	—	1163
Abd el Wahab. Founder of the Wahabees.....	1692..	1787
Abderahman I. <i>The Wise</i> . Founder of Cordova Caliphate.....	731..	787
Abderahman III. <i>The Great</i> . Moorish Sovereign....	—	961
Abdul-Hamet. Sultan of Turkey (1774-1789).....	—	1789
Abdul-Medjid. Sultan of Turkey (1839-1861).....	1823..	1861
A'Becket. See Becket.		
A'Beckett, Gilbert Abbot. (<i>Comic History of England</i>).....	1810..	1856
Abeel, David. American Missionary.....	1804..	1849
Aegg, Bruno Erhard. German Lawyer and Politician.....	1803..	1848
Abeille, Gaspar. French Poet and Dramatist.....	1648..	1718
Abeille, John Christian Louis. Ger. Musician and Comp.....	1761..	1832
Abeille, Scipio, brother. (<i>History of the Bones</i>).....	—	1697
Abeken, William Louis Albert Rudolph.....	1813..	1843
Abel, Charles Frederick. German Musical Composer....	1725..	1787
Abel, Dr. Clarke. Historian of Chinese Embassy.....	—	1826
Abel, Gaspar. Historian of Germany.....	1676..	1763
Abel, Jacob Frederick von. German Philosopher.....	1751..	1829
Abel, Joseph. German Painter.....	1768..	1818
Abel, Nicholas Henry. Swedish Mathematician.....	1802..	1829
Abela, John Francis. (<i>Malta Illustrata</i>).....	1582..	1655
Abelard, Peter. Schoolman. L. by F. A. Gervaise, 1720; J. Hughes, 1751; Muechler, 1755; J. Berington, 1784; A. Metri, 1794; H. Mills, 1807; Fessler, 1807; Schlosser, 1807; Follin, 1809; Turlot, 1822; Feuerbach, 1833; Villenave, 1834; Cousin, 1836; Guizot, 1839; Weyland, 1840; Remusat, 1845; Jacobi, 1850; Tosti, 1851.....	1079..	1142
Abell, John. English Singer and Musician.....	fl. ab.	1701
Abelli, Louis. Bishop of Rhodes. (<i>Mechulla Theologica</i>).....	1603..	1691
Abendana, Jacob. Spanish Jew. Commentator.....	—	1685
Abendroth, Amadeus August. Ger. Lawyer and Patriot.....	1767..	1842
Abenezra, Abraham. Jewish Writer.....	1119?	1174?
Abercrombie, James. American Divine.....	1758..	1841
Abercrombie, James. British General.....		
Abercrombie, John. Horticulturist.....	1726..	1806

	BORN.	DIED.
Abercrombie, John, M. D. (<i>Intellectual Powers</i>).....	1781..	1844
Abercromby, Alex., Lord. Scotch Judge and Writer ..	1745..	1796
Abercromby, Patrick, M. D. (<i>Martial Achievements</i>)...	1656..	1716?
Abercromby, Gen. Sir Ralph. L. by Ld. Dumferline, 1861	1738?	1801
Aberdeen, Geo. Hamilton Gordon, Earl of. Statesman..	1784..	1860
Aberli, John Louis. Swiss Landscape-Painter.....	1723..	1786
Abernethy, John. Irish Presbyterian. (<i>Divine Attributes</i>)	1680..	1740
Abernethy, John. Surgeon. Life by Macilwain, 1853.	1764..	1831
Abildgaard, Nicholas Abraham. Danish Hist. Painter.	1744..	1809
Abinger, James Scarlett, First Lord. Judge.....	1769..	1844
Abington, Frances. Comic Actress.....	1731or 8.	1815
Abisbal, Henry O'Donnell. Spanish General.....	1770..	1734
Ablandcourt, Nicholas Perrot d'. French Writer	1606..	1664
Abney, Sir Thomas, M. P. Lord Mayor	1639..	1722
Abrabanel, Isaac. Commentator. Life by Mai, 1708...	1437..	1508
Abraham-a-Sancta Clara. Celeb. German Preacher ...	1642..	1709
Abraham-ben-Chaila. Span. Rabbi and Astrologer....	—	1303
Abrahamson, Abraham. German Jew. Medalist.....	1754..	1811
Abrahamson, Werner John Fred. Ger. Crit. and Antiq.	1744..	1812
Abrantès, Andoche Junot, Duc d'. French General....	1771..	1813
Abrantès, Joseph, Marquess d'. Portuguese Statesman.	1784..	1827
Abrantès, Laurette Junot, Duchess d'. (<i>Memoires sur</i> <i>Napoleon.</i>) Life by Cantu, 1837	1784..	1838
Abresch, Frederick Louis. Dutch Critic and Scholar...	1699..	1782
Abrial, Andrew Joseph. French Statesman.....	1750..	1828
Abruzzo, Balthasar. Sicilian Philosopher and Civilian.	1601?	1665
Abubeker. First Caliph (632-4).....	571..	634
Abulfaragius, Gregory. Armenian Bp., Phys., and Hist.	1226..	1286
Abulfazel. Vizier of Akbar. (<i>Ajeen Akberry</i>).....	—	1604
Abulfeda, Ismael. Soldier and Writer.....	1273..	1331
Abulgasi-Bayatur. Khan of Tartary. (<i>Hist. of Tartars</i>)	1605..	1663
Abulola. Arabian Poet.....	973..	1057
Abumansur, or Albumanzar. Arabian Astron. and Biogr.	885..	—
Abunowas. Arabian Poet.....	762..	810
Abu-Obeidah. Mahometan Conqueror.....	581..	639
Abu-Rihan. <i>Al Mohakabad</i> . Geograph. and Astrologer. fl. 11th c.		
Abu-Said. <i>Bahadur Khan</i> . Persian King (1317-35)...	1305?	1335
Abu-Said-Mirza. Sovereign of the Moguls.....	1427..	1469
Abu-Teman. Arabian Poet	—	845?
Acca. Bishop of Hexham	—	740
Acciaiuoli, Donatus. Florentine Scholar and Statesman..	1428..	1478
Acciaiuoli, Zenobio. Italian Scholar	1461..	1519
Acciaiuoli Salvetti, Magdalen. Florentine Poetess....	—	1610
Accolti, Benedict. Florentine Lawyer and Historian...	1415..	1466
Accolti, Benedict, grandson. <i>Cardinal of Ancona</i> . Latinist	1497..	1549
Accolti, Francis. <i>Francis of Arezzo</i> , or <i>Aretino</i> . Jurist.	1418?	1485?
Accords, Stephen Tabourot, Seigneur des. French Poet.	1516?	1561
Accorso, Mariangelo. Collector of MSS. (<i>Diatribæ</i>)...	1490?	—
Accorso, or Accursius, Francis. Ital. Lawyer. (<i>Great Gloss</i>)	1182?	1260
Ach, or Achen, John van. Historical and Portrait Painter.	1556..	1621
Achard, Francis Charles. Experimental Philosopher....	1753..	1821
Achards, Eleazar Francis des. Missionary to Cochin....	1679..	1741
Achery, Luke d'. See D'Achery.....	1609..	1685
Achilles Tatius. Alexandrian Rhetorician and Bishop. fl.ab.500A.D.		

	BORN.	DIED.
Achillini, Alex. Philosopher and Physician of Bologna.	1463.	1512
Achillini, John Philotheus, brother. Poet. (<i>Viridario</i>)	1466.	1538
Achillini, Claude. Italian Savant	1574.	1640
Achmet I. Sultan of Turks (1603-17)	1590.	1617
Achmet II. (1691-95)	1643.	1695
Achmet III. (1703-30)	1673.	1739
Achtschelling, Lucas, of Brussels. Landscape Painter	fl. 1600?	
Acidalius, Valens. German Critic and Philologist	1567.	1605
Ackermann, Conrad. German Comedian	1710.	1771
Ackermann, John Christian Theoph. Ger. Med. Writer.	1756.	1801
Ackermann, Rudolph. Publisher; introd. of lithography into England	1764.	1834
Ackmar, William. Scottish Portrait Painter	18th cen.	
Acland, Rev. Charles. Writer on India	1814.	1845
Acontius, or Aconcio, James. Philosopher; Divine; Civilian. (<i>De Stratagematibus Satane</i>)	1492.	1566
Acosta, Gabriel, of Coimbra. Commentator on O. T.	—	1616
Acosta, Joseph d'. Jesuit Missionary in Peru. (<i>Hist. of West Indies</i>)	1539?	1600
Acosta, Uriel, of Oporto. Convert to Judaism	—	1647
Acquaviva, Andrew Matt. Originator of Cyclopedias	1456.	1528
Acrel, Olof. Swedish Medical Writer	1717.	1807
Acropolita, George. Byzantine Historian	1220.	1282
Acton, Joseph. Neapolitan Prime Minister	1737.	1811
Acuna, Christopher d'. Span. Jesuit Miss. in America.	1597.	1676?
Acuna, Ferdinand d'. Spanish Poet and Soldier	—	1580
Adair, James. Trader. (<i>Hist. of the American Indians</i>)	fl. 1735-	1775
Adair, James. Sergeant-at-Law	—	1798
Adair, James Makittrick. Scottish Medical Writer	1728.	1802
Adair, Sir Robert, G.C.B. Diplomatist	1763.	1855
Adalard, or Alelard, <i>which see</i> . Cousin of Charlemagne.	753?	826
Adalberon. Archbishop of Reims (969-88)	—	988
Adalberon, Asclinus. Bishop of Laon (977-1030)	950?	1030
Adalbert, Bp. of Magdeburg; Miss. to the Selavonians	—	981
Adalbert, St. Archbishop of Prague	939.	997
Adalbert. <i>See</i> Adelbert. Archbishop of Bremen	—	1072
Adam, Albert. German Artist	1786?	1862
Adam, Alex., LL.D., of Edinburgh. (<i>Roman Antiquities</i>)	1741.	1809
Adam, Billaut. <i>Master Adam</i> . Joiner and Poet of Nevers.	—	1662
Adam, Francis Gaspard. French Sculptor	1710.	1759
Adam, Lambert Sigisbert. French Sculptor	1700.	1759
Adam, Melchior. German Divine and Biographer	—	1622
Adam, Nicholas. French Grammarian	1716.	1792
Adam, Nich. Sebast. French Sculpt. (<i>Prometheus Chained</i>)	1705.	1778
Adam, Robert. Architect	1728.	1792
Adam, Rev. Robert. (<i>Religious World Displayed</i>)	1770.	1826
Adam, Thomas. Divine	1701.	1784
Adam, Right Hon. William. Lawyer and Politician	1751.	1839
Adam de Marisco. Scholar	fl. 1250	
Adam of Bremen. Eccles. Historian and Missionary	fl. 1067	
Adam of Orleton. Bishop of Winchester	1285.	1375
Adam of Murimuth. Chronicler	Ed. III & Rd II	
Adam Scotus. Doctor of the Sorbonne. Biographer	—	1180
Adamanteo. Italian Mathematician and Orientalist	—	1581

BORN. DIED.

- Adamantius. Greek Physician. fl. A.D. 415²
- Adami, Leonard. Italian Scholar. 1690..1719
- Adami, Tobias. Ger. Scholastic. (*Prodromus Philosophiæ*) 1581..1643
- Adams, Abigail. Wife of President John Adams. (*Letters*) 1744..1818
- Adams, Charles Baker. American Chemist and Zoölogist 1814..1853
- Adams, Francis, M.D. Medical Translator 1797..1861
- Adams, Geo. Instrument Maker. (*Micrographia Illustrata*) — ..1786
- Adams, Geo., son. Instrument Maker. (*Essay on Vision*) 1750..1795
- Adams, Hannah. American Authoress. (*Hist. of the Jews*) 1756..1832
- Adams, Jasper. American Divine and Educator. 1793..1841
- Adams, John. Second President of United States (1797–1802). Life by G. Gibbs, 1848; C. F. Adams, 1851 .. 1735..1826
- Adams, John. Colonizer of Pitcairn's Island. 1764..1829
- Adams, John Quincy. Sixth President of United States (1825–29). Life by W. H. Seward, 1849; Josiah Quincy 1767..1848
- Adams, Joseph, M.D. Medical Writer 1756..1818
- Adams, Richard. Ejected Nonconformist. Ed. of Charnock 1630..1698
- Adams, Samuel. American Statesman 1722..1803
- Adams, Thos. Ejected Nonconformist. (*Protestant Union*) — ..1670
- Adams, Sir Thomas. Lord Mayor; Loyalist; Benefactor. 1586..1667
- Adams, Rev. William, D.D. Writer against Hume. 1707..1789
- Adamson, Patrick. Archbishop of St. Andrews. 1536..1592
- Adanson, Michael. French Naturalist 1727..1806
- Addington, Henry, First Viscount Sidmouth. Statesman. Life by Pellew, 1847 1755..1844
- Addison, Joseph. (*Spectator*.) Life by Richard Steele, 1724; Sprengel, 1810; Lucy Aikin, 1843; Macaulay, 1843; Elwin, 1857 1672..1719
- Addison, Launcelot. Dean of Lichfield. 1632..1703
- Adelaar, Cord Sivertsen. Naval Commander. 1622..1675
- Adelaide, Madame. Aunt of Louis XVI. 1732..1800
- Adelaide. Princess of Orleans; sister of Louis Philippe. . 1777..1847
- Adelaide. Q. of Eng. Consort of Wm. IV. Life by Doran 1792..1849
- Adelard. Cousin of Charlemagne. Founder of New Corbie Abbey. 753². 826
- Adelard. Monk of Bath. Translator and Writer fl. 1130
- Adelbert, Abp. of Bremen and Hamburg. Regent. — ..1072
- Adelbold. Bishop of Utrecht. (*Life of Emp. Henry II.*) 960². 1027
- Adeler, or Adelaar. Cord Sivertsen. Naval Commander 1622..1675
- Adelgrief, John Albert. German Religious Enthusiast. . . — ..1636
- Adelm, or Aldhelm, *which see*. 656.. 709
- Adelung, John Christopher. German Philologist. 1732..1806
- Ademar, or Aymar. Monk and Chronicler of St. Martial. Life by Castaigne, 1850 998². 1030²
- Adeodatus I., or Dieudonné. Bishop of Rome (615–18). — .. 618
- Adeodatus II., or Dieudonné. (672–76). — .. 676
- Ader, Wm. Phys. of Toulouse. (*De Ægrotis Evangelicis*) fl. 1621
- Adet, Peter Aug. French Envoy and Chemical Writer. . 1763..1832²
- Adhad-Eddoulat. Emperor of Persia. Friend of learning 936.. 983
- Adhelm, St. See Aldhelm. 656.. 709
- Adhemar, William. Provençal Poet — ..1190²
- Adimari, Alexander, of Florence. Scholar and Poet. . . . 1579..1649
- Adimari, Louis, of Florence. Satirist. 1644..1708
- Adler, Philip. *Patricius*, or *Paticina*. German Engraver 1484..1530¹

BORN. DIED.

Adler, James George Christian. Danish Orientalist. (<i>Museum Cypicum</i>).....	1755..1805
Adler Salvius, John. Swedish Statesman.....	1590..1652
Adlerbeth, Gudmund Jöran. Swedish Author.....	1751..1818
Adlerfeldt, Gustavus. Swedish Historian.....	1671..1709
Adlzreitter, John. (<i>Annals of Bavaria</i>).....	1596..1662
Ado. Abp. of Vienna (860-75). Historian.....	800?. 875
Adolphus of Nassau. German Emperor. Life by Wagner, 1775; Leuchs, 1798; Spandau, 1827.....	1252?. 1298
Adolphus Frederick II. King of Sweden (1751-71)...	1710..1771
Adolphus, John. Historical Writer. (<i>Life of Geo. III.</i>)	1766..1845
Adorni, Catherine Fieschi. Italian Religious Writer....	1447?. 1510
Adrain, Robert. Irish-American Educator.....	1775..1843
Adrets, Frs. de Beaumont, Baron des. Huguenot Leader	1513..1587
Adriam, Marie, of Lyons. Female Patriot.....	1777..1793
Adrian. Emperor of Rome (117-138). Life by Flemmer, 1836; Gregorovius, 1851.....	76.. 138
Adrian. Greek Writer on the Scriptures.....	fl. 5th. c.
Adrian I. Pope (772-95).....	— .. 795
Adrian II. (867-72.).....	— .. 872
Adrian III. (884-85.) <i>Agapit</i>	— .. 885
Adrian IV. (1154-59.) <i>Nich. Breakspear</i> . Life by Raby, 1849	1100?. 1159
Adrian V. (1276.) <i>Ottoboni Fieschi</i>	— .. 1276
Adrian VI. (1522-3.) L. by Moring, 1536; Burmann, 1727	1459..1523
Adrian de Castello. Cardinal. Bp. Bath & W. (1504-18)	1450?. 1518
Adriani, John Baptist. (<i>History of his Own Times</i>)....	1513..1579
Adriani, Marcel. Florentine Writer.....	1533..1604
Adriani, Marcel Virgil. Florentine Scholar.....	1464..1521
Adriano. Spanish Painter.....	— .. 1630
Adriansen, Alexander. Flemish Artist.....	1625?. —
Adrichomius, Christian. Dutch Writer on Holy Land..	1533..1585
Adry, John Felicissime. French Writer.....	1749..1818
Ægidius de Columna. <i>Most Profound Doctor</i> . Schoolman —	.. 1316
Ægidius, Peter, of Antwerp. Scholar; friend of Sir T. More	1486..1533
Ægidius, Peter, of Antwerp. Oriental Traveler.....	1490..1555
Ægineta, Pancus, of Ægina. Medical Writer.....	— .. 630?
Æginhard, or Eginhard. (<i>Life of Charlemagne</i>).....	771?. 839
Ælfric. <i>See</i> Alfric.	
Ælian, Claudius. Historian and Rhetorician.....	fl. ab. 250 A.D.
Ælius Donatus. Grammarian at Rome.....	fl. 356
Ælius Spartianus. Biographer of Roman Emperors ...	fl. 300?
Ælred. <i>See</i> Ailred. Historian.....	1109..1166
Ælst, Everhard van. Dutch Painter.....	1602..1658
Ælst, William van, nephew. Dutch Painter.....	1620..1679
Æmilianus, C. Julius. Emperor (253).....	208?. 253
Æmilius, Paulus. <i>Macedonicus</i> . Captor of Perseus	230? B.C 160
Æmilius, Paulus. French Historian.....	— .. 1529
Æneas, or Ængus. Irish Bishop and Hagiographer....	— .. 820
Æneas Gazæus. Christian Writer. (<i>Theophrastus</i>)....	fl. 487
Æneas Sylvius. Pope Pius II. Life by himself.....	1405..1464
Æneas Tacticus. Greek Military Writer.....	fl. B.C. 362?
Æpinus, Francis Maria Ulric Théodore. Electrician....	1724..1802
Æpinus, John. German Reformer.....	1499..1553
Ærsens, or Ærtsen, Peter. <i>Lange Peter</i> . Dutch Painter	1519..1575?

BORN. DIED.

- Aerts, Richard.** Dutch Painter 1482..1577
- Æschines.** Athenian Orator. Life by Wolf, 1572;
Matthæi, 1770; Norberg, 1792; Stechow, 1841 389B.C.314
- Æschylus.** Greek Tragedian 525B.C.456
- Æsop.** Fabulist. Life by Planudes, 14th cent.; Meziriac,
1632, tr. by Toland; Westermann, 1845 fl 570? B.C.
- Æthicus, or Æthicus.** Latin Writer of Istria. (*Cosmogra-*
phia) fl. 4th c.
- Aetion.** Greek Painter. (*Alexander's Nuptials*) fl. ti. Had'n
- Aetius.** Greek Medical Writer of Mesopotamia. fl.A.D.500?
- Aetius.** Roman Commander in Chief of the West —A.D.454
- Afer, Domitius, of Nismes** Roman Orator. —.. 60
- Afflitto, Matthew.** Italian Law-Writer 1448..1524
- Affo, Irenæus.** Italian Historian. (*History of Parma*) .. 1742..1800?
- Affre, Denis Augustus.** Archbishop of Paris 1793..1848
- Affry, Louis Augustine Philip, Ct. d'.** Swiss Statesman. 1743..1810
- Afranius, Lucius.** Roman Comic Poet fl. B.C. 100?
- Africanus, John Leo.** Traveler and Geographer 1483?.1552
- Africanus, Sextus Cæcilius.** Roman Jurisconsult fl. 138-160
- Africanus, Sextus Julius.** Christian Historian fl. 220?
- Afzelius, Adam.** Swedish Naturalist 1750..1837
- Afzelius, John.** Swedish Chemist 1753..1837
- Aganduru, Roderick Maurice.** Spanish Miss. to the East fl. 1640?
- Agapetus I.** Pope (535-536) —.. 536
- Agapetus II.** (946-956) —.. 956
- Agar, James d'.** French Portrait Painter 1640..1716
- Agar, John Anthony Michael.** French Financier 1771..1844
- Agard, Arthur.** Antiquary 1540..1615
- Agas, or Aggas, Ralph.** Engraver and Surveyor —aft 1596
- Agasias, of Ephesus.** Sculptor. (*Borghese Gladiator*)... fl.4th c.B.C.
- Agathangelus.** Armenian Historian fl. 11th c.?
- Agathemerus.** Greek Geographer fl.200? A.D.
- Agathias.** *The Scholar.* Byzantine Historian 536?A.D.582?
- Agatho.** Pope (679-682) —.. 682
- Agathocles.** K. of Sicily. Life by R. Perrinchief, 1676 360?B.C.289
- Agathodæmon, of Alexandria.** Geographer fl. 200? A.D.
- Agelnoth, or Ethelnoth.** Abp. of Canterbury (1020-38).. —..1038
- Agesander, of Rhodes.** Sculptor. (*Laocoön*) fl. ti. Titus
- Agesilaus II.** King of Sparta (338-361) and General... 444B.C.360?
- Aggas, Ralph.** Engraver and Surveyor —aft.1596
- Aggas, or Augus, Robert.** Landscape-Painter 1619?.1679
- Aggrippa, M. Vipsanius.** Statesm. Life by Gebauer, 1717;
Frandsen, 1836; Lankeren Mathes, 1841; Eck, 1842... 63 B.C. 12
- Agilulph.** King of the Lombards (591-619) —.. 619?
- Agis II.** King of Sparta (427-398) —B.C. 398
- Agis III.** (338-330) —B.C. 330
- Agis IV.** (244-240) —B.C. 240
- Aglionby, Edward.** Poet fl. ti. Eliz.
- Aglionby, John, D.D.** Chaplain to Eliz. and James. Divine 1567..1610
- Agnesi, Maria Gaetana.** Mathematician. Life by Frisi,
1807; Milesi-Mojon, 1836 1718..1799
- Agnesi, Maria Theresa, sister.** Musical Composer 1724?. —
- Agnew, Sir Andrew.** Scottish Publicist 1793..1849
- Agnolo, Baccio d'.** Florentine Engraver and Architect.. 1460..1543

BORN. DIED.

- Agobard. Abp. of Lyons (816-40). Life by Hundeshagen, 1831; Macé, 1846 779.. 840
- Agostini, Leonard. Italian Antiquary — ..1686¹
- Agostino, Paul, of Valerano. Musical Composer..... 1593..1629
- Agoult, William d'. Provençal Poet — ..1181
- Agreda, Mary of. Spanish Abbess. (*Life of Virgin Mary*) 1602..1665
- Agresti, Livio. Historical Painter — ..1580
- Agricola, Christopher Louis. Painter and Engraver 1667..1719
- Agricola, Cn. Julius. Roman General. Life by Tacitus. 37.. 93
- Agricola, George, of Saxony. Metallurgist 1494..1555
- Agricola, Geo. And. German Phys. and Arboriculturist. 1672..1738
- Agricola, John. Antinomian Divine of Saxony. Life by Unger, 1732; Kordes, 1817 1492..1566
- Agricola, John Frederick. Ger. Musician and Composer 1720..1774
- Agricola, Martin, of Magdeburg. (*Musica Instrumentalis*) 1486..1556
- Agricola, Michael. Finnish Translator of Bible — ..1557
- Agricola, Rudolph. Scholar. Life by Tresling, 1830.... 1443..1485
- Agricola, Camillus. Milanese Architect..... fl. 1583
- Agrippa, Henry Cornelius. Soldier, Writer, &c. (*Occult Philosophy*.) Life by H. Morley 1486..1535
- Agrippa I., Herod. King of the Jews. Acts xii. 9B.C.44A.D.
- Agrippa II., Herod. Son of Agrippa I. Acts xxvi. 31.. 100
- Agrippa, Postumus, son; grandson of Augustus..... 12B.C.14A.D.
- Agrippina I. *The Elder*. Wife of Germanicus. Life by Eliz. Hamilton, 1800; Burkhardt, 1846..... 12[?]BC.33A.D
- Agrippina II. *The Younger*. Daughter of Germanicus; mother of Nero 15[?]. 60
- Aguado, Alexander Maria. French Financier 1784..1842
- Aguesseau, H. F. d'. Chancellor of Fr. See D'Aguesseau 1668..1751
- Aguilar, Grace. Writer. (*Home Influence*) 1816..1847
- Aguillon, Francis. Flemish Mathematician..... 1566..1617
- Aguirre, Joseph Saenz de. Cardinal. Writer and Compiler..... 1630..1699
- Agujari, Lucretia. Italian Vocalist..... — ..1783
- Agustina, of Saragossa. Spanish Patriot..... — ..1857
- Agylæus, Henry. Lawyer and Scholar..... 1533[?].1595
- Ahlwardt, Peter. German Metaphysician..... 1710..1791
- Ahmed. Ottoman Emperors. See Achmet.
- Ahmed-ben-Fares, or El Razi. Ar. Lawver and Lex. — .. 990
- Ahmed Khan. Mogul King of Persia (1282-84)..... — ..1284
- Ahmed Shah el Abdaly. 1st K. of Candahar & Cabul. 1723..1773
- Ahrendt, or Arents, Martin Frederick. Antiquary..... 1769..1824
- Aidan. King of Scotland (578-606)..... 528.. 606
- Aidan, St. Bishop of Lindisfarne..... — .. 651
- Aignan, Stephen. French Republican and Writer..... 1773..1824
- Aikin, Arthur. Scientific Writer..... 1784..1854
- Aikin, John, M. D. Biog. Life by Lucy Aikin, 1823 1747..1822
- Aikin, Miss Lucy. Writer. Life by Le Breton..... 1781..1864
- Aikman, William. Scottish Portrait-Painter..... 1682..1731
- Ailly, Peter d'. Cardinal. *L'Aigle des Docteurs de France*. 1350..1425¹
- Ailred. Abbot of Revesby. Historical Writer..... 1109..1166
- Aimé-Martin, Louis. French Writer. (*Education des mères de famille*). — ..1846
- Aimoin, of Aquitaine. (*History of France*)..... — ..1008

	BORN.	DIED.
Ainsworth, Henry. Nonconf. Divine and Commentator	—	..1622?
Ainsworth, Robert. (<i>Latin Dictionary</i>).....	1660.	1743
Airault, Peter. Advocate of Paris.....	1536.	1601
Airay, Rev. Christopher. Writer on Logic.....	1609?	1670
Airay, Henry. of Oxford. Calvinistic Divine.....	1560.	1616
Aistulph. King of the Lombards; defeated by Pepin..	—	.. 756
Aiton, William. Botanist. (<i>Hortus Kewensis</i>).....	1731.	1793
Aitzema, Leo van. (<i>History of United Provinces</i>).....	1600.	1669
Ajala, Martin Perez d'. Abp. of Valencia. (<i>Apostolic Tradition</i>)	1504.	1566
Akakia, Martin. Medical Writer at Paris.....	1539.	1588
Akbar, Emp. of Hindostan (1556-1605). L. by Aboul-Fazl	1542.	1605
Akenside, Mark, M. D. Poet. L. by Bucke, 1832; Dyce	1721.	1770
Akerblad, John David. Swed. Orientalist and Antiq....	1760?	1819
Akers, Benjamin Paul. American Sculptor.....	1825.	1862
Akiba-ben-Joseph. Jewish Rabbi and Cabalist.....	—	.. 135
Alabaster, William. (<i>Lexicon Pentaglotton: Roxana</i>)...	1567?	1640
Alain Chartier. (<i>Chronicle of Charles VII.</i>).....	1386.	1458
Alain de Lille. <i>Universal Doctor</i>	1114.	1203?
Alain, John. Danish Writer. (<i>Origin of the Cimbri</i>)....	1569.	1630
Alaman, Lucas. Mexican Statesman.....	—	..1853
Alamandus, Louis. <i>Aleman</i> . French Cardinal	1390.	1450
Alamanni, Louis. Florentine Statesman and Poet.....	1495.	1556
Alan. Abbot of Tewkesbury. (<i>Life of Thomas à Becket</i>)	1171?	1201
Alan, of Lynn. Theologian. (<i>Moralia Bibliorum</i>).....	—	..1420
Alan, Cardinal. See Allen.....	1532.	1594
Aland, Sir John Fortescue, Baron Fortescue. Judge. (<i>Stradling versus Styles</i>).....	1670.	1746
Alarcon y Mendoza, Juan Ruiz de. Span. Dramatist..	—aft.	1634
Alard, Lambert. Theologian and Lexicographer.....	1602.	1672
Alard, Maria Jos. Louis. French Physician.....	1779.	1850
Alaric I. King of Visigoths. Conqueror of Rome, 410..	—	.. 410
Alaric II. (484-507.) Defeated by Clovis, 507.....	—	.. 507
Alasco, John. Reformer of Poland.....	1499.	1560
Alava, Miguel Ricardo d'. Spanish Statesman.....	1771.	1843
Alava Esquiviel, Diego d'. Bishop of Cordova. (<i>Gen. Councils</i>)	—	..1562
Alban, St. British Protomartyr.....	—	.. 285?
Albanese. Italian Musician.....	1729?	1800
Albani, Alexander. Cardinal. Virtuoso and Historical Writer. Life by Strocchi, 1790.....	1692.	1779
Albani, or Albano, Francis. Painter of Females.....	1578.	1660
Albani, John Francis. Cardinal. Roman Statesman....	1720.	1809
Albani, John Jerome. Cardinal. Civilian.....	1504.	1591
Albano, John Baptist. Historical and Landscape Painter.	—	..1668
Albany, Louisa, Countess of. Wife of Young Pretender..	1753.	1824
Albaten, or Albategni. Arabian Geometer and Astronomer. Inventor of Sines.....	—	.. 929
Albenas, John J., Viscount of. French Politician	1760.	1824
Albergati Capacelli, Francis, Marquis d'. Dramatist...	1729.	1804
Albergotti. Francis. Civilian at Florence. (<i>On the Digest</i>)	—	..1376
Alberic of Trois-Fontaines. Chronicler.....	fl.ab.	1241
Alberici, Henry. Italian Historical and Religious Painter.	1714.	1775

	BORN.	DIED.
Albericus, John. Antiquary. <i>See</i> Aubrey.....	1626..	1697?
Alberoni, Julius. Cardinal. Spanish Minister. Life by Rousset de Missy, 1719; G. Moore, 1806.....	1664..	1752
Albert I. Emperor. Duke of Austria I.....	1248..	1308
Albert II. Duke of Austria V. Life by Wenck, 1770..	1398..	1439
Albert I. Duke of Austria. Emperor I.....	1248..	1308
Albert II. <i>The Lame and The Wise</i>	1289..	1358
Albert III.....	1348..	1395
Albert IV. <i>The Patient</i>	1377..	1404
Albert V. <i>The Illustrious</i> . Emperor II.....	1398..	1439
Albert VI. <i>The Prodigal</i>	1418..	1463
Albert. Archduke of Austria. Gov. of Netherlands. Life by Lemire, 1622; Montgaillard, 1622; Brusle de Montplainchamp, 1683; Charles Dubois, 1847.....	1559..	1621
Albert I. Margrave of Brandenburg. <i>The Bear and The Fair</i>	1106..	1170
Albert II.....	—	1221
Albert III. <i>The Achilles and The Ulysses</i>	1414..	1486
Albert. First Duke of Prussia.....	1490..	1568
Albert. Margrave of Baireuth. <i>Alcibiades of Germany</i> ..	1522..	1555
Albert. Prince Consort of England.....	1819..	1861
Albert. Abp. of Mentz. Conspirator against Henry VII.	—	1137
Albert. <i>The Great</i> . <i>See</i> Albertus Magnus.....	1193..	1280
Albert. Cardinal. Archbishop of Magdeburg.....	1489..	1545
Albert of Aix, or Albertus Aquensis. Historian.....	1060?	1120
Albert, of Mecklenburg. King of Sweden.....	—	1412
Albert of Stade. Chronicler (from Creation to 1256). Life by Eckhard, 1726..	—	aft. 1260
Albert of Strasburg. Chronicler (from 1270 to 1378)..	fl. 14th c.	
Albert, Charles d'. Duke of Luynes. Constable of Fr.	1578..	1621
Albert, Erasmus. German Divine. (<i>Koran of the Cor- deliers</i>).....	—	1551
Albert, Krantz. (<i>History of Saxony and the Vandals</i>)....	—	1517
Alberti, Aristotile. Italian Engineer.....	fl. 16th c.	
Alberti, Cherubino. Florentine Painter.....	1552..	1615
Alberti, Dominic. Venetian Musician.....	fl. 18th c.	
Alberti, Durante. Painter in Oil and Fresco.....	1538..	1613
Alberti, Joh. German Orientalist. (<i>Observat. Philolog. in N. T.</i>).....	—	1559
Alberti, John. Painter of Perspective and History.....	1558..	1601
Alberti, John Charles. Fresco Painter.....	1680..	1740
Alberti, Leander. Dominican Writer.....	1479..	1552?
Alberti, Leon Baptist. Poet, Architect, Painter, Sculptor.	1404..	1472
Alberti, Louis Joseph d'. Prince of Grimberghen. Field Marshal and Ambassador of Emperor Charles VII....	1672..	1758
Alberti, Michael. Medical Writer at Hall.....	1682..	1757
Alberti, Solomon. Anatomist.....	1549..	1600
Alberti di Villanova, Francis. Italian Lexicographer..	1731..	1800?
Albertinelli, Mariotto di Bagio. Florentine Painter....	1475?	1520?
Albertini, Francis. Florentine Antiquary.....	fl. 16th c.	
Albertini, Francis. Calabrian Jesuit. (<i>De Angelo Custode</i>).....	—	1619
Albertini, Paul. Venetian Priest, Author and Politician.	1430?	1475
Albertrand, John Christian. Polish Numismatist.....	1731..	1808

	BORN.	DIED.
Albertus Magnus. Schoolman. Life by Flaminio....	1193?	1280
Albertus, H. C. German Painter and Engraver.....	—	1680?
Albezi, Bartholomew. Franciscan Monk.....	—	1401
Albi, Henry. Jesuit Writer. (<i>History of Illustrious Cardinals</i>).....	1519.	1659
Albignac, Maurice. French Soldier.....	1775.	1824
Albini, Alexander. Italian Painter.....	1568?	1646
Albini, Francis Joseph. German Diplomatist.....	1748.	1815
Albinus, Bernard. <i>Weiss.</i> Medical Writer.....	1653.	1721
Albinus, Bernard Siegfried, son. German Anatomist....	1696.	1770
Albinus, Christian Bernard, brother. Anatomical Writer. —	1752	
Albinus, Decimus Clodius. Rival of Septimus Severus. —	197	
Albinus, L. Postumius. Consul; slain by the Boii.....	—	B.C.216
Albis, or White, Thomas. Philosopher. Friend of Hobbes.	1582.	1676
Albisson, John. French Lawyer and Author.....	1732.	1810
Albitte, Anthony Louis. French Jacobin.....	—	1812
Albizzi, Bartholomew. Tuscan Cordelier; Writer.....	—	1401
Albo, Joseph. Spanish Rabbi. (<i>Sepher Hikkarim</i>).....	—	1428
Alboin. King of the Lombards.....	—	573
Albon, James d', Marquis of Fronsac. French General..	—	1562
Alboresi, James, of Bologna. Landscape and Architectural Painter.....	1632.	1677
Albornoz, Giles Alvarez Carillo. Abp. of Toledo: Card..	—	1367
Albrecht, William. German Agriculturist.....	1786.	1848
Albrechtsberger, John George. German Composer ...	1736.	1809
Albret, Jeanne d'. Queen of Navarre. <i>See</i> D'Albret... 1528.	1572	
Albucasis. Arabian Physician.....	—	1106?
Albumazar. Arabian Astronomer.....	776?	885
Albuquerque, Alphonso d'. Portuguese Conqueror in India. Life by his son, 1557.....	1453.	1515
Albuquerque, Matthias. Portuguese General.....	—	1646
Albuquerque Coelho, Edward d'. Soldier. (<i>Wars of Brazil</i>).....	—	1658
Alcæus. Lyric Poet of Lesbos.....	fl.ab.611	B.C.
Alcamenes. Athenian Sculptor.....	fl.444	B.C.400
Alcasar, Louis de. Span. Jesuit. Writer on Apocalypse.	1554.	1613
Alciati, Andrew. Civilian; Restorer of Roman Law....	1492.	1550
Alciati, John Paul, of Milan. Socinian Writer.....	fl. 16th c.	
Alcibiades. Athenian General and Statesman.....	450?	B.C.404
Alcinous. Platonic Phil. (<i>Doctrines of Pluto</i>)...fl.1st or 2d c.A.D.		
Alciphon. Greek Writer.....	fl.ab.A.D.170	
Alcman. Lyric Poet of Sardis.....	fl.B.C.670?	
Alcock, John. Bp. of Ely. Founder of Jesus Coll. Camb. —	1500	
Alcock, John. Musical Composer.....	1715.	1806
Alcred. King of Northumbria (765-774).....	740?	789
Alcuin. <i>Flacius Albinus.</i> Theologian. Life by Lorenz, 1829, translated by Slee, 1837.....	725?	804
Alcyonius, Peter. Italian Writer.....	1487.	1527?
Alday, John. Translator of <i>Theatrum Mundi</i>	fl. 16th c.	
Aldegrevier, or Oldegræf, Henry. Paint. and Engr... 1502.	1563	
Alden, John. Early Settler in Plymouth, New England. —	1687	
Alderete, Diego Gratian. Spanish Writer.....	d.ti.Phil.II.	
Alderoti, Thaddeus. Florentine Phys. L. by Villani..	1215.	1295
Aldhelm, St. Bishop of Sherborne. Life by Faricius..	656.	709

	BORN.	DIED.
Aldhun. First Bishop of Durham.....	—	..1018
Aldred. Archbishop of York....	—	..1069
Aldrich, Henry. Dean. Theol., Logician, Composer ..	1647..	1710
Aldrich, Robert. Bishop of Carlisle	—?	..1556
Aldrovandini, Thomas, of Bologna. Painter.....	1653..	1736
Aldrovandus, Ulysses. Naturalist.....	1522..	1607
Aldus. <i>See</i> Manutius.....	1449..	1515
Aleander, Jerome. Cardinal. Opponent of Luther....	1480..	1542
Aleander, Jerome, nephew. <i>The Younger</i> . Scholar and Antiquary.....	1574..	1629
Alegambe, Philip. Jesuit. (<i>Bibl. Scriptorum Soc. Jesu</i>)	1592..	1652
Aleman, Louis. Cardinal. Abp. of Arles. Statesman...	1390..	1450
Aleman, Matthew. Span. Writ. (<i>Guzman d'Alfarache</i>). fl. 16th c.		
Alemand, Lewis Aug., of Grenoble. Advocate and Writ.	1653..	1728
Alembert d'. <i>See</i> D'Alembert. Mathematician.....	1717..	1783
Alen, or Olen, John van. Dutch Painter.....	1651..	1698
Alençon, Charles de Valois, Count of; fell at Crecy	—	..1346
Alençon, Charles, Duke of, and of Anjou. Suitor of Eliz..	1489..	1584
Alençon, John de Valois, First Duke of; fell at Agincourt	1385..	1415
Aleni, Thomas. Italian Painter.....	1500..	1560
Alenio, Julius. Jesuit Missionary to China	1582..	1649
Aleotti, John Baptist. Italian Architect.....	1546..	1636
Aler, Paul. Jesuit. (<i>Gradus ad Parnassum</i>).....	1656..	1727
Ales, or Alesius, Alexander. Scottish Protestant Divine.	1500..	1565
Alesio, Matthew Peter d'. Roman Painter and Engraver	—	..1600
Alessi, Galeas. Architect	1500..	1572
Aletino, Benedict. Anti-Cartesian Philosopher.....	—	..1719
Alexander. Tyrant of Phææ	—	B.C.359
Alexander the Great. K. Maced. (336-23). Life by Q. Curtius; Jul. Valerius, 1589; Lesfargues, 1639; Gaudentio, 1645; Lehmann, 1667; Fessler, 1797; Müller, 1830; Archd. John Williams, 1830; Droysen, 1833; Pfizer, 1845.....	356B.C.	323
Alexander Balas. King of Syria (150-146).....	—	B.C.146
Alexander Jannæus. King of the Jews (104-77)	—	B.C. 77
Alexander. King of the Jews; son of Aristobulus II....	—	B.C. 49
Alexander Severus. Emperor of Rome (222-235)	205..	235
Alexander I. Pope (109-119)	—	.. 119
Alexander II. (1061-73.) <i>Anselm de Badage</i>	—	..1073
Alexander III. (1159-81).....	—	..1181
Alexander IV. (1254-61.) <i>Raynald, or Roland</i>	—	..1261
Alexander V. (1409-10.) <i>Peter Filargo</i>	1339?	1410
Alexander VI. (1492-1503.) <i>Borgia</i> . Life by J. Burchard, 1697; Alex. Gordon, 1729; Masse, 1830; Delafontaine, 1844.....	1430-I.	1503
Alexander VII. (1655-67.) Life by Pallavicino, 1840.	1599..	1667
Alexander VIII. (1689-91.) <i>Peter Ottobon</i>	1610..	1691
Alexander I. King of Scotland (1107-24.) <i>The Fiercé</i> . —	—	..1124
Alexander II. (1214-1249.)	1198.	1249
Alexander III. (1249-85).....	1241..	1285
Alexander Jagellon. King of Poland (1501-6)	1461..	1506
Alexander Nevskoi, St. Grand Duke of Russia.....	1218?	1263
Alexander I. Emp. Russia (1801-25). Life by Rumpf, 1814; Cousin d'Avallon, 1826; Leidenfrost, 1826;		

BORN. DIED.

- Egron, 1826; Rabbe, 1826; Henry Evans Lloyd, 1826; Morgenstern, 1827; Broecker, 1827; Choiseul-Gouthier, 1829; Voigt, 1830; Schischkoff, 1832. 1777..1825
- Alexander. Bishop of Jerusalem (211²-251). — .. 251
- Alexander. Bp. of Alexandria (312²-25²); Opp. of Arius .. 326
- Alexander. Bishop of Lincoln (1123-47). — ..1147
- Alexander, of Paris. Poet. Inventor of "Alexandrine" Measure. (*Alexander the Great*). fl. 12th c.
- Alexander. English Abbot, Envoy, and Writer — ..1217¹
- Alexander, Archibald. American Divine. 1772..1851
- Alexander, Benedictus, of Verona. Anatomist. fl. 1503
- Alexander, Massarias, of Vicenza. Medical Writer. — ..1598
- Alexander, Nich., of St. Maur. Med. and Bot. Writer... 1654..1728
- Alexander, Noel, or Natalis. Dominican Church Hist... 1639..1724
- Alexander, Thomas. Earl of Selkirk. Political Writer. — ..1820
- Alexander, Wm., Earl of Stirling. Officer and Astron. 1726..1783
- Alexander, Sir Wm. E., of Stirling. Statesman and Poet 1580². 1640
- Alexander, ab Alexandro. Lawyer. (*Genial. Dierum*) 1461..1523
- Alexander of Hales. *Irrefragable Doctor* — ..1245
- Alexander Neckam, or Nequam. Abbot of Exeter. — ..1227
- Alexander Trallianus. Greek Physician fl. 6th c.
- Alexandrini de Neustain, Julius. Medical Writer 1506..1590
- Alexis. Piedmontese Traveler. (*De Secretis*) — ..1465²
- Alexis. *Michaelovitch*. Czar of Russia (1645-76). 1630..1676
- Alexis. *Petrovitch*. Czar of Russia 1690..1718
- Alexis del Arco. Spanish Portrait-Painter 1625..1700
- Alexius I., Comnenus. Emperor. Life by A. Comnena. 1048..1118
- Alexius II., Comnenus. *Porphrogenitus*. Eastern Emperor (1180-83). 1167..1183
- Alexius III., Angelus Comnenus. (1195-1203) —aft.1210
- Alexius IV., Angelus 1190².1204
- Alexius V., Ducas. *Murtzuffle*. (1204) — ..1204
- Aleyn, Charles. Historical Poet — ..1640²
- Alfani, Horatius. Italian Painter. 1530².1583
- Alfarabius. Arabian Philosopher — .. 950
- Alfaroy Gamon, John de. Spanish Painter 1640..1680
- Alfieri, Victor. Italian Poet. Life by himself; Zizou, 1835 1749..1803
- Alfonso. See Alphonso.
- Alford, Michael. *Griffith*. Jesuit Missionary in England. (*Britannia Illustrata*). 1587..1652
- Alfragan. *The Calculator*. Arabian Astronomer. — .. 820
- Alfrago, Andrew. Italian Physician — ..1520
- Alfred. King of Northumbria (686-705). — .. 705
- Alfred the Great. Life by Asser; Robert Powell, 1634; Spelman, 1678; A. Bicknell, 1777; Stolberg, 1815; Dr. Pauli; Giles (*Harmony of the Chroniclers of Alfred*) .. 849.. 901
- Alfred. Monk of Malmesbury; Bp. of Crediton. Writer fl. 10th c.
- Alfred, or Alured, of Beverley. Historian — ..1126
- Alfred, or Alured. *Anglicus* and *The Philosopher*. — ..1270
- Alfric. Abp. of Cant. (994-1006). *Abbas* or *Grammaticus*) — ..1006
- Alfric. Archbishop of York (1023-51). Writer — ..1051
- Algardi, Alexander. Sculptor and Architect 1598².1654
- Algarotti, Francis. Ital. Critic and Philosophical Writer 1712..1764
- Alghalib-Billah. First Moorish King of Granada 1195..1273

	BORN.	DIED.
Alhazzal. Arabian Philosopher	1058.	1111
Alghisi, Francis, of Breseia. Musical Composer	1666.	1733
Alghisi, Thomas. Italian Lithotomist	1669.	1713
Alhazel, or Alhazen. Arabian Astronomer and Optician	1038	
Ali. Son-in-law of Mahomet. Fourth Caliph (655-61)..	602?	661
Ali-bassa. Ottoman General	1594?	1663
Alibaud, Louis. Fr. Fanatic who attempt. life of L. Philippe	1810.	1836
Ali Beg, or Beigh. Dragoman and Translator of Bible..	—	1675
Ali Bey. Adventurer. Ruler of Egypt (1766-73)	1728.	1773
Ali Bey. See Badia. Spanish Traveler and Projector ..	1766.	1818
Ali Pasha. Vizir of Janina. Life by Pouqueville, 1820; Beauchamps, 1822; Alcaini, 1823; Davenport, 1837 ...	1741?	1822
Alibrandi, Jerome. Sicilian Painter	1470.	1524
Alison, Rev. Archibald. (<i>Essays on Taste</i>)	1757.	1839
Alison, Wm. Pulteney, M.D., of Edinb. Medical Writer.	1770.	1859
Allainval, Leonor Soulas d'. French Dramatic Poet	—	1753
Allam, Andrew, of Oxford. Writer	1655.	1685
Allamand, John Nich. Sebastian. French Naturalist. ...	1713.	1787
Allan, David. Portrait and Historical Painter	1744.	1796
Allan, George. Antiquary	—	1800
Allan, Thomas. Mathematician and Antiquary	1542.	1632
Allan, Sir William. Historical Painter	1782.	1850
Allard, Guy. French Writer	1645.	1716
Allard, John Francis. French General	1785.	1839?
Allard, Peter Gilbert Leroi Baron d'. Fr. Political Econ.	1749.	1809
Allardice, Robert Barclay. Scottish Pedestrian	1779.	1854
Allart, Mary Gay. French Authoress	1750.	1821
Allatius, or Allacci, Leo. Wr. at Rome. (<i>Apes Urbane</i>). ...	1586.	1669
Allegrain, Christopher Gabriel. French Sculptor	1711.	1795
Allegri, Antonio. <i>Corregio.</i> Italian Painter	1494.	1534
Allegri, Gregory. Musical Composer. (<i>Miserere</i>)	1580?	1652
Allein, Joseph. (<i>Alarm.</i>) Life by Stanford; Baxter	1633.	1668
Allein, Richard. Ejected Nonconf. Div. (<i>Vindicie Pietatis</i>)	1611.	1681
Allein, Wm., son. Ejected Nonconformist. (<i>Millennium</i>)	1623.	1677
Allemand, Zachary Jas. Thos. French Vice-Admiral ...	1762.	1826
Allen, Alexander. Philologist	1814.	1842
Allen, Benjamin, M.D. Writer on Medicinal Waters	fl. 1700	
Allen, Ethan. American Colonel	1737.	1789
Allen, Henry. American Religious Enthusiast	1748.	1784
Allen, John. Archbishop of Dublin. Canonist; murdered	1476?	1534
Allen, John, M.D. (<i>Synopsis Medicinæ Practicæ</i>)	—	1741
Allen, John. Dissenting Theologian	1771.	1839
Allen, John, M.D. Historical Writer. (<i>Royal Prerogative</i>)	1771.	1843
Allen, Joseph W. Landscape-Painter	1803.	1852
Allen, Paul. American Journalist and Author	1775.	1826
Allen, Richard. Theologian. (<i>Biographia Ecclesiastica</i>) ..	—	1717
Allen, Solomon. American Revolutionary Patriot	1751.	1821
Allen, or Allan, Thomas. Mathematician and Antiquary	1542.	1632
Allen, Thomas. Fellow of Eton; Theological Critic	1573.	1636
Allen, Sir Thomas. Admiral	fl. 1648-78	
Allen, Thomas. Theologian. (<i>Practice of a Holy Life</i>)	1682.	1755
Allen, Thomas. Antiquary. (<i>Antiquities of London</i>) ...	1803.	1833
Allen, or Alanus, Wm. Cardinal. Archbishop of Mechlin. Life by Fitz-Herbert, 1608; London, 3 vols. 8vo, 1846 .	1532.	1594

	BORN.	DIED.
Allen, William. Chemical Philosopher and Philanthropist	1770.	1843
Allen, William Henry. American Naval Officer.	1784.	1813
Allent, Peter Alexander Joseph. French General.	1772.	1837
Allerstain, Aug. German Jesuit Missionary to China.	1700?	1777?
Allestry, or Allestree, Rd. Royalist, Soldier, and Divine.	1619.	1681
Allestry, Jacob. English Poet.	—	1686
Alletz, Peter Edw. French Writer	1798.	1850
Alletz, Pons Augustin. French Writer.	1703?	1785
Alley, Wm. Bp. of Exeter; Divine and Transl. of Bible.	—	1570
Alleyn, Edw. Founder of Dulwich Coll. Life by Collier	1566.	1626
Allgaier, John. Chess-Player and Writer	—	1826
Allingham, John Till. Dramatist	fl.	1800?
Allioni, Charles. Italian Physician and Medical Writer	1725.	1804
Allix, Peter, D.D. Divine.	1641.	1717
Alloisi, Balthasar, of Bologna. <i>Galanino</i> . Painter	1578.	1638
Allori, Alexander. <i>Bronzino</i> . Florentine Painter.	1535.	1607
Allori, Christopher, son. <i>Bronzino</i> . Painter	1577.	1619
Allston, Washington. American Painter and Poet.	1779.	1843
Almagro, Diego de. Companion of Pizarro in Peru	1463.	1536
Almain, James. French Scholastic Divine	—	1515
Almamoun. Caliph of Bagdad (814-33). Philos. & Astron.	786.	833
Almansor, Abu Amer. Caliph of Cordova (976-1002).	939.	1002
Almansor, Abu Jafar. Sec. Abbaside Caliph (754-75).	712?	775
Almeida, Apollinarius d'. Port. Missionary to Ethiopia.	1587.	1638
Almeida, Francis. First Portuguese Viceroy in India	—	1510
Almeida, Lawrence, son. Navigator.	—	1508
Almeida, Manuel d'. Portuguese Missionary to Indies	1580.	1646
Almeloveen, Theodore Janssen van. Medical Writer	1657.	1712
Almendingen, Ludwig Harscher von. German Jurist.	1766.	1827
Alm�ras, Louis. French General.	1768.	1828
Almici, Peter Camillus. Italian Classical Scholar	1714.	1779
Almon, John. Political Writer	1738?	1805
Aloaddin. <i>Old Man of the Mountains</i> . Chief of the Assass.	1211.	—
Alpago, Andrew. Italian Physician.	—	1555
Alphen, Jerome van. Dutch Poet, Theol., Jurist, and Hist.	1746.	1803
Alp Arslan. Second Sultan of the Seljuk Turks	1030?	1072
Alphanus, Benedict. Abp. of Palermo. Phys. and Poet.	—	1086
Alphege, or Elphege. St. Archbishop of Canterbury.	954?	1012
Alphonso I. King of Asturias (739-57). <i>The Catholic</i> .	693.	757
Alphonso II. of Astur. and Leon (791-842). <i>The Chaste</i>	758.	842
Alphonso III. of Astur. and Leon (866-912). <i>The Great</i>	848.	912
Alphonso IV. of Leon (924-927.) <i>The Monk</i>	—	932
Alphonso V. of Leon (999-1028).	994.	1028
Alphonso VI. of Leon (1066-1109); I. of Castile. <i>The Brave</i>	1030.	1109
Alphonso VII. (consort of Queen Urraque); not generally reckoned.	—	1134
Alphonso VII. (or VIII.) of Leon (1126-57); II. of Castile. <i>Raymond</i> .	1106.	1157
Alphonso VIII. (or IX.) of Leon (1158-1214); III. of Castile. <i>The Noble and The Good</i> .	1155.	1214
Alphonso X. (or IX.) of Leon (1252-85); IV. of Castile. <i>The Wise and The Astronomer</i> .	1203.	1284
Alphonso XI. of Leon (1327-50); V. of Castile. <i>The Avenger</i>	1310.	1350

	BORN.	DIED.
Alphonso I. of Aragon (1104-34). <i>The Battler</i>	—	1134
Alphonso II. of Aragon (1162-96).....	1152	1196
Alphonso III. of Aragon (1235-91).....	1265	1291
Alphonso IV. of Aragon (1327-36).....	1299	1336
Alphonso V. of Aragon (1416-58); I. of Naples. <i>The Magnanimous</i> . Life by Becatelli, 1455.....	1385	1458
Alphonso I. of Portugal (1137-85). <i>Henriquez</i>	1094	1185
Alphonso II. (1212-23.) <i>The Fat</i>	1185	1223
Alphonso III. (1248-79).....	1210	1279
Alphonso IV. (1324-57.) <i>The Brave</i>	1290	1357
Alphonso V. (1438-81.) <i>The African</i>	1432	1481
Alphonso VI. (1656-83).....	1643	1683
Alphonso I. of Naples (1416-58); V. of Aragon.....	1385	1458
Alphonso II. of Naples (1494-95).....	1448	1495
Alphonsus, Tostatus. Spanish Bishop and Theologian.	1420	1445
Alpini, Prosper. Venetian Phys. (<i>De Plantis Exoticis</i>)..	1553?	1617
Alsop, Anthony. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer.....	—	1727
Alsop, Richard. American Writer.....	1761	1815
Alsop, Vincent. Ejected Nonconformist. (<i>Anti Sozzo</i>)..	—	1703
Alsted, John Henry. Ger. Protestant Div. and Philos..	1588	1638
Alston, Chas., M.D. Scottish Writ. on Bot. and Medicine.	1683	1760
Alstroemer, Jonas. Swedish Public Benefactor.....	1685	1761
Aldorfer, or Altorf, Albert. Ger. Engrav. and Painter.	1488	1538
Alten, Charles Augustus, Count. Hanoverian General...	1764	1840
Alter, Francis Charles. German Jesuit and Critic.....	1749	1804
Althamerus, Andr., of Nuremberg. Reform. in Switz..	1498	1540?
Althorp, John Chas., Visct., and Earl Spencer. Statesm.	1782	1845
Althusen, John. German Civilian. (<i>Politics</i>).....	1557	1638
Altilio, Gabriel. Neapolitan Latin Poet.....	1440?	1501?
Alting, Henry. German Protestant Divine.....	1583	1644
Alting, James, son. Professor at Groningen.....	1618	1769
Alting, Menso. (<i>Description of the Low Countries</i>)....	1637	1713
Alton, Jos. Wm. Edw. d'. Ger. Archæol. and Nat.....	1772	1840
Altorf, Albert. Painter and Engraver.....	1488	1538
Altovitis, Marseille d'. Florentine Poetess at Marseilles.	1550	1606
Alunno, Nich. Italian Painter. (fl. 15th c.).....	—	aft. 1500
Alured, or Alred, of Beverly. Historian.....	—	1126?
Alva, Duke of. See Alvarez. L. by De Rustant, 1750..	1508	1582
Alvarado, Pet. de. Sp. Adventurer; Companion of Cortès	—	1541
Alvarez de Luna. Castilian Statesman; beheaded....	1388?	1453
Alvarez, Diego. Spanish Dominican; Polemical Divine.	—	1635
Alvarez, Emanuel. Port. Jesuit (<i>De Institut. Grammat.</i>)	1526	1582
Alvarez, Ferd., Duke of Alva, q. v. Sp. Gen. in Netherl.	1505	1582
Alvarez, Francis. Portuguese Writer on Abyssinia....	1515	1540?
Alvarez, Gomez. Spanish Poet.....	1488	1538
Alvarez, Joseph. Spanish Sculptor.....	1768	1830
Alvarez, Manuel. <i>El Griego</i> . Spanish Sculptor.....	1727	1797
Alvarotto, James of Padua. (<i>In Libros Feudorum</i>)....	1385	1453
Alvay Astorga, Peter d'. Span. Franciscan; Traveler.	—	1667
Alvensleben, Philip Chas., Count of. Diplom. and Hist.	1745	1802
Alviano, Bartholomew. Venetian General.....	1455	1515
Alypius, of Alexandria. (<i>Introduction to Music</i>).....	fl. ti.	Julian
Amadeus V. Count of Savoy (1285-1323). <i>The Great</i> .	1249	1323
Amadeus VI. (1343-83).....	1334	1383

	BORN.	DIED.
Amadeus VII. (1383-91.) <i>The Red</i>	1360..	1391
Amadeus VIII. (1391-1449.) <i>The Pacific</i>	1383..	1451
Amadeus IX. Count or Duke of Savoy (1465-72).....	1435..	1472
Amaja , or Amaya , Francis. Spanish Civilian.....	—	1640?
Amalaric. King of the Visigoths (526-31).....	502..	531
Amalarius Symphosius , of Metz. Eccles. Antiquary..	—	837
Amalasontha. Queen of the Goths in Italy.....	498?	535
Amalie. See <i>Amelia</i> .		
Amalric , Arnold. Abp. of Narbonne. Albigen. Crusader —	1125	
Amalteo , Cornelius. Physician and Poet.....	1530?	1603
Amalteo , Jerome, br. Italian Physician and Poet.....	1506..	1574
Amalteo , J. Bapt., br. Papal Secretary and Poet.....	1525..	1573
Amalteo , Pomponio. Venetian Painter.....	1505..	—
Amama , Sixtinus. Dutch Orientalist.....	1593..	1629
Aman , John. German Architect.....	1765..	1834
Amand , St. Bp. of Maestricht; Apostle of the Netherl..	589..	679
Amand , Mark Anthony Gerard, St. See <i>St. Amand</i>	1594..	1661
Amaseo , Romulus. Italian Scholar.....	1489..	1552
Amati , Pasquaile. Italian Antiquary	1716..	1796
Amato , John Anthony d'. Neapolitan Painter	1475..	1555
Amato , John Anth. d', neph. <i>The Younger</i> . Neapol. Pa.	1535..	1598
Amaury I. King of Jerusalem (1162-73).....	1136?	1173
Amaury II. King of Jerusalem and Cyprus (1194-1205).	—	1205
Amaya , Francis. Spanish Civilian.....	—	1640?
Amberger , Christopher, of Nuremb. Pa. and Engraver.	1490..	1569?
Amboise , Francis d'. French Lawyer and Poet; Writer.	1550..	1620
Amboise , George d'. Cardinal. See <i>D'Amboise</i>	1460..	1510
Ambrogi , Dominic. <i>Menechino del Brizio</i> . Painter....	—	1660?
Ambrogio , Theseus. Italian Orientalist	1469..	1540
Ambrose , Isaac. Nonconf. Divine. (<i>Looking unto Jesus</i>).	—	1664
Ambrose , St. Bp. Milan (374-97). Life by Garcaeus,		
1571; Godfrey Hermant; Silbert, 1841.....	340?	397
Ambrose de Lombez. (<i>Lettres Spirituelles</i>).....	1708..	1778
Ambrosini , Bartholomew, of Bologna. Phys. and Bot..	—	1657
Ambrosius , Aurelianus. British King	—	508?
Ambrosius , Catharinus Politus. Neapolitan Divine....	—	1552
Ameilhon , Hubert Pascal. (<i>Commerce of the Egyptians</i>).	1730..	1811
Amelia , Anna. Princess of Prussia. Musical Composer.	1723..	1787
Amelia . Duchess of Saxe-Weimar. Patroness of Letters.	1739..	1807
Amelia . Princess, daughter of George III.....	1783..	1810
Amelot de la Houssaye , Abrah. Nich. Writer.....	1634..	1706
Amelotte , Denis. Fr. Biblical Translator and Comment.	1606..	1678
Amelunghi , Jerome. <i>Il Gobbo di Pisa</i> . (<i>La Gigantea</i>)..	fl.	547
Amerbach , John. Learned Printer at Basle.....	—	1515
Amerbach , Vitus. Classical Scholar at Ingoldstadt....	1487..	1557?
Americus Vespucius . Navigator. Life by Bandini,		
1745; Lester and Foster, 1846.....	1451..	1516
Ames , Fisher. American Politician	1758..	1808
Ames , Joseph. (<i>Typographical Antiquities</i>).....	1689..	1759
Ames , William. Polem. Divine. (<i>Medulla Theologica</i>).	1576..	1633
Amherst , Jeffery, Lord. Field-Marshal.....	1717..	1797
Amherst , William Pitt, Second Lord, First Earl, nephew.		
Governor-General of India (1823-27).....	1773..	1857
Amhurst , Nich. Poet and Polit. Writer. (<i>Craftsman</i>).	1706?	1742

	BORN.	DIED.
Amici, John Baptist. Italian Astronomer.....	1784..	1863
Amico, Antonine, of Palermo. (<i>Sicilie Regum Annales</i>). — ..	1641	
Amiconi, or Amigoni, James. Venetian Painter.	1675..	1752
Amidano, Pomponio. Historical Painter.....	—aft.	1595
Amiot, Joseph. French Jesuit Missionary to China.....	1718..	1794
Amling, Charles Gustavus. German Pa. and Engraver. 1651..	1701	
Amman, John Conrad. Physician for Deaf and Dumb..	1669..	1730 ¹
Amman, John, son. Physician and Botanist.....	1707..	1741
Amman, Justus, of Zurich. Engraver and Painter.....	1539..	1591
Amman, Paul, of Leipsic. Medical and Botanical Writer. 1634..	1691	
Ammanate, Barthol. of Florence. Architect and Sculp..	1511..	1592 ²
Ammanate, Laura Battiferri, wife. Poetess.....	1513..	1589
Ammianus Marcellinus. Soldier and Historian.....	— ..	390 ²
Ammirato, Scipio. (<i>History of Florence</i>)....	1531..	1601
Ammon, Andrew. Ital. Latin Poet. Sec. to Henry VIII..	1477..	1517
Ammon, Christopher Frederick. German Theologian..	1766..	1820
Ammonius Saccas. Platonist of Alexandria. Life by Debaut, 1836.....	160 ² .	243
Amontons, William. French Math. and Inventor.....	1663..	1705
Amort, Ensebius. Bavarian Theologian.....	1692..	1775
Amory, Thos., D.D. Dissenting Divine and Biographer. 1701..	1774	
Amory, Thomas. Humorous Writer. (<i>John Bunce</i>)... 1619 ..	1788	
Ampère, Andrew Mary. Scientific Writer.....	1775..	1836
Ampère, John James Anthony. Writer.....	1800 ² .	1864
Amrou. Saracen Conqueror of Egypt.....	600 ² ..	663
Amsdorf, Nicholas. Lutheran Divine.....	1483..	1565
Amsler, Samuel. German Engraver.....	1791..	1849
Amurath, or Morad, or Murad, I. Turk. Sultan (1360-89). 1319..	1389	
Amurath II. (1422-51).....	1404..	1451
Amurath III. (1574-95).....	1544..	1595
Amurath IV. (1623-40).	1610 ² .	1640
Amyr Ahmed. <i>El Razy</i> . Per. Wri. (<i>The Seven Climates</i>) fl. 17th c.		
Amyot, James. Bishop of Auxerre. Savant.....	1513..	1593
Amyot, or Amiot, Joseph. French Jesuit Missionary....	1718..	1794
Amyraut, Moses. French Protestant Theologian.....	1596..	1664
Anacharsis. Scythian Traveler and Philosopher.....	fl. 594 B.C.	
Anacletus. Bishop of Rome (78-91).....	— ..	91
Anacletus. Antipope (1130). <i>Peter de Léon</i>	— ..	1138
Anacreon. Greek Lyric Poet. Life by Joshua Barnes, 1721; Axelson, 1755.	563 ² B.C.	478 ²
Anastasius I. East. Emp. (491-518). <i>Silentiarius</i>	430 ..	518
Anastasius II. (713-19).....	— ..	721
Anastasius I. Pope (398-401).....	— ..	401
Anastasius II. (496-98).....	— ..	498
Anastasius III. (911-13).....	— ..	913
Anastasius IV. (1153-54.) <i>Conrad</i>	— ..	1154
Anastasius. Patriarch of Constantinople.....	— ..	753
Anastasius, St. <i>Astrie</i> . Apostle of the Hungarians....	954..	1044
Anaxagoras. Greek Philosopher.....	500 B.C.	428
Anaximander, of Miletus. Greek Philosopher.....	610 B.C.	547
Ancharano, Peter. Civilian and Canonist.....	1350 ² .	1417 ²
Anchieta, Jos. Portug. Jesuit. <i>Apostle of N. World</i> . L. by Berettari, 1617; Vasconcellos, 1672; Oddi, 1824..	1533..	1597
Ancillon, Charles. Protestant Writer.....	1659..	1715

	BORN. DIED.
Ancillon, David. French Theologian	1617..1692
Ancillon, John Peter Fred. Pruss. Statesman and Hist..	1766..1837
Ancourt, Florence Carton d'. Fr. Comic Actor & Writer.	1661..1726
Ancre, Concino Concini, Marshal d'.....	— ..1617
Ancus Marcius. Fourth king of Rome.....	—B.C.614
Anderson, Adam. Writer on Trade	1692..1765
Anderson, Alexander. Scottish Mathematician	1582?. —
Anderson, Alexander. Naturalist.....	— ..1813
Anderson, Sir Edmund. Lord Chief Justice. (<i>Reports</i>)..	1531?.1605
Anderson, George. Oriental Traveler.....	1600?.1675?
Anderson, George. Writer on India.....	1760..1796
Anderson, George. Mathematician.....	1760..1806
Anderson, James. Scotch Antiquary and Historian....	1662..1728
Anderson, James, L.L.D. Agricultural Writer	1739..1808
Anderson, James, M.D. Naturalist. (<i>Cochineal</i>).....	— ..1809?
Anderson, John, of Hamburg. (<i>Nat. Hist. of Greenland</i>)	1674..1743
Anderson, John. Scottish Presbyterian Writer	1678?.1720
Anderson, John. Prof. at Glasgow. Found. of Institut.	1726..1796
Anderson, John. Scottish Surgeon. (<i>House of Hamilton</i>)	1786..1832
Anderson, Lawrence. Swedish Reformer	— ..1552
Anderson, Robert, M.D. Critic and Biographical Writer	1750..1830
Anderson, Robert. The Cumbrian Poet	1770..1833
Anderson, Walter. Scottish Writer. (<i>Hist. of France</i>)	1720?.1800
Andersson, Charles John. Swedish African Explorer ..	— ..1856
Anderton, Henry. English Hist. and Portrait Painter ..	— ..1665?
Andier des Rochers, John. French Engraver	— ..1741
Andrada. See D'Andrada, Anthony	1580?.1634
André. See Andrea, Andreae, Andreas, Andrew.	
André, Major John. Executed in American War.....	1751..1780
André, John. German Musical Composer	1741..1799
André, Yves Mary. Fr. Jesuit. (<i>Essay on the Beautiful</i>)	1675..1764
Andrea. See André, Andreae, Andreas, Andrew.	
Andrea, Caval Cantì. Italian Writer	— ..1672
Andrea di Luigi, of Aloisi. <i>L'Ingegno</i>	1450?.1520
Andrea da Pisa. Sculptor and Architect	1270..1345
Andrea del Sarto. Painter	1488..1530
Andreae. See André, Andrea, Andreas, Andrew.	
Andreae, John Gerhard Reinhard, of Hanover. Naturalist	1724..1793
Andreae, John Valentine. (<i>Mythologiæ Christianæ</i>).....	1586..1664
Andreae, Tobias, of Groningen. Cartesian Philosopher..	1604..1676
Andreae, Tobias. Cartesian Philosopher.....	1633..1685
Andreani, Andrew, of Mantua. Engraver	1540..1623
Andreas. See André, Andrea, Andreae, Andrew.	
Andreas, Jas. German Reformer. Life by J. V. Andreas	1528..1590
Andreas, John. Canonist at Bologna.....	1275?.1348
Andreas, Valerius. <i>Desselius</i> . Scholar of Brabant....	1588..1656
Andreini, Francis, of Pistoia. Comic Writer	— ..1616
Andreini, Isabella, wife. Comic Writer and Improvisatore	1562..1604
Andreini, J. Baptista. Poet and Dramatist. (<i>L'Adamo</i>)	1578?.1652?
Andrelinus, Publius Faustus. Latin Poet	— ..1518
Andréossi, Anthony Francis, Ct. Fr. Officer and Diplom.	1761..1828
Andrew. See André, Andrea, Andreae, Andreas.	
Andrew I. King of Hungary (1047-61).....	— ..1061
Andrew II. (1204-35.) <i>Hierosolymitan</i>	1175?.1235

	BORN.	DIED.
Andrew III. (1290-1301.) <i>Venetian</i>	—	..1301
Andrew, of Pisa. Sculptor and Architect.....	1270.	..1345
Andrew, John, of Ratisbon. <i>Andreas Magister</i> . Hist..	fl.	1410
Andrews, James Pettit. Miscellaneous Writer.....	1737.	..1797
Andrews, Lancelot. Bishop of Winchester. Life by Isaacson; A. T. Russell.....	1555.	..1626
Andrews, Miles Peter. Dramatic Writer.....	—	..1814
Andrieu, Bertrand. French Medallie Engraver.....	1761.	..1822
Andrieux, Francis Wm. John Stanislaus. French Author	1759.	..1833
Andronicus, Livius. Latin Dramatic Poet.....	—	B.C.221?
Andronicus I. Comnenus. East. Emp. (1163-1185) .	1110.	..1185
Andronicus II. Palæologus. (1282-1328.) <i>Elder</i> ...	1260.	..1332
Andronicus III. Palæologus. (1328-41.) <i>Younger</i> .	1296.	..1341
Andros, Sir Edmund. Colonial Governor of New York, New England, and Virginia.....	1637.	..1714
Androuet du Cerceau, James. French Architect.....	—	..1592
Andry, Nicholas. (<i>Bois-Regard</i> .) French Medical Writer	1658.	..1742
Anel, Dominic, of Savoy. Medical Writer.....	1679?	..1730?
Anesi, Paul. Florentine Painter.....	—	..1750?
Aneurin, British Poet and Chieftain. (<i>Odes of the Months</i>)	—	.. 570?
Angarville, Richard. <i>De Bury</i> . Bishop of Durham; Lord Chancellor. Life by S. Gibson.....	1287?	..1345
Ange de St. Joseph. <i>Joseph Labrosse</i> . Mission. to Persia	1636.	..1697
Ange de St. Rosalie. Fr. Hist. (<i>L'Etat de la France</i>)	1655.	..1726
Angeli, Bonaventura, of Parma. Historian.....	1525?	..1576
Angeli, or Angelio, Peter. Latin Poet.....	1517.	..1596
Angeli, Philip d'. <i>Napoletano</i> . Artist.....	1600.	..1640
Angelico. <i>See</i> Fiesole. Painter.....	1387.	..1455
Angelis, Dominic de.....	1675.	..1719
Angelis, Peter. Artist.....	1685.	..1734
Angelo, Fioriozzola. Florentine Poet.....	—	..1548
Angelo. <i>See</i> Michael Angelo.....	1474.	..1564
Angelo, Policiano. Italian Writer. (<i>Rusticus</i>).....	1454.	—
Angeloni, Francis. (<i>Augustan History by Medals</i>).....	—	..1652
Angeloni, Louis. Italian Politician and Writer.....	1758?	..1842
Angelus, Christopher. Greek Refugee in Eng. Scholar.	—	..1638
Angennes, Julia d', of Paris. <i>Artemide</i>	1607?	..1671
Angerstein, John Julius. Collector of Paintings.....	1735.	..1822
Angier, Sam. Ejected Noncont. Div. (<i>Help to Better Hearts</i>)	1605?	..1677
Angilbert, or Engilbert, St. Statesman and Poet.....	—	.. 814
Angiolotto, or Giotto. Painter.....	1276.	..1336
Anglesey, Arth. Annesley. Earl of. (<i>Troubles of Ireland</i>)	1614.	..1686
Anglesey, H. W. Paget, Marquess of. Field Marshal...	1768.	..1854
Anglus, Thomas. <i>Albus</i> , or <i>White</i> . R. Cath. Divine ...	1582.	..1676
Angoulême, Charles de Valois, Duke d', son of Charles IX. Commander.....	1573.	..1650
Angoulême, Maria Theresa Charlotte, Duchess d'. <i>Madame Royale</i> , dau. of Louis XVI. L. by Mrs. Romer	1778.	..1851
Anguier, Francis. French Sculptor.....	1604.	..1669
Anguier, Michael, brother. Sculptor.....	1612.	..1686
Anguillara, John Andrew dell'. Italian Poet.....	1517?	..aft.1564
Anguillara, Louis. Italian Botanist.....	—	..1570
Anguisiola, Sophonisba, of Cremona. Painter.....	1533?	..1620?
Anicetus. Bishop of Rome (157?-161).....	—	.. 161

	BORN	DIED.
Anich , Peter, of Inspruck. . Astronomer and Mechan....	1723..	1766
Aniello . <i>See</i> Masaniello.....	1623..	1646
Ankarström , J. Jacob. Assass. of Gustavus III. of Swed.	1761..	1792
Anna Comnena . Byzantine Historian. (<i>Alexiad</i>)	1083..	1148
Anna Ivanowna . Empress of Russia	1693..	1740
Annand , William. Scottish Episcopal Divine.....	1633..	1689
Annat , Francis. French Jesuit; Anti-Jansenist.....	1590..	1670
Anne , of Cyprus. Duchess of Savoy	— ..	1462
Anne , of Brittany. Q. of France. Life by Costello, 1855	1476..	1514
Anne , of Beaujeu, daughter of Louis XI.....	1462?	1522
Anne , of Hungary. Wife of Ferdinand of Austria.....	1503..	1547
Anne , of Cleves. Queen of Henry VIII.....	1516..	1557
Anne , of Denmark. Queen of James I.	1574..	1619
Anne , of Austria, wife of Louis XIII. of France. Life by Motteville; P. Pelisson-Fontanier.....	1602..	1666
Anne , Queen of England. Life by Oldmixon, 1721; Boyer, 1722; Chamberlen, 1738.....	1664..	1714
Annebaut , Claude d'. Marshal and Admiral of France..	— ..	1552
Annesley , Arthur. E. of Anglesey. Statesm. and Writer	1614..	1686
Annesley , Samuel. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	1620?	1696
Annett , Peter. Deistical Writer. (<i>Free Enquirer</i>)	— ..	1778
Annius , or John Nanni, of Viterbo. Literary Impostor..	1432?	1502
Anquetil Duperron , Louis Peter. Historian	1723..	1808
Anquetil Duperron , Abr. Hyacinthe. Orientalist	1731..	1805
Ansaldi , Casto Innocent. Italian Theologian.....	1710..	1779
Ansaloni , Giordano. Dominican Missionary in Japan ...	— ..	1634
Anscarius , or Ansgar. Bishop of Hamburg. Missionary to Scandinavia	801..	864
Anselm , St. Bishop of Lucca. (<i>Contra Guibertum</i>).....	1036..	1086
Anselm , Abp. Canterb. (1093-1109). Life by Eadmer; F. R. Hasse, tr. by Turner, 1850; Möhler, tr. by Cox; Chas. de Remusat; W. and M. Wilks, 1862.....	1033..	1109
Anselm , of Laon. <i>Doctor Scholasticus</i> . Commentator...	1050?	1117
Anselme , Father. Hist. (<i>Geneal. of House of France</i>)...	1625..	1694
Anselme , Anthony. French Preacher and Poet	1652..	1737
Anselmi , Michael Angelo. Painter	1491..	1554
Anson , Geo., Lord. Commodore. L. by Sir J. Barrow, 1838	1697..	1762
Anspach , Elizb., Lady Craven, Margravine of. L. by self.	1750..	1828
Anstey , Christopher. Poet. (<i>New Bath Guide</i> .) Life by J. Anstey, 1808.....	1724..	1805
Anstis , John, M.P. Garter King-at-Arms.....	1669..	1744
Anstis , John, son. Garter King-at-Arms	1708?	1754
Anstruther , Sir John. Chief Justice of Bengal	1753..	1811
Antar . Arabian Chief and Poet.....	fl. 500?	
Antelmi , Joseph. Fr. Antiq. and Writer on Church His.	1648..	1697
Antesignanus , Peter. Fr. Class. Schol. and Grammarian	fl. 1556	
Anthemius . Roman Emperor of the West (467-72)	— ..	472
Anthemius . Architect and Philos. at Constantinople ...	— ..	534
Anthon , John. American Jurist.....	1784..	1863
Anthony , St., the Great. Founder of Monachism	251..	356
Anthony , of Padua. Theologian and Preacher.....	1195..	1231
Anthony , of Palermo. <i>Panormita</i> . <i>See</i> Beccadelli.....	1394..	1471
Anthony , or Antonello, of Messina. Italian Painter.....	1447..	1496
Anthony , of Lebrixa. <i>Antonius Nebrissensis</i> . Span. Writ.	1444..	1522

	BORN.	DIED.
Anthony, Francis. London Apothecary. (<i>Aurum Potabile</i>)	1550..	1623
Anthony, Marc. Engraver. <i>See</i> Raimondi	1475 ² ..	1534
Anthony, Nicholas. Spanish Hist. (<i>Bibliotheca Nova</i>)	1617..	1684
Anthony, Paul Gabriel. French Jesuit. (<i>Theol. Dogmatica</i>)	1679..	1743
Anthony de Bourbon. Titular King of Navarre.....	1518..	1562
Antigonus. General of Alexander; fell at Ipsus.....	381	B.C. 301
Antigonus Doson. King of Macedonia,....	—	B.C. 220
Antigonus Gonatas. King of Macedonia (283–239)....	319	B.C. 239
Antimaco, Mark Anthony. Greek Teacher in Italy.....	1473 ² ..	1552
Antine, Maur Francis d'. Benedictine. (<i>L'Art de Vérifier</i>)	1688..	1746
Antiochus Epiphanes. King of Syria.....	—	B.C. 164
Antiochus the Great. King of Syria.....	237	B.C. 187
Antiochus Grypus. King of Syria.....	141	B.C. 96
Antiochus Sidetes. King of Syria.....	—	B.C. 126
Antiochus Soter. King of Syria (280–261).....	323 ²	B.C. 261
Antiochus Theus. King of Syria (261–246).....	286 ²	B.C. 246
Antipater. Regent of Macedonia.....	—	B.C. 319
Antiquus, John. Historical Painter.....	1702..	1750
Antoinette, Marie. Queen of Louis XVI.....	1755..	1793
Antommarchi, Francis. Physician and Author. (<i>Les Derniers Moments de Napoléon</i>)	—	1838
Anton Ulrich. Prince Regent in Russia.....	1714..	1780 ²
Antonello, or Antonio, of Messina. Hist. and Portr. Pa ..	1447..	1496
Antoniano, Silvius. Roman Cardinal; Scholar.....	1540..	1603
Antonides, John van der Goes. Dutch Poet.....	1647..	1684
Antoninus, M. Aurelius. <i>Philosopher</i> . Roman Emperor (161–80). Life by Guevara	121..	180
Antoninus Pius. Roman Emperor (138–61).....	86..	161
Antonio. <i>See</i> Anthony and Antonello.		
Antoniszze, Cornelius. Dutch Painter and Engraver....	1500..	1536
Antonius. <i>See</i> Anthony.		
Antonius, Marcus, or Mark Antony. Triumvir.....	83 ²	B.C. 30
Antraigues, Emanuel L. H. Delaunay, Ct. of. Fr. Polit.	1765..	1812
Anville, John Baptist Bourguignon d'. Geographer....	1697..	1782
Anwari. <i>King of Khorassan</i> . Persian Poet.....	—	1200
Apafi, Michael I. Prince of Transylvania.....	1632..	1713
Apelles. Greek Painter. Life by Carlo Dati	fl.	B.C. 332
Apian, Peter. German Mathematician and Astronomer..	1495..	1552
Apollinaris, C. S. Sidonius. Rom. Patrician and Poet.	431 ² ..	484 ²
Apollinarius, Claudius. Bp. of Hierapolis. Apologist..	fl. ab.	177
Apollinarius or -ris, <i>the Elder</i> . Gramm. and Divine....	fl.	362
Apollinarius or -ris, <i>the Younger</i> , son. Bishop of Lao- dicea. Commentator.....	—	382 ²
Apollodorus. Grammarian of Athens.....	fl. ab.	140 B.C.
Apollonio, Jacopo, of Bassano. Painter.....	1584..	1654
Apollonius, of Alexandria. <i>Dyscolos</i> . Greek Gram....	fl.	2d c.
Apollonius, of Perga. Mathematician. (<i>Conic Sections</i>)..	fl.	240 B.C.
Apollonius Rhodius. Poet and Grammarian.....	fl.	222–188 B.C.
Apollonius of Tyana. <i>Philosopher</i> . Life by Philostratus, tr. by Biount, 1680, and Berwick, 1809; Le Nain du Tillmont, tr. by Jenkin, 1703	3 ²	B.C. 98 ² A.D.
Apono, or Abano, Peter of. Astrologer and Physician...	1250..	1315
Appel, Jacob. Dutch Painter.....	1680..	1751
Appelman, Barent. Dutch Painter.....	1640..	1686

	BORN.	DIED.
Apperley, Charles James. Eng. Sportsman and Writer.	1777	1843
Appian. Roman Historian.....	fl.98?	161?
Appiani, Andrew. Fresco Painter.....	1754	1818
Appiani, Francis. Fresco Painter.....	1702	1792
Appius Claudius. Roman Decemvir.....	—	B.C.449
Appleton, Jesse. American Divine and Educator.....	1772	1819
Appuleius, Lucius. Platonic Philos. (<i>The Golden Ass</i>).	130?	aft.173
Apreece, or Rhese, John. (<i>Fides Historiæ Britannicæ</i>)...	—	1555?
Aprosio, Angelico. Ital. Writer. (<i>Bibliotheca Aprosiana</i>)	1607	1681
Aproxin, Theo. Matvayevitch. Russian Admiral.....	1671	1728
Apthorp, East. English Divine and Author.....	1733	1816
Aquapendente. Italian Physician. See Fabricius....	1537	1619
Aquaviva, Andrew Matthew. Neapol. Noble and Writ.	1457?	1528
Aquaviva, Claude. General of the Jesuits. Writer....	1542	1615
Aquaviva, Octavius. Card. Abp. Naples; Patr. of Learn.	1560?	1612
Aquila, Pompeo del. Painter.....	fl.	1580?
Aquila, Ponticus. Trans. of the Old Test. into Greek...	fl. ab.	130
Aquilano, Serafino. Italian Poet and Improvvisatore...	1466	1500
Aquinas, Thomas, St. <i>Angelic Doctor</i> . Life by Echard,		
Dr. Hampden.....	1224?	1274
Aquino, Philip, of Carpentras. Converted Jew; Hebraist	—	1650
Arabella Stuart. See Stuart.....	1577?	1615
Arabschah, of Damascus. Historian.....	—	1450
Arago, Francis John Dominic. Fr. Astron. L. by self.	1786	1853
Araldi, Alexander. Painter.....	—	1528
Aram, Eugene. Scholar; executed for murder.....	1704	1759
Aranda, Peter P. A. de Bolea, Ct. of. Sp. Statesman...	1718	1799
Arantius, Julius Cas., of Bologna. Anat. and Physiol.	1530	1589
Aratus, of Sicyon. Achæan General and Historian.....	271	B.C.213
Aratus. Astronomical Poet of Cilicia. (<i>Phænomena</i>)...	fl.	B.C. 272
Araujo, D'Azevedo Antonio. Portuguese Scientist.....	1754	1817
Arblay, Madame Frances d'. See D'Arblay.		
Arbogast, Louis Francis Anth. (<i>Calcul des Dérivations</i>)..	1759	1803
Arbrissel, Robert d'. Founder of Fontevrault Abbey...	1047?	1117
Arbuckle, James. Scotch Poet.....	1700?	1734?
Arbuthnot, Alexander. Scotch Reformer.....	1538	1583
Arbuthnot, John, M. D. (<i>Coins: Martinus Scriblerus</i>)..	1675	1735
Arc, Joan of. See Darc.....	1412?	1431
Arcadius. Roman Emperor of the East (395-408).....	383	408
Arcère, Anthony, of Marseilles. Orient.; Coll. of MSS.	—	1699
Arcère, Louis Stephen, of Marseilles. Poet and Topog..	1598	1782
Arcesilaus. Athen. Philos. Found. of Middle Academy	316?	B.C.241
Arcet, John d'. French Natural Philosopher.....	1725	1801
Archdall, Mervyn. Irish Antiq. (<i>Monasticon Hibernicon</i>)	1723	1791
Archdekin, Richard. Irish Jesuit. (<i>Essay on Miracles</i>).	1619	1693
Archenholz, John Wm. von. Ger. Wr. (<i>Seven Yrs' War</i>)	1745	1812
Archer, John Wykeham. Painter and Antiquary.....	1809?	1864
Archer, Sir Simon. Warwickshire Antiquary.....	1581	—
Archilocus, of Paros. Greek Lyric Poet.....	714?	B.C.676
Archimedes. Mathematician. L. by Mazzuchelli, 1737	287?	B.C.212
Archytas. Philosopher, of Tarentum.....	fl.	B.C. 400?
Arco, Alonzo del. Deaf and Dumb Spanish Painter....	1625	1700
Arco, Nicholas, Count of. Italian Latin Poet.....	1479	1546
Arçon, John Claude d'. French Engineer.....	1733	1800

- BORN. DIED
- Arcq**, Philip Augustus de St. Foix d'. Fr. Hist. Writer. — ..1779
- Arcudi**, Alexander Thomas. Venetian Hist. and Biogr.. 1655..1720?
- Arcudio**, Peter. Italian Theologian..... 1570?.1635?
- Arculphus**. French Bishop. Writer on the Holy Land. fl. 690?
- Arden**, Edward. Gentleman; executed for treason..... 1531..1583
- Arden**, Richard Pepper. First Lord Alvanley. Judge.. 1745..1804
- Ardern**, John. English Surgeon fl. 1370
- Ardicini**, Louis. Italian Writer on Agriculture..... 1739..1833
- Arena**, Anthony d'. French Jurist and Macaronic Poet.. — ..1544
- Arendt**, Martin Frederick. Traveler..... 1769..1824
- Aresi**, Paul. Italian Theologian..... 1574?.1644
- Aretæus**, of Cappadocia. Greek Physician..... fl. 70?
- Aretin**, John Christoph. Ant. Maria, Baron von. Writer.. 1773..1824
- Aretino**, Francis. Italian Scholar. *See* Accolti..... 1418?.1485?
- Aretino**, Leonard. *Bruni*. Italian Historian..... 1369..1444
- Aretino**, Peter. Ital. Satirist. Life by Berni, 1537; Du-jardin, 1750; Mazzuchelli, 1763; Dubois Fontanelle, 1768..... 1492..1557
- Aretino**, Spinello. Italian Painter 1308?.1400?
- Argall**, Rev. John. Scholar. M. A. 1566..... — ..1606
- Argall**, Richard. English Poet..... fl. 1621
- Argall**, Sir Samuel. English Adventurer in America... fl. 17th c.
- Argand**, Aimé. Inventor of Argand Lamp..... — ..1803
- Argellati**, Philip. Italian Writer. (*Milunese Writers*).. 1685..1755
- Argens**, J. Bapt. de Boyer, Marquis of. Fr. Soldier & Wr. 1704..1771
- Argensola**, Barthol. Leonard de. Hist., Poet, Theol.... 1566..1631
- Argensola**, Lupercio Leonard de; ~~be~~ Span. Poet and Hist. 1565?.1613
- Argenson**, Mark Peter, Comte de. French Statesman... 1696..1764
- Argentier**, John, of Turin. Physician..... 1513..1572
- Argentré**, Bertrand d'. (*History of Brittany*)..... 1519..1590
- Argentré**, Chas. Duplessis d'. (*Collectio Judiciorum*)... 1673..1740
- Argenville**, Anthony Jos. Dezallier d'. (*L. of Painters*).. 1680..1765?
- Argoli**, Andrew. Italian Mathematician..... 1570..1653?
- Argoli**, John. Italian Poet and Archæologist..... 1609?.1660?
- Argonne**, Noel Bonaventure d'. *Vigneul de Marville*... 1640?.1704
- Arguelles**, Augustin. Spanish Politician..... — ..1844
- Argues**, Gerard des. French Geometer..... 1593..1662
- Argyle**, Archibald Campbell, 8th Earl and 1st Marquess of. Covenanter. Beheaded..... 1598..1661
- Argyle**, Archibald Campbell, 9th Earl of, son. *McCallum More*. Confederate of Monmouth. Beheaded..... — ..1685
- Argyle and Greenwich**, John Campbell, 2d Duke of. Commander. Life by Robert Campbell, 1745..... 1678..1743
- Argyropulus**, John. Reviver of Greek Learning in Italy.. —aft.1478
- Arialdus**, St..... — ..1066
- Arias Montanus**, Benedict. Cath. Divine and Linguist. 1527..1598
- Ariosto**, Gabriel. Poet..... — ..1552
- Ariosto**, Louis, brother. Italian Poet. (*Orlando Furioso*). Life by Pigna, 1554; Garofelo, 1584; Harrington, 1634; Hoole; A. Fabroni, 1800; Baruffaldi, 1807; Fernow, 1809; Panizzi 1474..1533
- Arisi**, Francis, of Cremona. Writer. (*Cremona Literata*) 1657..1743
- Arista**, Mariano. Mexican General and President..... 1802..1855
- Aristarchus**, of Samos. Greek Astron. and Philosopher. fl. B.C. 280?

	BORN.	DIED.
Aristarchus , of Samothrace. • Greek Grammarian.....	fl. B.C. 150 ²	
Aristides . Athenian Statesman.....	— B.C. 468 ²	
Aristippus . Founder of the Cyrenaic School of Phil....	fl. 5thc. B.C.	
Aristobulus I. High-Priest and King of the Jews....	— B.C. 106	
Asistobulus II. Deposed by Pompey.....	— B.C. 49 ²	
Aristophanes . Greek Comedian.....	444 ² B.C.	380 ²
Aristotle . Greek Philosopher. Life by Beurer, 1587; Schott, 1603; Blakesley, 1839.....		384 B.C. 322
Arius . Founder of Arianism. Life by Travasa, 1746....	— ..	336
Arkel , Cornelius van, of Amsterdam. Arminian Divine and Preacher.....	1670..	1724
Arkenholz , John. Swedish Writ. (<i>Mems. of Christina</i>)	1695..	1777
Arkwright , Sir Richard. Inventor of Spinning-Jenny..	1732..	1792
Arland , James Anthony. Swiss Painter.....	1668..	1743
Arlington , Henry Bennet, 1st Earl of. Statesman.....	1618..	1685
Arlotto . <i>Il Piovano</i> , or <i>The Dean</i> . Italian Humorist...	1395..	1483
Armfelt , Gustavus Maurice. Swedish Politician.....	1757..	1814
Arminius . Cheruscan Chief.....	18 B.C.	19 A.D.
Arminius , James. Dutch Theologian. Life by Petrus Bertius; Brandt, 1724.....	1560..	1609
Armstrong , John, M. D. Poet.....	1709..	1779
Armstrong , John, M. D. Med. Writ. — L. by Boott, 1832.	1784..	1829
Armstrong , John. Bp. of Grahamstown. — L. by Carter.	1813..	1856
Armstrong , Sir Thos. Royalist; partisan of Monmouth. —	..	1684
Armyne , Mary, Lady. Benefactress.....	— ..	1675
Arnald , Richard. (<i>Commentary on the Apocrypha</i>).....	1696..	1756
Arnall , William. Political Writer. (<i>Free Briton</i>).....	1715..	1741
Arnau , John. Spanish Historical Painter.....	1595..	1693
Arnaud , Francis. Abbot of Grand Champs. Writer....	1721..	1784
Arnaud , Francis Thos. Marie Baculard d'. French Writer	1718..	1805
Arnaud , George d'. French Jurist.....	1711..	1740
Arnaud , Henry. Vaudois Pastor and Leader.....	1641..	1721
Arnaud de Méreuil , Daniel. Troubadour Poet.....	— ..	1189 ²
Arnaud de Ronsil , George. French Surgeon in London.	1697..	1774
Arnaud de Villa Nova , or <i>Arnoldus</i> , which see.....	1235 ² ..	1314
Arnauld , Anthony. <i>The Advocate</i> . Lawyer of Paris..	1560..	1619
Arnauld , Anthony. <i>The Great Arnauld</i> ; of Port Royal.	1612..	1694
Arnauld d'Andilly , Robert. Apologist for Port Royal. Life by himself.....	1589..	1674
Arnauld , Henry. Bishop of Angers. (<i>Negotiations</i>)....	1597..	1692
Arnauld , Marie Angélique. Abbess of Port Royal.....	1591..	1671
Arnauld , Marie Angélique, niece. Abbess of Pt. Royal.	1624..	1684
Arnault , Anthony Vincent. French Author.....	1766..	1834
Arnd , John, of Anhault. Lutheran. (<i>True Christianity</i>).	1555..	1621
Arndt , C. Gottlieb von. (<i>Origin of European Dialects</i>)..	— ..	1829
Arndt , Ernest Maurice. German Political Writer.....	1769..	—
Arndt , Joshua. (<i>Dictionary of Ecclesiastical Antiquities</i>).	1626..	1685
Arne , Dr. Thomas Augustine. Musical Composer.....	1710..	1778
Arnim , Louis Achim von. Ger. Poet and Romance Writ..	1781..	1831
Arniseus , Henningus. Phys. and Polit. Wr. at Helmstadt.	1580 ² ..	1636
Arnobius . Christian Writer of Africa. (<i>Contra Gentes</i>). —	fl. 296	
Arnold , Benedict. American General and Traitor.....	1740..	1801
Arnold , Christoph. Prof. at Altorf. (<i>Testimon. Flavianum</i>)	1527..	1685
Arnold , Godfrey. Ger. Mystic Div. and Eccles. Hist....	1666..	1714

	BORN.	DIED.
Arnold, John. Cornish Watchmaker and Inventor	1744.	1799
Arnold, Dr. Samuel. Musical Composer	1739?	1802
Arnold, Strutthan von Winkelried. Swiss Patriot	1300.	1386
Arnold, Thomas, M. D. Physician for Insanity	1742.	1816
Arnold, Rev. Thos., D. D., of Rugby. L. by A. P. Stanley	1795.	1842
Arnold, Rev. T. Kerchever. Editor of School Classics	1800.	1853
Arnold of Brescia. Reformer. Life by Koeler, 1742; Guadagnini, 1790; Francke, 1825; Niccolini.	—	1155
Arnolde, Richard. Chronicler	1451?	1521?
Arnoldi, Bartholomew. Anti-Lutheran Writer	—	1532
Arnoldi, John. Dutch Diplomatist and Statesman	1751.	1827
Arnoldus de Villa Nova. French Physician, Theologian, Astrologer, Alchemist	1235?	1314
Arnolfe di Lapo. Italian Architect and Sculptor	1232.	1300
Arnot, Hugo. Scottish Writer. (<i>History of Edinburgh</i>)	1749.	1786
Arnoul. Bishop of Lisieux. Writer	—	1184
Arnould, Sophie. French Actress	1740.	1803
Arnoult, John Baptist. Jesuit Author. (<i>Le Précepteur</i>)	1689.	1753
Arntzenius, John Henry. Jurist and Writer at Utrecht	1734.	1797
Arnu, Nicholas. French Theologian and Philosopher	1629?	1692
Arnulph. Emperor of Germany (896-99)	—	899
Arnulph, or Ernulph. Bp. of Rochest. (<i>Textus Roffensis</i>)	1040?	1124
Aromatari, Joseph of. Italian Physician and Naturalist	1586?	1660
Arouet, Francis Mary. See Voltaire	1694.	1778
Arpad. Founder of the Hungarian Monarchy	869.	907
Arpino, Joseph Cesar, or Josephin de. Italian Painter	1560.	1640
Arreboe, Anders. Danish Bishop and Poet	1587.	1637
Arredondo, Isidore. Spanish Painter	1654.	1702
Arriaga, Roderick de. Spanish Jesuit; Philosopher	1592.	1667
Arrian. Greek Historian. (<i>Expedition of Alexander</i>)	90?	170?
Arriaza, John Baptist. Spanish Poet	1770.	1837
Arrivabene, John Peter. Ital. Schol. & Poet. (<i>Gonzagidos</i>)	1441.	1504
Arrowsmith, Aaron. Geographer	1750.	1823
Arrowsmith, John, D. D. Puritan Divine	1602.	1659
Arsaces I. Founder of the Parthian Monarchy	fl. 3d	c. B. C.
Arsaces VI. (or Mithridates I.)	fl. 2d	c. B. C.
Arsinoe. Egyptian Princess	fl. 4th	c. B. C.
Artale, Joseph. Sicilian Soldier and Poet	1628.	1679
Artaxerxes I. Longimanus. King of Persia (465-25)	—	B. C. 425
Artaxerxes II. Mnemon. (405-362); brother of Cyrus	453?	B. C. 362
Artaxerxes III. Ochus. (362-39)	—	B. C. 339
Arteaga, Stephen. Spanish Jesuit; Writer in Italian	1745?	1799
Artedi, Peter. Swedish Naturalist; friend of Linnæus	1705.	1735
Artemisia, Queen of Caria; wife of Mausolus	—	B. C. 350
Arteveld, James van. Brewer of Ghent	—	1345
Arteveld, Philip van, son. Killed at Rosbecq.	—	1382
Arthur. British Prince	—	542?
Arthur, Duke of Brittany, nephew of King John	1187?	1203
Arthur, Prince of Wales, son of Henry VII.	1486.	1502
Artigas, Ferdinand Joseph. South American Patriot	1746.	1826
Artigni, Anthony Gachet d'. Writer of Vienna	1706.	1778
Artois, James John van. Flemish Landscape Painter	1613.	1665
Arundel, Blanche, Lady. Defender of Wardour Castle	1583.	1649
Arundel, Mary, Countess of. Writer	fl. 1550?	

BORN. DIED.

- Arundel**, Philip Howard, Earl of. Life edited by the Duke of Norfolk, 1857 1557..1595
- Arundel**, Thos. Archbishop of Canterbury (1396-1413) . 1353..1413
- Arundel**, Thos. Howard, Earl of. Collector of Marbles, &c. 1580².1646
- Arvieux**, Lawrence d'. French Orientalist..... 1635..1702
- Asbury**, Francis. American Divine..... 1745..1816
- Ascensius**. Printer. *See* Badius..... 1462..1535
- Ascham**, Roger. Instructor of Queen Elizabeth 1515..1568
- Ascoli**, Cecco di. *Francis de Stabili*. Poet and Mathemat. 1258².1328
- Ascough**, Anne. *See* Askew..... 1529..1546
- Aselli**, Gaspar. Italian Anatomist. (*De Lacteis Venis*) . 1581².1626
- Asfeld**, James Vincent Bidal d'. Jansenist Theologian.. 1664..1745
- Asgill**, John. Political Writer 1650².1738
- Ash**, John, LL.D. Anabaptist Divine. (*English Dict.*) .. 1724..1779
- Ash**, John, M.D. Analyst of Mineral Waters..... 1723..1798
- Ashburnham**, John. Royalist..... 1604..1671
- Ashburton**, Alexander Baring, Lord. Statesman..... 1774..1848
- Ashburton**, John Dunning, First Lord. Lawyer 1731..1783
- Ashbury**, Joseph. Comedian..... 1638..1720
- Ashby**, Sir John. British Admiral — ..1693
- Ashe**, Andrew. Irish Flute-player..... 1759..1838
- Ashe**, Simeon. Nonconformist Minister in Staffordshire . — ..1662
- Ashley**, Robert. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer 1565..1641
- Ashley**, Lord. Member of the "Cabal." *See* Cooper .. 1621..1683
- Ashmole**, Elias. Antiquary. Founder of Museum. Life by self, edited by Burman, 1717 1617..1692
- Ashmun**, Jehudi. American Philanthropist..... 1794..1828
- Ashton**, Charles. Master of Jesus College; Critic..... 1665..1752
- Ashton**, Thomas, D.D. Fellow of Eton Coll. Preacher.. 1717..1775
- Ashwell**, George. Divine. Writer on the Three Creeds. 1612..1693
- Ashworth**, Caleb, D.D. Baptist Divine..... 1722..1775
- Askew**, Anne. Martyr..... 1529..1546
- Askew**, Anthony, M.D. Book Collector..... 1722..1774
- Asper**, John, or Hans. Swiss Artist..... 1499..1571
- Aspertino**, Guido, of Bologna. Historical Painter 1460².1500²
- Aspinwall**, William. American Physician..... 1743..1823
- Asselin**, Giles Thomas. French Poet..... 1682..1767
- Asselyn**, John. Dutch Landscape Painter 1610..1660
- Assemani**, Joseph Louis. Orientalist at Rome..... 1710².1782
- Assemani**, Joseph Simon. Syrian Orientalist in Italy .. 1687..1768
- Assemani**, Simon. Abbé. Orientalist at Padua..... 1752..1821
- Assemani**, Stephen Evode. Orientalist and Missionary.. 1707..1782
- Asser**, John, or Asserius Menevensis. Biog. of King Alfred — .. 909
- Assereto**, Joachim, of Genoa. Painter..... 1600..1649
- Assheton**, William, D.D. Divine. Life by Watts 1641..1711
- Assouci**, Chas. Coypeau, Sieur d'. *Ape of Scarron*. Poet 1604².1679²
- Ast**, George Anthony Fred. Ger. Philol. and Philos..... 1778..1841
- Asta**, Andrew dell', of Naples. Painter 1683..1721
- Astbury**, J., of Shelton. Potter..... 1680².1743
- Astell**, Mary. Polemical Writer..... 1668².1731
- Astle**, Thomas. Archæologist. (*Origin of Writing*).... 1735..1803
- Astley**, John. Portrait-Painter..... — ..1787
- Astley**, Philip. Founder of Amphitheatre 1742..1814
- Aston**, Sir Arthur. Royalist; Governor of Drogheda.... — ..1649

	BORN.	DIED
Aston, Sir Thomas. Royalist; High Sheriff of Cheshire..	—	..1645
Astor, John Jacob. American Merchant.....	1763.	1848
Astorga, Emanuel d'. Italian Musician. (<i>Stabat Mater</i>)	1680.	1701
Astruc, John. French Medical Writer.....	1684.	1766
Astulphus, or Aistulph. King of the Lombards (749-56)	—	.. 756
Astyages. Last King of Media (594-59).....	aft.B.C.	559
Atahualpa. Last Inca of Peru	—	..1533
Atha Melik. Persian Statesman and Historian.....	1226?	1283
Athanasio. King of the Western Goths	—	.. 381
Athanasio, Peter. Spanish Historical Painter.....	1638.	1688
Athanasius, St. Bishop of Alexandria (326-73). Life by Hermant, 1671; E. Renaudot	296?	373
Athelm. Archbishop of Canterbury (914-23).....	—	.. 923
Athelstan. King of England	895?	941
Athenæus. Grammarian. (<i>Banquet of the Learned</i>)....	fl. ab.	200
Athenagoras. An early Christian Philosopher.....	fl. 2d c.	
Athenais. Wife of Theodosius II. Poetess	—	.. 460
Athias, Eman.-ben-Joseph. Learned Printer of Amsterdam	—	..1700
Athlone, W. de R. de Ginkell, E. of. Officer of Wm. III.	1640.	1702
Atkinson, Thomas. Miscellaneous Writer	1801.	1833
Atkinson, Thomas Witlam. Architect and Traveler....	1799.	1861
Atkyns, Richard. (<i>Origin and Growth of Printing</i>)....	1615.	1677
Atkyns, Sir Robert. Baron of the Exchequer and Speaker of the House of Commons	1621.	1709
Atkyns, Sir Robert. Writer. (<i>Gloucester</i>)	1646.	1711
Atratus, or Black Hugh. English Cardinal. Writer....	fl. 1281?	
Attar, Ferideddin. Persian Poet and Historian	1119.	1221
Atterbury, Francis. Bishop Roch. L. by Stackhouse, 1727	1662.	1732
Atterbury, Lewis, brother. Divine	1657?	1731
Atticus, T. Pomponius. Roman Knight	109 B.C.	32
Attila. King of the Huns. <i>Scourge of God</i> . Life by Callimachus, 1491; Calanus, 1502; Buonaccorsi.....	—	.. 453
Attiret, John Denis. <i>Frère Attiret</i> . French Painter....	1702.	1768
Atwell, Hugh. Actor	—	..1621
Atwood, George. Mathematician. (<i>Arches</i>).....	1745.	1807
Atwood, Thomas. Musical Composer.....	1767.	1838
Aubertin, Edmund. (<i>L'Eucharistie de l'Ancienne Eglise</i>)	1595.	1652
Aubery, Anthony. French Hist. (<i>Hist. of the Cardinals</i>)	1616.	1695
Aubery, Louis. <i>Sieur de Maurier</i> . (<i>Hist. of Holland</i>)..	—	..1687
Aubespine, Gabriel de P. Fr. Ambass. in Engl.; Writer	1579.	1630
Aubespine, Magdalen de P. Fr. Wit and Beauty; Poet	1546.	1596
Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa d'. (<i>Histoire Universelle</i>)..	1550.	1630
Aublet, J. Baptist Christopher Fusée. French Botanist..	1720.	1728
Aubrey, John. Topog. and Antiq. Life by Britton, 1843	1626.	1697?
Aubriet, Claude. French Painter.....	1651.	1740
Aubry de Gouges, Marie Olympe. Republican	1755.	1793
Aubusson, Peter d'. Cardinal; Warrior and Statesman	1423.	1503
Auchmuty, Sir Samuel. General.....	1756.	1822
Auckland, George Eden, 2nd Baron, 1st Earl. Governor- General of India (1835-42)	1784.	1849
Auckland, William Eden, 1st Baron. Ambass. and Writer	1744.	1814
Aude, Joseph. Kt. of Malta. Dramatist. (<i>Life of Buffon</i>)	1755.	1841
Audebert, Germain. French Poet	1518.	1598
Audebert, J. Baptist. French Naturalist and Engraver.	1759.	1800
Audenaerd, or Gudenaerd, Rob. van. Pa. and Engraver	1663.	1743

	BORN.	DIED.
Audifredi, J. Baptist. Italian Astronomer.....	1714.	1794
Audifret, J. Baptist. French Geographer.....	1657.	1733
Audiguier, Vital d'. French Adventurer and Romancist.	1569 ² .	1624
Audley, James, Lord, K. G. English Warrior in France..	1312 ² .	1386
Audley, Thomas, Lord. Chancellor of England.....	1488.	1544
Audouin, John Victor. French Entomologist.....	1797.	1841
Audouin, Peter. French Engraver.....	1768.	1822
Audran, Benoit. Engraver.....	1661.	1721
Audran, Charles. French Painter.....	1594.	1674
Audran, Claude, brother or cousin. French Engraver...	1592.	1677
Audran, Claude. French Painter.....	1639.	1684
Audran, Claude. Ornamental Designer.....	1685.	1734
Audran, Gerard. French Painter and Engraver.....	1640.	1703
Audran, Germain. Engraver.....	1631.	1710
Audran, John. French Painter.....	1667.	1756
Audran, Louis. Engraver.....	1670.	1712
Audubon, John James. Naturalist. (<i>Birds of America</i>)	1782.	1851
Augenio, Horace, de Monte Santo. Medical Writer....	1527.	1603
Auger, Athanasius. Abbé. Polit. and Classical Writer.	1734.	1792
Auger, Edmund. French Jesuit.....	1530.	1591
Auger, Louis Simon. French Critic and Journalist....	1772.	1829
Augereau, Peter Francis Charles. Marshal of France...	1757.	1816
Augurello, John Aurelius. Italian Poet.....	1441 ² .	1524
Augusta, Princess. Daughter of George III.....	1768.	1840
Augustine, St. Missionary. Archbishop of Canterbury. —	..	607 ²
Augustine, St. Bishop of Hippo (395-430). Life by self (<i>Confessions</i>); Lancelottus, 1616; Mair, 1631; Rivius, 1646; Godeau, 1646; Friche; Mann, 1809; Kloth, 1840; Sintzel, 1845; Braune, 1846.....	354.	430
Augustinus, Anthony. Sp. Writer on Law and Medals...	1517.	1586
Augustulus, Romulus. Last Emp. of Western Rom. Empire	fl. 5th c.	
Augustus. Emperor of Rome (B.C. 31-A.D. 14). Life by Graeff, 1666; Dieterich, 1666; Larrey, 1690; Lefebvre, 1760; Rolland, 1825.....	63 B.C.	14 A.D.
Augustus I. Elector of Saxony.....	1526.	1586
Augustus Fred. II. King of Pol. and Elect. of Sax....	1670.	1733
Augustus Frederick III. King of Pol.; Elect. of Sax..	1696.	1763
Augustus Frederick, Duke of Sussex, son of Geo. III.	1773.	1843
Aulio, Dominic. Neapolitan Linguist and Writer....	1639.	1717
Aulus Gellius. Lat. Grammarian. (<i>Noctes Atticæ</i>)....	fl. 117 ² .	180 ²
Aumale, Chas. de Lorr., Duke d'. Partis. of the League..	1554.	1631
Aumont, Anthony d'. Marshal of France.....	1601.	1669
Aumont, John d', Ct. of Châteauroux. Marsh. of France	1522.	1595
Aungerville, Richard. (<i>Philobiblion</i> .) See Angarville..	1287 ² .	1345
Aunoy, or Aulnoy, Mary Cath., Countess of. (<i>Fairy Tales</i>)	1650.	1705
Aurelian. Roman Emperor (A.D. 270-75).....	213 ² .	275
Aurelius, Marcus. See Antoninus.....	121.	180
Aurelius Victor. Latin Historian and Biographer....	fl. ab. 350	
Aurelli, Aurelio, or Arelli, John Mutio. Ital. Latin Poet.	fl. 1520	
Auria, Vincent. (<i>History of Eminent Sicilians</i>).....	1625.	1710
Aurispa, John, of Sicily. Collector of MSS.....	1369.	1460
Aurogallus, Matthew. Philologist at Wittemberg.....	1480.	1543
Aurungzebe. Emperor of Hindostan.....	1618.	1707
Ausonius, Decimus Magnus. Roman Poet.....	310 ² .	390 ²
Austen, Jane. Novelist.....	1775.	1817

	BOEN. DIED.
Austen, William. Metal Founder.....	fl. 15th c.
Austin, John. R. Cath. Divine. (<i>Christian Moderator</i>)..	1613..1669
Autelz, Wm. des. French Poet.....	1529 [?] .1576 [?]
Auteroche, John Chappe d'. French Astronomer.....	1722..1769
Automne, Bernard, of Bourdeaux. Jurist.....	1587..1666
Auton, John d'. Abbé. Historiographer. (<i>Hist. of France</i>)	1466 [?] .1527
Autreau, James d'. French Poet and Painter.....	1656..1745
Auvergne, Anthony d'. French Musical Composer.....	1713..1797
Auvergne, Latour d'. Soldier and Sch. See Latour..	1743..1800
Auvigny, J. du Castre d'. (<i>Lives of Ill. Men of France</i>)	1712..1743
Auxentius, Bishop of Milan. Arian Divine.....	310 [?] . 374
Auzout, Adrian. French Mathematician.....	— 1691 or 3
Avalos, Ferd. Francis d'. Neapolitan Soldier. (<i>Dialogue on Love</i>).....	1489..1525
Avantio, John Marion. Civilian and Writer at Padua..	1564..1622
Avaux, Claude de Mesmes, Ct. d'. Diplom. and Scholar	1595..1650
Aved, James Andrew Joseph. French Portrait-Painter..	1702..1766
Avellino, Julius. Italian Landscape-Painter.....	1645 [?] .1700
Aventine, John Thürmayer. (<i>Annales Boiorum</i>).....	1466..1534
Averani, Benedict. Florentine Writer and Poet.....	1645..1707
Averani, Jos. Mathematician and Natural Philosopher..	1662..1738
Averdy, Clement Chas. de P. Fr. Statesm. and Writer..	1723 [?] .1793
Averroes, or Ibn Roschid. Arabian Philos. and Phys...	1149 [?] .1198
Avesbury, Robert of. Historian.....	— ..1356 [?]
Avicenna. Mahometan Physician and Philosopher....	980..1037
Avienus, Rufus Festus. Latin Poet.....	fl. 370 [?]
Avila, Giles Gonzales. Spanish Divine and Historian...	1577 [?] .1658
Aviler, Augustine Charles d'. French Architect.....	1653..1700
Avison, Chas., of Newcastle. Mus. Composer and Writer	1710 [?] .1770
Avitus. Roman Emperor of the West (455-56).....	— .. 456
Avogadro, Peter, of Brescia. Historical Painter	fl. 1730 [?]
Avrigny, Chas. Joseph Laillard d'. French Poet.....	1670..1823
Avrigny, Hyacinth Robillard d'. French Historian....	1675..1719
Axel. Abp. of Lund. Danish Minister and General....	1128..1201
Axtel, Daniel. Parliamentarian Colonel. Executed....	— ..1660
Ayala, Balth. Flem. Lawyer. (<i>De Jure et Officiis Bellicis</i>)	1548 [?] .1584
Ayala, Peter Lopez d'. Spanish Chronicler.....	1332..1407
Ayesha. Wife of Mahomet	611.677-8
Aylesbury, Sir Thos. Math. and Patron of Learning...	1576..1657
Aylmer, John. Bp. of London. Life by Strype, 1704...	1521..1594
Ayloffo, Sir Joseph. Antiquary.....	1708 [?] .1781
Aylward, Theodore. Musical Composer.....	— ..1801
Aymar, James. French Professor of Divination.....	— ..1662
Ayrer, Jacob. German Dramatic Writer.....	— ..1605
Ayres, John. English Penman.....	— ..1705 [?]
Ayrton, Edmund. Composer of Cathedral Music.....	1734..1808
Ayscough, Geo. Edw. Trav. and Dramatist. (<i>Semiramis</i>)	— ..1779
Ayscough, Rev. Sam. Writer. (<i>Index to Shakespeare</i>)..	1745..1804
Ayscue, or Ayscough, Sir George. Admiral.....	— aft.1672
Ayton, or Aytoun, Sir Robert. Scottish Poet.....	1570..1638
Aytoun, Wm. E. Scottish Professor, Essayist, and Poet	1813..1865
Azara, Felix d'. Spanish Naturalist and Traveler	1746..1811
Azara, Joseph Nicholas d'. Spanish Statesm. and Writ.	1731..1804
Azevedo, Ignatius. Portug. Missionary to West Indies.	1527..1570
Azorius, John. Spanish Jesuit. (<i>Institut. Moralium</i>)...	1533..1603

	BORN.	DIED.
Azpilcueta, Martin. <i>Navarre</i> . Spanish Lawyer.....	1494..	1586
Azuni, Dominic Albert. (<i>Droit Maritime de l'Europe</i>)..	1749..	1827
Azzi ne' Forti, Faustina. <i>Eurinomia</i> . Italian Poetess..	1650..	1724
Azzo, or Azo, Portius. Italian Lawyer.....	—	1200
Azzoguidi, Valerius Felix. Antiquary, of Bologna.....	1651..	1728
Azzolini, Decius. Cardinal. (<i>Political Aphorisms</i>)....	1623..	1689
Azzolini, Lawrence. Bishop of Narni. Satirist.....	—	1632

B.

	BORN.	DIED.
Baader, Ferdinand Mary. Medical Writer.....	1747..	1757
Baan, James de. Portrait-Painter.....	1673..	1700
Baan, John de. Dutch Portrait-Painter	1633..	1702
Baarsdorp, Cornelius. (<i>Methodus Universe Artis Medicæ</i>) — ..	1565	
Baba, Ali. Founder of Algerine Independence.....	— ..	1718
Baber, or Babur. Emperor of Hindostan. Life by self, tr. by Leyden and Erskine, 1826; R. M. Caldecott, 1845	1483..	1530
Babeuf, Francis. Noel Revolutionist. (<i>Tribune of People</i>)	1764..	1797
Babin, Francis. French Theologian and Canonist	1651..	1734
Babington, Anthony. Conspirator.....	— ..	1586
Babington, Gervase. Bishop of Worcester.....	1550?	1610
Babington, Wm., M.D. Philos. Life by Rd. Bright, M.D.	1756..	1833
Babini, Matthew. Italian Vocalist.....	1754..	1816
Babo, Joseph Maria. German Professor and Dramatist ..	1756..	1822
Babylas. Bishop of Antioch (238-51). Martyr	— ..	251
Bacai, Ibrahim Ben-omar. Mussulman Writer	— ..	1480
Baccalar y Sanna, Vincent, Marquis of St. Philip. Soldier and Statesman.....	1660?	1726
Bacchanelli, John. Medical Writer of Rheggio	fl. 1560?	
Bacchini, Benedict, of Modena. Universal Scholar.....	1651..	1721
Bacciochi, Madame, Princess Piombino. See Bonaparte	1777..	1820
Baccio d'Agnolo. Florentine Architect.....	1460..	1543
Baccio della Porta. <i>Fra Bartolomeo</i> . Italian Painter.	1469..	1517
Baccius, Andrew. Italian Medical Writer	fl. 1567-1600	
Bach, Charles Philip Emanuel. Life by self.....	1714..	1788
Bach, John Sebastian. Musician. Life by Forkel, 1802; Grosser, 1829; Helgenfeldt, 1850	1685..	1750
Bachaumont, Francis le Coigneux de. Fr. Lawyer and Po.	1624..	1702
Bachaumont, Louis Petit de. Fr. Writ. (<i>Memoires Secrets</i>) — ..	1771	
Bachelier, John James. French Painter.....	1724..	1805
Bachelier, Nicholas, of Toulouse. Sculptor.....	—aft. 1553	
Bachmeister, H. L. C. Miscellaneous Writer.....	1736..	1806
Bachovius, Reinier. German Protestant Civilian	1544..	1614
Baciccio, J. Baptist Gauli. Italian Painter	1639..	1709
Backer, or Bakkar, James. Dutch Historical Painter... ..	1530..	1560
Backer, James. Dutch Portrait and Historical Painter..	1609..	1641
Backhouse, William. Astrologer and Alchemist	1593..	1662
Backhuysen, Ludolph. Dutch Painter.....	1631..	1709
Bacon, Anne, Lady. Scholar and Writer	1528..	1600
Bacon, Francis, Viscount St. Alban's, Lord Verulam. Life by Rawley; David Mallet, 1740; Basil Montagu, 1834; Lord Campbell; J. Sortain; Macaulay; W. H. Dixon; Maevey Napier, 1853; Ellis, &c., 1861.....	1561..	1626
Bacon, or Baenthorpe, John. <i>The Resolute Doctor</i>	— ..	1346
Bacon, John. Sculptor. Life by Rev. Richard Cecil....	1740..	1799
Bacon, Sir Nathaniel. Landscape-Painter	— ..	1615
Bacon, Sir Nicholas. Lord Keeper.....	1510..	1579
Bacon, Phaniel. D. D. Divine and Poet. (<i>Artificial Kite</i>) — ..	1783	
Bacon, Robert. Divine. (<i>Life of Archbishop St. Edmund</i>)	1168?	1248
Bacon, Roger. Friar. (<i>Opus Majus</i>).....	1214..	1292?

BORN. DIED.

- Bacsanyi, Janos.** Hungarian Poet and Writer..... 1763..1845
Badalocchio, Sisto-Rosa. Italian Painter and Engraver 1581..1647
Badcock, Samuel. Polemical Writer..... 1747..1788
Baddeley, Robert. Comedian..... — ..1794
Baddeley, Sophia. Actress..... 1745..1801
Baden, or Badens, Francis. Dutch Hist. and Portr. Painter 1571..1603
Badia, Thomas. Cardinal..... 1433..1547
Badia y Leblich, Domingo. *Ali Bey.* Traveler and Projector. *See Ali Bey.*..... 1766..1818
Badile, John Anthony. Italian Portrait-Painter..... 1480..1560
Badius, Conrad. Scholar and Printer..... 1510..1568?
Badius, Josse. *Ascensius.* Scholar and Printer..... 1462..1535
Badoara, Daniel, of Venice. Senator..... — ..1584
Badoara, Frederick, of Venice. Statesman..... 1518..1595
Badoara, Lauro, of Venice. Poet..... 1546..1593
Badoara, Peter, of Venice. Advocate..... — ..1591
Baduel, Claude. French Protestant Divine..... — ..1561
Baeli, Francis. Sicilian Mathematician and Poet..... 1639..1710?
Baerstraet, —. Dutch Painter..... — ..1687
Baert, A. B. F. de Paul, Baron de. Fr. Senator and Author 1750..1825
Baffin, William. Navigator..... 1584?..1622
Bagard, Charles. French Medical Writer..... 1696..1772
Bage, Robert. Novelist..... 1728..1801
Bagford, John. Antiquary and Book Collector..... 1675..1716
Bagger, John. Bishop of Copenhagen. Danish Writer. 1646..1693
Baggesen, Jens, or Immanuel. Danish Poet..... 1764..1826
Bagieu, James. French Army Surgeon..... fl. 1750?
Baglione, John. Italian Painter. (*Lives of Painters*) .. 1573?..1644?
Baglivi, George. Italian Physician. (*Praxis Medica*).. 1669..1707
Bagnoli, Julius Cæsar. Ital. Poet. (*Judgment of Paris*) — ..1630?
Bagot, Louis. Bp. St. Asaph. (*Sermons on the Prophecies*) 1740..1802
Bagration, Peter Ivanovitch, Prince. Russian General.. 1765..1812
Bagshaw, Edward. Civilian and Political Writer..... — ..1662
Bagshaw, Wm. Ejected Nonconf. Life by Ashe, 1704. 1628..1702
Bahrdt, Charles Fred. Theologian and Satiric Writer .. 1741..1792
Baian, or Baion, Andrew. Indo-Portuguese Poet..... fl. 17th c.
Baier, John James. German Physician and Botanist .. 1677..1735
Baier, John Wm. *The Old. Ger. Div. (Compend. of Theol.)* 1647..1694
Baif, Lazarus de. French Poet and Scholar..... — ..1547
Baikie, Dr. African Explorer..... — ..1864
Bail, Lewis. French Divine. (*Sapientia foris prædicans*).. — ..1669
Bailey, Nathaniel. (*English Dictionary*)..... — ..1742
Bailey, Peter. Humorous Poet..... — ..1823
Bailey, or Baley, Walter. Medical Writer..... 1529..1592
Baillet, Adrian. French Critic. (*Jugemens des Savants*).. 1649..1706
Baillie, George, of Jerviswood..... — ..1738
Baillie, Miss Joanna. Dramatic Writer..... 1762..1831
Baillie, John, M. P., Colonel. Indian Administrator and Persian Scholar..... 1772..1833
Baillie, Matthew, M. D. Anatomist and Physiologist... 1761..1823
Baillie, Robert. Principal, of Glasgow. Covenantar. (*Letters and Journals*). Life by D. Laing, 1841..... 1599..1662
Baillie, Robert, of Jerviswood...... — ..1684
Baillie, Roche le. *La Rivière.* Fr. Phys. and Astrologer — ..1605

	BORN.	DIED.
Baillou, William de. French Medical Writer	1538..	1616
Bailly, David. Dutch Painter	1584..	1638
Bailly, Edmund Louis Barthélemy. French Politician..	1760..	1819
Bailly, James. French Painter.....	1629..	1679
Bailly, John Sylvanus. Astronomer. Mayor of Paris; guillotined.....	1736..	1793
Baily, Francis. Eng. Astron. Disc. of <i>Baily's Beads</i> ..	1774..	1844
Bainbridge, John, M. D. Astronomer	1582..	1643
Bainbridge, William. American Commodore.....	1774..	1833
Bainbrigg, Christopher. Cardinal. Abp. York. Envoy —	..	1514
Baines, Edward. Historical Writer. (<i>Leeds Mercury</i>) Life by E. Baines, 1851.....	1774..	1848
Baini, Joseph. Italian Musician	1775..	1844
Baird, General Sir David. Life by T. Hook.....	1757..	1829
Baird, Robert. American Divine and Author	1798..	1863
Bairuth, Margravine of. See Bareith. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1709..	1758
Baius, or De Bay, Michael, of Louvain. Theologian	1513..	1589
Bajazet I. Sultan of the Turks (1389-1403).....	1347..	1403
Bajazet II. Sultan of Turks (1481-1512)	1447..	1512
Baker, David. English Benedictine.....	1575..	1641
Baker, David Erskine. (<i>Biographia Dramatica</i>)	—	1770?
Baker, Edward D. American Soldier and Statesman ...	1811..	1861
Baker, Sir George, M. D. Antiquary	1722..	1809
Baker, Henry. Naturalist. Founder of Bakerian Oration	1698..	1774
Baker, John. Admiral	—	1716
Baker, Sir Richard. Historian.....	1568?	1645
Baker, Thomas. Mathem. and Divine. (<i>Geometrical Key</i>)	1625..	1690
Baker, Rev. Thos. Divine and Antiq. L. by Hor. Walpole	1656..	1740
Bakewell, Robert. Agriculturist and Cattle-Breeder....	1726..	1795
Bakhuysen, Ludolph. Painter and Engrav. of Embden.	1631..	1709
Baki, or Abd-al-Baki. Ottoman Lyric Poet.....	—	1600
Bakker, Peter Huysinga. Dutch Poet.....	1715..	1801
Balassi, Mario. Florentine Painter.....	1604..	1667
Balbi, Adrian. Venetian Geographer.....	1782..	1848
Balbi, Gaspar. Oriental Traveler	fl. 1579-	88
Balbi, John. Genoese Dominican. (<i>Catholicon</i>).....	fl. 13th c.	
Balbinus. Roman Emperor (238).....	—	238
Balbis, John Baptist. Italian Botanist.....	1765..	1831
Balbo, Cæsar. Italian Statesman and Author	1789..	1853
Balbo, Jerome. Bishop of Göritz. (<i>De Rebus Turcicis</i>). —	..	1535
Balboa, Vasco Nuñez de. Spanish Adventurer.....	1475..	1517
Balbuena, Bernardo de. Spanish Poet	1568..	1627
Balcanqual, Walter. Scottish Divine.....	—	1642
Balcanres, Colin. Earl of. (<i>Historical Memoirs</i>).....	1649..	1722
Balchen, John. English Admiral.....	1660..	1744
Balde, James. German Latin Poet. (<i>Sylvæ</i>)	1603..	1668
Balde de Ubaldis, Peter. Italian Lawyer and Writer..	1324..	1400
Balderic. Bp. of Noyon. <i>Le Rouge</i> . (<i>Chron. de Cambray</i>) —	..	1097
Balderic, or Baudry. Bp. of Dol. Historian of Crusades —	..	1130
Baldi, Bernardine. Italian Mathematician. Poet, and Phi- lologist. (<i>Lives of Mathematicians</i> ; <i>La Nautica</i>)....	1553..	1617
Baldi, Lazarus. Tuscan Historical Painter.....	1623-4..	1703
Baldinger, Ernest Godfrey. German Medical Writer ...	1738..	1804
Baldini, Baccio. Florentine Engraver	fl. 15th c.	

	BORN.	DIED.
Baldini, John Anthony. Italian Statesman.....	1654.	1725
Baldinucci, Philip. Florentine Artist.....	1624.	1696
Baldock, Ralph de. Bp. London. (<i>Hist. British Affairs</i>) —	—	1313
Baldovini, Francis. Italian Poet.....	1635.	1716
Balducci, Francis. Italian Anacreontic Poet.....	—	1642
Balduccio, John. <i>Cosci</i> . Florentine Painter.....	—	1600
Baldung, John. <i>Hans Grün</i> . Ger. Painter and Engraver	1470.	1545?
Baldwin, Archbishop of Canterbury (1184-90).....	—	1190
Baldwin I. Emperor of East. Count of Flanders.....	1171.	1206
Baldwin II. Emperor of East (1228-61)	1217.	1273
Baldwin I. King of Jerusalem (1100-18).....	—	1118
Baldwin II. (1118-31)	—	1131
Baldwin III. (1143-63).....	1130.	1163
Baldwin IV. (1174).....	1160.	1186
Baldwin, Roger S. American Jurist and Statesman. ...	1793.	1863
Baldwin, Wm. Schoolm. and Div. (<i>Mirror for Mag.</i>) —	—	1564?
Bale, John, Bishop of Ossory. (<i>Writers of Great Britain</i>).	1495.	1563
Bale, Robt. Carmelite at Norw. (<i>Annales Ordinis Carmelit.</i>) —	—	1503
Baléchou, John James. French Engraver.....	1715.	1765
Balen, Henry van. Dutch Historical and Portrait Painter	1560.	1632
Balen, John van, son. Painter.....	1611.	—
Bales, Peter. Penman.....	1547.	1610?
Balestra, Anthony. Historical Painter.....	1666.	1720?
Baley, Walter. Medical Writer.....	1529.	1592
Balfour, Alex. Novelist and Misc. Writ. (<i>Highland Mary</i>)	1767.	1829
Balfour, Sir James. Scottish Judge.....	—	1583
Balfour, Sir James. Antiquary. Life by Haig, 1825....	—	1657
Balfour, James, of Pilrig. Advocate.....	1703.	1795
Balguy, Rev. John. Bangorian Controversialist.....	1686.	1748
Balguy, Thos., son. Archdeacon. (<i>Divine Benevolence</i>)	1716.	1795
Baliol, Edward.....	—	1363
Baliol, Sir John de. Founder of Baliol College, Oxford. —	—	1269
Baliol, John, son. King of Scotland.....	1259?	1314
Ball, Sir Alexander. Rear-Admiral.....	—	1659
Ball, John. Puritan Divine. (<i>Treatise on Faith</i>).....	1585.	1640
Ball, Thomas. Puritan Divine.....	—	1659
Ballantyne, James, of Edinburgh. Printer and Journalist	—	1833
Ballantyne, John, brother. Printer.....	1776?	1821
Ballantyne, Dr. J. R., of Benares. Orientalist.....	—	1864
Ballard, George. Biographer and Antiquary.....	—	1755
Ballard, Samuel James. Admiral.....	—	1829
Ballard, Volant Vashon. Admiral	1774.	1832
Ballenden, or Bellenden, Sir John. Scot. Poet and Hist..	—	1550
Ballexserd, James. Medical Writer at Geneva.....	1726.	1774
Ballin, Claude. French Goldsmith.....	1615.	1678
Ballois, Louis Joseph Philip. Statistical Writer.....	1778.	1803
Ballou, Hosea. Amer. Univers. Clergyman and Author.	1771.	1852
Balmerino, Arthur Elphinstone, Lord. Beheaded.....	1688.	1746
Balmez, James Lucia. Spanish Polit., Theol., Philos....	1810.	1848
Balnaves, Henry. Scottish Poet and Calvinistic Divine.	1520.	1579
Balsham, Hugh de. Bp. Ely. Found. Pet. Coll. Camb. —	—	1286
Balthasar, Christopher. French Protestant Theologian..	1588.	1670?
Baltimore, Geo. Calvert, 1st Ld. Founder of Maryland.	1582.	1632
Baltus, John Francis. Jesuit of Metz. Writer.....	1667.	1743

	BORN.	DIED
Baltzar, Thomas, of Lubeck. Violinist in England.....	—	1663
Balue, John. Cardinal. Intriguer.....	1420?	1491
Baluze, Stephen. Historical Writer.....	1630..	1718
Balzac, Honoré de. Novelist.....	1799..	1850
Balzac, John Louis Guez de. Writer. (<i>Letters</i>).....	1594..	1654
Bambocci, Anthony. Pa., Archit., Sculpt., Brass-founder	1368?	1435
Bamboccio, or Bamboche. <i>See</i> Peter van Laer.....	1613..	1673 or 5
Bambridge, or Bainbrigge, Christoph. Cardl. Abp. Yk..	—	1514
Bamfield, Francis. Ejected Nonconf. (<i>House of Wisdom</i>)	—	1684
Bampton, Rev. J. Founder of the Bampton Lecture.		
Bancal des Issarts, John Henry. French Revolutionist.	1750..	1826
Banck, Laurence. Swedish Civilian.....	—	1662
Banck, Peter van der. Engraver in England.....	1649..	1697
Bancroft, John. Master of Univ. College; Bp. Oxford..	1574..	1640
Bancroft, Richard. Archbp. of Canterbury (1604-10)...	1544..	1610
Bandarra, Gonzales. Portuguese Poet.....	—	1556
Bandello, Matthew. Italian Novelist and Poet.....	1480..	1562
Bandiera, Attilio and Emilio. Venetian Revolutionists	1817&19..	1844
Bandinelli, Baccio. Sculptor. Life by Vasari.....	1487..	1559
Bandini, Angelo Maria. Antiquary and Bibliographer..	1726..	1800
Banduri, Anselm. (<i>Antiquities of Constantinople</i>).....	1671..	1743
Bane, or Benn, Jas. Bp. of St. Andrews. Ld. Chamberlain	—	1332
Baner, Banier, or Bannier, John von. Swedish General.	1595..	1641
Banes, Dominic. <i>See</i> Bannes.....	1527..	1604
Bangius, Peter. Swedish Div. (<i>Eccles. Hist. of Sweden</i>).	1633..	1696
Bangius, Thomas. Danish Divine. (<i>Hebrew Lexicon</i>)..	1600..	1661
Banier, Anthony. French Writer.....	1673..	1741
Banim, John. Irish Novelist.....	1800..	1842
Banister, John. Physician and Surgical Writer.....	1553?	1630?
Banister, John. Violinist.....	1630?	1676
Banister, John. Botanist.....	—	1689
Bankert, Adrian. Dutch Admiral.....	—	1684
Bankert, Joseph van Trappen. Dutch Admiral.....	—	1646?
Bankes, Henry, M. P. (<i>Constitutional History of Greece</i>)..	1757..	1834
Bankes, Sir John. Lord Chief Justice.....	1589..	1644
Banks, John. Dramatist. (<i>The Unhappy Favorite</i>)....	fl. 1700?	
Banks, John. Bookseller. (<i>Crit. Rev. of L. of Cromwell</i>).	1709..	1751
Banks, Sir Joseph. Naturalist. Pres. Royal Society...	1743..	1820
Banks, Thomas. Sculptor.....	1735..	1805
Banks, Thomas Christopher. Genealogist.....	1764..	1854
Bannatyne, George. Antiquary.....	1545 bef.	1608
Bannatyne, Sir William. Scottish Judge and Writer...	1743..	1834
Bannes, Dominic. Span. Writ. on Arist. and the Fathers.	1527..	1604
Bannier, or Banier, John. Gen. under Gustav. Adolph..	1595..	1641
Bannister, John. Comedian. L. by J. Adolphus, 1839.	1760..	1836
Banti, Brigida Georgi. Italian Singer.....	1757..	1806
Baptist, John Bapt. <i>Monnoyer</i> . Pa. of Fruit and Flowers.	1635..	1699
Baptist, John Gaspar. Pa. of Drapery and Background.	—	1691
Baptistin, John Bapt. Stuck. Ital. Musical Composer...	1677?	1755
Baradaeus. <i>Jacob Zanzalus</i> . Bp. of Edessa. <i>See</i> Jacob.	—	578
Baraguay d'Hilliers, Louis. French General.....	1764..	1812
Baranzano, Redemptus. Mathematician. (<i>Uranoscopia</i>).	1590..	1622
Baratier, John Philip. Ger. Scholar. Life by Formey.	1721..	1740
Barba, Alvarez Alonzo. (<i>Treatise on Metallurgy</i>).....	fl. 1620	

	BORN.	DIED.
Barbacena, F. C. Brant, Mqs. of. Brazilian Soldier and Statesm.....	1772..	1842
Barbadillo, Alphonso Jerome de Salas. Span. Dramat..	1580?	1630
Barbarelli. <i>See</i> Giorgione. Venetian Painter.....	1477..	1511
Barbarini, Francis. Italian Poet. (<i>Precepts of Love</i>)...	1264..	1348
Barbaro, Dan. Coadj. Patr. of Aquileia. (<i>On Eloquence</i>)	1513..	1570
Barbaro, Francis. Venetian Orator. (<i>De Re Uxorica</i>)	1398..	1454
Barbaro, Hermolaos. Bp. of Verona. Schol.; tr. of <i>Æsop</i>	1410?	1471
Barbaro, Hermolaos, of Venice. Patriarch of Aquileia. Scholar; translator of Aristotle.....	1454..	1495
Barbarossa. <i>See</i> Frederick I. Emperor.....	1121..	1190
Barbarossa, Heyradin. Corsair King of Algiers.....	1467?	1547
Barbarossa, Horuch. Corsair King of Algiers.....	1475?	1518
Barbaroux, Chas. Fr. Scientific Writer and Politician..	1767..	1794
Barbatelli, Bernardino. <i>Poccetti</i> . Italian Painter.....	1542..	1612
Barbauld, Mrs. Anna Lætit. Writ. L. by Lucy Aikin, 1825	1743..	1825
Barbazan, Armand William. <i>Le Chevalier sans Reproche</i> —	—	1432
Barbazan, Stephen. Fr. Writer. (<i>A Father's Instructions</i>)	1696..	1770
Barbe. Queen of Poland. <i>Esther</i>	—	1525
Barbé-Marbois, Francis de, Ct. and Mqs. Fr. Statesm.	1745..	1837
Barbe Radziwil. Qu. of Poland, wife of Sigism. August.	—	1551
Barbeau de la Bruyère, John Louis. (<i>Hist. Map</i>)....	1710..	1781
Barber du Bourg, James. Fr. Physician and Botanist..	1709..	1779
Barber, John. Civilian; friend of Cranmer.....	—	1549
Barberini, Anthony. Cardinal, Archbishop of Reims. Negotiator and Ambassador.....	1608..	1671
Barberini, or Barbarini, Francis. Italian Poet.....	1264..	1348
Barberini. <i>See</i> Urban VIII.....	1568..	1644
Barbeyrac, Charles. Fr. Phys. (<i>Questiones Medice</i>)...	1629..	1699
Barbeyrac, John. Fr. Historical and Juridical Writer..	1674..	1744
Barbié d'Aucourt, John. Anti-Jesuit Writer.....	1641..	1694
Barbié du Bocage, Alex. Francis. (<i>Dict. of Bibl. Geog.</i>)	1798..	1835
Barbié du Bocage, John Denis. French Geographer...	1760..	1825
Barbier, Anthony Alexander. French Writer. (<i>Dictionary of Anonymous and Pseudonymous Works</i>)	1765..	1825
Barbier, Charles. French Philanthropist.....	—	ab. 1830
Barbieri, Gianfrancesco. <i>Guercino da Cento</i> . Painter...	1590..	1666
Barbieri, Paul Anthony, brother. Painter of Still Life..	1596..	1640
Barbosa, Arias, or Ayres. Port. Schol.; Reviver of Learn.	—	1530
Barbosa, Augustine. Canonist.....	1590..	1638
Barbosa, Emanuel. Portuguese Lawyer.....	1548?	1649
Barbosa, Peter. Portuguese Lawyer.....	—	1606
Barbou, John Joseph. Printer at Paris.....	—	1752
Barbou, Joseph, brother. Printer at Paris.....	—	1737
Barbou, Joseph Gerard, neph. Classical Printer at Paris.	1715..	1813
Barbour, James. American Statesman.....	1775..	1825
Barbour, John. Scottish Poet and Historian.....	1316?	1395?
Barchusen, or Barkhausen, John Conrad. Phys. & Chem.	1666..	1723
Barclay, Alexander. Writer; translator of <i>Ship of Fools</i> .	—	1552
Barclay de Tolly, Michael. Russian General.....	1755..	1818
Barclay, John. Writer. (<i>Argenis</i> .) L. by Ld. Hailes, 1786	1582..	1621
Barclay, John. Scot. Div. (<i>Descrip. of the R. C. Church</i>)	1645..	1710
Barclay, John. Scot. Div. Found. of <i>Bereans</i> , or <i>Barclayans</i>	1734..	1798
Barclay, Robert. Quaker Writer. (<i>Apology</i>).....	1648..	1690

	BORN.	DIED.
Barelay, Wm. Scottish Civilian in France. (<i>De Regno</i>)	1546.	1605
Bar-Cokeba. Jewish Impostor	—	134
Barcos, Martin de. Writer in the Jansenist Controversy.	1600.	1678
Bardesanes, of Edessa. Heresiarch.	fl. 172?	
Bardet, Peter. French Advocate. (<i>Recueil d'Arrêts</i>)	1591.	1685
Bardin, Peter. (<i>Le Grand Chambellan de France</i>)	1590.	1637
Bardney, Rd. English Benedictine. (<i>Life of Grosteste</i>)	—	1504
Barebone, Praise-God.	—	1680
Bareith, Frederica Sophia Wilhelmina, Margravine of.	1709.	1758
Barents, Dietrich. Dutch Hist. and Portrait Painter.	1534.	1582
Barentz, William. Dutch Navigator.	fl. 16th c.	
Barère de Vieuzac, Bertrand. Revolutionist. Life by Carot and David, 1842.	1755.	1841
Baretti, Joseph. Italian Writer. (<i>Ital. and Eng. Dict.</i>)	1716.	1789
Bargagli, Scipione. Tuscan Writer.	—	1612
Bargrave, Isaac. Dean of Canterbury; Royal Chaplain.	1586.	1643
Barham, Rev. Richard Harris. (<i>Ingoldsby Legends</i>)	1788.	1845
Barillon, Hen. de. Bp. Luçon. L. by C. F. Dubos, 1700	1639.	1699
Barker, Benjamin, of Bath. Painter	1776?	1838
Barker, Edmund Henry. Philologist.	1788.	1839
Barker, George, of Birmingham. Projector.	1776?	1845
Barker, John. Consul-General in Egypt. Pomologist.	—	1850
Barker, Matthew Henry. <i>The Old Sailor</i> . Naval Novelist	1790.	1846
Barker, Robert. Painter and Panoramist.	1739.	1806
Barker, Thomas, of Bath. Artist. (<i>Woodman</i>)	1769.	1847
Barkham, or Barcham, John. Divine and Antiquary.	1572?	1642
Barksdale, Rev. Clem. Biographer. (<i>Monum. Literaria</i>)	1609.	1688
Barlaam. Italian Ecclesiastic and Greek Scholar.	—	1348?
Barlæus, Gaspar. Dutch Latin Poet. (<i>Paradisius</i>)	1584.	1648
Barlæus, Lambert. Scholar and Annotator at Leyden.	1595.	1655
Barland, Adrian. Dutch Critic and Historical Writer.	1488?	1542
Barletta, Gabriel. Dominican Preacher.	1400?	—
Barlow, Francis. Painter of Animals.	1626.	1702
Barlow, Joel. Amer. Statesm. & Poet. L. by Oelsner, 1813	1754?	1812
Barlow, Peter, of Woolwich. Mathematician.	1776.	1862
Barlow, Thomas. Bishop of Lincoln.	1607.	1691
Barlowe, Wm. Bp. of Chichester. Protestant Exile.	—	1569
Barlowe, William. Archdeacon. Nat. Philosopher	—	1625
Barnard, Sir Andrew Francis. British General	1773.	1855
Barnard, Anne, Lady. Ballad Poet. (<i>Auld Robin Gray</i>)	1705.	1825
Barnard, John, D. D. Divine. (<i>Life of Heylin</i>)	—	1683
Barnard, Sir John, M. P. Lord Mayor and Statesman.	1685.	1764
Barnaud, Nicholas. French Alchemist.	fl. 16th c.	
Barnave, Anthony Peter Joseph. French Statesman.	1761.	1793
Barner, James. Chemical Philos. (<i>Chymia Philosophica</i>)	1641.	1686
Barnes, Barnaby. Poet	1569?	aft. 1607
Barnes, Daniel H. American Conchologist.	—	1818
Barnes, Joshua. Critic and Historian. (<i>Edward III.</i>)	1654.	1712
Barnes, or Berners, Juliana. Prioress of Sopewell. Writer	—aft.	1485
Barnes, Robert. Chapl. to Henry VIII. Protest. Martyr.	—	1540
Barnes, Thomas. Editor of <i>Times</i>	1786.	1841
Barnet, Curtis. Commodore	—	1746
Barneveldt, Jon van Olden. Dutch Statesman	1547?	1619
Barney, Joshua. American Naval Commander.	1759.	1818

	BORN.	DIED.
Baro, or Baron, Peter. Fr. Prot. Prof. of Div. at Cambridge	1534 ² .	1599
Baroccio, Baroche, or Barroccio, Fred. Italian Painter.	1528.	1612
Baroccio, or Barozzi, da Vignola, James. Ital. Architect	1507.	1573
Baron, Bonaventure. Irish Franciscan Writ. (<i>Theologia</i>)	—	1696
Baron, Michael. French Actor	1653.	1729
Baroni, Leonora. Italian Singer and Poet	fl. 17th c.	
Baronius, Cæsar. Cardinal. (<i>Ecclesiastical Annals</i> .) Life by Barnabæus, 1651	1538.	1607
Barozzi, James. See Baroccio. Architect	1507.	1573
Barraband, Peter Paul. French Painter of Birds.	1767.	1809
Barral, Peter. French Abbé. (<i>Dict. des Hommes Célèbres</i>)	—	1772
Barras, Paul John Francis Nicholas. Fr. Revolutionist.	1755.	1829
Barré, Col. Isaac. Life by Britton, in <i>Authorship of Junius</i>	1726.	1802
Barré, Joseph, of Paris. (<i>History of Germany</i>)	1692 ² .	1764
Barré, Louis Francis Joseph de la. Fr. Historical Writer	1688.	1738
Barré, Madame du. See Dubarry.	1746.	1793
Barré, Wm. Vincent. Fr. Writer. (<i>Hist. of First Consulate</i>)	—	1829
Barrelier, James. French Botanist	1606.	1673
Barrère de Vieuzac. See Barère de Vieuzac.	1755.	1841
Barrière, Peter. French Physician and Naturalist	1690 ² .	1755
Barrett, George. Landscape Painter	1732 ² .	1784
Barrett, John, D. D. Orient. (<i>Origin of Constellations</i>)	—	1821
Barrett, Wm., of Bristol. Frd. of Chatterton. (<i>Hist. of Bristol</i>)	—	1789
Barrington, Hon. Daines. Writer. (<i>Miscellanies</i>)	1727.	1800
Barrington, John Shute, First Viscount. (<i>Miscellanea Sacra</i> .) Life by Shute Barrington	1678.	1734
Barrington, Samuel. Admiral	1729.	1800
Barrington, Hon. Shute. Bishop of Durham (1791–1826)	1734.	1826
Barrington, William Wildman, Viscount. Statesman.	1710.	1793
Barroccio, or Baroccio, Frederick. Italian Painter.	1528.	1612
Barros, John de. <i>The Portuguese Livy</i> . Historian. (<i>Asia</i>)	1496.	1570
Barrow, Isaac, D. D. Theologian and Mathematician.	1630.	1677
Barrow, Sir John. Biographer. Life by himself.	1764.	1848
Barruel Beauvert, Anthony Joseph, Ct. de. Fr. Writer	1756.	1817
Barruel, Augustine. French Writer	1741.	1820
Barry, Sir Charles. Architect of Houses of Parliament.	1795.	1860
Barry, Countess du. See Dubarry	1746.	1793
Barry, Sir David. Physician and Physiologist	1780.	1835
Barry, Elizabeth. Actress.	1658.	1713
Barry, George, D. D. Scot. Div. (<i>History of the Orkneys</i>)	1748 ² .	1805
Barry, Girald. <i>Giraldus Cambrensis</i> . Historian.	1147.	1222 ²
Barry, James, Lord Santry. Irish Judge. (<i>Tenures</i>)	1598.	1673
Barry, James. Painter. L. Pref. to Works, 4to, 2 vols. 1809	1741.	1806
Barry, John. American Naval Commander.	1745.	1803
Barry, Martin. Physiologist.	1802.	1855
Barry, Spranger. Actor.	1719.	1777
Bartas, William Sallust du. French Poet.	1544.	1590
Barth, or Bart, John. French Commodore.	1651.	1702
Barthe, Nicholas Thomas. French Writer.	1737.	1785
Barthelemon, Francis Hippolite. Composer and Violinist	1731.	1808
Barthélemy, John James. (<i>Young Anacharsis</i> .) Life by Mancini-Nivernois, 1795	1716.	1795
Barthez, Paul Joseph. French Medical Writer	1734.	1806
Barthius, Gaspar. German Scholar. (<i>Soliloqua</i>)	1587.	1658

	BORN.	DIED.
Bartholdy, Jacob Solomon. Prussian Diplomatist.....	1779.	1825
Bartholine, Erasmus. Physician. (<i>De Cometis</i>)	1625.	1698
Bartholine, Gaspar. Danish Medical Writer.....	1585.	1629
Bartholine, Gaspar. Phys. and Anat. (<i>De Tibiis Veterum</i>) ..	1650?	1705?
Bartholine, Thomas. Danish Medical Writer	1616.	1680
Bartholine, Thomas. (<i>Antiquitates Danicæ</i>).....	1659.	1690
Bartholomew. <i>Anglius</i> . English Franciscan.....	fl. 1350?	
Bartleman. See Barthelemon.....	1731.	1808
Bartlett, Josiah. American Physician and Politician....	1759.	1820
Bartlett, William Henry. Artist and Author.....	1809.	1854
Bartoli. Italian Civilian.....	1312.	1356
Bartoli, Cosmo. (<i>Life of Frederick Barbarossa</i>).....	fl. 1570	
Bartoli, Daniel. Jesuit Writer. (<i>History of the Jesuits</i>)..	1608.	1685
Bartoli, Peter Santo. <i>Perugino</i> . Italian Painter.....	1635?	1700
Bartolini, Lorenzo. Italian Sculptor.....	1777.	1850
Bartolucci, Julius. Hebraist. (<i>Bibliotheca Rabbinica</i>)..	1613.	1687
Bartolomeo, Andrew de. <i>Andrea Siculo</i> . Italian Jurist	1400.	1479
Bartolomeo, Dionysius di. Neapolitan Architect.....	fl. 16th c.	
Bartolomeo, Fra. See Baccio della Porta.....	1469.	1517
Bartolomeo, Leonardo di. Sicilian Statesman.....	—	1450
Bartolozzi, Francis. Engraver.....	1725?	1813?
Barton, Benjamin Smith, M. D. American Naturalist ...	1766.	1815
Barton, Bernard. Quaker Poet.....	1784.	1849
Barton, Elizabeth. <i>Holy Maid of Kent</i>	—	1534
Bartram, John. American Botanist.....	1701.	1777
Bartram, Wm. Amer. Naturalist. (<i>Amer. Ornithology</i>)	1739.	1823
Bartsch, Adam von. Ger. Engrav. (<i>Le Peintre graveur</i>)	1757.	1820
Baruffaldi. Jesuit Writer. (<i>Life of Ariosto</i>).....	1740.	1817
Barwick, John, D. D. Dean of St. Paul's. Life by Dr. Peter Barwick, 1721, tr. by Hilkiah Bedford	1612.	1664
Barwick, Peter, brother. Med. Writ. (<i>Defence of Harvey</i>)	1619.	1705
Barziza, Gasparino. Reviver of Learning	1370?	1432
Bas, James Philip le. French Engraver	1707.	1783
Bas, John le. French Surgeon and Accoucheur.....	fl. 1756-65	
Basaiti, Mark, of Friuli. Italian Painter.....	fl. 1510-30	
Basan, Peter Francis. Engraver and Print-seller.....	1723.	1797
Baschenis, Evarista. Ital. Pa. of Musical Instruments.	1617.	1677
Baschi, Matthew. Founder of Capuchin Friars.....	1500?	1552
Basedow, John Bernard. Ger. Philos. and Educationist	1723.	1790
Baseilhac, John. French Lithotomist.....	1703.	1781
Basevi, George. Architect.....	1795.	1845
Bashuysen, Hen. Jas. van. Hebrew Scholar and Printer	1679.	1758
Basil, St. <i>The Great</i> . Bishop of Caesarea (371-79). Life by Godf. Hermant (Dr. Menart), 1674; Agresta, 1681	329.	379
Basilius. Emperor of East (475-77).	—	477 or 8
Basilus I. Emperor of East (867-86). <i>The Macedonian</i>	826?	886
Basilus II. Emperor of East (976-1025).....	958.	1025
Basilovitch, John, or Ivan. Emperor of Russia.....	1529.	1584
Basin, or Bazin, Thomas. Bishop. Historian.....	1402.	1491
Basingstoke, or Basinge, John. Archd. Greek Scholar	—	1252
Basire, or Basier, Isaac. Divine and Traveler.....	1607.	1676
Basire, James. Engraver.....	1730.	1802
Baskerville, Hannibal. Antiquary	—	1688
Baskerville, John. Printer	1706.	1775

	BORN.	DIED.
Baskerville, Sir Simon. Physician	1573 [?]	1641
Basnage, Benjamin. Fr. Protest. (<i>Treatise on the Church</i>)	1580..	1652
Basnage du Franquenay, Henry. French Lawyer. Editor of <i>Coutume de Normandie</i>	1615..	1695
Basnage de Beauval, Henry. (<i>Ouvrage des Savans</i>)...	1656..	1710
Basnage de Beauval, James. Eccles. Writ. and Hist...	1653..	1723
Basnage de Flottemanville, Samuel. (<i>Annales Politico- Ecclesiasticæ</i>)	1638..	1721
Bass, George. Surgeon, R. N. Discov. <i>Bass's Straits</i> ...	—aft.	1798
Bass, or Bassius, Henry. German Surgeon	1690..	1754
Bassandyne, Thomas. Scottish Printer and Reformer..	—	1591
Bassani, James Anthony. Jesuit of Vicenza. Preacher	1686..	1747
Bassani, John Baptist. Musical Composer	1657 [?] .	—
Bassano. <i>James da Ponte</i> . Italian Painter	1510..	1592
Bassano, Francis da Ponte. Painter	1548..	1591
Bassano, Hugues Bernard Maret, Duc de. Fr. Statesman	1763..	1839
Bassano, Jerome. Painter	1560..	1622
Bassano, John Baptist. Painter	1553..	1613
Bassano, Leander. Painter at Venice	1558..	1623
Bassantin, or Bassantoun, James. Scottish Astrologer..	1504 [?]	1568
Basselm, Oliver. French Poet.	—ab.	1418
Bassi, Laura Maria Catherine. Italian Philosopher	1711..	1778
Bassiano, Laudi. Italian Medical Writer	—	1562
Bassius, or Bass, Henry. Medical Writer at Halle	1690..	1754
Bassompierre, Francis de. Marsh. of France. Life by self	1579..	1646
Basson, Sebastian. (<i>Philosoph. Natural. adversus Aristot.</i>)		
Bassuel, Peter. French Surgical Writer	1706..	1757
Bassville, Nicholas John Hugo de. Fr. Envoy and Writer	—	1793
Bast, Frederick James. German Scholar	1772..	1811
Basta, George. French Military Writer	—	1607
Bastard, Thomas. Clergyman and Poet	—	1618
Bastiat, Frederick. French Political Economist	1801..	1850
Bastide, John Francis de la. Fr. Miscellaneous Writer	1724..	1798
Baston, Robert. Poet Laureate and Pub. Orator at Oxf.	—	1310 [?]
Bastwick, John, M. D. Polemical Writer	1593 aft.	1648
Bate, George. Physician and Historical Writer	1608..	1668
Bate, John, D. D. Prior of the Carmelites of York	—	1429
Bate, Julius. Hutchinsonian Divine	1711..	1771
Bateman, Chas. Philip Boteler. British Admiral	1775..	1857
Bateman, Thomas. Physician	—	1821
Bateman, William. Bishop of Norwich (1344-55)	—	1355
Bates, John. Musical Composer	1740..	1799
Bates, Joshua. Amer. Merch. in London; Philanthropist	1788..	1864
Bates, William. Nonconf. Divine and Biographer	1625..	1699
Bath, William Pulteney, Earl of. Statesman	1682..	1764
Bathalmiusi. Mahometan Genealogical Writer	—	1030
Bathe, William. Irish Jesuit at Salamanca. Writer. (<i>Janua Linguarum</i>)	1564..	1614
Bathori, Elizabeth. Niece of Stephen Bathori; Murderess	—	1614
Bathori, Stephen. King of Poland (1576-86)	1533..	1586
Bathurst, Allen. First Earl. Statesman	1684..	1775
Bathurst, Hen. 2d E. L. Chanc. (<i>Theory of Evidence</i>)	1714..	1794
Bathurst, Henry. Third Earl	1762..	1834
Bathurst, Henry. Bp. Norwich. L. by Archd. H. Bathurst	1744	1837

BORN. DIED.

- Bathurst, Ralph, M. D. Dean of Wells. Philosopher,
Wit, and Latin Poet. Life by T. Warton, 1761 1620..1704
- Bathyllus. Pantomime. fl. 30² B.C.
- Batman, or Bateman, Stephen, D. D. Poet. — ..1587
- Batoni, Pompeo Jerome. Italian Painter. 1708..1787
- Batou Khan. Emperor of the Moguls — ..1255
- Batsch, August. John George Chas. German Naturalist 1761..1802
- Battaglini, Mark. Bishop of Cesena. (*Hist. of Councils*) 1645..1717
- Battely, Dr. John. Antiquary. (*Antiquitates Rutupinæ*) 1647..1708
- Batteux, Charles. French Critic. 1713..1780
- Batthyanyi, Count Louis. Hungarian Statesman. . . . 1809..1849
- Battie, William, M. D. (*Treatise on Mental Madness*) . . 1704..1776
- Battishill, Jonathan. Musical Composer 1738..1801
- Baudelocque, John Louis. French Accoucheur. 1746..1810
- Baudelot de Dairval, Chas. Caesar. Medalist and Antiq. 1648..1722
- Bauderon, Brice. Medical Writer. 1540..1623
- Baudet, Stephen. French Engraver 1643..1716
- Baudier, Michael. French Historical Writer fl. ti. Lou. XIII.
- Baudin, Peter Charles Louis. French Political Writer. . 1748..1799
- Baudius, Dominic, of Leyden. Historiogr. and Latin Poet 1561..1613
- Baudot de Juilli, Nicholas. Historical Writer 1678..1759
- Baudouin, Frs. *Baldwinus*. French Civilian and Scholar 1520..1573
- Baudouin, or Baudoin, John. French Class. Translator. 1584².1650
- Baudrand, Michael Anthony. French Geographer 1633..1700
- Bauer, Ferdinand. Botanical Painter 1744..1826
- Bauhin, Gaspar. French Bot. (*Pinax Theatri Botanici*) 1560..1624
- Bauhin, John. French Protestant Physician. 1511..1582
- Bauhin, John. French Botanist. (*Historia Plantarum*). 1541..1613
- Bauhin, John Gaspar. Physician and Botanist 1606².1685
- Bauldri, Paul. Fr. Chron. and Hist Writer at Utrecht 1639..1706
- Baulot, or Beaulieu, Jas. *Friar James*. Fr. Surg. Operator 1651..1720
- Baumé, Anthony. French Chemist 1728..1804
- Baume des Dossat, Jas. Francis de la. Poet. (*Christiade*) 1705..1756
- Baume, Nicholas Augustus de la. Marshal of France. . . 1636..1716
- Baumer, John Wm. (*Nat. Hist. of Mineral Kingdom*).. 1719..1788
- Baumgarten, Alex. Theophilus. German Philosopher . . 1714..1762
- Baumgarten, Sigismund Jacob. Theologian 1706..1775
- Baune, Jas. de la. Jesuit of Paris. Latin Poet and Writer 1649².1725
- Baur, Ferdinand Christian. German Theologian 1792..1861
- Baur, Frederick William von. Russian Military Engineer 1731..1783
- Baur, John William, of Strasburg. *Wirlenbaur*. Archi-
tect, Painter, and Engraver. 1600..1640
- Bausch, John Lawrence. Medical Writer 1605..1665
- Bautru, William. French Wit 1588..1665
- Bavay, Paul Ignatius de, of Brussels. Medical Writer . . 1704..1768
- Bawdween, William. Divine and Antiquary. 1762².1816
- Baxter, Andrew. Metaphysician and Natural Philosopher 1686².1750
- Baxter, Richard. Nonconformist Divine. Life by himself
and Sylvester, 1696; Dr. E. Calamy, 1713; Orme . . . 1615..1691
- Baxter, William. Grammarian and Critic 1650..1723
- Bayard, James A. American Statesman. 1767..1815
- Bayard, Peter du Terrail, Chevalier de. *Le Chevalier sans
Peur et sans Reproche*, &c. Life by Champier, 4to,
1625; *Le Loyâl Serviteur*, 1619; Lazare Bocquillot,

BORN. DIED.

- Prior of Louval, 12mo, 1702; Guyard de Berville, 12mo, 1760; Dutems, 1770; Rev. Joseph Sterling, 1781; Dochier, 1789; Bucholz, 1801; Pillot, 1816; Cohen, 1821; The Loyal Servant, tr. by Croker, 1825; Lotz, 1826; Terrebasse, 1828; Delandine de St. Esprit, 1842 1476..1524
- Bayen, Peter. French Chemist 1725..1798
- Bayer, John. German Astronomer. (*Celum Stellatum*) — ..1660
- Bayer, Theoph. Siegfried, grandson. (*Museum Sinicum*). 1694..1738
- Bayf, or Baif, Lazarus de. French Poet and Scholar. 1547
- Bayle, Francis. Medical Writer 1622..1709
- Bayle, Moses. French Revolutionist 1760².1815²
- Bayle, Peter. (*Biographical and Historical Dictionary*). Life by Des Maizeaux, 1712; Durevest, 1716. 1647..1706
- Bayley, Anselm, of London. Divine — ..1794
- Bayley, Sir John. Judge. (*Bills of Exchange*) 1763..1841
- Bayley, Richard. American Medical Writer 1745..1801
- Bayly, Lewis. Bishop of Bangor. (*Practice of Piety*) . . 1565².1631
- Bayly, Dr. Thomas. English Publicist. — ..1659²
- Bayly, Thomas Haynes. Lyric Poet 1797..1839
- Bayly, William. Astronomer; companion of Capt. Cook — ..1810
- Bayne, Alexander. Scottish Jurist — ..1737
- Baynes, John. Political Writer. 1758..1787
- Bayntun, Sir William Henry. Admiral. 1765².1840
- Bazard, Amand. Founder of Fr. Carbonarism; Socialist 1791..1832
- Bazhenov, Basil Ivanovitch. Russian Architect 1737..1799
- Bazin, Giles Augustine. French Physician and Naturalist — ..1754
- Bazin, or Basin, Thomas. Bishop. Historian. 1402..1491
- Bazire, or Basire, Claude. French Revolutionist 1764..1794
- Bé, William le. Printer and Type Founder at Troyes. . 1525..1598
- Beale, Mary. Portrait Painter. 1632..1697
- Beard, John. Actor 1716².1791
- Beaton, or Bethune, David. Card.; Abp. of St. Andrew's 1494..1546
- Beaton, James. Scottish Divine and Statesman — ..1539
- Beaton, James. Bp. of Glasgow. (*History of Scotland*) 1530..1603
- Beatson, Robert, L.L.D. (*Political Index, &c.*) 1742..1818
- Beattie, James, L.L.D. Poet. Life by A. Bower, 1804; Sir Wm. Forbes, 1806; Mudford, 1809; Dyce, 1831. . . 1735..1803
- Beattie, James Hay. (*Essays and Fragments*.) Life by his father, James Beattie, foregoing. 1768..1790
- Beattie, Sir William, M.D. Physician to the Fleet. . . . 1770..1842
- Beatus Rhenanus. German Scholar and Historian. . . . 1485..1547
- Beau, Charles le. (*Histoire du Bas Empire*). 1701..1778
- Beau, John Louis le, brother, of Paris. Classical Editor. 1721..1766
- Beaucaire de Beguillon, Francis. Archbishop of Mentz. (*Kerum Gallicarum Commentaria*) 1514..1591
- Beauchamp, Alphonse de. French Hist. and Publicist. 1767..1832
- Beauchamp, Richard, Earl of Warwick. General in France; died at Rouen. — ..1439
- Beauchamp, Richard. Bishop. Architect. — ..1481
- Beauchamps, Peter Francis Godard de. (*Théâtres de France*) 1689..1761
- Beauchateau, Francis Matthew Chatelet de. Fr. Poet. 1645.. —
- Beauclerk, Topham. Scholar. Friend of Dr. Johnson. 1739..1780
- Beaufils, Wm. Jesuit of Auvergne. Preacher and Writer 1674..1757

	BORN.	DIED
Beaufort, Henry. Cardinal. Bishop of Winchester, 1405-47. Life by Gough in <i>Vetust. Monumenta</i>	1370?	1447
Beaufort, Louis de. Historical Writer.....	—	1795
Beaufort, Margaret, mother of Henry VII. Life by Halsted, 1839.....	1441.	1509
Beauharnais, Alexander, Viscount de. Fr. Revolutionary Statesman; First Husband of the Empress Josephine	1760.	1794
Beauharnais, Eugene de. Viceroy of Italy. Life by Gallois, 1821; Aubriet, 1824; Schoenberg, 1825; Vaudoncourt, 1825; Seel, 1827; D'Arnay, 1830; Armandi, 1838; Saint-You, 1838.....	1781.	1824
Beauharnais, Hortense Eugénie. Queen of Holland....	1783.	1837
Beaulieu, James. French Surgical Operator. <i>See</i> Baulot	1651.	1720
Beaulieu, Sebastian de Pontault, Sieur de. (<i>Battles of Louis XIV.</i>).....	—	1674
Beaumanoir, Philip de. (<i>Coûtumes de Beauvoisis</i>).....	—	1296
Beaumarchais, Peter Augustin Caron de. Dramatic Writer, &c. Life by Cousin d'Avallon, 1802.....	1732.	1799
Beaumelle, Laurence. French Wr. (<i>Letters to Voltaire</i>)	1727.	1773
Beaumont, Elias de. <i>See</i> Elie de Beaumont.....	1732.	1786
Beaumont, Frs. Poet; colleague of Fletcher. L. by Dyce	1586.	1616
Beaumont, Sir George Howland. Virtuoso.....	1753.	1827
Beaumont de Perexife, Hardouin. Archbishop of Paris. <i>See</i> Peretixe	1605.	1670
Beaumont, Jane le Prince de. Writer for the Young...	1711.	1780
Beaumont, Sir John. Poet. (<i>Bosworth Field</i>).....	1582.	1628
Beaumont, John Louis Moreau de. French Polit. Writer.	1715.	1785
Beaumont, Joseph, D. D. Master of Peterhouse. Poet. (<i>Psyche</i>) Life by son, Charles Beaumont, 1749.....	1615.	1699
Beaumont, Wm. American Surgeon	1796.	1853
Beaune, Florimond de. French Mathematician.....	1601.	1652
Beaurain, John de. Geogr. (<i>Campaigns of Luxemburg</i>)	1696.	1771
Beaurieu, Gaspard Guillard de. (<i>L'Élève de la Nature</i>)	1728.	1795
Beausobre, Isaac de. (<i>History of Reformation</i>).....	1659.	1738
Beausobre, Louis de, son. Writer at Berlin	1730.	1783
Beauvais, Charles Nicholas. Fr. Phys., Polit., & Writer. —	1704.	1704
Beauvais, John Bapt. Charles Mary de. Fr. Preacher...	1731.	1790
Beauvais, Wm. Medalist. (<i>Medallic Hist. of Rom. Emp.</i>)	1698.	1773
Beauvilliers, Frs. Honorat de. Soldier; Courtier; Poet.	1607.	1687
Beauvilliers, Paul Hippolytus. Fr. Soldier and Negotiat.	1684.	1776
Beauvois, Ambrose M. F. J. P. de. Fr. Nat. and Trav.	1752.	1820
Beauzée, Nicholas. French Critic and Grammarian....	1717.	1789
Beaver, Capt. Phil., R. N. L. by Capt. W. H. Smyth, 1829	1766.	1813
Beazley, Samuel. Architect and Play Writer.....	1786.	1851
Bebele, Henry. Lat. Schol. & Poet Laureate at Tübingen fl.	1501	
Beccadelli, Anthony. (<i>Alphonso of Aragon</i>)	1394.	1471
Beccadelli, Louis. (<i>Lives of Pole and Bembo</i>).....	1502.	1572
Beccafumi, Dominic. <i>Mecherino</i> . Italian Painter.....	1484.	1549
Beccari, Augustine, of Ferrara. Pastoral Poet.....	1510?	1590
Beccari, James Bartholomew. (<i>Motion of Fluids</i>).....	1682.	1766
Beccaria, Ces. Bonesana, Mqs. di. (<i>Crimes & Punishment</i>)	1738.	1794
Beccaria, John Baptist. Natural Philosopher.....	1716.	1781
Beccuti, Francis. <i>Il Copetta</i> . Italian Poet.....	1509.	1553
Becerra, Gaspard. Spanish Painter and Sculptor.....	1520?	1570

- BORN. DIED.
- Becher, John Joachim. German Chemist..... 1625..1685
- Bechstein, John Matthias. German Ornithologist..... 1757..1822
- Beck, Bek, or Beek, David. Dutch Portrait Painter.... 1621..1656
- Becker, or Bekker, Balthasar. Dutch Divine..... 1634..1698
- Becker, Chas. Ferd. Ger. Philol. (*Deutsche Grammatik*) 1775..1849
- Becker, Daniel. German Phys. (*De Cultivoro Prussiaco*) 1594..1655
- Becker, Ferdinand Wm. German Natural Philosopher. 1805..1834
- Becker, Gottfried Wm. Ger. Hist., Med., and Misc. Wr. 1778..1801
- Becker, Wm. Adol. Ger. Author. (*Roman Antiquities*).. 1796..1846
- Becket, Isaac. English Mezzotinto Engraver..... 1653.. —
- Becket, Thomas a. Edw. Grim; Roger de Pontigny;
Wm. Fitzstephen; John of Salisbury, d. 1180; Bartholomew, Bishop of Exeter, d. 1186; Herbert of Bosham, fl. 1188; Anon. of Lambeth; Robert of Gloucester; Edward, a Monk of Canterbury; E. a Monk of Evesham; Benedict, Abbot of Peterborough, d. 1193; Roger of Croyland, tem. John; Alan of Tewksbury, d. 1202; Wm. of Canterbury; Stephen Langton, d. 1228; Alexander de Hales; John Grandison or Graunson, d. 1369; Thos. Stapleton, 1588; Laurence Vade or Wade; *Quadrilogus* or *Quadrupartita Historia*, pub. 1495; C. du Canda, 1615; Cambdoust de Pontchasteau, 1674; Richard James; Garnier of Port St. Maxence; Christopher Wolf; Imman. Bekker, 1838; Charles Bataille, 1843; Robert, 1844; J. A. Giles, 1846; Prof. Stanley in *Canterbury Memorials*; *National Review*, No. XX.; J. Morris, 1859; Hippeau, 1859; J. C. Robertson, 1859; W. and M. Wilks, 1862..... 1119[?].1170
- Becket, William. Medical Writer..... 1684..1738
- Beckford, Wm. Poet. (*Vathek*.) L. by Cyrus Redding 1760..1844
- Beckingham, Chas. Dram. and Poet. (*Scipio Africanus*) 1699..1730
- Beckington, Thomas. Bp. of Bath and Wells. Privy Seal. Life by Sir H. Nicholas..... 1385[?].1465
- Beckmann, John Anthony. (*History of Inventions*).... 1739..1811
- Beckwith, Sir George. Governor of Bermuda..... 1753..1823
- Beckwith, Thomas. Artist and Antiquary..... —..1786
- Béclard, Peter Augustine. French Anatomist..... 1788..1825
- Becman, John Christopher. Historian and Geographer. 1641..1717
- Becon, Thomas. Reformer..... 1511[?].1570
- Becquerel, Anthony Caesar. French Electrician..... 1788.. —
- Becquet, Anthony. Celestine Monk; Hist. of his Order. 1654..1730
- Becto, Claudine de. French Abbess and Letter Writer. 1480[?].1547
- Beda, Noel. Doctor of the Sorbonne; Persecutor..... —..1537
- Beddoes, Lovell Thos. English Poet. (*Bride's Tragedy*) 1803..1849
- Beddoes, Thomas, M. D. Writer. Life by Stock, 1811. 1760..1808
- Bede. *The Venerable*. Ecclesiastical Historian..... 672 or 3..735
- Bedell, Gregory T., D. D. American Divine..... 1793..1834
- Bedell, William. Bp. of Kilmore. Life by Bp. Burnet, 1685; J. Monck Mason, 1840; Rev. Alex. Clogy, 1863 1570..1642
- Bederic, Henry. English Monk and Theologian..... fl. 1380[?]
- Bedford, Arthur. Divine. Writer against the Stage... 1668..1745
- Bedford, Hilkiah. (*Hereditary Right of Crown*)..... 1663..1724
- Bedford, John, Duke of. Regent of France..... 1389..1435
- Bedford, John Russell, Fourth Duke of, K. G..... —..1771

	BORN.	DIED.
Bedford, John Russell, Sixth Duke of, K. G.	1766..	1839
Bedloe, Capt. Wm. Informer. Life, 8vo, London, 1861 — ..	1680	
Bedmar, Alphonso de Cueva, Mqs. of. Sp. Ambassador..	1572..	1655
Bedos de Celles, Frs. Bened. of St. Maur. (<i>On Dialing</i>)	1706..	1779
Bedwell, William. Divine and Topographer.....	1562?	1623
Beecher, Lyman. American Theologian. Life by self and Charles Beecher, his son, 1863.....	1775..	1863
Beechey, Fred. William. Admiral. Arctic Navigator..	1796..	1856
Beechey, Sir William, R. A. Painter.....	1753..	1839
Beek, or Beck, David. Dutch Portrait Painter.....	1621..	1656
Beer, J. Meyer. See Meyerbeer.....	1791..	1864
Beer, Michael. German Musical Composer.....	1800..	1833
Beerling, Behring, or Bhering, Vitus. Danish Navigator	1680?	1741
Beethoven, Louis van. Musical Composer. Life by Schlosser, 1828; Wegeler and Ries, 1838; A. Schindler and J. Moscheles, 1840.....	1770..	1827
Bega, Cornelius. Dutch Painter.....	1600..	1664
Begarelli, Anthony. Modeler in Clay.....	1498..	1565
Begas, Charles. German Painter.....	1794..	1854
Beger, Laurence. German Antiquary.....	1653..	1705
Begeyn, Abraham. Dutch Painter.....	1650..	1710?
Bégon, Michael. Fr. Collector of Books and Antiquities.	1638..	1710
Beguillet, Edm. Writ. on Agricult. and Domestic Econ. — ..	1786	
Beham, Bartholomew. Painter.....	1496?	1540?
Beham, John Sebald. Painter and Engraver at Rome..	1500..	1650?
Behem, or Behaim, Martin. Geogr. and Navigator....	1430?	1506
Behmen, or Boehm, Jacob. German Theosophist.....	1575..	1624
Behn, Mrs. Aphra. Dramatist; Poet; Novelist.....	1642..	1689
Behnes, William. Sculptor.....	1801?	1864
Behrens, Conrad Berthold.....	1660..	1738
Behring, Beerling, or Bhering, Vitus. Danish Navigator	1680?	1741
Beich, or Beisch, Joachim Francis. Ger. Pa. & Engrav..	1665..	1748
Beinaschi, or Benaschi, J. Bapt. Italian Hist. Painter..	1634..	1688
Beithar. African Botanist and Physician.....	— ..	1248
Bek, or Beke, Anthony. Bishop of Durham (1283-1311) — ..	1311	
Bek, Beck, or Beek, David. Dutch Painter.....	1621..	1656
Bekker, Balthasar, of Amsterdam. (<i>World Bewitched</i>)..	1634..	1698
Bekker, Elizabeth. Dutch Writer of Fiction.....	1733..	1804
Bel, Chas. Andrew, of Leipsic. Philosopher and Poet...	1717..	1782
Bel, John James, of Bourdeaux. (<i>Dictionnaire Néologique</i>)	1693..	1738
Bel, Matthias. Hungarian Divine and Historian.....	1684..	1749
Belcamp, John van. Dutch Painter.....	— ..	1653
Belcher, Jonathan. Colonial Governor of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and New Jersey.....	1681..	1757
Belchier, John. Surgeon to Guy's Hospital.....	1706..	1785
Belgrado, James. Italian Jesuit; Math.; Antiq.; Poet.	1704..	1789
Belidor, Bernard Forest de. Fr. Engineer and Math....	1693..	1761
Beling, Rd. Irish Rebel. (<i>Vindiciarum Catholic. Hiberniæ</i>)	1613..	1677
Belisarius. Roman General. L. by Lord Mahon, 1829. 505?	565	
Belknap, Jeremy. American Historian and Biographer.	1744..	1798
Bell, Andrew, D. D. Educationist.....	1753..	1832
Bell, Beaupré. Antiquary.....	— ..	1745
Bell, Benjamin. Surgeon. (<i>Treatise on Ulcers</i>).....	1749..	1806
Bell, Sir Chas. Anatomist. (<i>Hand.</i>) L. by Pichot, 1860	1774..	1842

	BORN.	DIED.
Bell, George Joseph. Scottish Jurist.....	1770..	1843
Bell, Henry. Originator of Steam Navigation in England	1767..	1830
Bell, James. Geographical Writer.....	1769..	1833
Bell, John, of Antermomy. Traveler.....	1691..	1780
Bell, John, of Edinburgh. Surgical Writer.....	1762..	1820
Bell, John. Publisher. (<i>Weekly Messenger; Poets</i>)....	1746..	1831
Bell, Luther V. American Physician.....	1806..	—
Bell, Dr. William. Divine. Founder of Scholarship....	1731..	1816
Bella, Stephen della. Italian Etcher in Copper.....	1610..	1664
Bellamy, Mrs. George Ann. Actress. Life by self.....	1733..	1786
Bellamy, Jacob. Dutch Poet.....	1757..	1786
Bellamy, Joseph, D. D. American Divine and Writer...	1719..	1790
Bellamy, Samuel. Pirate.....	—	1717
Bellarmin, Robert. Cardinal. Life by James Fuligati, 1624; Bartoli, 1678; Marazza, 1682; Frizon, 1708....	1542..	1621
Bellay, Joachim du. <i>The French Ovid</i>	1524?	1560
Bellay, John du. Cardinal; Statesman; Scholar; Poet.	1492..	1560
Bellay, Martin du. Negotiator. (<i>Historical Memoirs</i>)...	—	1559
Bellay, Wm. du. French General. (<i>Hist. of Own Times</i>)	1491..	1543
Belle, Alexis Simon. French Portrait Painter.....	1674..	1734
Belle, Stephen de la. See Bella. Engraver.....	1610..	1664
Belleau, Remy. French Pastoral Poet.....	1528..	1577
Bellecour, Colson de. French Comic Actor.....	1725..	1778
Belleforest, Francis de. French Historical Writer.	1530..	1583
Bellegarde, Gabriel du Pac. French Critic and Historian	1717..	1789
Bellegarde, J. Baptist Morvan de. Ex-Jesuit. Cartesian	1648..	1734
Belleisle, Chas. Lou. Aug. Fouquet, Duke de. Fr. Marshal	1684..	1761
Bellenden, or Ballenden, Sir or Dr. John. (<i>Hist. of Scot.</i>)	—	1550
Bellenden, Wm. Scottish Ciceronian Schol. (<i>De Statu</i>) fl.	1616	
Bellenger, Francis. Dr. of Sorbonne; Classical Translator	1688..	1749
Bellet, Charles. French Religious Writer.....	1702..	1771
Bellevois. Marine Painter.....	—	1684
Belliard, Augustine Dan., Count de. Fr. Gen. and Diplom.	1769..	1832
Bellièvre, Pomponius. French Statesman.....	1529..	1607
Bellingham, Richard. Colonial Gov. of Massachusetts.	—	1672
Bellini, Gentine. Venetian Historian and Portrait Painter	1421..	1501
Bellini, James, of Venice. Painter.....	—	1470
Bellini, James Nicholas. French Marine Geographer ...	1703..	1772
Bellini, John. Venetian Painter.....	1426..	1516
Bellini, Laurence. Italian Medical Writer.....	1643..	1704
Bellini, Vincent. Musical Composer. Life by Gerardi, 1835; Ventimiglia, 1835.....	1802..	1835
Bellius, Martin. (<i>De Hereticis</i> .) See Castalio.....	1515..	1563
Bellmann, Charles Michael. Swedish Poet.....	1741..	1796
Bello, Francis. <i>Il Cieco</i>	—	
Belloq, Peter. French Satirist.....	1645..	1704
Belloni, Jerome. Roman Banker. (<i>Essay on Commerce</i>)	—	1761
Bellori, John Peter. Antiquary and Biographer.....	1616?	1696
Belloste, Augustin. Fr. Surg. (<i>Chirurgien de l'Hospital</i>)	1654..	1730
Bellot, Joseph René. Lieutenant. Life by Lemer.....	1826..	1853
Bellotti, Peter. Italian Portrait Painter and Caricaturist.	1625..	1700
Belloy, Peter Laurence Buyrette du. French Dramatist.	1727..	1775
Bellucci, Anthony. Historical and Portrait Painter	1654..	1726
Beloe, William. Scholar and Critic...f.....	1756..	1817

	BORN.	DIED.
Belon, Peter. French Naturalist and Traveler	1517.	1564
Belsham, Thos. Unitarian. Life by Rev. J. Williams, 1836	1750.	1829
Belsham, William. Essayist and Historian.....	1753.	1827
Belsunce, Hen. Francis Xavier de. Bishop of Marseilles	1671.	1755
Beltraffio, John Anthony. Italian Painter.....	1467.	1516
Belzoni, John Baptist. Traveler.....	1778?	1823
Bem, Joseph. Polish General and Turkish Pasha	1795.	1850
Bembo, Peter. Cardinal. Historian and Poet. Life by Beccadelli: La Casas.....	1470.	1547
Bemmel, William van. Dutch Landscape Painter	1630.	1708
Benaschi, or Beinaschi, J. Bapt. Ital. Painter and Engrav.	1634.	1688
Benavidio, Mark. <i>Marco Mantuano</i> . Italian Civilian .	1489.	1582
Benbow, John. Admiral	1650?	1702
Benci, or Bencio, Francis. Italian Jesuit and Poet	1542.	1594
Bendish, Bridget, grand-daughter of Cromwell.....	—	1727
Bendlowes, Edward. Patron of Learning	1613.	1686
Benedetti, or Benedict, Alexander. Italian Anatomist..	—	1511?
Benedetto da Majano. Flor. Sculptor and Architect ..	1444.	1498
Benedetto, Le. <i>See</i> Castiglione. Italian Painter.....	1616.	1670
Benedict, St., of Nursia. Founder of Benedictine Order. Life by Gregory the Great; Castañiza, 1583; Butteau, 1684; Mége, 1690; Chladenius, 1707; Waitzmänn, 1825; Maetzler, 1831; Zonedada, 1843; Formby, 1858	480?	542?
Benedict Biscop. Abbot of Wearmouth.....	629?	690
Benedict of Aiane.....	751.	821
Benedict I. Pope (574-78). <i>Bonusus</i>	—	578
Benedict II. (684-85)	—	685
Benedict III. (855-58)	—	858
Benedict IV. (900-3).....	—	903
Benedict V. (964-65)	—	965
Benedict VI. (972-74)	—	974
Benedict VII. (975-84)	—	984
Benedict VIII. (1012-24.) <i>John of Tusculum</i>	—	1024
Benedict IX. (1033-54.) <i>Theophylact of Tusculum</i>	—	1054
Benedict X. (1058-59.) Antipope	—	1059
Benedict XI. (1303-4.) <i>Nich. Boccasini</i> . L. by Cam- pana, 1736	1240.	1304
Benedict XII. (1334-42.) <i>James de Nouvellis</i>	—	1342
Benedict XIII. (1724-30.) <i>Peter Francis Orsini</i> . Life by Borgia, 1741; Ranft, 1743.....	1649.	1730
Benedict XIV. (1740-58.) <i>Prosper Lambertini</i>	1675.	1758
Benedict, Abbot of Peterborough. Historian	—	1193
Benedict, Alexander. Italian Anatomist.....	—	1511
Benefield, Sebastian. Calvinist Theologian at Oxford .	1559.	1630
Beneke, Frederick Edward. German Philosopher.....	1798.	1854
Benevoli, Horace. Composer of Church Music.....	1602.	1672
Benezet, Anthony. American Philanthropist.....	1713.	1784
Benezra, or Abenezra, Abraham. Rabbi	1119?	1174?
Bengel, John Albert. (<i>Gnomon</i> .) Life by Nast, 1753; Fresenius, 1756; Burk, 1831, tr. by R. F. Walker, 1837	1687.	1752
Benger, Miss Elizabeth Ogilvy. Biographer.....	1778.	1827
Beni, Paul. Italian Philologist.....	1552?	1625
Benini, Vincent. Italian Physician. (<i>Notes on Celsus</i>).	1713.	1764
Beniowsky, Moritz August von. Adventurous Hungarian	1741.	1786

	BORN.	DIED
Benivieni, Jerome. Florentine Poet.....	1453?	1542
Benizzi, Philip, Saint. Life by Francis Malaval, 1672..	1233..	—
Benjamin of Tudela. Jewish Rabbi & Trav. (<i>Itinerary</i>) — ..	1173	
Bennet, Benjamin. Dissent. Divine. (<i>Christian Oratory</i>)	1674..	1726
Bennet, Christopher. Physician. (<i>Tabidorum Theatrum</i>)	1617..	1655
Bennet, Henry, First Earl Arlington. Statesman.....	1618..	1685
Bennet, Robert. Ejected Nonconformist. (<i>Concordance of Scripture Synonyms</i>).....	—	1687
Bennet, Thomas, D. D. Divine and Hebraist.....	1673..	1728
Bennett, James, D. D. Dissent. Div. (<i>Hist. of Dissenters</i>)	1774..	1862
Bennigsen, Levin Aug. Theoph., Count. Russian General	1745..	1826
Benoît, Father. Maronite Jesuit Scholar	1663..	1742
Benoît, Elias. (<i>Histoire de l'Édit de Nantes</i>).....	1640..	1728
Benoît, René. French Theologian	1521..	1608
Benserade, Isaac de. French Court Poet	1612..	1691
Benson, Edward. Artist.....	1808?	1863
Benson, Dr. George. Dissenting Divine.....	1699..	1762
Bent, John van der. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1650..	1690
Bentham, Edward, D. D. Divinity Professor.....	1707..	1776
Bentham, James. Prebendary of Ely. (<i>History of Ely</i>)	1708..	1794
Bentham, Jeremy. Polit. Writer. Life by Bowring, 1838	1748..	1832
Bentham, Sir Samuel. Brig.-Gen. L. by S. M. Bentham	1757..	1831
Bentham, Thomas. Bishop of Lichfield and Coventry..	1513?	1579
Bentinck, Lord George. Statesman. Life by Disraeli.	1802..	1848
Bentinck, W. H. Cavendish, 3d Dk. Portland. Prem. 1807	1738..	1809
Bentinck, William. First Earl of Portland	1649..	1709
Bentinck, Lord William. Governor-General of India...	1774..	1839
Bentivoglio, Cornelius. Cardinal. Poet and Art-Patron	1668..	1732
Bentivoglio, Guy. Cardinal. (<i>Civil Wars of Flanders</i>)	1579..	1644
Bentivoglio, Hereules. Poet and Satirist	1506..	1573
Bentivoglio, John II., Lord of, and adorer of, Bologna	1439?	1508
Bentley, Sir John. Admiral	—	1772?
Bentley, Richard, D. D. Critic. Life by Bishop Monk, 1823	1662..	1742
Bentley, Thomas. Partner of Wedgwood. Writer.....	1730..	1780
Benvenuti, Charles. Italian Jesuit; Math. and Philos.	1716..	1789
Benvenuto Cellini. Florentine Artist. See Cellini....	1500..	1570
Benwell, William, of Caversham. Divine and Scholar..	1765..	1796
Benyowsky, Maurice Augustus, Count de. Hungarian Adventurer. Life by self, 2 vols. 4to, 1790	1741..	1786
Benzelius, Eric. Swedish Divine.....	1642..	1709
Benzelius, Eric, son. (<i>Acta Literaria Sueciæ</i>).....	1675..	1743
Benzio, Trifora. Italian Poet.....	—	1570?
Benzoni, Jerome. Italian Voyager.....	1519?	—
Beoer, or Beyer, Augustus. German Historian and Critic	1707..	1741
Beolco, Angelo. <i>Ruzzante</i> . Italian Poet	1502..	1542
Beranger, John Peter de. Lyric Poet. Life by himself	1780..	1857
Berault, Nicholas. <i>Beraldis Aurelius</i> . French Scholar	1473..	1550
Berchem, or Berghem, Nicholas. Dutch Painter.....	1624..	1683
Berchett, Peter. French Historian, Painter, and Engraver	1659..	1720
Bercheur, P. <i>Berchorius</i> . Fr. Div. (<i>Reductorium Morale</i>) — ..	1362	
Berchtold, Leopold, Count. Philanthropist	1758..	1809
Berengaria, of Navarre. Queen of Richard I.....	—	1230
Berengarius, of Tours. Theologian. Life by Roye, 1656	1000?	1088
Berenger I. King of Italy (888-922)	—	924

	BORN.	DIED.
Berenger II. King of Italy (950-961).....	—	.. 966
Berenger, James, of Carpi. Anatomist and Physician ..	—	.. 1550
Berenger, Laurence Peter. (<i>Les Soirées Provençales</i>)...	1749.	1822
Berenice, or Bernice. Jewish Queen; Favorite of Titus.		28 ^d aft. 70
Beresford, Rev. James. (<i>Miseries of Human Life</i>).....	1764.	1840
Beresford, William Carr, Viscount. General	1768.	1854
Beretini, or Berretini, Peter, of Cortona. Painter	1596.	1669
Berettini, Nicholas. Historical Painter	1617.	1682
Berettini, Peter. <i>Pietro da Cortona</i> . Painter	1596.	1669
Berg, Matthias van den. Flemish Painter	1615.	1647
Bergamo, James Philip de. <i>Foresti</i> . Italian Chronicler	1434.	1520
Bergen, Charles Augustus de. Anatomist and Botanist.	1704.	1760
Bergen, Dirk van den. Painter	1640?	1689
Bergerac, Cyrano de. French Dramatist and Romanceist	1620?	1655
Berghem, Nicholas. Dutch Painter	1624.	1683
Bergier, Nich. Fr. Historian. (<i>Roads of Roman Empire</i>)	1567.	1623
Bergier, Nicholas Sylvester. French Divine at Besançon	1718.	1790
Bergler, Joseph. German Historical Painter	1753.	1829
Bergman, Torbern Olof. Swedish Chemist	1735.	1784
Berhtwald. Archbishop of Canterbury (692-731)	—	.. 731
Berigard, Claude. Fr. Philos. in Italy. (<i>Circuli Pisani</i>)	1578.	1663
Bering, Vitus. Latin Poet at Copenhagen	1617.	1675
Bering, or Behring, Vitus. Danish Navigator	1680?	1741
Berington, Joseph. Roman Catholic Historical Writer.	1744.	1827
Berkeley, George, First Earl of. (<i>Historical Applications</i>)	1627?	1698
Berkeley, George. Bishop of Cloyne. Metaphysician.		
Life, 8vo, 1784; Wright, 1843	1684.	1753
Berkeley, Sir William. Governor of Virginia. Writer ..	—	.. 1677
Berkenhout, Dr. John. Biographer	1730?	1791
Berkheyden, or Breckberg, Gerard. Architectural Pa...	1645.	1693
Berkheyden, or Breckberg, Job, brother. Dutch Painter	1628.	1698
Berkley, John le Francq van. Dutch Phys., Nat., Poet ..	1729.	1812
Berlichingen, Goetz von. <i>Iron-handed</i> . German Knight	fl.	1513
Bernabei, Jos. Anth. Comp. of Church Music at Munich	1659.	1732
Bernabei, Jos. Here. Comp. of Church Music at Munich	1620?	1690
Bernadotte. French General and King of Sweden. Life		
by Nicolai, 1821; Meredith, 1829; Touchard-Lafosse,		
1838; Strombeck, 1841; Runkel, 1841; Grosse, 1844;		
Geijer, 1844; Héricourt, 1844; Sarrans, 1845	1764.	1844
Bernaert, Nicasius. Dutch Painter	1593?	1663
Bernard, St., of Clairvaux. Life by Alain de Lisle; A.		
Neander, tr. by Wrench, 1843; Antoine le Maître;		
Villefore; Abbé Ratisbonne, tr. by Manning; J. Cot-		
ter Morison, 1863.	1091.	1153
Bernard, St., of Menthon. Founder of Hospice	923.	1008
Bernard, of Brussels. Pa. of Animals and Hunting-pieces	—	.. 1540
Bernard, Duke of Weimar. Protestant General	1604.	1639
Bernard, Andrew. Poet Laureate to Hen. VII. and VIII.	—	aft. 1522
Bernard, Catherine. French Poetess	1662.	1710
Bernard, Chas. French Hist. (<i>Wars of Louis XIII.</i>) ..	1571.	1640
Bernard, Claude, of Dijon. <i>Poor Bernard</i> . Philanthr.	1588.	1641
Bernard, Edw. Crit. & Astron. L. by Dr. T. Smith, 1704	1638.	1697
Bernard, Sir Francis. Governor. Editor of <i>Altop's Odes</i>	—	.. 1779
Bernard, Dr. Hermann Hedwig, of Cambridge. Hebraist	1785.	1857

	BORN.	DIED.
Bernard, James. Fr. Prot. Div. (<i>Account of Europe</i>)...	1658.	1718
Bernard, John, D. D. Divine. (<i>Theologo-Historicus</i>)...	—	1683
Bernard, John. Actor. (<i>Retrospections of the Stage</i>)...	1756.	1828
Bernard, John Fred., of Amsterdam. Bookseller & Writer —	1752	
Bernard, John Stephen. German Medical Writer.....	1718.	1793
Bernard, Nicholas, D. D. Friend & Biographer of Ussher —	1661	
Bernard, Peter Joseph. <i>Le Gentil Bernard</i> . French Poet	1710.	1775
Bernard, Rd. Puritan Div. & Sch. (<i>Thesaurus Biblicus</i>)	1566.	1641
Bernard, Samuel. French Painter and Engraver.....	1615.	1687
Bernard, Samuel, son. <i>Lucullus</i> . Capitalist.....	1651?	1739
Bernard, Simon. French General. Engineer.....	1779.	1839
Bernard, Solomon. <i>Petit Bernard</i> . Engraver at Lyons. fl.	1550—80	
Bernard, Sir Thos. Philanthr. L. by Jas. Baker, 1819.	1750.	1818
Bernardez, Diego. Portuguese Idyllic Poet.....	1540?	1596
Bernardi, Augustus Frederick. German Philologist....	1761.	1820
Bernardi, John. Italian Crystal Engraver.....	1495?	1555
Bernardi, Major John. Politician; died in Newgate...	—	1736
Bernardi, Stephen. Ital. Musical Writer and Comp....	fl. 1611—34?	
Bernardin de St. Pierre. <i>See</i> St. Pierre.....	1737.	1814
Bernardine, St., of Sienna.....	1380.	1444
Bernazzano. Italian Painter.....	fl. 1536	
Berners, John Bouchier, Lord. Translator of Froissart.	1474?	1532
Berners, or Barnes, Juliana. Prioress of Sopewell. Writ.	—aft. 1485	
Berni, or Bernia, Francis. Ital. Poet. (<i>Rime Burlesche</i>)	1490?	1536
Bernice, or Berenice. Jewish Queen; Favorite of Titus.	28? aft. 70	
Bernier, Francis. <i>Mogul</i> . Philosopher and Traveler...	1630?	1688
Bernier, John. Fr. Medical Writer. (<i>Histoire de Blois</i>)	1622.	1698
Bernier, Nicholas. French Musical Composer.....	1664.	1734
Bernini, John Lawrence. Ital. Pa., Sulp., Arch., Mech.	1598.	1680
Bernis, Frs. Joach. de Pierre de. Cardinal. Fr. Poet..	1715.	1794
Berno. Abbot of Richenau. Poet, Musician, Philosopher —	1045	
Bernouilli, Daniel, M. D. Natural Philosopher.....	1700.	1782
Bernouilli, James. Mathematician at Petersburg.....	1759.	1789
Bernouilli, James. Mathemat. L. by J. J. Battier, 1705	1654.	1705
Bernouilli, John, brother. Mathematician.....	1667.	1748
Bernstorff, Andrew Peter, Ct. von. Danish Statesman..	1735.	1797
Bernstorff, John Hartwig Ern., Ct. von. Danish Statesm.	1712.	1772
Beroald, Matthew, of Paris. Chronologist.....	—	1576?
Beroald de Verville, Francis, son. (<i>Moyen de parvenir</i>)	1558.	1612
Beroaldo, Philip, <i>The Elder</i> , of Bologna. Scholar.....	1453.	1505
Beroaldo, Philip, <i>The Younger</i> , nephew. Latin Poet...	1472.	1518
Berosus. Priest of Belus at Babylon. Historian.....	fl. ab. 250 B.C.	
Berquin, Arnould. (<i>L'Ami des Enfants</i>).....	1749.	1791
Berquin, Louis de. French Protestant Martyr.....	1489?	1529
Berr, Frederick. French Musical Composer.....	1794.	1838
Berretini, Nicholas. Italian Historical Painter.....	1627.	1682
Berretini, Peter. <i>Pietro da Cortona</i> . Painter.....	1596.	1669
Berridge, Rev. John. Divine.....	—	1793
Berriman, William. Theologian.....	1683.	1750
Berruyer, Jos. Isaac. Fr. Jesuit. (<i>Hist. of People of God</i>)	1681.	1758
Berry, Charles Ferdinand. Duke de. Assassinated....	1778.	1820
Berry, Sir Edward. Rear-Admiral.....	1768.	1831
Berry, Hiram George. American General.....	1824.	1863
Berry, John, Duke of, son of John II. of France.....	1340.	1416

	BORN.	DIED.
Berry, Sir John. Naval Commander.....	1635..	1691
Bersmann, George. German Scholar.....	1536..	1611
Bertaut, John. Bishop of Séez. Poet.....	1552..	1611
Bertheau, Charles. French Protestant Divine.....	1660..	1732
Berthet, John. Jesuit of Terascon. Poet and Writer..	1622..	1692
Berthier, Alexander. French Marshal.....	1753..	1815
Berthier, Wm. Frs. Fr. Critic; Trans. of the Psalms...	1704..	1782
Bertholet-Flemael, Bartholomew. Painter of Liege...	1614..	1675
Bertholiet, Claude Louis, Count. Chemist.....	1748..	1822
Bertholon, Nich. de St. Lazare. Fr. Chem. Philosopher	—	1799
Berthoud, Ferdinand. Swiss Chronometer-maker.....	1727..	1807
Berti, Alexander Pompey. (<i>La Caduta de' Decemviri</i>)..	1686..	1752
Berti, John Lawrence. (<i>De Disciplinis Theologicis</i>)....	1696..	1766
Bertie, Willoughby, Earl of Abingdon. Polit. and Satirist	1740..	1799
Bertier, Joseph Stephen, of Aix. (<i>Physique des Comètes</i>)	1710..	1783
Bertier, Louis Alexander. Marshal of France.....	1753..	1815
Bertin, Anth. Fr. Officer & Poet. (<i>Collection of Elegiacs</i>)	1752..	1790
Bertin, Exupère Jos. Fr. Phys. and Anat. (<i>Œsteology</i>)..	1712..	1781
Bertin, Louis Francis. French Journalist.....	1766..	1841
Bertin, Louis Mary Armand, son. Journalist.....	1801..	1854
Bertin, Nicholas. French Historical Painter.....	1667..	1736
Bertinazzi, Charles Anthony. <i>Carlin</i> . Comedian.....	1713..	1783
Bertius, Peter. Dutch Geographer.....	1565..	1629
Bertoli, John Dominic, of Aquileia. Antiquary.....	1676 aft.	1750
Bertram. (<i>De Corp. et Sang. Domini</i> .) See Ratramnus.	—aft.	868
Bertram, Cornelius Bonaventure. Swiss Orientalist....	1531..	1594
Bertrand, Henry Gratien, Ct. French General; Friend of Napoleon.....	1773..	1844
Bertrand, J. Bapt., of Marseilles. Medical Writer.....	1670..	1752
Bertrand, John Ambrose Maria. Ital. Surgical Writer.	1723..	1765
Berulle, Peter de. Cardinal. Founder of the Oratory. Life by G. Habert; Doni d'Attichi.....	1575..	1629
Bervic, Charles Clement Balvay. French Engraver....	1756..	1822
Berwick, Jas. Fitzjames, Duke of. Marshal of France. Life by self; Margon.....	1670..	1734
Beryllus. Bishop of Bozra; refuted by Origen.....	fl. 230?	
Berzelius, James, Baron. Swedish Chemist.....	1779..	1848
Besler, Basil. German Naturalist. (<i>Hort. Eggstettensis</i>).	1561..	1629
Besler, Michael Robert. Med. Writer. (<i>Gazophylacium</i>)	1607..	1661
Besly, John, of Poitiers. (<i>Hist. of the Bps. of Poitiers</i>)	1572..	1644
Besoigne, Jerome. Dr. of the Sorbonne. (<i>Port-Royal</i>).	1686..	1763
Besolde, Christopher, of Vienna. (<i>Ottoman Empire</i>)....	1572..	1638
Besplas, Joseph Mary Anne Gros de. French Preacher.	1734..	1783
Bessarion, John, Cardinal. Life by Bandini, 1777.....	1395..	1472
Bessé, John de. French Medical Writer.....	fl. 1702-23	
Bessel, Dr. Frederick William. Prussian Astronomer....	1784..	1846
Besset, or Bessé, Henry de. (<i>Campaigns of Rocroi</i>)....	—	1693
Bessièrès, John Baptist. Marshal of France.....	1768..	1813
Bestuschew, Alexander. Russian Novelist.....	1795?	1837
Betanos, Dominic. Spanish Missionary to S. America..	—	1549
Betham, Sir William. Antiquary and Genealogist....	1779..	1853
Bethencourt, James de. Physician at Rouen. (<i>Nova Penitentialis Quadrigesima</i>).....	fl. 1527	
Bethencourt, John de. Conqueror of Canary Islands..	—	1425

	BORN.	DIED.
Bethlen, Gabriel. Prince of Transylvania (K. of Hung.)	1580..	1629
Bethune, Alexander. (<i>Tales of the Scottish Peasantry</i>).	1804..	1841
Bethune, George W. American Clergyman.....	1805..	1862
Bethune, John, brother and colleague of Alexander	1810..	1839
Bethune, John Elliot Drinkwater, afterwd. (<i>L. of Galileo</i>)	1801..	1851
Bethune, John Drinkwater, afterward. Colonel. (<i>Siege of Gibraltar</i>).....	1762?	1844
Bethune, Philip de. French Ambassador.....	1561?	1649
Betterton, Thomas. Shakespearian Actor.....	1635..	1710
Bettinelli, Xavier, of Mantua. Jesuit; Writer.....	1718..	1808
Bettini, Dominic. Italian Painter.....	1644..	1705
Betuleius, Sixtus. Grammarian, Latin Poet, and Philos.	1500..	1554
Betussi, Joseph. Italian Poet of Bassano.....	—aft.	1565
Beuf, John Le. French Antiquary. (<i>History of Paris</i>)..	1687..	1760
Beurmann, Maurice von. African Explorer	—	1863
Beurs, William. Dutch Painter.....	1656..	1690?
Bever, Dr. Thos. Civilian. (<i>Legal Polity of the Romans</i>)	1725..	1791
Beveridge, William. Bishop of St. Asaph (1704–8).		
Life by Isaac Kimber	1638..	1708
Beverland, Adrian. Dutch Philologist.....	1653?	1712
Beverley, John of. Archbishop of York (688–722).....	—	722
Beverly, Robert. American Author.....	—	1716
Beverninck, Jerome van. Dutch Statesman.....	1614..	1690
Beverwick, John van. <i>Beverovicus</i> . Dutch Med. Writer	1594..	1647
Bevin, Elway. Musical Composer.....	—aft.	1636
Bewick, John. Artist. (<i>History of Quadrupeds</i>).....	1760..	1795
Bewick, Thos., brother. Naturalist. (<i>Fishes</i>) L. by self	1753..	1828
Bewly, William. Chemist and Natural Philosopher....	—	1783
Bexley, Nicholas Vansittart, Lord. Statesman.....	1766..	1851
Bexon, Gabr. Leop. Chas. Aimé. French Naturalist....	1748..	1784
Bexon, Scipio Jerome. French Jurist.....	1753..	1825
Beyer, or Beoer, Augustus. German Historian and Critic	1707..	1741
Beyle, Mary Henry. French Novelist, Poet, Politician..	1783..	1842
Beys, Charles de. French Poet.....	1610..	1659
Beysser, John Michael. French Gen. at the Revolution.	1734..	1794
Beza, Theodore. Reformer. L. by Noel Taillepied, 1577;		
Bolsec, 1582; Laingé; La Faye, 1606; Solomeau,		
1610; Vega, 1646; Ziegenbein, 1789; Schlosser, 1809;		
Baum, 1843.	1519..	1605
Beziers, Michael. Historical and Antiquarian Writer...	1719..	1782
Bezout, Stephen. French Mathematician.....	1730..	1783
Bhering, Vitus. Danish Navigator.....	1680?	1741
Biancani, Joseph. Jesuit and Mathemat. of Bologna...	1566..	1624
Bianchi, Francis. <i>Il Frari</i> . Historical Painter.....	1447..	1510
Bianchi, John. <i>Janus Blancus</i> . Phys., Anat., and Nat.	1693..	1775
Bianchi, J. Bapt. Ital. Med. Writer. (<i>Hist. Hepatica</i>)..	1681..	1761
Bianchi, Peter. Painter.....	1694..	1740?
Bianchini, Francis, of Verona. Philosoph. and Math...	1662..	1729
Bianchini, John Fortunatus. Med. Writer at Padua...	1720..	1779
Biancolelli, Peter Francis. <i>Dominique</i> . Fr. Dramatist.	1681..	1734
Biard, Peter. French Sculptor and Architect.....	1559..	1609
Bibbiena, Bernard da. Cardinal. (<i>La Calundra</i>).....	1470..	1520
Bibiena, Ferdinand Galli. Painter and Architect	1657..	1741 or 3
Bibliander, Theodore. Protestant Divine.....	1504..	1564

	BORN	DIED.
Bichat, Mary Francis Xavier. French Medical Writer..	1771..	1802.
Bickerstaff, Isaac. Dramatist	1735 ² aft.	1787
Bickersteth, Rev. Edw., of Watton. L. by Birks, 1851.	1786..	1850
Bickersteth, Henry, Lord Langdale. Master of the Rolls. Life by T. D. Hardy.....	1783..	1851
Bicknell, Elhanan. Art Collector.....	—	1861
Biddle, James. American Naval Commander.....	1783..	1848
Biddle, John. Socinian Writer. Life by John Farrington, 1682; Joshua Toulmin, 1815.....	1615..	1662
Biddle, Nicholas. American Naval Commander	1750..	1778
Biddle, Nicholas. American Financier	1786..	1844
Biddulph, Rev. Thomas Tregenna, of Bristol. Divine..	1763..	1838
Bidlake, Dr. John. Divine and Poet.....	1755..	1814
Bidloo, Godfrey. Dutch Anatomist.....	1649..	1713
Bie, Adrian de. Flemish Artist.....	1594..	1640
Biel, John Christian, of Brunswick. (<i>Lexicon to the LXX.</i>)	1687..	1745
Biela, William, Baron von. Astronomer.....	1782..	1856
Bielefield, C. F. Modeler in Papier-mâché	1803 ² .	1864
Bielfield, James Frederick, Baron de. (<i>Political Institut.</i>)	1717..	1770
Bienaise, John. French Surgical Operator	1601..	1681
Biesius, Nicholas. Flemish Medical Writer.....	1516..	1572
Biezelingen, Christian John van. Dutch Portrait Painter	1558..	1600
Bifield, Nicholas, of Chester and Isleworth. Divine....	1578 ² .	1622
Bigland, John. Writer	1750..	1832
Bigne, or Vigne, Gaces de la. (<i>Roman des Oiseaux</i>)....	1428 ² .	1472 ²
Bigne, Marguerin de la. (<i>Bibliotheca Patrum</i>)	1546 ² .	1591 ²
Bignicourt, Simon de. (<i>Pensées et Réflexions</i>).....	1709..	1775
Bignon, Jerome. Fr. Schol. & Writ. L. by Perrault, 1757	1590..	1656
Bignon, Louis Peter Edw. Fr. Statesman and Diplom...	1771..	1841
Bigot, Emery. French Scholar; Promoter of Learning..	1626..	1689
Bilderdijk, or Bilderdyk, Wm. Dutch Writer and Trans.	1756..	1831
Bilfinger, George Bernard. (<i>Dilucidationes Philosoph.</i>)	1693..	1750
Bilguer, John Ulric. Swiss Surgical Writer	1720..	1796
Billaud-Varenne, John Nicholas. French Revolutionist	1756..	1819
Billaut, Adam. <i>Maître Adam</i> . French Poet	1602..	1662
Billaut, Augustus Adolphus Mary. French Statesman ..	1805..	1863
Billi, James de. Trans. of Fathers. L. by Chatard, 1582	1535..	1581
Billi, James de, of Compiègne. (<i>Opus Astronomicum</i>)....	1602..	1679
Billings, Sigismund. French Politician.....	1773..	1832
Billingsley, Sir Henry. Lord Mayor; Mathematician ..	—	1606
Billington, Elizabeth. Vocalist.....	1770..	1818
Bilson, Thomas. Bishop of Winchester.....	1536..	1616
Bingham, Rev. Joseph. (<i>Origines Ecclesiasticæ</i>).....	1668..	1723
Bingham, Peregrine. Legal Writer.....	1788 ² .	1864
Bingley. Dutch Actor	1755..	1818
Bingley, Rev. William C. Naturalist. (<i>Animal Biography</i>)	—	1823
Bink, or Binck, Jacob. German Engraver and Painter..	1500 ² .	1560 ²
Binney, Amos. American Patron of Art and Science ..	1803..	1847
Bioernstahl, or Biörnstahl, James Jonas. Swedish Trav.	1731..	1779
Bion, of Smyrna. Greek Bucolic Poet.....	fl. 280B.C.	
Bion, Nicholas. Fr. Mathematician. (<i>Use of the Globes</i>)	1652..	1733
Biondi, John Francis. (<i>Civil Wars of York & Lancaster</i>)	1572..	1644
Biondo, or Blondus, Michael Angelo. Ital. Med. Writer..	1497..	1560 ²
Biondo, or Blondus, Flavius. Italian Antiq. and Historian	1388..	1463

	BORN.	DIED.
Biörnsthahl, James Jonas. Swedish Traveler	1731	1779
Biot, Edward Constant. French Chinese Scholar	1803	1850
Biot, J. Bapt. French Mathemat. and Nat. Philosopher.	1774	1862
Birague, Clement. Spanish Engraver on Gems	fl. 1550?	
Birague, René de. Cardinal. French Politician	1507	1583
Birch, Rev. Thomas, D. D. Hist. and Biograph. Writer.	1705	1766
Bird, Edward, R. A. Painter	1772	1819
Bird, Golding. Surgeon	1815	1854
Bird, John. Mathematical Instrument Maker	1709	1776
Bird, William. Sacred Composer	1540?	1623
Biren, or Biron, John Ernest de, Duke of Courland. Russian Statesman	1690	1772
Biringuccio, Vannucci. Ital. Mathemat. (<i>Pirotecnia</i>) fl.	1530?	
Birinus. Bishop of Dorchester	—	648
Birkbeck, George, M. D. Promoter of Mechanics' Instit.	1776	1841
Birkenhead, Sir John. Royalist Political Writer	1615	1679
Birney, James G. American Politician	1792	1857
Biron, A. L. de Gonteau, Duc de Lauzun. Fr. Politician	1747	1793
Biron, Armand de Gontaut, Baron de. Marsh. of France	1524?	1592
Biron, Chas. de Gontaut, Duc de. Ambass., Adm., Marsh.	1562	1602
Biron, or Biren, John Ernest de. See Biren	1690	1772
Biscaino, Dominic. Italian Painter and Engraver	1632	1657
Bischof, or Biskop, Cornelius van. Painter	1630	1674
Bischof, or Biskop, John van. Designer and Engraver	1646	1686
Biscoe, Richard. Divine	—	1743
Biscop, Benedict. Abbot of Wearmouth	629?	690
Biset, Chas. Emanuel. Paint. of Hist. and Conversations	1633	—
Bishop, George. Astronomer	—	1861
Bishop, Sir Henry Rowley. Musical Composer	1780	1855
Bishop, Samuel. Poet	1731	1795
Bisi, Bonaventure. Miniature Painter and Engraver	1612	1662
Bisset, Charles, M. D. Phys. and Writ. on Fortification	1716	1791
Bisset, James. Artist and Humorist	1752	1832
Bisset, Robt., LL. D., of Chelsea. Hist. Writ. (<i>L. of Burke</i>)	1759?	1805
Bitaubé, Paul Jeremiah. French Writer	1732	1808
Bitzius, Albert. Swiss Author	1797	1854
Bivar, Don Rodrigo Dias de. Spanish Hero. <i>The Cid</i> ..	1040?	1099
Bizot, Peter. Numismatist. (<i>Hist. Medal. de l'Hollande</i>)	1630	1696
Bizzari, Peter. Italian Poet and Historian	fl. 1560	
Bizzelli, John. Historical and Portrait Painter	1556?	1612
Björnstjerna, Magnus Fred. Ferdinand, Count. Swedish Statesman and Author	1779	1847
Black, John. English Journalist and Classical Scholar ..	1783	1855
Black, Joseph. Chemical Philosopher. (<i>Latent Heat</i>) ..	1728	1799
Blackall, Offspring. Bishop of Exeter. Controversialist ..	1654	1716
Blackburn, William. Architect	1750	1790
Blackburne, Francis. Archdeacon. (<i>Confessional</i>) ..	1705	1787
Black-Hawk. Celebrated Indian Chief	1768?	1838
Blacklock, Thos., D. D. Poet. L. by Spence; H. Mackenzie ..	1721	1791
Blackmore, Sir Richard, M. D. Physician and Poet	1650?	1729
Blackstone, John. Apothecary. (<i>Specimen Botanicum</i>) — ..	1753	
Blackstone, Sir William. Judge. (<i>Commentaries</i>) Life by James Clitherow, 1780	1723	1780
Blackwall, Rev. Anthony. (<i>Sacred Classics Defended</i>) ..	—	1730

	BORN.	DIED.
Blackwell, Alexander. English Physician	—	1748
Blackwell, Mrs. Elizabeth. (<i>Herbal</i>)	fl.	1737
Blackwell, Thomas. Classical Writer	1701.	1757
Blackwood, Adam. (<i>Martyre de Marie Stuart</i>)	1539.	1613
Blackwood, Sir Henry. Admiral	1770.	1832
Blackwood, Wm. Scot. Publisher. (<i>Blackwood's Mag.</i>) ..	1776.	1834
Bladen, Martin. Lieut.-Colonel. Translator of Cæsar. —	1746	
Blaeuw, John. Geographer and Printer	—	1680
Blaeuw, Wm. Dutch Geog. & Print. (<i>Theatrum Mundi</i>) ..	1571.	1638
Blagden, Sir Charles. Experimental Philosopher	1748.	1820
Blaggrave, John, of Reading. Mathemat. and Benefactor —	1611	
Blaggrave, Joseph, of Reading. Astrologer	1610.	1679
Blainville, Henry Mary Ducrotay de. French Zoölogist ..	1777.	1850
Blair, Hugh, D. D., of Edinb. Scot. Div. and Prof. of Rhet. (<i>Sermons ; Lectures.</i>) Life by Dr. Jas. Finlayson, 1801	1718.	1800
Blair, James. Missionary to Virginia	—	1743
Blair, John. Prebendary of Westminster. (<i>Chronology</i>) —	1782	
Blair, Patrick. Scottish Surgeon. (<i>Anat. of the Elephant</i>) —	1728?	
Blair, Robert. Poet. (<i>The Grave</i>)	1699.	1747
Blake, John Bradley. Botanist and Naturalist in China. ..	1745.	1773
Blake, Robert. Admiral. Life by W. H. Dixon	1599.	1657
Blake, Wm. Artist & Writ. L. by Alex. Gilchrist, 1863 ..	1757.	1827
Blakeway, Rev. John Brickdale. (<i>Hist. of Shrewsbury</i>) ..	1766?	1826
Blampini, Thomas. Editor of St. Augustine	1640.	1710
Blanc de Guillet, Anthony le. French Writer	1730.	1799
Blanc, Francis le. French Medalist	—	1698
Blanc, John Bernard le. (<i>Letters on the English Nation</i>) ..	1707.	1781
Blanc, Louis le. Sieur de Beaulieu. (<i>Theses Theologicæ</i>) ..	1615.	1675
Blanc, Louis le. Surgeon and Lithotomist at Orleans ...	fl.	1770
Blanc, Thomas le. French Jesuit. (<i>Analysis Psalmorum</i>) ..	1599.	1669
Blanc. See Le Blanc.		
Blancard, Stephen. Dutch Med. Writer. (<i>Lexic. Medic.</i>) ..	fl.	1688
Blanchard, Elias. Writer in <i>Mém. de l'Acad. des Inscr.</i> ..	1672.	1755
Blanchard, Francis. Fr. Jurist. (<i>Éloges des Présidents</i>) —	1650	
Blanchard, Francis. French Aëronaut	1738.	1809
Blanchard, Madame, wife. Aëronaut	—	1819
Blanchard, James. French Titian. Painter	1600.	1638
Blanchard, J. Bapt. Fr. Writer. (<i>Temple of the Muses</i>) ..	1731.	1797
Blanchard, Laman. Period. Writ. L. by Sir B. Lytton, 1845 ..	1803.	1845
Blanchard, Wm. Fr. Advocate. (<i>Chron. Compilation</i>) ..	—	1724
Blanchard, William. Comedian	1770?	1835
Blanche de Bourbon. Wife of Peter the Cruel, of Cast. ..	1338.	1361
Blanche of Castile. Queen of Louis VIII. of France ...	1197.	1252
Blanchet, Francis. Abbé. Fr. Writer. (<i>Variétés Morales</i>) ..	1707.	1784
Blanchet, Thomas. Historical and Portrait Painter ...	1617.	1689
Bland, Elizabeth. Hebraist	—	1720
Bland, Rev. Robert. Poet & Class. Edit. (<i>Lat. Verses</i>) ..	1779.	1825
Blandrata, George. Italian Physician and Arian Writer —	1590?	
Blanc, Sir Gilbert, M. D. (<i>Elements of Medical Logic</i>) ..	1749.	1834
Blanken, John. Dutch Engineer	1755.	—
Blankoff, John Teunisz. Jan Maat. Flem. Marine Paint. ..	1628.	1670
Blanqui, Jerome Adolphe. French Political Economist. ..	1798.	1854
Blase. Saint and Martyr	—	316?
Blaurer, Ambrose. Lutheran Div. in France and Germ. ..	1492.	1568

- BORN. DIED.
- Blayney, Benjamin, D. D. Hebrew Critic. — ..1801
- Bledri. Bp. of Llandaff; Schol. and Patron of Learning — ..1023
- Bleeck, Peter van. Dutch Painter. 1700[?].1764
- Bleeker, Ann Eliza. American Author. 1752..1783
- Bleeker, Anthony. American Miscellaneous Writer. — ..1827
- Blegny, Nicholas. French Medical Writer. 1652..1722
- Bleiswick, Peter van. Gd. Pensionary. (*De Aggeribus*) 1724..1790
- Bless, Henry. Painter. 1480..1550
- Blessington, Marg. Power, Css. of. L. by Dr. Madden, 1853 1789..1849
- Bletterie, John Philip René de la. Abbé. Hist. Writer — ..1772
- Bligh, William. Admiral. Captain of the "Bounty" .. 1753..1817
- Blizard, Sir William. Surgeon and Anatomist. 1743..1835
- Bloch, Marcus Eliezer. Phys. and Natural. (*Ichthyology*) 1723..1799
- Block, Benjamin. Portrait Painter. 1631.. —
- Block, Daniel. Pomeranian Portrait Painter. 1580..1661
- Block, Joanna Koerten. Dutch Artist. 1650..1715
- Blockland, Anthony de Montfort. Painter. 1532..1583
- Bloemaert, Abraham. Dutch Painter. 1567..1647
- Bloemaert, Cornelius, son. Engraver. 1603..1680
- Bloemen, John Francis van. Painter. 1656..1740
- Bloemen, Norbert van. Painter. 1672.. —
- Bloemen, Peter van. Painter. fl. 1699
- Blois, Peter of. *Petrus Blesensis*. Writer. 1120[?].1200[?]
- Blomefield, Rev. Francis. Topographer. 1705..1751
- Blomfield, Chas. Jas. Bp. Lond. L. by A. Blomfield, 1863 1786..1857
- Blomfield, Edward Valentine. Grammarian. 1788..1816
- Blond, James Christopher le. Miniature Painter. 1670..1741
- Blondel, David. French Protestant. (*On the Eucharist*) 1591..1655
- Blondel, Francis. Fr. Diplomatist and Military Engineer 1617..1686
- Blondel, Francis. French Medical Writer at Paris. 1613..1682
- Blondel, Jas. Francis. Fr. Architect. (*Civil Architecture*) 1705..1774
- Blondel, Peter James. Fr. Divine. (*Truth of Christianity*) 1674..1730
- Blondin, Peter. French Botanist. 1682..1713
- Blondus, or Biondo, Flavius. Antiq. (*Roma Instaurata*) 1388..1463
- Blondus, or Biondo, Michael Angelo. Medical Writer... 1497..1560[?]
- Blood, Thomas. Colonel. Adventurer. 1628[?].1680
- Bloomfield, Robert. Pastoral Poet. (*Farmer's Boy*)... 1766..1823
- Bloot, Peter. Flemish Painter. — ..1667
- Blosius, or De Blois, Francis Louis. (*Speculum Religio-*
sorum) 1506.1563 or 6
- Blount, Charles, Earl of Devon. 1563..1606
- Blount, Charles. Deistical Writer. 1654..1693
- Blount, Sir Henry. Traveler and Writer. 1602..1682
- Blount, Thomas. Miscellaneous Writer. (*Boscobel*)... 1618..1679
- Blount, Sir Thos. Pope. (*Censura Celebrium Auctorum*) 1649..1697
- Blow, Dr. John. Musical Composer. 1648..1708
- Blücher, Marshal. Life by Foerster, 1821; Varnhagen,
1827; Wallenrodt, 1832; Rauschniek, 1835; Burck-
hardt, 1835; Kossarski, 1842; Pischou, 1842. 1742..1819
- Blum, Joachim Christian. German Poet. 1739..1790
- Blum, Robert. German Publicist. 1807..1848
- Blumauer, Louis. Ger. Poet. (*Travesty of the Æneid*) 1755..1798
- Blumenbach, John Frederick. Naturalist. 1752..1840
- Blundeville, Thomas. Mathematician. fl. 1594

	BORN.	DIED.
Blunt, Rev. Henry, of Chelsea. (<i>Sermons</i>).....	1794..	1843
Blunt, Prof. J. J., of Cambridge. L. in <i>Qu. Rev.</i> No. 207 — ..	1855	
Bluteau, Raphael. Fr. Div. in Port. (<i>Port. & Lat. Dict.</i>)	1638..	1734
Boaden, James. Dramatist and Critic.....	1762..	1839
Boadicea. British Queen.....	— ..	62
Boardman, George D. American Missionary.....	1801..	1831
Bobart, James. German Botanist at Oxford.....	1598 ² .	1679
Bobart, James, son. Botanist at Oxford.....	—aft.	1713
Bobrov, Semen Sergæevitch. Russian Poet.....	— ..	1810
Boccaccino, Camillus. Italian Painter.....	1511..	1546
Boccaccio, John. Italian Poet. Life by Betussi ; G. B. Baldelli, 1806.....	1313..	1375
Boccage, Maria Anne le Page du. French Poetess.....	1710..	1802
Boccalini, Trajan. Ital. Satirist. (<i>Ragguagli di Parnaso</i>)	1556..	1613
Boccamazza, Angelus. Bp. of Catania. (<i>Brevis Chronica</i>) — ..	1296	
Boccherini, Louis. Composer of Instrumental Music...	1740..	1805
Bocciardo, Clement. <i>Clementone</i> . Painter.....	1620..	1658
Boccold, or Bockholdt, or Beukels. See John of Leyden	1510 ² .	1536
Boccone, Paul. Italian Naturalist.....	1633..	1704
Boch, or Bochius, John. <i>The Belgic Virgil</i>	1555..	1609
Bochart, Samuel. Orientalist. (<i>Geographia Sacra</i>)....	1599..	1667
Bochel, or Bouchel, Lawrence. Fr. Writ. in Law & Hist.	1559..	1629
Bock, or Le Boucq, Jerome. German Naturalist.....	1498..	1553
Bockhorst, John van. Flemish Painter. <i>Langhen Jan</i> .	1610 ² .	—
Bockhorst, John van. Dutch Painter in London.....	1661..	1724
Bocquillot, Lazarus Andrew. French Divine.....	1649..	1728
Bocska, Robt. Nich. Chas. Fr. Harpist and Composer ..	1789..	1856
Bode, Christopher Augustus. German Orientalist.....	1722..	1796
Bode, John Ehlert. Astronomer.....	1747..	1826
Bodekker, John Francis. Dutch Portrait Painter.....	1660..	1727
Bodenstein, Adam. German Medical Writer.....	1528..	1577
Bodin, John. French Political Writer. (<i>De Republica</i>).	1530..	1596
Bodley, Sir Thos. Found. of Library. L. by Hearne, 1703	1544..	1612
Bodmer, John Jacob. German Poet.....	1698..	1783
Bodoni, John Baptist. Italian Printer.....	1740..	1813
Bodson, Joseph. French Engraver.....	1768..	—
Boece, or Boethius, Hector. Scottish Historian.....	1470 ² .	1536
Boeckel, or Bockelius, John. Med. Writer at Hamburg.	1535..	1605
Boecler, John Henry. German Philologist.....	1611..	1692
Boehm, or Boehme, Jacob, of Görlitz. Visionary. (<i>Aurora</i> .) Life by Frankenberg, 1651, tr. by Okely, 1780	1575..	1624
Boehmer, John Frederick. German Historian.....	1795..	1863
Boehmer, Philip Adolphus. German Anatomist.....	1717..	1789
Boel, Peter. Dutch Painter.....	1625..	1680
Boerhaave, Abraham Kaan. Dut. Med. Writ. at Petersburg.	1715..	1753
Boerhaave, Herman. Physician. Life by Dr. William Burton, 1746; Dr. Johnson.....	1668..	1732
Boerne, or Börne, Louis. Ger. Polit. Writ. L. by Gutzkow	1786..	1837
Boethius. Roman Senator. (<i>De Consolatione</i> .) Life by N. Gervaise.....	470 ² .	524
Boethius, or Boece, Hector. Scottish Historian.....	1470 ² .	1536
Boetie, Stephen de la. Fr. Repub. Writ. (<i>Le Contr' Un</i>)	1530..	1563
Boetius, or Boot, Gerard. Dut. Phys. (<i>Philos. Naturalis</i>)	1604..	1653
Boettcher, John Fred. Alchemist and Porcelain-maker.	1681..	1719

- BORN. DIED.
- Boettiger, Charles Augustus. German Archaeologist... 1760..1835
- Boffrand, Germain. French Architect..... 1667..1754
- Bogaert, Martin van den. *Desjardins*. Dutch Sculptor 1640..1694
- Bogan, Zachary. Divine and Antiquary. (*Help to Prayer*) 1625..1659
- Bogatzky, Chas. Henry. Ger. Theol. (*Golden Treasury*) 1690?..1774
- Bogdanovitch, Hippolytus. Russian Scholar & Diplom. 1743..1803
- Bogermann, John. Dutch Contra-Remonstrant Divine. 1576..1637
- Bogue, David, of Gosport. Dissenting Divine. Life by
Dr. James Bennett..... 1750..1825
- Bohadin. Arabian Writer. (*Life of Saladin*)..... 1145..1235
- Bohemond, Mark, Prince of Antioch. Crusader..... — ..1111
- Bohlen, Peter von. Orientalist. (*Das Alte Indien*).
Life by self..... 1796..1840
- Böhmer, John Frederick, of Frankfort. Historian..... 1795..1863
- Bohn, John, of Leipsic. Physician and Chemist. (*De
Officio Medici*) 1640..1718
- Bohun, Edmund. Miscellaneous Writer..... —aft. 1700
- Boiardo, Matthew Maria. Italian Poet. See Bojardo... 1434?..1494
- Boichot, William. French Sculptor..... 1738..1814
- Boieldieu, Adrian Francis. French Musical Composer.. 1775..1834
- Boigne, Bened. le Borgne, Count de. Soldier of fortune 1741..1830
- Boileau, Charles. Abbé of Beaulieu. Court Preacher.. — ..1704
- Boileau, James. Ecclesiastical Historian..... 1635..1716
- Boileau, John James. (*Letters on Morality and Devotion*) 1649..1735
- Boileau-Despréaux, Nicholas. Poet, Satirist, Critic.
Life by Desmaizeaux, 1712..... 1636..1711
- Boilly, Louis Leopold. French Painter..... 1761..1830?
- Boindin, Nicholas. French Atheist and Writer..... 1676..1751
- Bois, Gerard du. Fr. Writ. (*Hist. of the Church of Paris*) 1629..1696
- Bois, John du. French Monk, Soldier, and Preacher... — ..1626
- Bois, Boys, or Boyse, John. Translator of Bible..... 1560..1643
- Bois de la Pierre, Louisa Mary du. Poet. & Hist. Writer 1663?..1730
- Bois, Du. See Dubois.
- Boismont. French Preacher..... 1715..1786
- Boismorand, Claude Joseph Cheron de. French Writer 1680?..1740
- Boisrobert, Francis le Metel de. Writer and Wit.... 1592..1662
- Boissard, John James. French Antiquary. (*Icones*).... 1528..1602
- Boisserée, Sulpicius. German Collector of Paintings... 1783..1854
- Boissière, Jos. de la Fontaine de la, of Dieppe. (*Sermons*) — ..1732
- Boissieu, Barthol. Camillus de. Fr. Medical Writer... 1734..1770
- Boissy d'Anglas, Frs. Anthony, Ct. de. Polit. and Writ. 1756..1826
- Boissy, Louis de. French Dramatic Writer..... 1694..1758
- Boiste, Peter Claude Victoire. (*Dict. de Géographie*)... 1765..1824
- Boivin, Francis de, Baron de Villars. (*Wars of Piedmont*) — ..1618
- Boivin de Villeneuve, John. Greek Scholar and Poet 1663..1726
- Boivin, Louis. French Scholar..... 1649..1724
- Boizot, Louis Simon. French Sculptor..... 1743..1809
- Bojardo, Matthew Maria. (*Orlando Innamorato*)..... 1434?..1494
- Bol, Ferdinand. Dutch Painter..... 1611..1681 or 6
- Bol, John. Dutch Painter..... 1534..1583
- Bolanger, John. Historical Painter..... 1606..1660
- Bold, Samuel. (*Plea for Moderation towards Dissenters*). — ..1737
- Boleslaus I. 1st King of Poland (992-1025). *The Great* — ..1025?
- Boleslaus II. (1058-81.) *The Bold*..... 1042?..1090?

BORN. DIED.

- Boleyn, Anne. Queen of Henry VIII. Life by George Wayt, 1818; Miss Benger, 1821 1507 or 1. 1536
 Boleyn, George, Lord Rochfort, brother. Poetical Writer — .. 1536
 Bolingbroke, Henry St. John, First Visct. Statesman and Political Writer. L. by Mallet, 1754; St. Lambert, 1796; G. H. Cooke, 1835; Thomas Macknight, 1863. 1678.. 1751
 Bolivar, Simon. Liberator of Spanish Colonies of South America..... 1783.. 1830
 Bolla, William. American Political Writer and Agent. — .. 1776
 Bollandus, John. Jesuit. (*Lives of the Saints*)..... 1596.. 1665
 Bologna, John of. Flem. Sculpt. and Architect in Italy. 1524.. 1608
 Bolognese. Painter. See Grimaldi..... 1606.. 1680
 Bolsec, Jerome Hermes. Anti-Protestant Writer..... — .. 1585
 Bolswert, Boëtius Adam. Flemish Engraver..... fl. ab. 1620
 Bolswert, Scheldt, brother. Flemish Engraver..... 1586.. —
 Bolton, Edmund. Antiquary. (*Life of Henry II.*).... fl. 1624
 Bolton, Robert. Puritan Divine. (*Four Last Things*)
 Life by Edward Bagshaw, 1633..... 1572.. 1631
 Bolton, Robert. Dean of Carlisle. Divine..... 1697.. 1763
 Bolts, William. Merchant, East I. Co. Writer on India 1740.. 1808
 Bolzani, Urbano Valeriano. Greek Scholar in Italy... 1440.. 1524
 Bombelli, Raphael. Algebraist..... fl. 1572?
 Bombelli, Sebastian, of Bologna. Hist. & Portr. Paint. 1635.. 1685
 Bomberg, Daniel. Dutch Printer..... — .. 1549
 Bon, John le. Fr. Med. Writer. (*Therapeia Puerorum*) fl. 1571
 Bona, John. Cardinal. Devotional Writer..... 1609.. 1674
 Bona, John de. Medical Writer at Padua 1712.. —
 Bonac, John Louis d'Usson, Marquis de. Diplomatist.. 1672.. 1738
 Bonacciolus, Louis. Med. Writer. (*Enneas Muliebris*) fl. 1503
 Bonacossus, Hercules, of Ferrara. Medical Writer.... — .. 1578
 Bonamy, Peter Nich. Writ. in *Mém. de l'Acad. des Inscr.* 1694.. 1770
 Bonanni, James. Syracusan Noble. (*Syracusa Illustrata*) — .. 1636
 Bonanni, Philip, of Rome. Hist. (*Medals of the Popes*) 1638.. 1725
 Bonaparte, Caroline Maria Annunciata, wife of Murat, sister of Napoleon I..... 1782.. 1839
 Bonaparte, Charles, of Corsica, father of Napoleon I... 1744.. 1785
 Bonaparte, Charles Lucien, Prince of Canino. Writer on Natural Philosophy, &c..... 1803.. 1857
 Bonaparte, Jerome. King of Westphalia (1807-13) 1784.. 1860
 Bonaparte, Joseph, King of Naples and Spain..... 1768.. 1844
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, King of Holland..... 1778.. 1846
 Bonaparte, Lucien, Prince of Canino. Poetical Writer. (*Charlemagne*.) Life by self, 1836..... 1775.. 1840
 Bonaparte, Maria Anne Eliza, sister of Napoleon I., wife of Felix Bacciochi, Princess Piombino..... 1777.. 1820
 Bonaparte, Maria Letitia. Mother of Napoleon I..... 1750.. 1836
 Bonaparte, Maria Pauline, Prss. Borghese, sist. of Nap. 1780.. 1825
 Bonaparte, Napoleon I. Emperor. L. by Bourrienne; Constant; Fleury de Chaboulon; Norvius; St. Hilaire; Viensieux; Savary, Duc de Rovigo; Ségur, 1812; Wm. Burdon; Sir W. Scott; J. G. Lockhart, 1829; W. Hazlitt, 1836; Michaud, 1844; Corresp. with Jos. Bonaparte, 1855, 8vo; Correspondance, publiée par ord. de Nap. III. 1858, &c.; J. S. C. Abbott, 1864... 1769.. 1821

BORN. DIED.

- Bonaparte**, Nap. Francis Chas. Jos., Duke of Reichstadt.
King of Rome; Napoleon II. Son of Napoleon I.... 1811..1832
- Bonardi**, J. Bapt. (*Dict. of Anon. and Pseudon. Writers*) — ..1756
- Bonarelli**, Guy Ubaldo. Italian Poet. (*Filli di Sciro*).. 1563..1608
- Bonasoni**, Julius. Bolognese Painter and Engraver .. 1498²..aft.1571
- Bonaventure**, St. Card. L. by Boule, 1747; Fessler, 1807 1221..1274
- Bonaventure**, of Padua. Cardinal; Friend of Petrarch . 1332..1388
- Bonchamp**, Chas. Melch. Arthur de. Vendean Royalist. 1759..1793
- Bond**, George Phillips. American Astronomer 1825..1865
- Bond**, John, of Taunton. Phys. and Classical Annotator 1550..1612
- Bond**, Oliver. Irish Rebel of 1797-98..... 1720..1798
- Bond**, William Cranch. American Astronomer..... 1789..1859
- Bondi**, Clement. Italian Poet..... 1742..1821
- Bone**, Henry, R. A. Painter in Enamel 1755..1834
- Bonecueil**, Joseph Duranti de. Translator of the Fathers 1663²..1756
- Boner**, Ulrich. German Fabulist. (*Der Edelstein*)..... fl. 14th c.
- Bonet**, or Bonnet, Theophilus. Medical Writer..... 1620..1689
- Bonfadio**, James. Italian Letter Writer and Poet. (*An-
nals of Genoa*)..... — ..1550
- Bonfini**, Anthony. (*History of Hungary*)..... 1427..1502
- Bongars**, James. French Scholar and Negotiator..... 1546..1612
- Bonichon**, Francis, of Angers. (*Pompa Episcopalis*).... — ..1662
- Boniface**, Hyacinthe, of Aix. Compiler of Decrees of
Parliament of Provence..... 1612..1695
- Boniface**, St. *Winifrid*. Apostle of Germany. Life by
Willibald; Geissler, 1796; Loeffler, 1812; Schmerbauch,
1827; Pfaff, 1835; Waitzmann, 1840; Seiders, 1845... 680². 755
- Boniface I.** Pope (418-22). *Saint*..... — .. 422
- Boniface II.** (530-32)..... — .. 532
- Boniface III.** (606)..... — .. 606
- Boniface IV.** (607-15). *Saint*..... — .. 615
- Boniface V.** (617-25)..... — .. 625
- Boniface VI.** (896)..... — .. 896
- Boniface VII.** Anti-Pope (984-85). *Francon*..... — .. 985
- Boniface VIII.** Pope (1294-1303). *Benedict Cajetan*.
Life by Rubeis, 1651; Luigi Tosti, 1846 1228..1303
- Boniface IX.** (1389-1404.) *Peter Thomacelli*..... — ..1404
- Bonifacio**, Balthasar. Venetian Historical Writer 1584²..1659
- Bonafacio**, Venetiano. Italian Painter 1491..1553
- Bonifacius**. Roman General. Governor of Africa..... — .. 432
- Bonifonius**, or Bonnefons, John. French Latin Poet ... 1554..1614
- Bonington**, Richard Parkes. Artist..... 1801..1828
- Bonjour**, Wm. Fr. Missionary to China and Bibl. Writ. 1670..1714
- Bonnecorse**. French Consul in Egypt. Poetical Writer — ..1706
- Bonnefons**, John. French Latin Poet..... 1554..1614
- Bonnefoy**, or Bonfidius, Edm. Writer on Oriental Law 1536..1574
- Bonnell**, James. Accountant-General of Ireland. Life
by Hamilton, 1707..... 1653..1699
- Bonner**, Edmund. Bp. of London (1540-69). Persecutor 1500²..1569
- Bonnet**, Charles. Naturalist of Geneva..... 1720..1793
- Bonnet**, or Bonet, Theophilus, of Geneva. Med. Writer. 1620..1689
- Bonneval**, Claude Alexander, Count de. *Achmet Pasha*.
French Military Adventurer. Life by self (spurious),
1755; De Ligne, 1817..... 1675..1747

	BORN.	DIED.
Bonneville, Nich. de. Fr. Polit. (<i>Poésies Républicaines</i>)	1760..	—
Bonnivard, Francis de. <i>Prisoner of Chillon</i>	1496..	1570
Bonnycastle, John. Mathematician	—	1821
Bonomi, Joseph. Italian Architect in England	1739..	1808
Bononcini, John. Opera Composer. Rival of Handel	1672 ^{aft.}	1748
Bonpland, Aimé. French Botanist	1773..	1858
Bonstettin, Charles Victor de. Swiss Author	1745..	1832
Bontempi, Geo. Andr. Angelini, of Perugia. (<i>Hist. Musica</i>)	1630 [?] .	1700 [?]
Bontems, Mary Jane. Translator of <i>Thomson's Seasons</i> .	1718..	1768
Bontius, Gerard. Phys. at Leyden. Inv. of <i>Pillule Tartare</i>	1536 [?] .	1599
Bontius, Jas. Dut. Phys. in East. (<i>De Medicinâ Indorum</i>)	—	1623
Bonvicino, Alex. <i>Il Moretto</i> . Hist. and Portrait Painter	1514..	1564
Boodt, Anselm Boece von. Writer on Gems	—	1634 [?]
Booker, John. Astrologer	1601..	1667
Booker, Rev. Luke, LL. D. Writer	1762..	1835
Boone, Daniel. Dutch Painter	—	1698
Boone, Daniel. American Explorer and Colonizer	1735..	1820
Boonen, Arnold. Dutch Portrait Painter	1669..	1729
Boos, Martin. Ger. Theologian. Life by C. Bridges, 1836	1762..	1825
Boot, Arnold. Dutch Physician and Biblical Writer ...	1606..	1653
Booth, Barton. Tragic Actor	1681..	1733
Booth, Sir Felix. Promoter of Arctic Discovery	1775..	1850
Booth, Henry, Earl of Warrington. Statesman	1651..	1694
Booth, John Wilkes. Assassin of Abraham Lincoln	—	1865
Booth, Junius Brutus. Tragedian	1796..	1852
Bora, Katharina von. Wife of Luther	1499..	1552
Borbonius, or Bourbon, Nich. Fr. Latin Poet. (<i>Nugæ</i>)	1503..	1550
Borda, John Charles. French Mathemat. and Astronomer	1733..	1799
Borde, Andrew. (<i>Madmen of Gotham</i>)	1500 [?] .	1549
Borde, John Benjamin de la. French Historian	1734..	1794
Bordelon, Laurence. French Writer	1653..	1730
Bordenave, Toussaint. French Physiologist	1728..	1782
Bordeu, Anthony de. French Physician	1696..	—
Bordeu, Francis de, son. Medical Writer	1734..	—
Bordeu, Theophilus de, brother. Medical Writer	1722..	1776
Bordley, John Beale. American Agriculturist	1728..	1824
Bordone, Paris. Italian Painter	1513..	1588
Borel, Peter. French Medical Writer	1620 [?] .	1689
Borelli, John Alphonso. Italian Philosopher and Mathe- matician. (<i>De Motu Animalium</i>)	1608..	1679
Borgarucci, Prosper. Italian Medical Writer	fl.	1567
Borghese, Maria Pauline Bonaparte, Princess	1780..	1825
Borghesi, Paul Guidotto. Italian Painter and Poet. (<i>Jerusalem Ruined</i>)	1566 [?] .	1626
Borghini, Raffaëlle. <i>Il Riposo</i> . Florentine Poet	—	1584
Borghini, Vincent. Italian Scholar. (<i>Discorsi</i>)	1515..	1580
Borgia, Cæsar. Life by Tomasi, 1655; Alex. Gordon, 1729	—	1507
Borgia, Francis. Gen. of the Jesuits. Life by Schott, 1596	1510..	1572
Borgia, Lucrezia. Duchess of Ferrara	—	1523
Borgia, Stephen. Cardinal. Virtuoso	1731..	1804
Borgiani, Horace. Roman Painter and Engraver	1630..	1681
Borgo, Luca di. <i>Pacioli</i> . Italian Geometer	—aft.	1509
Borgognone, James Cortesi. Italian Painter	1621..	1676
Borie Cambort, John. French Revolutionist	1770 [?] .	1805

- BORN. DIED.
- Borlace, Edmund, M.D. Writ. on Hist. & Antiq. of Ireland — ..1682
- Borlase, Rev. Henry. Founder of *Plymouth Brethren*.. — ..1835
- Borlase, Rev. William. Antiquary..... 1696..1772
- Born, Ignatius. Hungarian Mineralogist and Philologist 1742..1791
- Börne, or Boerne, Louis. Ger. Polit. Writ. L. by Gutzkow 1786..1837
- Bornier, Philip de, of Montpellier. Writer on Law..... 1634..1711
- Borowlaski, Count. Polish Dwarf..... 1739?..1837
- Borrel, John. Writer on Geometry..... — ..1572
- Borri, Jos. Francis. *Burrhus*. Ital. Impostor and Empiric 1627..1695
- Borrichius, or Borch, Olaus. Danish Medical Writer... 1626..1690
- Borromeo, Charles, St. Cardinal. Abp. of Milan. L. by
 Bimius, 1585; Magnago, 1587; Austin Valerio, 1588;
 Possevino, 1591; Boscape; Giussano, 1610; Withius,
 1611; Muñoz, 1624; Godeau, 1648; Touron, 1761;
 Stolz, 1781; Olcese, 1817; Alb. Butler, 1835; Chene-
 vières, 1840; Dragoni, 1844; Dieringer, 1846; Alex.
 Martin, 1847..... 1538..1584
- Borromeo, Frederic. Cardinal. Archbishop of Milan.. 1564..1631
- Borromini, Francis. Italian Architect..... 1599..1667
- Borroni, Paul Michael Benedict. Italian Painter..... — ..1819
- Borthwick, David, of Lochhill. Lord Advocate..... — ..1581
- Bory de St. Vincent, J. Bapt. George Mary. Naturalist 1780..1846
- Borzoni, Francis Mary. Marine Painter..... 1625..1679
- Borzoni, Lucian. Italian Historical and Portrait Painter 1590..1645
- Bos, Charles Francis du. Theologian. (*Life of Barillon*) 1661..1724
- Bos, or Bosche, Jerome. Dutch Painter and Engraver .. 1450?..1500
- Bos, John Baptist du. French Critical and Hist. Writer. 1670..1742
- Bos, Lambert. Philologist..... 1670..1717
- Bos, Louis Janssen, or John Louis, de. Painter..... — ..1507
- Bosc, Claude du. French Engraver in England..... fl. 1714
- Bosc, Louis Augustus William. French Naturalist 1759..1828
- Bosc, Peter du. French Protestant Preacher..... 1623..1692
- Boscager, John. French Jurist..... 1601..1687
- Boscan Almogaver, John. Reformer of Spanish Poetry 1500?..1544
- Boscawen, Right Hon. Edward. Admiral..... 1711..1761
- Boscawen, William. Writer and Poet..... 1752..1811
- Bosch, Balthasar van den. Pa. of Portr. & Conversations 1675..1715
- Bosch, Jacob van den. Dutch Painter of Still Life..... 1636..1676
- Bosch, Jerome. Dutch Book Collector..... 1740..1811
- Boscoli, Andrew. Italian Historical Painter..... 1553..1606
- Boscovich, Roger Joseph. Mathematician..... 1711..1787
- Bosio, Anthony. (*Roma Sotteranea*)..... — ..1629
- Bosio, Francis Joseph. French Sculptor..... 1769..1845
- Bosio, James. (*Hist. of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem*) fl. 1600?
- Bosquet, Frs. Bp. of Montpellier. (*Hist. of Gallican Ch.*) 1605..1676
- Bosschaert, Thos. Willebrord. Dutch Hist. & Portr. Pa. 1631..1656
- Bosse, Abraham. French Engraver and Architect..... — ..1678
- Bossi, Joseph. Italian Painter and Poet..... 1777..1815
- Bossi, Joseph Charles Aurelius, Baron de. Italian Poet
 and Diplomatist. (*Oromasia*)..... 1758..1823
- Bosso, Matthew. Italian Divine..... 1428..1502
- Bossu, René le. Fr. Scholar and Critic. (*On Epic Poetry*) 1631..1680
- Bossuet, James Benignus le. Bp. of Meaux. Life by
 Levesque de Burigny, 1761; Talbert, 1772; Charles

BORN. DIED.

- Butler, 1812; Card. de Bausset, 1814; St. Prosper, 1822; Caillot, 1825; Roy, 1840; Abbé Guettée, 1856.. 1627..1704
- Bossut, Charles. Mathematician 1730..1814
- Boston, Thomas. Scottish Divine. (*Fourfold State*)... 1676..1732
- Boswell, Sir Alexander. Antiquarian and Song Writer . 1775..1822
- Boswell, James. Biographer of Dr. Johnson..... 1740..1795
- Boswell, James. Editor of Shakespeare 1779..1822
- Botal, Leonard, of Asti. *Botallus*. Medical Writer fl. 1550?
- Botelho, Nuno Alvarez de. Portuguese Viceroy in India — ..1629
- Botero, John. Jesuit Polit. Writer. (*Ragione di Stato*).. 1540..1617
- Botfield, Beriah. Antiquary 1807².1863
- Both, Andrew. Painter — ..1636
- Both, John, brother. Dutch Landscape Painter..... 1610..1650
- Bothwell, James Hepburn, Earl of. Husband of Mary of Scotland. Life by Lobanov Rostofsky, 1856..... — ..1576
- Bott, John de. French Architect..... 1670..1745
- Botta, Charles Joseph William. Italian Historian,..... 1766..1837
- Bottari, John Gaetano. Florentine Scholar 1689..1775
- Böttcher, or Böttger, or Böttiger. See Boettcher..... 1681..1719
- Botticelli, Alexander. Painter of Florence 1437..1515
- Böttiger, Charles Augustus. See Boettiger..... 1760..1835
- Bottoni, Albertus. Medical Writer..... — ..1596
- Bouchard, David. Governor of Perigord — ..1598
- Bouchardon, Edm. Fr. Sculpt. Life by Count de Caylus 1698..1762
- Bouchaud, Matthew Anthony. French Writer on Law. 1719..1804
- Bouche, Honorius. (*History of Provence*)..... 1598..1671
- Bouche, Martin. Engraver of Portraits..... fl. 1680
- Bouchel, Lawrence. *Bochelius*. Fr. Jurist and Historian 1559..1629
- Boucher d'Argis, Anthony Gaspard. Fr. Writer on Law 1708..1791
- Boucher, Francis. French Painter..... 1704..1770
- Boucher, John. Doctor of the Sorbonne. Fanatic 1548².1644
- Boucher, Rev. Jonathan. Political Writer and Philologist 1738..1804
- Bouchet, John, of Poitiers. (*Annals of Aquitaine*)..... 1476..1550
- Bouchet, John du. French Genealogist..... 1599..1684
- Bouchet, William. Judge, of Poitiers. (*Sérees*) 1526..1606?
- Boucheul, John Joseph, of Dorat. Law Writer — ..1706
- Boucicault, Marshal. Life published by Theodore Godefroy, 1820; De Pilham, 1697 1364..1421
- Boudewyns, Michael. Phys. of Antwerp. (*Ventilubrum*) — ..1681
- Boudier, René. French Scholar. (*Roman History*).... 1634..1723
- Boudinot, Elias. American Lawyer and Philanthropist. 1740..1821
- Boudon, Henry Mary, of Evreux. Devotional Writer... 1624..1702
- Boudot, John, of Paris. (*Latin Dictionary*) 1685..1754
- Boufflers, Louis Francis, Duc de. Marshal of France ... 1644..1711
- Boufflers, Stanislaus, Chevalier de. French Emigrant .. 1737..1815
- Bougainville, John Peter de. French Writer..... 1722..1763
- Bougainville, Louis Anthony de. Geograph. Discoverer 1729..1811
- Bougainville, M. D. F. French Navigator and Discoverer — ..1792
- Bougeant, Wm. Hyacinth. (*Hist. of Treaty of Westphalia*) 1690..1743
- Bougerel, Jos. (*Mém. pour l'Histoire des Hommes Illustr.*) 1680..1753
- Bouguer, Peter. French Mathematician 1698..1758
- Bouhier, John. French Jurisconsult and Writer 1673..1746
- Bouhours, Dominic. French Jesuit and Critic 1628..1702
- Bouillard, James. French Engraver..... 1744..1806

	BORN.	DIED.
Bouillart, Jas. Fr. Historian. (<i>Hist. of S.-Germ.-des-Prés.</i>)	1649.	1726
Bouillaud, or Boulliaud, Ismael. Astronomer	1605.	1694
Bouillé, Frs. Claude Amour, Mqs. de. (<i>Memoirs of Fr. Rev.</i>)	1759.	1800
Bouillet, John, of Montpellier. Medical Writer	1690.	1777
Bouillon, Emanuel Theodosius.	1644.	1715
Bouillon, Godfrey de, Duke of Lorraine. First Christian K. of Jerusalem. Life by Prévault, 1833; Exeuvillez, 1842	1058?	1100
Bouilly, John Nicholas. French Dramatic Author.	1763.	1842
Boulainvilliers, Henry de, Ct. de St. Saire. Historian.	1658.	1722
Boulanger, Andrew. <i>Petit Père André</i> . August. Preacher	1578?	1657
Boulanger, or Boullenger, Claude Frs. Felix. Fr. Scholar	1725.	1758
Boulanger, John. French Engraver	1607.	1680
Boulanger, Nicholas Anthony. Fr. Math. and Engineer	1722.	1759
Boulard, Anthony Mary Henry. French Savant	1754.	1825
Boulay de lay Meurthe, A. J. C. Fr. Orator and Writer	1761.	1840
Boulay, Caesar Egasse du. (<i>Hist. of the University of Paris</i>)	—	1678
Boulaye, Francis le Gouz de la. French Traveler	1610?	1669
Boulduc, Giles Francis, son. Chemist.	1675.	1742
Boulduc, Simon. French Chemist	—	1729
Boulenois, Louis. French Law Writer	1680.	1762
Boullier, David Renaud. Dutch Theologian.	1699.	1759
Boullongne, Bon de. Painter.	1649.	1717
Boullongne, Louis de. <i>The Elder</i> . French Painter.	1609.	1674
Boullongne, Louis de. <i>The Younger</i> , son. Painter.	1654.	1733
Boulter, Hugh. Archbishop of Armagh	1671.	1742
Boulton, Matthew. Engineer. Life, Birmingham, 1809	1728.	1809
Bouquet, Martin. (<i>Recueil des Historiens des Gaules</i>)	1685.	1754
Bourbon, Charles I., Fifth Duke of.	1401.	1456
Bourbon, Charles, Duke of. Constable of France. Life by Baudot de Juilly, 1696	1489.	1527
Bourbon, Chas. de. Card. Abp. of Rouen. L. by Du Breul	1520.	1590
Bourbon, John I., Fourth Duke of.	1381.	1434
Bourbon, John II., Sixth Duke of.	1426?	1488
Bourbon, Louis I., Count de Clermont and First Duke of	1279.	1341
Bourbon, Louis II., Third Duke of.	1373.	1410
Bourbon, Nicholas. Gr. Scholar and Latin Poet. (<i>Nugæ</i>)	1503.	1550
Bourbon, Nicholas. Nephew. Latin and Greek Poet.	1574.	1644
Bourchenu, John Peter Moret de. (<i>Hist. of Dauphiné</i>)	1651.	1730
Bourchier, John, Lord Berners. Translator	1467?	1532
Bourchier, Thomas. Archbp. of Canterbury (1454-86).	—	1486
Bourdoulou, Louis. Jesuit Preacher. Life by Mad. de Prigny, 1705; Villenave, 1812; Labouderie, 1825; St. Amand, 1842	1632.	1704
Bourdeille, Claude de, Count de Montrésor. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1608?	1663
Bourdeilles, Peter de. Abbot of Brantôme. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1527?	1614
Bourdelot, John. French Critic.	—	1638
Bourdelot, Peter Michon, Abbé. Med. Writer at Paris.	1610.	1685
Bourdigne, Charles, of Angers. Poet. (<i>Légende de Pierre Faifeu</i>)	—	1545
Bourdon, Aimé. French Anatomist	1638.	1706
Bourdon de l'Oise, Francis Louis. French Revolutionist	—	1797
Bourdon, Sebastian. French Painter	1616.	1671
Bourdou, Chas. Anthony. Advocate. (<i>Coutumier Général</i>)	1685.	1755
Bourgelat, Claude, of Berlin. Veterinarian Writer.	1712?	1779

	BORN.	DIED
Bourgeoise, Sir Francis. Painter	1756.	1811.
Bourgeoise, Louisa. <i>Boursier</i> . Fr. Writer on Midwifery	fl. 1600?	
Bourges, Clémence de, of Lyons. Writer and Poetess...	—	1562
Bourget, John. Benedictine. Hist. of Caen & Bee Abbeys	1724.	1776
Bourgoing, John Francis, Baron de. Fr. Diplom. & Writ.	1748.	1811
Bourguet, Louis. Fr. Prot. Refugee in Switzerland. Writer	1678.	1742
Bourgueville, Charles de, of Caen. (<i>History of Caen</i>) ..	1504.	1593
Bourguignon. French Painter. <i>See</i> Courtois	1621.	1676
Bourignon, Antoinette de la Porte. Mystic. L. by Poiret	1616.	1680
Bourlet de Vauxcelles, Simon Jerome. French Writer	1734?	1799
Bourmont, Louis A. V. de Ghaisne de. Marshal of France	1773.	1846
Bourne, Hugh. Founder of Primitive Methodists	1772.	1852
Bourne, Vincent. Latin Poet	1697?	1747
Bourrienne, Louis Ant. Fauvelet de. (<i>Life of Napoleon</i>)	1769.	1834
Boursault, Edmund. Fr. Dram. and Romance Writer ..	1638.	1701
Boursier, Lawrence Francis. Fr. Theolog. and Metaphys.	1679.	1749
Bourvalais, Paul Poisson. French Financier	—	1719
Bousseau, James. Sculptor.	1681.	1740
Bousset, René Drouard de, of Paris. Musical Composer..	1703.	1760
Boutaric, Francis de, of Toulouse. Law Writer	1672.	1733
Boutauld, Michael. Jesuit of Paris; Theologian.....	1607.	1688
Bouteroue, Claude. Antiquary of Paris.	—	1680?
Bouterwek, Frederick. (<i>History of Spanish Literature</i>)..	1766.	1828
Bouthrais, Raoul, of Châteaudun. Law Writer	1552?	1630
Bouvard, Michael Philip.	1717.	1787
Bouvet, Joachim. French Jesuit and Missionary	—	1732
Boverius, Zacharias. (<i>History of the Capuchins</i>)	1568.	1638
Bovette de Blemur, Jacqueline. Theological Writer..	1618.	1696
Bovey, Mrs. Catherine. Extolled by Steele.....	1669?	1726
Bovillus, Charles. Mathematician.	fl. 1510—33	
Bovius, Thos. <i>Zephirclem</i> . Italian Empiric and Alchem.	fl. 1590	
Bowdich, Thomas Edward. African Traveler	1790.	1824
Bowditch, Nathaniel. Amer. Writ. on Navig. and Math.	1773.	1838
Bowdler, Miss Hannah. Poet and Writer ..	1754.	1830
Bowdler, Thomas, M. D. (<i>Family Shakespeare</i>)	1754.	1825
Bowdoin, James. American Statesman	1727.	1790
Bowen, John. Bishop of Sierra Leone	1815.	1859
Bower, Archibald. Ex-Jesuit. (<i>Lives of Popes</i>)	1686.	1766
Bowle, Rev. John. Writer on Span. Lit. Ed. of Cervantes	1725.	1788
Bowles, Caroline. <i>See</i> Mrs. Southey.	1787.	1854
Bowles, William Lisle. Canon. Poet. (<i>Sonnets</i>).....	1762.	1850
Bowyer, William. Printer. Life by Nichols, 1782	1699.	1777
Boxhorn, Mark Zuerius. Philologist, Historian, Antiqu.	1612.	1653
Boyce, Dr. William. Musical Composer.	1710.	1779
Boyd, Henry. Poet. Translator of Dante	—	1832
Boyd, Hugh Stuart. Greek Scholar.	—	1848
Boyd, Mark Alex. Scot. Writer. L. by Ld. Hailes, 1733	1562.	1601
Boyd, Robert, Lord. Regent of Scotland.	—	1470
Boyd, Robert. Scottish Divine	1578.	1627
Boyd, Wm., Fourth E. of Kilmarnock. Jacobite. Beheaded	1704.	1746
Boyd, Zachary. Scottish Divine. (<i>Zion's Flowers</i>).....	—	1653
Boydell, John. Lord Mayor. Art Publisher	1719.	1804
Boyer, Abel. Lexicographer and Miscellaneous Writer..	1664.	1729
Boyer, Alexis, Baron de. French Surgeon.	1757 or 60.	1833

	BORN.	DIED.
Boyer, J. Bapt. Nich. Fr. Medical Writer on Contagion	1693..	1768
Boyer, John Peter. President of Hayti.....	1776..	1850
Boyle, Charles, Fourth Earl of Orrery. (<i>Epistles of Phalaris</i> .) (The <i>Orrery</i> called after him)	1676..	1731
Boyle, John, Earl of Cork and Orrery. Writer on Swift; Translator of Pliny	1707..	1762
Boyle, Richard. First and Great Earl of Cork. Statesman	1566..	1643
Boyle, Richard. Third Earl of Burlington, Fourth Earl of Cork. Pope's Epistle IV. dedicated to him	1695..	1753
Boyle, Hon. Robert. Philosopher. Founder of Lecture. Life by Thomas Birch, 1744	1627..	1691
Boyle, Roger, First Earl of Orrery. Royalist General, Statesman, Writer.....	1621..	1679
Boylston, Zabdiel. American Physician.....	1684..	1766
Boys, John, D. D. Dean of Canterbury. Divine. (<i>Postils</i>)	1571..	1625
Boys, Boyse, or Bois, John. Translator of the Bible....	1560..	1643
Boys, William. Antiquarian and Topographer.....	1735..	1803
Boyse, Joseph. Dissenting Divine.....	1660..	1728?
Boyse, Samuel. Poet. (<i>The Deity</i>).....	1708..	1749
Boze, Claude Gros de. French Antiquary. (<i>Medallie History of Louis XIV.</i>).....	1680..	1753
Bozzaris, Mark. Greek Patriot.....	1789..	1823
Bozzasotra, Anthony. Medical Writer at Naples	— ..	1557
Braccio di Montone. Italian Soldier	1368..	1424
Bracciolini dell' Api, Francis. Italian Poet	1566..	1645
Bracciolini, Poggio. Reviver of Learning. Life by W. Shepherd, 1802.....	1380..	1459
Brackenridge, Hugh Henry. Amer. Miscellaneous Writ.	1748..	1816
Bracton, Henry de. Law Writer.....	ti. Hen. III.	
Bradbury, Thomas, of Wakefield. Dissenting Preacher .	1677..	1759
Braddock, Edward. British General in America	1715?	1755
Bradford, Alden. American Writer.....	1765..	1843
Bradford, John. Protestant Martyr.....	— ..	1555
Bradford, John. Welsh Poet	— ..	1780
Bradford, William. Second Governor of Plymouth Colony	1589..	1657
Bradford, William. American Jurist and Writer	1755..	1795
Bradick, Walter. Merchant of Lisbon. Poet. (<i>Cokeleth</i>)	— ..	1794
Bradley, James, D. D. Astronomer	1692..	1762
Bradley, Richard, of Cambridge. Writer on Botany....	— ..	1732
Bradshaw, George. (<i>Railway Guide</i>)	— ..	1853
Bradshaw, Henry. Poet.....	1450?	1508?
Bradshaw, John. Regicide	1586..	1659
Bradshaw, William. Puritan Divine.....	1571..	1618
Bradstreet, Anne. New England Poetess	1612..	1672
Bradstreet, John. English General in America	— ..	1774
Bradstreet, Simon. Colonial Gov. of Massachusetts ...	1603..	1697
Bradwardine, Thos. Abp. of Canterbury. (<i>De Causâ Dei</i>)	— ..	1349
Brady, Nicholas, D. D. Versifier of the Psalms.....	1659..	1726
Brady, Robert. Physician and Historian	— ..	1700
Braham, John. Singer. (<i>Death of Nelson</i>).....	1774..	1831
Brahé, Tycho. Astronomer Life by Gassendi, 1654; Weistritz, 1756; Helfrecht, 1798; Sir D. Brewster, 1841	1546..	1601
Braidwood, Thomas. Teacher of Deaf and Dumb.....	— ..	1806
Brainard, John G. C. American Poet.....	1796..	1823

BORN. DIED.

- Brainerd, David. Missionary to American Indians. Life
by Jonathan Edwards, 1765; Josiah Pratt, 1846..... 1718..1747
- Braithwaite, John. Mechanic..... — ..1818
- Brakenburg, Reinier. Dutch Painter..... 1649.. —
- Bramah, Joseph. Inventor of Bramah Press..... 1749..1814
- Bramante d'Urbino. *Donato Lazzari*. Architect, Painter,
Poet, Musician..... 1444..1514
- Bramantino, Augustin da Milanese. Painter..... fl. 1525
- Bramer, Leonard. Flemish Historical Painter..... 1596.. —
- Bramhall, John. Archbishop of Armagh. L. by Vesey. 1593?. 1663
- Bramston, Rev. James. Satirist..... — ..1744
- Bramston, Sir John. Lord Chief Justice..... — ..1646
- Branças Villeneuve, Andrew Francis. Cosmographer. — ..1748
- Branças, Louis L. F., Duc de. Ct. de Lauraguais. Savant 1733..1824
- Brand, Rev. John. Antiquary. (*History of Newcastle*). 1743?. 1806
- Brand, Rev. John. Political Writer..... — ..1808
- Brandel, Peter, of Prague. Portrait and Hist. Painter.. 1660..1739
- Brander, Gustavus. Antiquary and Naturalist..... 1720?. 1787
- Brandi, Hyacinth. Italian Historical Painter..... 1623..1691
- Brandmüller, Gregory. German Painter..... 1661..1691
- Brandmüller, Jas. Biblical Writer. (*Analysis Typica*) 1565..1629
- Brandmüller, John. Hebrew Professor at Basel..... 1533..1596
- Brandolini, Aurelius. *Il Lippo*. Ital. Poet and Divine. 1440?. 1497
- Brandon, Charles, Duke of Suffolk. Fav. of Hen. VIII. — ..1545
- Brandt, George. Swedish Natural Philosopher..... 1694..1768
- Brandt, Gerard. Eccles. Historian. Life by Haes, 1740. 1626..1685
- Brandt, Nich., or Sebastian. Discoverer of Phosphorus. — ..1692?
- Brandt, Sebastian. *Titio*. Dutch Poet. (*Navis Stultifera*). 1458..1520
- Branker, or Brancker, Thomas. English Mathematician 1636..1676
- Brant, Brandt, or Brantz, John, of Antwerp. Philologist. 1559..1639
- Brant, Joseph. *Thayendanega*. Mohawk Chief..... 1742?. 1807
- Brantôme. Chronicler. *See Bourdeilles*..... 1527?. 1614
- Branwhite, Peregrine. Poet..... 1745..1794
- Brarens, Henry. Danish Writer on Navigation..... 1751..1826
- Brasbridge, Thomas. Divine and Medical Writer..... 1537..1593
- Brasidas. Spartan General..... —B.C.422
- Brassavola, Antonius Musa. Italian Medical Writer... 1500..1555
- Braithwaite, Richard. Poet..... 1588..1673
- Braun, August Emil. German Archæologist..... 1809..1856
- Brauwer, or Brouwer, Adrian. Flemish Painter..... 1608..1640
- Bray, Jacob de. Historical Painter..... 1604..1664
- Bray, Sir Reginald. Statesman and Architect..... — ..1503
- Bray, Solomon de. Dutch Portrait Painter..... 1597?. 1664
- Bray, Rev. Thomas, D. D. Propagator of Christianity.. 1656..1730
- Bray, William. Antiquary. Editor of Evelyn..... 1736..1832
- Braybrooke, Rd. Cornwallis Neville, Lord. Antiquary. 1820..1861
- Brayley, Edward Wedlake. Antiquary and Topographer.
(*Westminster Abbey*)..... 1773..1854
- Brébeuf, Geo. de. Fr. Poet. Trans. of Lucan's *Pharsalia* 1618..1661
- Brébeuf, John de. French Jesuit Missionary to Canada. 1593..1649
- Brebiette, Peter. French Painter and Engraver..... 1596.. —
- Breckberg, or Berkheyden, Gerard. Painter..... 1645..1693
- Breckberg, or Berkheyden, Job, brother. Dutch Painter 1628..1698
- Brecourt, William Marcoureau de. Fr. Poet and Actor. — ..1685

	BORN.	DIED.
Breda, John van. Dutch Painter.....	1683.	1750
Breda, Peter van. Landscape Painter of Antwerp.....	1630.	1681
Brederode, Henry, Count. Dutch Patriot	—	1568
Bredow, Gabriel Godfrey. German Historian.....	1773.	1814
Bree, Matthew Ignatius van. Flemish Painter.....	1773.	1839
Breenberg, Bartholomew. Dutch Landscape Painter...	1620.	1660
Breguet, Abraham Louis, of Paris. Swiss Watch-maker	1747.	1823
Bregwin. Abp. Cant. (759-65). L. by Eadmer; Osbern	—	765
Bregy, Charlotte Chaumaise de Chazan, Countess de.		
Beauty and Wit.....	1619.	1693
Breislak, Scipio. Italian Geologist.....	1748.	1826
Breitkopf, John Gottlob Immanuel. German Printer..	1719.	1794
Bremer, Sir James John Gordon. Admiral.....	1786.	1850
Bremont, Francis de. Writer of Paris.....	1713.	1742
Brenner, Henry, of Stockholm. Orientalist.....	1669.	1732
Brennus. Gallic Chief. Invader of Italy.....	fl. 390 B. C.	
Brennus. Gallic Chief. Invader of Greece.....	fl. 280 B. C.	
Brent, Sir Nathaniel. Warden of Merton Coll. Writer.	1573.	1652
Brentano, Clemens. Ger. Novelist and Dramatic Poet..	1777.	1842
Brentius, or Brentzen, John. Lutheran Divine.....	1499.	1570
Brenton, Capt. Edward Pelham, R. N. (<i>Naval History</i>)	1774.	1839
Brenton, Sir Jahleel, Admiral. Life by Raikes, 1846 ...	1770.	1844
Brequigny, Louis Geo. (<i>Histoire des Révolutions de Gênes</i>)	1716.	1795
Breton, Jane. Poet.....	1685.	1740
Brerewood, Edward. Antiquary and Mathematician...	1565.	1613
Bresmal, John Francis. Medical Writer at Liege.....	1670 ² .	—
Bret, Anthony. Fr. Writer and Poet. (<i>Quatre Saisons</i>)	1717.	1792
Breteuil, Louis Auguste le Tonnelier. Fr. Diplomatist..	1733.	1807
Breton, Nicholas. Poet.....	ti. Eliz.	
Breton, Raymond. French Missionary to West Indies..	1609.	1679
Bretteau, Francis. Jesuit of Tours. (<i>Life of Jas. II.</i>)	1660.	1741
Bretschneider, Charles Theophilus. Ger. Theologian..	1776.	1848
Bretschneider, Henry Godfrey von. Hungarian Writer	1739.	1810
Brett, Rev. Thomas, LL. D. Nonjuring Divine.....	1667.	1743
Brettinger, John James, of Zurich. Hebraist and Writ.	1701 ² .	1776
Breudel, Adam. Anat. and Botanist at Wittenberg....	fl. 1700	
Breudel, John Godfrey, nephew. Anatomist at Göttingen	1711 ² .	1758
Breughel, John. <i>Velvet Breughel</i> . Landscape Painter..	1569.	1625
Breughel, Peter. <i>Old Breughel</i> . Dutch Painter.....	1530.	1590
Breughel, Peter, son. <i>Hellish</i> . Painter.....	—	1642
Breul, James du. French Benedictine. (<i>Antiq. of Paris</i>)	1528.	1614
Breval, John Durant de. Eng. Officer. (<i>House of Nassau</i>)	—	1739
Brevint, Daniel, Dean of Lincoln. Divine.....	1616.	1695
Brewer, Anthony. Poet and Dramatist.....	ti. Chas. I.	
Brewster, William. Elder of the Plymouth Pilgrims...	1560.	1644
Breydel, Charles. <i>Cavalier</i> . Flem. Landscape Painter.	1677.	1744
Breydel, Francis, brother. Painter.....	1679.	1750
Breynius, James, of Dantzic. Botanist.....	1637.	1697
Brian, Boru. Native Irish King.....	927 ² .	1014
Bricconnet, William. Bishop of Meaux.....	—	1533
Bridaine, James. French Itinerant. (<i>Spiritual Songs</i>).	1701.	1767
Bridault, John Peter. French Writer.....	—	1761
Bridge, William. Nonconformist Divine.....	1600.	1670
Bridges, John. Antiquary and Topographer.....	1666 ² .	1724

	BORN.	DIED.
Bridgewater, Francis Egerton, Sixth Earl and Third Duke of. Promoter of Canals.....	1729..	1803
Bridgewater, Rev. Francis Henry Egerton, Eighth Earl of. Originator of the Bridgewater Treatises.....	1758..	1829
Bridport, Alexander Hood, Lord. Admiral.....	—	1814
Brienne, John de. K. of Jerus. and Emp. of Constantinop.	—	1237
Brienne, Walter de, Duke of Athens. Constable.....	—	1356
Briet, or Brietius, Philip. French Historical and Geographical Writer. (<i>Parallels</i>).....	1601..	1668
Briggs, George N. Amer. Statesman and Philanthropist	1796..	1861
Briggs, Henry. (<i>Logarithmic Tables</i>).....	1556..	1630
Briggs, Henry Perronet. Historical and Portrait Painter	1793..	1844
Briggs, William. Oculist. (<i>Ophthalmographia</i>).....	1641..	1704
Brigham, Nicholas. Writer and Poet. (<i>Memoirs of Eminent Persons</i>).....	—	1559
Bright, Rev. Tim., M.D. Phys. (<i>Treatise on Melancholy</i>)	—	1615
Brightman, Rev. Thomas. Biblical Commentator.....	1557..	1607
Brihtwald. Archbishop of Canterbury (693-731).....	650 ² .	731
Bril, Matthew. Landscape Painter.....	1550..	1584
Bril, Paul, brother. Landscape Painter.....	1556..	1626
Brillat-Savarin, Anthelme. (<i>Physiologie du Goût</i>).....	1755..	1826
Brindley, James. Mechanician and Canal Engineer....	1716..	1772
Brinkley, John. Bp. of Cloyne. Div. and Astronomer.	1763..	1835
Brinvilliers, Marg. d'Aubrai, Marchioness of. Poisoner.	—	1676
Brisbane, Sir Charles. Admiral.....	—	1829
Brisbane, Sir Thos. Makdougall. Soldier and Astronomer	1773..	1860
Brisseau, Peter. Fr. Med. Writer. (<i>Sur la Cataracte</i>).....	1631..	1717
Brisson, Barnabas. French Lawyer and Philologist....	1531..	1591
Brisson, Mathurin James. Fr. Chemist and Naturalist.	1723..	1806
Brissot, John Peter. French Revolutionist.....	1754..	1793
Brissot, Peter. French Physician.....	1478..	1522
Britannico, John. Italian Grammarian.....	—	aft. 1518
Britannicus. Son of Emperor Claudius.....	42..	55
Brito, Bernard de. Portuguese Historian.....	1569..	1617
Brito, Gulielmus. <i>Brito Armoricus</i> . Historian and Poet	1150 ²	1226
Britton, John. Topog. and Archit. Writer. (<i>Cathedrals</i>)	1771..	1857
Britton, Thomas. <i>Musical Small-coal Man</i>	1654..	1714
Brizard, or Britard, John Baptist. French Actor.....	1721..	1791
Brizzio, or Briccio, Francis. Landsc. Painter of Bologna	1574..	1623
Brocchi, John Baptist. Italian Mineralogist.....	1772..	1826
Brockhaus, Frederick Arnold. German Publisher.....	1772..	1823
Brocklesby, Richard. Physician and Writer.....	1722..	1797
Brodeau, John. <i>Brodeaus</i> . French Critic.....	1500..	1563
Broderip, William John. Naturalist and Shell Collector	—	1859
Brodie, Sir Benjamin Collins. Surgeon. (<i>Autobiography</i>)	1783..	1862
Broeck, Crispin van den. Dutch Painter and Engraver.	1530..	1601 ²
Broeck, Elias van den. Flemish Painter.....	1657..	1711
Broeckhuyse, John. <i>Broukhuisius</i>	1649..	1707
Broglie, Claude Victor, Prince de. Marshal of Fr.; guillot.	1757..	1794
Broglie, Francis Mary, Duke de. Marshal of France....	1671..	1745
Broglie, Victor Francis, Duke de. French General.....	1718..	1804
Broglie, Victor Maurice, Count de. Marshal of France..	1647 ² .	1727
Brogni, John de. Cardinal.....	1342..	1426
Broke, Sir Philip Bowes Vere. Rear-Admiral.....	1776..	1841

	BORN. DIED.
Brokesby, Rev. Francis. Relig. Writer. (<i>Life of Dodwell</i>)	1637..1718?
Brome, Adam de. Fav. of Edw. II.; Found. of Oriel Coll. —	..1332
Brome, Alexander. Satiric Anti-Puritan Poet.....	1620..1666
Brome, Richard. Dramatist.....	— ..1652
Bromfield, Sir Wm. Surgeon; Founder of Lock Hospital	1712..1792
Bromley, John. Mezzotint Engraver.....	1795..1839
Bromley, William. Line Engraver.....	1760..1842
Bromton, John. Historian.....	fl. 1193
Bronchorst, John, of Leyden. Animal Painter in Water Colors.....	1648..1723
Bronchorst, Peter, of Delft. Historical Painter.....	1588..1661
Bröndsted, Peter Oluf. Danish Archæologist.....	1781..1842
Brongniart, Alexander. Fr. Chemist and Mineralogist.	1770..1847
Brongniart, Anthony Louis. French Chemist.....	— ..1804
Brontë, Anne. <i>Acton Bell</i> . Novelist.....	1820?.1849
Brontë, Charlotte. <i>Currer Bell</i> . L. by Mrs. Gaskell, 1857	1816..1855
Brontë, Emily Jane. <i>Ellis Bell</i> . Novelist.....	1818?.1848
Bronzino. <i>Alexander Allori</i> . Italian Painter.....	1535..1607
Bronzino, Angelo. Historical and Portrait Painter....	1511..1570
Bronzino. <i>Christopher Allori</i> , son of Alexander. Painter	1577..1619
Brook, Benjamin. (<i>Lives of the Puritans</i>).....	1775..1848
Brooke, Charlotte. (<i>Irish Poetry</i> .) Life by Seymour, 1816	— . 1793
Brooke, Mrs. Frances. Novelist and Dramatic Writer ..	— . 1789
Brooke, Sir Fulk Greville, Lord. Poet and Philosopher.	1554..1628
Brooke, Henry. Writer. (<i>The Fool of Quality</i>).....	1706..1783
Brooke, John Charles. Somerset Herald; Topographer.	1748..1794
Brooke, Ralph. York Herald.....	1550?.1625
Brooke, Sir Robert. Judge and Law Writer.....	— ..1558
Brookes, Joshua. Anatomist.....	1761..1833
Brooks, Maria. American Poetess	1795?.1845
Broome, William, LL. D. Poet; Translator of Anacreon..	— ..1745
Broschi, Charles. <i>Farinelli</i> . Italian Singer.....	1705..1782
Brossard, Sebast. de. Fr. Musician. (<i>Prodromus Musicalis</i>)	1660..1730
Brosse, Guy de la. French Botanist.....	— ..1641
Brosses, Charles de. French Writer	1709..1777
Brossette, Claude de, of Lyons. Writer. (<i>Hist. of Lyons</i>)	1671..1743
Brotero, Felix de Avellar. Portuguese Botanist	1744..1828
Brothers, Richard. Visionary	1760?.1824
Brotier, Andrew Charles. Botanist.....	1751..1798
Brotier, Gabriel, Abbé. Scholar.....	1723..1789
Broughton, Hugh. Hebrew Scholar and Polem. Divine	1549..1612
Broughton, Thomas. Prebendary of Salisbury. Divine	1704..1774
Brouncker, or Brounker, Wm. Visct. Pres. of Royal Soc.	1620..1684
Brousson, Claude. French Protestant Martyr.....	1647..1698
Brouwer, or Brauwer, Adrian. Flemish Painter	1608..1640
Browallius, John. Bishop of Abo. Naturalist.....	1707..1755
Brown, Charles Brockden. American Novelist. (<i>Wieland</i>)	1771..1810
Brown, Rev. David. Missionary in India.....	— ..1812
Brown, James. Traveler and Scholar. (<i>The Directory</i>)	1709..1788
Brown, Rev. John, D. D. (<i>Rise and Progress of Poetry</i>)	1715..1766
Brown, John. Scotch Divine. (<i>Self-Interpreting Bible</i>)	1722..1787
Brown, John. Scotch Painter. (<i>Letters on Italian Opera</i>)	1752..1787
Brown, John. Scot. Phys. Inventor of <i>Brunonian System</i> of Medicine. Life by Beddoes, 1801; W. C. Brown, 1804	1735..1788

	BORN.	DIED.
Brown, Capt. John. Amer. Abolitionist. L. by R. D. Webb	1800.	1859
Brown, Lanneclot. <i>Capability</i> . Landscape Gardener...	1715.	1783
Brown, Matthew. Painter.....	1760?	1831
Brown, Moses. Vicar of Olney. Poet. Writer. <i>See</i> Browne	1703.	1787
Brown, Robert. Founder of the <i>Brownists</i>	1550?	1630
Brown, Robert. Scottish Agricultural Writer.....	1770?	1831
Brown, Robert. President Linnean Soc. Botan. Writer	1773.	1858
Brown, Sir Samuel. Captain R. N. Civil Engineer....	1776.	1852
Brown, Thomas. Theologian; Translator of Camden...	1604.	1673
Brown, Thomas. Satirical Writer and Poet.....	1663.	1704
Brown, Dr. Thomas, of Edinburgh. Professor of Moral Philosophy. (<i>Philosophy of Human Mind</i> .) L. by Welsh	1778.	1820
Brown, Ulysses Maximilian de. Imperial General.....	1705.	1757
Brown, William. Botanist. (<i>Catalogus Horti Oroniensis</i>)	1628.	1678
Brown, Sir Wm., M. D. Phys. and Humorist <i>See</i> Browne	1692.	1774
Brown, Wm. Lawrence. Theol. at Utrecht and Aberdeen	1755.	1830
Brown. <i>See</i> Browne.		
Browne, Sir Anthony. Judge; Supporter of Mary Q. Scots	—	1567
Browne, Edward. Physician to Charles II., and Traveler	1642.	1708
Browne, George. Abp. of Dublin. Protestant Reformer	—	1556?
Browne, Isaac Hawkins. Poet. (<i>Design and Beauty</i> ; <i>Immortality of the Soul</i>).....	1706.	1760
Browne, John. Surgeon. (<i>Myography</i>).....	1642.	1700?
Browne, Jos. Writ. agt. Circulat. of Blood. (<i>Antuloteria</i>) fl.	1698–1721	
Browne, Joseph. D. D. Provost of Queen's Coll. Scholar	1700.	1767
Browne, Rev. Moses. Poet. (<i>Piscatory Eclogue</i>)	1703.	1787
Browne, Patrick, M. D. Naturalist. (<i>History of Jamaica</i>)	1720.	1790
Browne, Peter. Bishop of Cork. Writer against Toland	—	1735
Browne, Simon. Dissenting Divine.....	1680?	1732
Browne, Sir Thomas. (<i>Religio Medici</i> .) L. by Dr. Johnson	1605.	1682
Browne, William. Poet. (<i>Britannia's Pastorals</i>)	1590.	1645?
Browne, Sir Wm. Physician. Founder of Class. Medal.	1692.	1774
Browne, William George. Oriental Traveler.....	1768.	1814
Browne. <i>See</i> Brown.		
Browning, Mrs. Elizabeth Barrett. Poetess.....	1809.	1861
Brownrigg, Ralph. Bishop of Exeter	1592.	1659
Brownrigg, William. Physician and Natural Philosopher	1711.	1800
Brucæus, Henry, of Albst. Medical Writer.....	1531.	1593
Bruce, Edward. Scottish Judge	1549?	1611
Bruce, James. African Traveler. Life by Alexander Murray, 1804; Sir F. B. Head, 1830.....	1730.	1794
Bruce, James, Earl of Elgin. <i>See</i> Elgin	1811.	1863
Bruce, John. Political Writer.....	1744.	1826
Bruce, Michael. Poet	1746.	1767
Bruce, Peter Henry. German Officer and Diplomatist ..	—	1757
Bruce, Robert. King of Scotland	1274.	1329
Bruce, Thomas, Earl of Elgin. <i>See</i> Elgin.....	1766.	1841
Brucioli, Anthony. Florent. Transl. of Bible and Classics	—aft. 1554	
Brucker, John James. (<i>Historia Critica Philosophiæ</i>)...	1696.	1770
Bruckman, Francis Ernest. Ger. Physician & Naturalist	1697.	1753
Bruère, Charles Anthony Leclerc de la. French Dramatist	1715?	1754
Brueys, David Augustine. Fr. Prot. Theol. and Dramatist	1640.	1723
Brueys d'Aigalliers, Francis Paul. French Admiral ...	1753.	1798
Bruges, John of, or John van Eyck. Painter.....	1370.	1441

- BORN. DIED.
- Brugmans, Sebald Justin.** Dutch Military Physician. 1763..1819
- Bruguères, John Wm.** French Naturalist and Physician 1749..1799
- Bruhier d'Ablaincourt, John James.** Fr. Med. Writer. — ..1756
- Brühl, Henry, Count von.** Polish Minister. 1700..1764
- Bruin, or Bruyn, John de.** Experimen. Philos. at Utrecht 1620..1675
- Bruix, Chevalier de.** Fr. Writer. (*Réflexions Diverses*). 1728..1780
- Brulart, Nicholas.** Chancellor of France. 1544[?].1624
- Brulart, Peter.** Ambassador and Secretary of State. 1583[?].1640
- Brulliot, Francis.** (*Dictionary of Monograms*). 1780..1836
- Brummel, Geo. Bryan.** Beau. Life by Capt. Jesse, 1844 1778..1840
- Brunoy, Peter.** French Writer. (*Théâtre des Grecs*) .. 1688..1742
- Brun, Anthony, of Dole.** Ambass. and Poetical Writer. . . 1600..1654
- Brun, Anthony Louis.** French Poet. 1680..1743
- Brun, Charles le.** French Painter and Writer. 1619..1690
- Brun, J. Baptist le.** Desmarettes. French Eccles. Writer — ..1731
- Brun, Lawrence de, of Nantes.** (*Virgilius Christianus*).. 1607..1663
- Brun, Peter le.** French Ecclesiastical Writer. 1661..1729
- Brun, Wm. le.** Jesuit. (*Latin and French Dictionary*). 1674[?].1758
- Brunck, Richard Francis Philip.** Critic. 1729..1803
- Brune, William Mary Anne.** Marshal of France. 1763..1815
- Brunehaut.** Queen of Austrasia. — .. 613
- Brunel, Isambard Kingdom.** Engineer of "Gt. Eastern" 1806..1859
- Brunel, Sir Mark Isambard.** Engineer of Thames Tunnel.
Life by R. Beamish 1769..1849
- Brunelleschi, Philip.** Florentine Architect. 1377..1444
- Brunet, John Louis, of Arles.** Ecclesiastical Writer. . . . 1688..1747
- Brunetto Latini.** Grammarian, of Florence. (*Il Tesoro*) 1230..1294
- Brunfels, Otho.** Physician and Botanist at Berlin. 1464[?].1534
- Bruni, Anthony.** Italian Poet. — ..1635
- Bruni, Leonard.** Aretino. Historian. 1369..1444
- Brunings, Christian.** Writer on Greek and Jewish Antiq. 1702..1763
- Brunings, Christian.** Dutch Hydraulic Engineer. 1736..1805
- Brunn, John James, of Basel.** (*Systema Materiae Medicae*) 1591..1660
- Brunner, Balthazar.** German Physician. 1533..1604
- Brunner, or Brunn, John Conrad.** Swiss Phys. and Anat. 1653..1727
- Bruno the Great.** Archbishop of Cologne. — .. 965
- Bruno, St.** Founder of Carthusians. Life by Madariaga,
1596; Faria, 1649; Tromby, 1773; Tracy, 1786; Villerey,
1808; Ducreux, 1808. 1030[?].1101
- Bruno, James Pancrace.** Swiss Physician. 1629..1709
- Bruno, Jordan.** Italian Anti-Christian Writer. Life by
Murr, 1805; Rixner, 1824; Debs, 1844; C. Bartholomew 1550..1600
- Brunswick-Lunenburg, Charles William Ferd., Duke
of.** Prussian General against the French Republicans 1735..1806
- Brunswick-Oels, Frederick Augustus, Duke of, brother.
Prussian Gen. and Writer.** (*On Alexander the Great*). 1740..1805
- Brunswick, Frederick William, Duke of.** Served in the
English Army against France. 1771..1815
- Brunswick, Maximil. Jul. Leop., Duke of.** Pruss. General 1752..1785
- Brunton, Mrs. Mary.** Novelist. 1778..1818
- Bruschius, Gaspar.** Latin Historian and Poet of Bohemia 1518..1559
- Brusoni, Jerome.** Venetian Writer. (*History of Italy*).. 1610..1680[?]
- Brusoni, Lucius Domitius.** Facetious Writer. (*Speculum
Mundi*). fl. 16th c.

	BORN.	DIED.
Bruto, John Michael. Trav. and Writer. (<i>Hist. of Hungary</i>)	1518 ² .	1594
Brutus, John. Ecclesiastic of Paris. Writer.....	1678 ² .	1762
Brutus, Lucius Junius. Estab. Repub. Governmt. at Rome fl. 500 B.C.		
Brutus, Marcus Junius. Murderer of Caesar	B.C.85	B.C.42
Bruyère, John de la. French Writer. (<i>Caractères</i>)....	1644 ² .	1696
Bruyn, Cornelius le. Traveler and Painter.....	1652..	—
Bruyn, or Bruin, John de. Experimen. Philos. at Utrecht	1620..	1675
Bruys, Francis. French Critic. (<i>History of the Popes</i>)..	1703..	1738
Bruys, Peter de, of Languedoc. Found. of Petro-Brussians ..	1130	—
Bruzen de la Martinière. See Martinière.....	1666..	1740
Bry, Theodore de. (<i>Collectiones Peregrinationum</i>).....	1528..	1598
Bryan, or Bryant, Sir Francis. Soldier, Statesman, Poet ..	1550 ²	—
Bryan, Michael. (<i>Dictionary of Painters</i>).....	1757..	1821
Bryant, Jacob. Antiquary and Philologist.....	1715..	1804
Brydges, Sir Sam. Egerton. Miscel. Writ. L. by self, 1834	1762..	1837
Brydone, Patrick. (<i>Travels in Sicily and Malta</i>).....	1741 ² .	1818
Bryennius, Nicephorus. Byzantine Historian.....	—	1137
Buache, Philip. French Hydrographer.....	1700..	1773
Buat Nancay, Louis Gabr., Ct. du. Fr. Diplom. & Writer	1732..	1787
Bucer, Martin. Reformer. Life by Conrad Huber, 1537	1491..	1551
Buch, Baron Leopold von. Scientific Writer.....	1774..	1853
Buchan, Mrs. Elspeth, or Elizabeth. Scottish Fanatic...	1738..	1791
Buchan, Stuart Erskine, Earl of. Scientific Writer	1742..	1829
Buchan, William, M. D. (<i>Domestic Medicine</i>).....	1729..	1805
Buchanan, Claudius, D. D. Bengal Chaplain. (<i>Christian</i> <i>Researches</i> .) Life by H. Pearson, 1819.....	1766..	1815
Buchanan, George. Scotch Historian and Poet. (<i>History</i> <i>of Scotland</i> .) Life by Dr. David Irving, 1807.....	1506..	1582
Buchanan, Walter. Writer on Art.....	1777 ² .	1864
Buchner, Augustus. Professor at Wittenberg.....	1591..	1661
Buchner, John Andrew Elias. German Medical Writer	1701..	1769
Bucholtzer, Abraham. Ger. Divine. (<i>Index Chronolog.</i>)	1529..	1584
Buchon, John Alexander. Historical Writer.....	1791..	1846
Buchoz, Peter Joseph, of Metz. Naturalist.....	1731..	1807
Buck, Sir George. Antiquary. (<i>Life of Richard III.</i>) ..	—	1622 ²
Buckeridge, John. Bp. of Ely. (<i>De Potestate Papæ</i>). ..	—	1631
Buckhurst, Thos. Sackville, Lord. Statesm. and Poet.	1527..	1608
Buckingham, Geo. Villiers, First Duke of. Lord High Admiral. Assassinated. L. by Sir H. Wotton, 1642.	1592..	1628
Buckingham, Geo. Villiers, son, 2d Duke of. Courtier..	1627..	1688
Buckingham, James Silk. Traveler. Life by self....	1786..	1855
Buckingham and Chandos, Richard, First Duke of....	1776..	1839
Buckingham and Chandos, Richard, Second Duke of. ..	—	1861
Buckinghamshire, John Sheffield, Duke of. Poet....	1649..	1720
Buckink, Arnold. German Engraver.....	fl. 1450 ²	
Buckland, William, D. D. Dean of Westm. Geologist..	1784..	1856
Buckle, Henry Thomas. (<i>History of Civilization</i>).....	1822..	1862
Buckminster, Joseph Stephens. American Divine....	1784..	1812
Bucquet, John Baptist Mary. Fr. Experimental Philos.	1746..	1780
Budæus, or Budé, William. Critic. (<i>De Asse</i>).....	1467..	1540
Buddæus, John Francis, of Jena. Theol. (<i>Ger. Hist. Dict.</i>)	1667..	1729
Budgell, Eustace. Writer. (<i>Lives of the Boyles</i>).....	1685 ² .	1736
Buffalmacco, Buonamico. Italian Historical Painter...	1262..	1340
Buffier, Claude. French Writer	1661..	1737

BORN. DIED.

- Buffon**, Geo. Louis Le Clerc, Count de. Naturalist. Life by Joseph Aude, 1788; M. Humbert-Bazile, 1863. . . . 1707..1788
- Bugeaud de la Piconnerie**, Thomas Robert, Duke d'Isly. French Marshal. 1784..1849
- Bugenhagen**, John. *Pomeranus*. Reformer. Life by Vincentius, 1558; Jaencke, 1730; Lange, 1731; Engeleken, 1817; Koch, 1817; Zietz, 1829; Biesner, 1837 1485..1558
- Bugiardini**, Julian. Painter of Florence. 1481..1556
- Buhle**, John Theophilus. German Philosopher. 1763..1821
- Buister**, Philip. Sculptor of Brussels. 1595..1688
- Bukentop**, Henry van, of Antwerp. Controv. Divine. — ..1716
- Bulgarin**, Thaddeus. Russian Novelist and Essayist . . . 1789.. —
- Bulkley**, Charles. Baptist Divine. 1719..1797
- Bull**, Geo. Bp. of St. David's. L. by Robert Nelson, 1717 1634..1710
- Bull**, John, M.S. DOCT. Composer. 1563?.1622?
- Bullant**, John. French Architect. 1520?.1578
- Buller**, Right Honorable Charles. Statesman. 1806..1848
- Buller**, Sir Francis. Judge. (*Introduction to Nisi Prius*) 1745..1800
- Bullet**, J. Bapt. Theologian and Antiquary at Besançon 1699..1775
- Bulleyn**, William. Medical Writer at Durham. 1500?.1576
- Bullialdus**, or Boulliaud, Ismael. French Astronomer and Mathematician. (*Philolaus*). 1605..1694
- Bulliard**, Peter. French Botanist. 1742?.1793
- Bullinger**, Henry. Swiss Reformer. Life by Simler, 1575; Lavater, 1576; Fels, 1600; Ziegler, 1719; Hess, 1828; Franz, 1828 1504..1575
- Bulow**, Frederick William. Prussian General. 1755..1816
- Bulow**, Baron Henry von. Diplomatist. 1790..1846
- Bulstrode**, Sir Richard. Royalist and Jacobite. — ..1715?
- Bulteau**, Louis. French Writer on Monastic History. . . 1625..1693
- Bulwer**, John, M. D. (*Chirographia; Anthropolometamorphosis*) fl. 1644
- Bunbury**, Henry. Caricaturist. — ..1811
- Bunel**, Jacob. French Historical Painter. 1558..1620?
- Bunel**, Peter, of Toulouse. Latin Scholar. (*Letters*) . . 1499..1546
- Bunn**, Alfred. Theatrical Manager and Author. — ..1860
- Bunnick**, Jacob van. Battle Painter. — ..1725
- Bunnick**, John van, brother. Hist. and Portr. Painter. . 1654..1727
- Bunon**, Robert, of Paris. Dentist. 1702..1748
- Bunsen**, Christian Chas. Josias, Baron. Pruss. Ambass. 1791..1860
- Bunting**, Jabez. Wesleyan Minister. 1779..1858
- Bunyan**, John. Life by Ivimey, 1809; Southey; Robert Philip, 1839; George Offor, 1853. 1628..1688
- Buonaccorsi**, or Pierino del Vaga. Tuscan Painter. . . . 1501..1547
- Buonaccorsi**, Philip. *Callimaco*. Italian Latin Writer. 1437..1496
- Buonafede**, Appian. Italian Philosophical Writer. . . . 1716..1793
- Buonamici**, Castruccio. Italian Historical Writer. . . . 1710..1761
- Buonamici**, Lazarus, of Padua. Latin Poet and Writer. 1479..1552
- Buonamico di Christofano**. *Buffalmacco*. Flor. Painter 1262..1340
- Buonaparte**. See Bonaparte.
- Buonarotti**, Michael Angelo. Painter, Sculptor, Architect. Life by R. Duppa, 1806. 1474..1564
- Buonarotti**, Michael Angelo, jun. Dramatist. 1568..1646
- Buonfiglio**, Joseph Constant. (*Hist. of Sicily and Venice*) fl. 1604

	BORN.	DIED.
Buoninsegni, Duccio di. Painter of Siena.....	—	..1340 ²
Buonmattei, Benedict. Florentine Grammarian.....	1581..	1647
Buononcini, J. Baptist. Musical Composer.....	—	..1750 ²
Buontalenti, Bernard. <i>Girandole</i> . Florentine Painter, Sculptor, Architect.....	1536..	1608
Buranello. <i>Balthasar Galuppi</i> . Composer.....	1703..	1785
Burbage, Richard. Shakespearian Actor.....	—	..1629
Burchard, John, of Wesel. Reformer.....	—	..1482
Burchiello, Dominic, of Florence. Burlesque Poet.....	—	..1448
Burckhardt, John Charles. German Astronomer.....	1773..	1825
Burckhardt, John Louis. Swiss Traveler.....	1784..	1817
Burder, George. Dissenting Preacher. (<i>Village Sermons</i>)	1752..	1832
Burdett, Sir Francis, M. P. Politician.....	1770..	1844
Burdon, William. (<i>Materials for Thinking</i>).....	1764..	1818
Bure, Catherine. Swedish Scholar.....	1602 ² ..	1679
Bure, William Francis de, of Paris. Bibliographer.....	1731..	1782
Buren, Martin van. See Van Buren.....	1782..	1862
Burette, Peter John. French Archaeologist.....	1665..	1747
Bürger, Godf. Aug. German Poet. (<i>Wild Huntsman</i>)..	1748..	1794
Burgersdicius, Francis. Dutch Logician.....	1590..	1629
Burges, George. Greek Scholar and Dramatist.....	1786..	1864
Burgess, Daniel. Dissenting Preacher.....	1645..	1713
Burgess, John. Painter in Water Colors.....	1788 ² ..	1863
Burgess, Thos. Bp. of Salisb. L. by C. J. Harford, 1839	1756..	1837
Burggrave, John Philip. German Medical Writer.....	1700..	1775
Burgh, Hubert de. Statesman.....	—	..1243
Burgh, James. Writer. (<i>Dignity of Human Nature</i>)..	1714..	1775
Burgh, Ulick de, Marquess of Clanricarde. (<i>Memoirs of Irish Rebellion</i>).....	—	..1657
Burgkmair, John. German Painter and Wood Engraver	1474..	1543
Burgoyne, John. General. Dramatic Writer.....	—	..1792
Burgundy, Louis, Duke of. Grandson of Louis XIV.; Dauphin.....	1682..	1712
Buridan, John. Philosopher and Schoolman.....	—	..1358 ²
Burigny, John Levesque de. Hist. and Biog. Writer...	1692..	1785
Burke, Edmund. Statesman. L. by McCormick, 1797; Bisset, 1798; Jas. Prior, 1824; T. Macknight; Geo. Croly, 1840; Sergeant Burke; Joseph Napier, 1862...	1730..	1797
Burke, Robert O'Hara. Australian Explorer.....	—	..1861
Burkitt, Wm. (<i>Epos. of N. Test.</i>) L. by Parkhurst, 1704	1650..	1703
Burlamaqui, John James. Civilian.....	1694..	1748
Burleigh, Wm. Cecil, Lord. Lord Treasurer. See Cecil	1520..	1598
Burley, Walter. English Priest and Aristotelian Scholar	1275..	1357
Burlington, Richard Boyle, Third Earl of. Architect...	1695..	1753
Burman, Nicholas Lawrence. Botanist. (<i>Flora Indica</i>)	1734..	1793
Burmman, Francis. Theologian at Utrecht. (<i>On the Pentateuch</i>).....	1628..	1679
Burmman, Francis, son. Theologian at Utrecht. (<i>Per- secution of Diocletian</i>).....	1671..	1719
Burmman, Gaspar. Historian. (<i>Trajectum Eruditum</i>)..	—	..1755
Burmman, John. Dutch Botanist and Physician. (<i>The- saurus Zeylanicus</i>).....	1707..	1780
Burmman, Peter. Dutch Philologist.....	1668..	1741
Burmman, Peter. <i>Secundus</i> . Professor at Franeker...	1714..	1778

- BORN. DIED.
- Burn, Rev. Richard, LL. D. Law Writer. (*Justice*).... 1720².1785
- Burnes, Sir Alexander. Diplomatist in India. 1805..1841
- Burnet, Gilbert. Bishop of Salisbury (1689-1715). Life
by Le Clerc, 1715; Flexman..... 1643..1715
- Burnet, Rev. Thomas, LL. D. (*De Statu Mortuorum*)
Life by Ralph Heathcoat, 1759..... 1635².1715
- Burnet, Rev. Thomas, D. D. Divine. (*Answer to Tindal*) — ..1750
- Burnet, Sir Thos., son of Gilbert. Judge & Polit. Writ. — ..1753
- Burnett, Gilbert Thos. Botanist. (*Outlines of Botany*). 1800..1835
- Burnett, Jas., Ld. Monboddoo. (*Orig. and Prog. of Lang.*) 1714..1799
- Burnett, John. Scottish Judge and Writer on Law 1764..1810
- Burney, Charles. Classical Critic..... 1757..1817
- Burney, Dr. Charles. (*History of Music*.) Life by Ma-
dame D'Arblay, 1832..... 1726..1814
- Burney, Frances. See Madame D'Arblay. Novelist... 1752..1840
- Burney, Jas. Rear-Adm. (*Hist. of Voyages of Discov.*) 1759..1821
- Burney, William, LL. D. (*Naval Heroes*)..... 1762..1832
- Burnouf, Eugene. French Orientalist..... 1801..1852
- Burns, John, M. D., of Glasgow. (*Evid. of Christianity*).. 1780..1850
- Burns, Robert. Poet. Life by James Currie, 1825; J. G.
Lockhart; Allan Cunningham; R. Chambers..... 1759..1796
- Burr, Aaron. Third Vice-Pres. of U. S. L. by Parton.. 1756..1836
- Burrrhus, Afranius. Roman Commander..... — .. 62
- Burrough, Edward. Quaker Preacher..... 1634..1663
- Burroughs, Jer., of Tivetshall. Puritan Div. (*On Hosea*) 1599..1646
- Burroughs, Sir John. Garter King. (*Sovereignty of Seas*) — ..1643
- Burrow, Sir James. Law Writer..... 1701..1782
- Burrow, Reuben. Mathematician..... — ..1791
- Burton, Cassibelan. Translator of Martial..... 1609..1681
- Burton, Edw., D. D. Reg. Professor. (*Greek Testament*) 1794..1836
- Burton, Henry. Sufferer with Bastwick and Prynne.... 1579².1648
- Burton, Hezekiah. Prebendary of Norwich. Divine.... — ..1681
- Burton, John, D. D. Fell. of Eton. (*Opuscula Miscellanea*) 1696..1771
- Burton, John, M. D. Antiquary. (*Eccles. Hist. of York*) 1697..1771
- Burton, Rev. Robert. (*Anatomy of Melancholy*)..... 1576..1640
- Burton, Wm. Topog. and Antiq. (*Hist. Leicestershire*) 1575..1645
- Burton, Wm., of Kingston. Schol. (*Græce Linguae Hist.*) 1609..1657
- Burton, William, M. D. (*History of Yorkshire*)..... 1697².1759
- Bury, Arthur, D. D. Rector of Exeter College. Socinian.
(*Naked Gospel*)..... fl. 1665
- Bury, Mrs. Eliz. Hebraist and Scholar. L. by Sam. Bury 1644..1720
- Bury, Richard de. See Angarville..... 1287².1345
- Bus, Cæsar de. Founder of the *Fathers of Christ. Doctrine* 1544..1607
- Busbec, Augher Ghislen. *Busbequius*. Trav. & Ambass. 1522..1592
- Busby, Richard. Master of Westminster School..... 1606..1695
- Busche, Hermann von dem. *Buschius*. Reviv. of Learn. 1468..1534
- Buschetto da Dulichio. Greek Architect at Pisa.... 1025²aft.1080
- Busching, Anthony Frederick. German Writer..... 1724..1793
- Busching, John Gust. Theoph., son. Writ. on Literature 1783..1829
- Busenbaum, Hermann. (*Medulla Theologiae*)..... 1600..1668
- Bushe, Sir Charles Kendal. Chief Justice of Ireland... — ..1843
- Bushell, Thomas. Master of the Royal Mines. Royalist 1594².1674
- Bushnell, David. American Inventor..... 1704².1826
- Busleyden, Jerome. Diplomat.; Frd. of Erasmus & More 1470..1517

	BORN.	DIED.
Bussi�res, John de. French Historian and Latin Poet.	1607.	1678
Bussy d'Amboise, Louis de Clermont de.	—	1579
Bussy, Roger Rabutin, Count of. French Writer.	1618.	1693
Bute, John Stuart, Third Earl of. Premier.	1713.	1792
Buteo, John. French Mathematician.	1492.	1572
Buti, Francesco di Bartolo da. Commentator on Dante.	1324.	1406
Butler, Alban. (<i>Lives of Saints</i> .) L. by Chas. Butler, 1799	1710.	1773
Butler, Charles. Writer on Bees. (<i>Feminine Monarchy</i>)	1560.	1647
Butler, Charles. Roman Catholic Writer. (<i>Reminiscences</i>)	1750.	1832
Butler, Jas., Duke of Ormond. Statesman. Life by Carte	1610.	1688
Butler, John. Bishop of Hereford. Political Writer.	1717.	1802
Butler, Joseph. Bishop of Durham. (<i>Analogy</i> .) Life by Bartlett, 1839; Rev. F. Steere.	1692.	1752
Butler, Samuel. Poet. (<i>Hudibras</i>).	1612.	1680
Butler, Samuel. Mast. of Shrewsb. Bp. Lichf. (<i>Atlas</i>).	1774.	1840
Butler, Thomas, Earl of Ossory. Commander.	1634.	1680
Butler, Weelden. Theologian.	1742.	1823
Butler, William. Irish Alchemist.	1534.	1617
Butler, William, M. D. Medical Writer.	1726.	1805
Butler, Wm. Writer of School Books. (<i>On the Globes</i>).	1748.	1822
Butler, Rev. Wm. Archer, of Dublin. Prof. of Moral Philos.	—	1848
Butt, George, D. D. Divine and Poet.	1741.	1795
Butter, Nathaniel. Journalist.	—	1664
Buttern, William, M. D. Medical Writer in London.	1726.	1805
Buttmann, Philip Chas. Ger. Philologist. (<i>Lexilogus</i>)	1764.	1829
Buttner, Christian William. Ger. Naturalist and Philol.	1716.	1801
Button, Sir Thomas. Arctic Navigator.	fl.	1612
Butts, Sir William. Physician to Henry VIII.	—	1545
Buxbaum, John Christian. German Botanist & Traveler	1694.	1730
Buxton, Jedediah. Calculator.	1704?	1775?
Buxton, Sir Thomas Fowell. Philanthr. L. by C. Buxton	1786.	1845
Buxtorf, John. Professor at Basel. (<i>Thesaurus Lingue</i> <i>Hebraicæ</i> .) Life by Tossanus, 1630.	1564.	1629
Buxtorf, John, son. Professor at Basel. (<i>Hebr. Concord.</i>)	1599.	1664
Buxtorf, John. Orientalist at Basel.	—	1732
Buxtorf, John James. Hebraist.	1645.	1704
Buy de Mornas, Claude. French Geographer.	—	1783
Buzot, Francis Nicholas Leonard. French Politician.	1760.	1793
Byfield, or Bifield, Nicholas. Calvinistic Divine.	1578?	1622
Byles, Mather, D. D. American Clergyman and writer.	1706.	1788
Byn�us, Anthony. Classical and Historical Scholar.	1654.	1698
Byng, George, First Visct. Torrington. Naval Commander	1663.	1733
Byng, John. Admiral. Shot.	1704.	1757
Bynkershoek, Cornelius van. Civilian.	1673.	1763
Byrge, or Byrgius, Justus. Fr. Mathematical Mechanician	1549.	1632
Byrne, William. Engraver.	1742.	1805
Byrom, John. Poetical Writer. (<i>Short-hand</i>).	1691.	1763
Byron, George Gordon, Lord. Poet. Life by T. Moore; R. C. Dallas; J. Galt, 1825; Noel Byron, 1825; J. W. Lake, 1826; E. Brydges, 1828; J. L. Armstrong, 1846.	1788.	1824
Byron, Hon. John. Circumnavigator.	1723.	1786
Bythner, Victorinus. Linguist. (<i>Lyra Prophetica</i>).	—	aft. 1664
Bzovius, or Bzovski, Abraham. Polish Theologian.	1567.	1637

C.

	BORN.	DIED.
Caab, or Cab ben Zohair. Arabian Poet	—	.. 622
Caballus, Francis. Medical Writer at Padua	—	.. 1540
Cabanis, Peter John George. Fr. Phys., Philos., Politician	1757.	1808
Cabarrus, Francis. French Financier in Spain	1752.	1810
Cabassole, Philip de. French Writer; Friend of Petrarch	1305.	1371
Cabassut, John. French Canonist	1604.	1685
Cabel, or Kabel, Adrian van der. Dutch Painter	1631.	1695
Cabestan, or Cabestaing, William de. Provençal Poet ..	—	.. 1213?
Cabet, Stephen. French Communist	1788.	1856
Cabot, Sebastian. Navigator. Life by R. Biddle, 1831 ..	1477?	1557?
Cabral, or Cabrara, Peter Alvarez de. Port. Navigator ..	—	.. 1526?
Cabrillo, John Rodriguez. Portuguese Navigator	—	.. 1543
Cabrol, Barth. Fr. Anatomist. (<i>Alphabeton Anatomicon</i>) ..	1535?	—
Caccia, William. <i>Il Montecarlo</i> . Italian Fresco Painter. ..	1568.	1625
Caccini, Julius. <i>Giulio Romano</i> . Italian Musical Comp. ..	1560?	1640?
Cæhet, Christopher. Medical Writer	1572.	1624
Cadamosto, Louis da. Venetian Navig. L. by Zurla, 1815 ..	1432?	1480?
Cade, John. Rebel	—	.. 1450
Cadell, Thomas. Publisher	1742.	1803
Cadet de Gassicourt, Chas. Louis. (<i>Dict. of Chemistry</i>) ..	1769.	1821
Cadet de Vaux, Anthony Alexis Francis. French Writer ..	1743.	1828
Cadogan, William, First Earl of. Military Commander ..	—	.. 1726
Cadogan, William. Medical Writer	—	.. 1797
Cadogan, Hon. and Rev. Wm. Bromley. L. by Cecil, 1798 ..	1751.	1797
Cadoudal, George. French Royalist	1769.	1804
Cadwaladyr, Casail. Welsh Poet	—	16th c.
Cæcilius Statius. Latin Comic Poet	—	B.C. 168
Cædmon. Anglo-Saxon Poet	—	.. 680?
Cælius Rhodiginus. Italian Scholar	1450?	1525?
Cæsalpinus, Andrew. Italian Naturalist	1519.	1603
Cæsar, Caius. Grandson of Augustus	—	B.C. 20 A.D. 4
Cæsar, C. Julius. Dictator. Life by Nicholas de Damas, ..	1850; Archd. J. Williams, 1854; Napoleon III., 1865..	99. 44 B.C.
Cæsar, Sir Julius. Civilian. Life by E. Lodge, 1727 ...	1557.	1636
Cæsar, Lucius. Grandson of Augustus	—	B.C. 17 A.D. 2
Caffa, Melchior. <i>Le Maltais</i> . Roman Sculptor	1631.	1687
Caffarelli, Gaetano Majorano. Italian Singer	1703.	1783
Caffiaux, Philip Joseph. (<i>Genealogical Treasury</i>)	1712.	1777
Caffieri, James. Sculptor	—	.. 1755
Caffieri, John James. Sculptor	1723.	1792
Caffieri, Philip. Sculptor at Rome	1634.	1716
Cagliari, Benedict. Painter	1538.	1598
Cagliari, Paul, brother. <i>Paul Veronese</i> . Painter	1530?	1588
Cagliostro, Alexander, Count. <i>Joseph Balsano</i> . Impostor ..	1743.	1795
Cagnatus, Marsilius. Medical Writer at Rome	—	.. 1610
Cagnola, Louis, Marquis. Italian Architect	1762.	1833
Cagnoli, Anthony. Italian Astronomer and Philosopher ..	1743.	1816
Cahaignes, James. Medical Writer of Caen	1548.	1612
Cahusac, Louis de. French Dramatist	1700.	1759
Caiet, or Cayet, Peter Victor Palma. French Writer ...	1525.	1610

	BORN.	DIED.
Caille, Nicholas Louis de la. French Astronomer.....	1713..	1762
Caillié, René, or Auguste. French Traveler.....	1799..	1838
Cairo, Francis. <i>Cavaliere del Cairo</i> . Historical and Portrait Painter.....	1598..	1674
Caius, or Gaius. Roman Jurist.....	ti.	Antonizes
Caius, or Gaius. Ecclesiastical Historian.....	fl. 210?	
Caius. Bishop of Rome (283-96).....	— ..	296
Caius, Bernard. Italian Medical Writer.....	fl. 1610	
Caius, <i>Kaye</i> , John. Founder of Caius College.....	1510..	1573
Caius, Thomas. Master of University College, Oxford..	— ..	1572
Cajetan, Constantine. Italian Benedictine; Writer....	1560..	1650
Cajetan, Thomas de Vio, Cardinal. Theologian.....	1469..	1534
Calaber, Quintus. Greek Poet. (<i>Paralipomena</i>).....	fl. 491?	
Calabrese, Matthias Preti. Italian Painter.....	1613..	1699
Calamy, Benj., D. D. Church Div. (<i>Scrupulous Conscience</i>)	— ..	1686
Calamy, Edmund. Nonconformist. (<i>Smectymnus</i>)....	1600..	1666
Calamy, Edm., D. D. Dissent. Div. (<i>Lives of Nonconf.</i>)	1677..	1732
Calandrucci, Hyacinth. Roman Painter.....	1646..	1707
Calas, John. Protestant of Toulouse; judicially murdered	1698..	1762
Calasio, Marius de. Orient. at Rome. (<i>Heb. Concordance</i>)	1550?	1620
Calatrava, Joseph Mary. Spanish Statesman.....	1781..	1846
Calcagnini, Carlo. Soldier, Poet, and Antiquary.....	1479..	1541
Calcar, or Keikar, John Stephen von. Painter.....	1499..	1546
Calceolari. Italian Botanist. (<i>Iter Bobli Montis</i>)....	fl. 1566-86	
Caldara, Anthony. Italian Musical Composer.....	1678..	1763
Caldara, or Polydore da Caravaggio. Painter.....	1495..	1543
Caldas, Francis Joseph. Spanish Naturalist.....	1773?	1816
Calder, Sir Robert. Admiral.....	1745..	1818
Calderari, Ottone. Italian Architect.....	1730..	1803
Calderini, Domitio. Italian Philologist and Gen. Scholar	1446..	1478
Calderon de la Barca, Pedro. Spanish Dramatist....	1601..	1687
Calderwood, David. Scot. Presbyt. (<i>Altare Damascenum</i>)	1575..	1651?
Caldwall, Richard. Physician.....	1513..	1585
Caled, or Khaled. Mohammedan Commander.....	— ..	642?
Calendario, Philip. Venetian Architect and Sculptor... fl. 1354?		
Calentius, Elisius. Neapol. Poet. (<i>Battle of Frogs & Mice</i>)	1450?	1503
Calepino, or Da Calepio, Ambrose. Lexicographer....	1435..	1511
Caletti, Joseph. <i>Il Cremonese</i> . Painter.....	1600?	1660
Calhoun, John Caldwell. American Statesman.....	1782..	1850
Caliavari, Luke. Italian Painter.....	1665..	1715
Caligny, John Anténor Hue de. French Engineer.....	1657..	1731
Caligula. Roman Emperor (37-41).....	12..	41
Calixtus, George, of Helmstadt. Lutheran Theologian.		
Life by Dowling, 1864.....	1586..	1656
Calkoen van Beek, John Frederick. Dutch Astronomer and Mathematician.....	1772..	1811
Callard, J. Baptist, of Caen. (<i>Etymological Med. Lexicon</i>)	1630..	1718
Callcott, Sir Augustus Wall, R. A. Painter.....	1779..	1844
Callcott, John Wall. Musical Composer. Life by Horsley	1766..	1821
Callcott, Maria (Graham, and Dundas), Lady. Writer...	1788..	1842
Calle, John Francis. French Mathematician.....	1744..	1798
Callenberg, John Henry. Orient. and Promot. of Missions	1694..	1760
Callett, John Francis. French Mathematician.....	1744..	1798
Calliach, Nicholas. Writer at Padua. (<i>De Ludis Scenicis</i>)	1645..	1707

BORN. DIED.

- Callicratidas.** Spartan Admiral. — B.C.406
Callières, Francis de. French Statesman and Writer . . . 1645. .1717
Callimachus. Alexandrian Grammarian and Poet. . . . — B.C.240?
Callisthenes, of Olynthus. Greek Historian. fl. B.C.328?
Callistus, Johannes Andronicus, of Constantinople. Pro-
 motor of Greek Learning in Italy fl. 1453
Callixtus I. Pope (219-22) — .. 222
Callixtus II. (1119-24.) *Guy de Bourgogne* — .. 1124
Callixtus III. (1455-58.) *Alphonse Borgia*. — .. 1458
Callot, James. French Artist and Engraver. 1593. .1635
Cally, Peter. French Divine and Cartesian Philosopher. — .. 1709
Calmet, Augustin. (*Dict. of Bible*.) Life by Dom Fangé 1672. .1757
Calmo, Andrew. Venetian Actor and Comic Writer . . . 1510?. 1571
Calogiera, Angelo. Italian Scholar 1699. .1768
Calomarde, Francis Tadeo. Spanish Statesman. 1775. .1842
Calonne, Charles Alexander de. French Minister. . . . 1734. .1802
Calovius, Abraham. Lutheran Polemical Divine. 1612. .1686
Calprenède, Gautier de Costes, Seign. de. Romance Writ. 1612?. 1663
Calpurnius, Titus Julius. Sicilian Latin Pastoral Poet.. fl. ab. 290
Calvart, or Calvaert, Denis. *Fiammingo.* Dutch Painter 1555. .1619
Calvert, Geo., First Lord Baltimore. Founder of Maryland 1582. .1632
Calvert, James. Nonconformist. (*Naphthali*) — .. 1698
Calvidus Lætus. See Quillet. (*Callipedia*) 1602. .1661
Calvin, John. Life by Bungener; Jerome Bolsec, 1572;
 Beza; Papiere Masson; Dr. Paul Henry, 1835-44, tr. by
 Stebbing, 1849; J. M. V. Audin, 1840; J. Dyer, 1849;
 Strähelin, 1863 1509. .1564
Calvisius, Seth. German Chronologer 1556. .1615
Calvus, C. Licinius Macer. Roman Advocate and Poet.. 82. 46? B.C.
Camargo, Mary Ann Cuppi. Dancer of Brussels 1710. .1770
Camassei, or Camace, Andrew. Italian Painter 1602. .1648
Cambacérès, John James Régis de. French Statesman. 1753. .1824
Cambert, Robert. French Musician in England. 1628. .1677
Cambiaso, Luca. *Luchetto of Genoa.* Fresco Painter. . . 1527. .1585
Cambini, Louis. Italian Composer. 1746. .1832?
Cambis-Velleron, Joseph Louis Dominic, Marquis de.
 Book Collector and Historian 1706. .1772
Cambon, Joseph. French Statesman 1754. .1820
Cambridge, Adolphus Fred., Duke of. Son of George III. 1774. .1850
Cambridge, Richard, Earl of. Conspirator; beheaded. . — .. 1415
Cambridge, Richard Owen. Writer. (*Scribleriad*) 1717. .1802
Cambronne, Peter Jas. Stephen, Baron de. Fr. General 1770. .1842
Cambyses. Second King of Persia (B.C. 528-521). . . . — B.C.521
Camden, Charles Pratt, First Earl. Lord Chancellor. . . 1713. .1794
Camden, John Jeffries Pratt, First Marquess. Lord-Lieut. 1759. .1840
Camden, Wm. Antiq. Life by Thos. Smith, 1691; Gough 1551. .1623
Camerarius, Joachim. German Scholar and Writer . . . 1500. .1574
Camerarius, Joachim, son. Botanist. 1534. .1593
Cameron, Sir Alan. Colonel of *Cameron Highlanders*. . . — .. 1828
Cameron, Donald, grandson of Evan. *The Gentle Lochiel* — .. 1748
Cameron, Sir Evan. Ld. of Lochiel. *Ulysses of the Highlids.* — .. 1719
Cameron, John. Scot. Theologian; taught in France. . 1580?. 1625 or 6
Cameron, Richard. Covenanter. Founder of *Cameronians* — .. 1680
Camidge, John, Mus. Doc. Musical Composer 1790?. 1859

	BORN.	DIED.
Camillus, Marcus Furius. Dictator.....		—B.C. 365
Camoens, Louis de. Portuguese Poet. (<i>Lusiad.</i>) Life by Adamson, 1820.....	1524?	1579
Campailla, Thomas. Italian Philosopher and Naturalist.	1668.	1740
Campan, Madame de. Educationist.....	1752.	1822
Campanella, Thos. Ital. Philos. L. by Baldacchini, 1840	1568.	1639
Campani, John Anthony. Italian Scholar.....	1427.	1477
Campani, Joseph and Matthew. Italian Opticians.....	fl. 17th c.	
Campanus, John, of Navara. Italian Mathematician ...	fl. 13th c.	
Campbell, Sir Alexander. Lieutenant-General.....	1759.	1824
Campbell, Archib., Marq. Argyle. Covenanter. Beheaded	1598.	1661
Campbell, Archib. E. Argyle, son. Royalist. Beheaded	—	1685
Campbell, Archib., Bishop of Aberdeen. (<i>Middle State</i>)	—	1744?
Campbell, Colin. Architect. (<i>Vitruvius Britannicus</i>)...	—	1734
Campbell, Colin, Lord Clyde. Field Marshal.....	1792.	1863
Campbell, George, D. D. Principal of Marischal College. (<i>Gospels; Miracles.</i>) Life by Dr. Skene Keith.....	1719.	1796
Campbell, Sir James, of Ardkinglas. Life by self, 1832..	1745.	1840?
Campbell, John, Second Duke of Argyle and Greenwich.		
See Argyle and Greenwich.....	1678.	1743
Campbell, John, LL. D. Historian, Biographer, and Political Writer. (<i>Admirals; Voyages and Travels</i>)....	1708.	1775
Campbell, John. Admiral.....	—	1790
Campbell, Rev. John. Missionary to Africa. L. by Philip	1766.	1840
Campbell, John, Lord. Lord Chanc. (<i>Lives of the Chanc.</i>)	1781.	1861
Campbell, Rev. John N., D. D. American Clergyman and Scholar.....	1798.	1864
Campbell, Sir Neil. General; Governor of Sierra Leone.	1770?	1827
Campbell, Thos., LL. D. Poet. L. by Dr. W. Beattie, 1849	1777.	1844
Campe, Joachim Henry. German Writer.....	1746.	1818
Campeggio, Lorenzo. Cardinal.....	1474.	1539
Campeggio, Thomas, brother. Ecclesiastical Writer....	1500.	1564
Campenon, Francis Nicholas Vincent. French Poet....	1772.	1843
Camper, Peter. Dutch Physician and Naturalist.....	1722.	1789
Camphuysen, Dyrk Theodore Raphael. Dutch Painter.	1586.	1627
Campi, Anthony. Paint. & Arch. (<i>Hist of Cremona</i>). bef.	1536 aft.	1591
Campi, Bernardin. Italian Painter & Writer on Painting	1522.	1590?
Campi, Galeas. Italian Painter.....	1475.	1536
Campi, Julius. Italian Painter.....	1500?	1572
Campi, Vincent. Painter.....	1532?	1591
Campian, Edmund. English Jesuit and Author.....	1540.	1581
Campidoglio, Michael Angelo. Painter at Rome.....	1610.	1670
Campion, Alexander de. French Historical Writer....	1610.	1670
Campion, or Champion. Thomas. Poet.....	fl. 1604	
Campistron, John Galbert de. French Dramatic Poet..	1656.	1723
Campo, or Campi, <i>q.v.</i> , Anthony. Ital. Hist. Writer.. bef.	1536 aft.	1591
Campolongo, Emmanuel. Italian Poet.....	1732.	1801
Campomanes, Peter Rodriguez. Spanish Statesman ...	1723.	1802
Campra, Andrew. French Musical Composer.....	1660.	1744
Camps, Francis de. Abbé de Ligny. Historical Writer	1643.	1723
Camuccini, Vincent. Roman Painter.....	1775?	1844
Camus, Arthony le. French Physician and Writer....	1722.	1772
Camus, Armand Gaston. French Politician.....	1740.	1804
Camus, Charles Stephen Louis. French Mathematician .	1699.	1768

	BORN.	DIED.
Camus, Francis Joseph de. French Mechanician.....	1672..	1732?
Camus, John Peter. <i>Pont Carré</i> . French Prelate.....	1582..	1652
Camus, Stephen le. French Cardinal; Writer.....	1632..	1707
Camusat, Nicholas. Fr. Historian. (<i>Mélanges Historiques</i>)	1575..	1655
Canaleto, or Canale, Anthony. <i>Il Tonino</i> . Venet. Paint.	1697..	1768
Canani, John Baptist, of Ferrara. <i>The Young</i> . Anatomist	1515..	1579
Canaye, Philip de la, Sieur du Fresne. Statesman.....	1551..	1610
Cancellieri, Francis Jerome. Ital. Scholar. L. by Beraldi	1751..	1826
Cancrin, George. Russian Statesman.....	1774..	1845
Candiac, John Louis Eliz. de Montcalm de. Precocious Child	1719..	1726
Candido, Peter. Dutch Historical Painter	1548?	1599
Candolle, Augustin Pyramus de. Botanist.....	1778..	1841
Cane, John Vincent. English Franciscan. Author	—	1672
Canga-Arguelles, Joseph. Spanish Statesman & Writer	1770..	1843
Cange, Charles du Fresne du. <i>See</i> Du Cange.....	1610..	1688
Cangiago, or Cambisi, Louis. Genoese Painter.....	1527..	1585
Canini, Angelo. Greek Scholar and Orientalist	1521..	1557
Canino, Prince of. <i>See</i> Bonaparte.		
Canisius, Henry. Canonist and Antiquary.....	—	1610
Canisius, Peter. German Jesuit; Theologian	1520..	1597
Canitz, Fred. Rodolphus Louis, Baron von. Poet & Statesm.	1654..	1699
Canne, John. English Puritan Divine at Amsterdam ...	fl.	1664
Canning, Charles John, Earl. Governor-General of India	1812..	1862
Canning, George. Statesman. Life by A. G. Stapleton,		
1831; Robert Bell, 1846.....	1770..	1827
Cano, Alonzo. Spanish Painter.....	1601..	1665
Cano, John Sebastian del. Spanish Circumnavigator....	—	1526
Cano, Melchior, of Salamanca. (<i>Loci Theologici</i>).....	1523..	1560
Canonica, Louis. Italian Architect	1742..	1834
Canoppi, Anthony. Italian Artist in Russia.....	1773?	1832
Canormus. German Mineralogist	1738..	—
Canova, Anthony. Sculptor. Life by Missirini; Quatre-		
mère de Quincy	1757..	1822
Canovaï, Stanislaus. Italian Ecclesiastic and Historian..	1740..	1811
Canstén, Charles Hildebrand, Baron. German Printer..	1667..	1719
Cantacuzenus, John. Emp. of Constantinople. Historian	1300?	1411?
Cantarini, Simon. <i>Il Pezuresse</i> . Painter.....	1612..	1648
Cantel, Peter Joseph. Jesuit, of Caux; Writer ..	1645..	1684
Cantemir, Antiochus. Russian Ambassador and Poet...	1709..	1744
Cantemir, Demetrius. Moldavian Prince. Historian...	1673..	1723
Canter, Theodore. Critic. (<i>Varie Lectiones</i>).....	1545..	1617
Canter, William, brother. Critic. (<i>Novæ Lectiones</i>)....	1542..	1575
Canterbury, Charles Manners Sutton, Visct. Statesman	1780..	1845
Canton, John. Experimental Philosopher.....	1718..	1772
Cantoni, Simon. Milanese Architect.....	—	1818
Cantwell, Andrew. Medical Writer of Tipperary.....	—	1764
Canute. King of England and Denmark. <i>The Great</i> ..	995?	1035
Canuti, Dominic. Italian Painter	1620..	1678
Capaccio, Julius Cæsar. Italian Historical Writer.....	1560..	1631
Capasso, Nicholas. Italian Theologian, Jurist, and Poet	1671..	1745
Capèce-Latro, Joseph. Italian Prelate and Statesman..	1744..	1836
Capecio, Scipio. Neapolitan Latin Poet.....	—	1562?
Capel, Arthur, Ld. Royalist; behead. (<i>Daily Meditations</i>)	1600?	1649
Capel, Arthur, Earl Essex. Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland..	1635..	1683

	BORN.	DIED.
Capell, Edward. Editor of Shakespeare.....	1713..	1781
Capella, Galeas Flavius. Italian Historian.....	1487..	1537
Capella, Guarino. Italian Macaronic Poet.....	fl. 16th c.	
Capella, Marcianus Mineus Felix. Roman Polygrapher..	fl. 5th c.	
Capellen, G. A. G. P. van der. Dutch Gov. of E. Indies.	1778..	1848
Capello, Bianca. Wife of Cosmo de' Medici.....	1542?	1587
Capellus, or Cappel, Louis. French Divine and Hebraist	1585..	1658
Capilupus, Lælius. Latin Poet.....	1498..	1560
Capistran, St. John de. Neapol. Preacher against Heresy	1385..	1458
Capito, Wolfgang Fabricius. Reformer and Scholar....	1478..	1541
Capitolinus, Julius. Roman Historian.....	fl. 3d c.	
Capmany y Montpalau, Anthony de. Spanish Philolo- gist and Historian.....	1742..	1813
Capo d'Istria, John Anthony, Count of.....	1776..	1831
Caporali, Cesar. French Comic Poet.....	1531..	1601
Capozzoli, Dominic, Patrick, and Donlo. Neapolitan Patriot Brothers.....	—	1829
Cappe, Newcome. Dissenting Divine. (<i>On Providence</i>)	1733..	1800
Cappel, James. French Jurisconsult.....	—	1542
Cappel, James. French Jurisconsult.....	1525..	1586
Cappel, James. French Theologian.....	1570..	1624
Cappel, Louis. French Protestant Theologian.....	1534..	1586
Cappel, Louis. French Theol. (<i>Arcanum Punctuationis</i>)	1585..	1658
Cappel, William. French Theologian.....	fl. 15th c.	
Cappel, William. French Writer.....	1530..	1586
Cappello, Bernard. Italian Poet.....	1500?	1565
Capperonier, Claude. French Scholar.....	1671..	1744
Capponi, Seraphino Annibal. Theologian.....	1536..	1614
Caprara, John Baptist. Cardinal.....	1733..	1810
Caracalla. Emperor of Rome (211-17).....	188..	217
Caracci, Annibal. Painter.....	1560..	1609
Caracci, Anthony. Venetian Painter.....	1583..	1618
Caracci, Augustine. Painter.....	1558..	1602
Caracci, Francis. <i>Franceschini</i> . Italian Designer.....	1595..	1622
Caracci, Louis. Painter.....	1555..	1619
Caraccio, Anthony. Italian Poet. (<i>Coradino</i>).....	1630..	1702
Caraccioli, Francis. Neapolitan Admiral; hanged....	1770..	1799
Caraccioli, Louis Anth. Fr. Writ. (<i>Letters of Ganganelli</i>)	1721..	1803
Caraccioli, Robert. French Divine and Politician.....	1425..	1495
Caractacus. British Chief.....	fl. 51	
Caradog. Historian. (<i>Chronicle of Wales</i>).....	—	1156?
Caraglio, John James. Italian Engraver.....	1500?	1571
Caramuel de Lobkowitz, John. Controversialist.....	1606..	1682
Carausius. Usurper of the Empire in Britain (287-93)..	250?	293
Caravaggio, Michael Angelo da. <i>Amerighi</i> . Painter..	1569..	1609
Caravaggio, Polidoro da. <i>Caldara</i> . Painter.....	1495..	1543
Carcavi, Peter de. Mathematician and Bibliographer...	—	1684
Cardan, Jerome. Phys. and Mathem. L. by Morley, 1852	1501..	1576
Cardi, Louis. <i>Civoli</i> , or <i>Cigoli</i> . Tuscan Paint. & Engrav.	1559..	1613
Cardon, Anthony. Belgian Engraver.....	1772..	1813
Cardonne, Denis Dominic de. Orientalist.....	1720..	1783
Carduccio, or Carducho, Bartholomew. Italian Painter, Architect, Sculptor, in Spain.....	1560..	1610
Carduccio, Vincent, brother. Italian Painter in Spain..	1568..	1638

	BORN.	DIED.
Cardwell, Rev. Dr. Edward, of Oxford. (<i>Conferences</i>)..	1787.	1861
Carême, Mary Anthony. French Cook.....	1784.	1833
Carew, Sir Alexander. Republican Politician.....	—	1644
Carew, Bampfylde Moore. <i>King of Beggars</i> . L. by Goadby	1693.	1770?
Carew, Sir George. Ambassador. (<i>Negotiations</i>).....	—	1613
Carew, George, Earl of Totness. (<i>Pacata Hibernia</i>)....	1557.	1629
Carew, Sir Peter. Life by J. Maclean.....	—	1575
Carew, Richard. (<i>Surrey of Cornwall</i>).....	1555.	1620
Carew, Thomas. Poet.....	1589?	1639?
Carey, Henry, 2d E. Monmouth. Writer and Translator	1596.	1661
Carey, Henry. Musician and Poet.....	—	1743
Carey, Matthew. American Publisher and Author.....	1760.	1839
Carey, Robert. First Earl of Monmouth. (<i>Memoirs</i>)...	—	1639
Carey, Dr. William. Baptist Missionary in India. Life by J. C. Marshman, 1859; Eustace Carey.....	1761.	1834
Carez, Joseph. French Printer.....	1753.	1801
Cargill, Donald. Scotch Presbyterian and Covenanter..	1610?	1681
Carinus, Emperor of Rome (283-85).....	—	285
Carissimi, John James. Roman Musical Composer...1582.	aft.1672	
Carleton, Sir Dudley, Ld. Dorchester. Statesm. (<i>Letters</i>)	1573.	1632
Carleton, George. Bishop of Chichester.....	1559.	1628
Carleton, Sir Guy, Lord Dorchester. General.....	1724.	1808
Carli, John Rinaldo. Italian Antiquary.....	1720.	1795
Carlingford, Theobald Taaffe, Earl of.....	—	1677
Carlini, Augustine. Italian Painter in England.....	—	1790
Carlini, Francis. Italian Astronomer.....	1785?	1862
Carlino, Charles Anthony Bertinazzi. Italian Harlequin	1713.	1783
Carlisle, Sir Anthony. Surgeon and Physiologist.....	1768.	1840
Carlisle, Frederick Howard, 5th Earl of; uncle of Byron	1748.	1825
Carlisle, George William Frederick Howard, Seventh Earl of, and Lord Morpeth. Statesman.....	1802.	1864
Carlisle, Nicholas. Antiquary.....	1771.	1847
Carlone, John. Genoese Painter.....	1590.	1630
Carlos, Don. Infant of Spain and Pretender.....	1788.	1855
Carlstadt, Andrew Bodenstein. Prot. Oppon. of Luther.	1483?	1541
Carlyle, Rev. Alexander, D.D. (<i>Memoirs of his Own Time</i>)	1721.	1805
Carlyle, Rev. Joseph Dacre. Orientalist and Poet.....	1759.	1804
Carlyon, Clement, M.D. (<i>Early Years and Late Reflections</i>)	—	1864
Carmagnola, Francis. Bussone. Italian *General.....	1390?	1432
Carmar, John Henry Casimir, Ct. Prussian Statesman..	1721.	1801
Carmichael, Frederick. Scotch Divine. (<i>Sermons</i>)...	1708.	1751
Carmichael, Gerrhom. Scottish Writer.....	1682.	1738
Carmichael, Richard. Surgeon and Medical Writer...	1779.	1849
Carmontelle. French Writer. (<i>Proverbs</i>).....	1717.	1806
Carnarvon, Henry John George Herbert, Third Earl of. Author, Traveler, and Politician.....	1800.	1849
Carne, John. Traveler. (<i>Lives of Missionaries</i>).....	1789.	1844
Carneades, of Cyrene. Philosopher.....	213?	129 B.C.
Carnegie, Sir Robert, of Kinnaird. Statesman & Lawyer	—	1566
Carnot, Lazare Nicholas Marguerite. Math. and Statesm.	1753.	1823
Caro, Annibal. Italian Poet.....	1507.	1566
Carolan, Turlough O'. Irish Poet and Musical Composer	1670.	1738
Caroline, of Anspach. Queen of George I.....	1682.	1737
Caroline, of Brunswick. Queen of George IV.....	1768.	1821

	BORN.	DIED.
Caroline Matilda, Queen of Denmark	1751.	1775
Caroto, John Francis. Italian Painter.....	1470.	1546
Carové, Frederick William. German Critical Writer ...	1789.	1852
Carpani, Joseph. Italian Dramatist and Writer on Music	1752.	1825
Carpenter, Dr. Lant. Unitarian Divine.....	1780.	1840
Carpenter, Rev. Nathaniel. Writer.....	1588.	1628?
Carpentier, Peter. (<i>Supplement to Du Cange</i>).....	1697.	1767
Carpentier. French Arithmetician.....	1739?	1778
Carpi, Hugo da. Paint. & Engrav.; Invent. of Chiaroscuro	1486?	1530
Carpi, Jerome da. Painter of Ferrara.....	1501.	1556
Carpini, John de Plano. Italian Traveler in Tartary....	fl. 1245-	48
Carpocrates, or Carpocras. Alexandrian Theologian ...	fl. 2d c.	
Carpone, Julius. Painter.....	1611.	1674
Carpzov, Benedict. Professor of Law at Wittemberg...	1565.	1624
Carpzov, John Bened., sen. Lutheran Divine at Leipsic	1607.	1657
Carpzov, John Bened., jr. Biblical & Rabbinical Writer	1639.	1699
Carpzov, John Gottlob. Lutheran Orientalist.....	1679.	1767
Carr, John, of York. Architect.....	1721.	1807
Carr, Sir John. Attorney & Writ. (<i>Stranger in France</i>)	1772.	1832
Carr, or Ker, Robert, Viscount Rochester, Earl of Somers-		
set. Favorite of James I.....	—	1645
Carr, Rev. William Holwell. Picture Collector.....	1759.	1830
Carra, John Louis. French Revolutionist.....	1743.	1793
Carracci. See Caracci.		
Carranza, Bartholomew. Abp. of Toledo and Writer...	1503.	1576
Carré, Louis. French Mathematician.....	1663.	1711
Carrel, J. Bapt. Nich. Armand. French Political Writer	1800.	1836
Carrenno de Miranda, John de. Spanish Painter....	1614.	1685
Carrer, Louis. Italian Poet.....	1801.	1850
Carrera, Peter. Sicilian Writ. on Chess. (<i>Hist. of Catania</i>)	1571.	1647
Carreri, John Francis Gemelli. Neapolitan Traveler.		
(<i>Giro del Mondo</i>).....	1651.	1725
Carrier, John Baptist. French Revolutionist.....	1756.	1794
Carriera, Rosalba. Female Painter.....	1675.	1757
Carrières, Louis de. French Biblical Commentator....	1662.	1717
Carrington, Noel Thomas. Poet. (<i>Dartmoor</i>).....	1777.	1830
Carro, John de. Champion of Vaccination.....	1770.	1857
Carroll, Chas., of Carrollton. Amer. Revolutionary Patriot	1737.	1832
Carroll, John. First Rom. Cath. Abp. in United States	1735.	1815
Carron, Guy Toussaint Julian. (<i>Reflexions Chrétiennes</i>)	1760.	1821
Carstairs, Rev. William. (<i>State Papers.</i>) Life by		
M'Cormick, 1774.....	1649.	1715
Carstens, Asmus Jacob. Danish Painter.....	1754.	1798
Carsughi, Rainer. Tuscan Jesuit; Latin Poet and Writer	1647.	1709
Carte, Rev. Samuel. Chronologist.....	1652.	1740
Carte, Thomas. Historian.....	1686.	1754
Carter, Mrs. Elizabeth. Writer. L. by Pennington, 1816	1717.	1806
Carter, Francis. Writ. (<i>Journey from Malaga to Gibraltar</i>)	—	1783
Carter, James Gordon. American Educationist.....	1795.	1849
Carter, John. Artist, Architect, and Antiquary. Life		
by J. W. Dampier, 1850.....	1748.	1818
Carter, Nathaniel Hazeltine. American Writer	1787.	1830
Carter, Thomas. Musical Composer.....	1768.	1804
Carteret, Sir George. Loyalist.....	1599.	1679

	BORN.	DIED.
Carteret, John, Earl Granville. Orator and Statesman..	1690..	1763
Carteret, Philip. Navigator.....	fl. 1766-69	
Carteromaco, Scipio. Greek Scholar at Venice.....	1467..	1513
Cartes, René des. <i>See</i> Descartes	1596..	1650
Cartier, or Quartier, James. Fr. Navig. & Explorer..	1494..	1536
Cartouche, Louis Dominic. French Bandit.....	1693..	1721
Cartwright, Christopher. Divine and Hebraist.....	1602?	1652
Cartwright, Rev. Dr. Edmund. Poet. Inventor of Power Loom. (<i>Armine and Elvira</i>).....	1743..	1823
Cartwright, Major John. Polit. Wr. L. by his niece, 1826	1740..	1824
Cartwright, Thomas. Puritan Divine.....	1535?	1603
Cartwright, William. Divine and Poet	1611..	1643
Carus. Emperor of Rome (282-83).....	223?	283
Caruso, Louis. Neapolitan Musical Composer.....	1754..	1800
Carvajal, Thos. Jos. Gonzalez. Span. Statesman & Author	1753..	1834
Carvalho da Costa, Anthony. (<i>Corographia Portuguesa</i>)	1650..	1715
Carvalho da Silva, Joseph. Spanish Writer & Publicist	1782..	1845
Carver, John. First Governor of Plymouth Colony....	—	1621
Carver, Capt. Jona. Traveler. L. by Dr. Lettsom, 1781	1732..	1780
Cary, Col. Archibald. American Patriot and Statesman	1730..	1786
Cary, Felix, of Marseilles. Medallie Historian.....	1699..	1754
Cary, Henry. 1st Visct. Falkland. Ld. Deputy of Ireland	—	1633
Cary, Henry, Earl of Monmouth. Translator.....	1596?	1661
Cary, Rev. Henry Francis. Translator of Dante. Life by Rev. H. Cary	1772..	1844
Cary, Lott. Co-founder of Liberia.....	1710..	1828
Cary, Lucius. Viscount Falkland; fell at Newbury....	1610?	1643
Cary, Robert, LL.D. Chronologist. (<i>Palæologia Chronica</i>)	1615?	1688
Caryl, Joseph. Nonconf. Divine. (<i>Commentary on Job</i>)	1602..	1673
Caryll, John. <i>Earl Caryll</i> . Poet.....	—	1717?
Casa, John de la. Italian Writer. (<i>Galateo</i>).....	1503..	1556
Casanova, Francis. Painter.....	1727..	1805
Casanova, James. Adventurer.....	1725..	1803
Casanova, John Baptist. Painter.....	1730..	1798
Casanova, Mark Anthony. Latin Poet.....	1476..	1527
Casas, Bartholomew de las. Spanish Missionary to South America. (<i>History of Indies</i>).....	1474..	1566
Casati, Paul. Italian Jesuit. Mathematician.....	1617..	1707
Casaubon, Isaac. Critic and Commentator.....	1559..	1614
Casaubon, Meric, D. D., son. Writer. (<i>Enthusiasm</i>)...	1599..	1671
Casca, P. Servilius. Conspirator against Julius Cæsar...	1st c. B.C.	
Case, John. Physician and Philosopher. (<i>Summa Vete- rum Interpretum</i>).....	—	1600
Case, Thomas. Nonconformist Divine.....	1598?	1682
Casel, John. German Writer.....	1533..	1613
Caseneuve, Peter de. French Antiquary.....	1591..	1652
Cases, Count de. <i>See</i> Las Cases.....	1766..	1842
Cases, Peter James. French Painter	1676..	1754
Casimir I. King of Poland (1040-58)	—	1058
Casimir II. <i>The Just</i> . King of Poland (1177-94)	1117..	1194
Casimir III. <i>The Great</i> . King of Poland (1333-70)...	1309..	1370
Casimir IV. King of Poland (1447-92)	1428..	1492
Casimir V. John. Cardinal. King of Poland (1648-68)	1609..	1672
Casimir Sarbievius. Polish Lyric Poet.....	1595..	1640

	BORN.	DIED.
Casiri, Michael. Spanish Orientalist	1710.	1791
Caslon, William. Letter Founder	1692.	1766
Cassagues, James. French Poet	1636.	1679
Cassana, John Augustine. Animal Painter	1664.	1720
Cassana, Nicholas, brother. Italian Painter	1659.	1713
Cassander. General of Alexander. King of Macedon	354.	296 B.C.
Cassander, Francis. French Classical Translator	—	1695
Cassander, George. German Theologian. (<i>Consultatio</i>)	1515.	1566
Cassandra, Fidele. Venetian Scholar	1465?	1558
Cassentino, James di. Florentine Painter	1276.	1356
Casserio, Julius, of Placentia. Anatomist	1545.	1616
Cassiani, Julian. Italian Lyric Poet	1712.	1778
Cassianus, Joannes. <i>Joannes Massiliensis</i> , or <i>Joannes</i> <i>Eremita</i> . Christian Teacher of the Early Church	—	aft. 433
Cassini, Alexander Henry Gabriel, Count de, son of James Dominic. Magistrate and Naturalist	1781.	1832
Cassini de Thury, Cæsar Francis, son of James. Astron.	1714.	1784
Cassini, James, son of John Dominic. Astronomer	1677.	1756
Cassini, James Dominic, Count de, son of Cæs. F. Astron.	1747.	1845
Cassini, John Dominic. French Astronomer Royal	1625.	1712
Cassiodorus, Magnus Aurelius. Statesman and Writer. Life by Denis Sainte Marthe, 1694.	468?	568?
Cassius, Longinus Caius. Murderer of Cæsar	—	B.C. 42
Cassivelaunus. British Chief	fl. B.C.	54
Castagno, Andreas del. Historic Painter	1409?	1480?
Castaldi, Cornelius. Italian Poet	1480?	1537
Castalio, Sebastian. <i>Martin Bellius</i> . Genevese Theologian	1515.	1563
Castanheda, Ferdinand Lopez de. Portuguese Historian	1501?	1559
Castañõs, Francis Xavier de, Duke of Baylen. Span. Gen.	1756.	1852
Casteels, Peter. Painter of Antwerp	1684.	1749
Castel, Louis Bertrand. Jesuit of Montpelier; Mathem.	1688.	1757
Castell, Rev. Edmund. (<i>Lexicon Heptaglotton</i>)	1606.	1685
Castellane, Esprit V. É. B. Count de. Marshal of France	1788.	1862
Castelli, Benedict. Italian Mathematician	1577.	1644
Castelli, Bernard. Italian Painter and Engraver	1557.	1629
Castelli, Valerio, son. Painter	1625.	1659
Castellio, Sebastian. French Theologian	1515.	—
Castello, Gabriel Lancelot. Sicilian Antiquary	1727.	1794
Castelnau, Henrietta Julia de, Ctss. de Murat. Fr. Writer	1670.	1716
Castelnau, Michael de. Statesman. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1520?	1592
Castelvetro, Louis. Italian Scholar	1505.	1571
Casti, John Baptist. Italian Poet	1721.	1803
Castiglione, Balthazar. Statesm. & Poet. (<i>Il Cortegiano</i>)	1478.	1529
Castiglione, John Benedict. <i>Il Grechetto</i> . Genoese Paint.	1616.	1670
Castiglione, or Castaglione, Joseph. Poet and Critic ...	—	1616
Castillejo, Christoval de. Spanish Poet	—	1556?
Castillo y Saavedra, Antonio del. Spanish Painter	1603.	1667
Castillo, Fred. de. Spanish Writer on Dominican Order.	1529?	1593
Castillo, John Baptist. <i>Il Bergamasco</i> . Painter	1500.	1570
Castlemaine, Roger Palmer, Earl of.	—	1705
Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, Second Marquess of Londonderry. Life by Alison	1769.	1822
Castracani. See Castruccio	1284.	1328
Castrén, Matthias Alexander. Finnish Philologist	1813.	1852

- BORN. DIED.
- Castries, C. E. G. de la Croix, Count de. French General 1727. 1801
- Castro, Alphonso de. Span. Franciscan. (*Against Heresies*) 1495². 1558
- Castro, Ines de. Wife of Pedro of Portugal; assassinated — . 1355
- Castro, John de. Port. Viceroy. L. by Freire de Andrada 1500. 1548
- Castro, Paul de. Italian Jurist. — . 1437
- Castro, Peter di. Italian Painter. — . 1663
- Castrucci, Peter. Italian Violinist. 1690². 1769
- Castruccio Castracani. Italian Soldier and Poet. Life
by Aldus Manutius, jr.; Macchiavelli, tr. by Guillet. 1284. 1328
- Caswell, Richard. American Revolutionary Soldier. 1729. 1789
- Cat, Claude Nicholas le. French Surgeon and Anatomist 1700. 1768
- Catalani, Angelica. Italian Singer. 1782. 1849
- Cataldi, Peter Anthony. Italian Computer. 1548². 1626
- Catchpole, Margaret. Convict. Life by R. Cobbold. 1773. 1841
- Catel, Charles Simon. French Musician. 1773. 1830
- Catel, Francis. German Artist. 1778. 1856
- Catel, Wm., of Toulouse. Hist. (*Hist. of Counts of Toulouse*) 1560. 1626
- Catellan, Maria C. P. M. de. French Poetess. 1662. 1745
- Catesby, Mark. Naturalist. 1680². 1749
- Cathcart, Sir George. General; fell in the Crimea. 1794. 1854
- Cathcart, William Schaw, First Earl of. General. 1755. 1843
- Cathelineau, James. Vendean General. 1759. 1793
- Catherine, St., of Sienna. Nun of Dominican Order ... 1347. 1380
- Catherine, St., of Bologna. Nun of Order St. Clare ... 1413. 1463
- Catherine of France. Queen of Henry V. of England.
Life by Baudot de Juilli, 1696. 1401. 1438
- Catherine of Aragon. Queen of Henry VIII. 1483. 1536
- Catherine Howard. Queen of Henry VIII. 1521 or 2. 1542
- Catherine Parr. Queen of Henry VIII. 1513. 1548
- Catherine Paulowna. Queen of Würtemberg. 1788. 1819
- Catherine de' Medici. Queen of Henry II. of France.
Life by Eugenio Alberi, 1838. 1519. 1589
- Catherine of Braganza. Queen of Charles II. of England 1638. 1705
- Catherine I. Empress of Russia; wife of Peter the Great 1682. 1727
- Catherine II. Empress of Russia. Life by W. Tooke;
Ségur; J. Mottley, 1744; J. Castera, tr. by Hunter, 1800 1729. 1796
- Catiline, Lucius Sergius. Conspirator. Life by Sallust. — B.C. 62
- Catineau-Laroche, Peter Mary Sebastian. Fr. Lexicog. 1772. 1828
- Catinat de la Fauconnerie, Nicholas. French General 1637. 1712
- Cato, Dionysius. Latin Moralist. (*Disticha de Moribus*).
See Travers, *Dissertatio*, &c., 1839. ti. Antonines²
- Cato, M. Portius, the Elder. The Censor. (*Origines*) .234². 149 B.C.
- Cato, M. Portius, the Younger. *Uticensis*. 95. 46 B.C.
- Cato, Valerius. Latin Poet and Grammarian. (*Diræ*)... — B.C. 20
- Catrou, Francis. French Jesuit. Historian. 1659. 1737
- Cattenburg, Adrian van. Dutch Remonstrant Divine .. 1664. 1737
- Cattho, Angelo. Italian Astrologer. — . 1497
- Cattier, Isaac. French Medical Writer (M. D. 1638). fl. 1657
- Catullus, Caius Valerius. Roman Poet. 87. 47² B.C.
- Catulus, Q. Lutatius. Roman Statesman. *Parvulus Patriæ* — B.C. 60
- Catz, or Cats, James. Dutch Statesman and Poet. 1577. 1660
- Cauchy, Augustine Louis. French Mathematician & Poet 1789. 1857
- Caulaincourt, Armand Aug. Louis. Officer and Diplom. 1773. 1827
- Cauliac, Guy de. Restorer of Surgery. fl. 1348

	BORN.	DIED.
Caurroy, Francis Eustace du. French Musical Composer	1549.	1609
Caus, Solomon de. Fr. Engineer, Architect, and Author	—	1635?
Caussin de Perceval, John Jas. Anthony. Fr. Orientalist	1759.	1835
Caussin, Nicholas. French Jesuit. (<i>La Cour Sainte</i>)...	1580.	1651
Cavaignac, Éléonore Godefroy. Fr. Republican Journalist	1801.	1845
Cavaignac, John Baptist. French Revolutionist.....	1762.	1829
Cavaignac, Louis Eugene. French General.....	1802.	1857
Cavalcanti, Bartholomew. Italian Scholar.....	1503.	1562
Cavalcanti, Guy. Florentine Philosopher and Poet.....	—	1300
Cavalier, John. Camisard Leader.....	1679?	1740
Cavalieri, Bonaventura. Italian Mathematician.....	1598.	1647
Cavallini, Peter. Italian Historical Painter.....	1279.	1364
Cavallo, Tiberius. Natural Philosopher.....	1749.	1809
Cavanilles, Anthony Joseph. Spanish Divine & Botanist	1745.	1804
Cave, Edward. Printer; Founder of <i>Gentleman's Mag.</i> ...	1691.	1754
Cave, Dr. William. (<i>Lives of the Apostles</i>).....	1637.	1713
Cavedone, James. Italian Historical Painter.....	1580.	1660
Cavendish, Lord Charles. Mathematician.....	—	1783
Cavendish, Henry. Natural Philosopher. Life by G. Wilson, 1851.....	1731.	1810
Cavendish, Margaret. Duchess of Newcastle, second wife. Writer. Life edited by Sir E. Brydges, 1814.	1624?	1673
Cavendish, or Candish, Thomas. Navigator.....	1564.	1593
Cavendish, Sir William. Biographer of Cardinal Wolsey	1505?	1557
Cavendish, William, Duke of Newcastle. Royalist. Life by second wife.....	1592.	1676
Cavendish, William. First Duke of Devonshire. Patriot	1640.	1707
Cavour, Camillo B. Count di. Italian Statesman. Life by W. de la Rive, tr. by E. Romilly; Devey.....	1809.	1861
Cawdrey, Daniel. Nonconformist Divine.....	—	1664
Cawthorne, James. Poet.....	1719.	1761
Cawton, Thos. Div. & Orient. at Rotterdam. Life by son	1605.	1659
Cawton., Thos., son. Divine and Orient. at Westminster	1637?	1677
Caxton, William. Printer. Life by J. Lewis; Blades 1412?	1491 or 2	
Cayley, Sir George. English Scientist.....	1773.	1857
Caylus, Anne Claude Philip, Count of. French Amateur	1692.	1765
Cazalès, John Anthony Mary de. Fr. Politician & Writer	1758.	1805
Cazes, Peter James. French Painter.....	1676.	1754
Cazotte, James. French Humorous Poet.....	1720.	1792
Cazwyny. Arabian Naturalist.....	1212.	1283
Cean-Bermudez, John Augustin. Spanish Writer on Art	1749.	1829
Ceba, Ansaldo. Genoese Poet.....	1565.	1623
Cebes. Greek Philosopher.....	—	—
Cecchini, Peter Mary. Harlequin and Writer.....	fl. 17th c.	
Cecco de Ascoli. <i>Francis de Gli Stabili</i> . Italian Physician, Astrologer, Mechanician, and Poet.....	1257.	1327
Cecil, Rev. Richard. Divine. Life by Mrs. Cecil.....	1748.	1810
Cecil, Robert, Earl of Salisbury. Lord Treas. of James I.	1550?	1612
Cecil, William, Lord Burleigh. Lord Treasurer of Elizabeth. L. by Arthur Collins, 1732; Dr. Edw. Nares, 1828	1520.	1598
Cecilia, St. Martyr and Patroness of Music.....	fl. ab. 2d c.	
Cedrenus, George. Greek Monk and Historical Writer.	fl. 11th c.	
Celakowsky, Frantisek Ladislaus. Bohem. Poet & Philol.	1799.	1852
Celesti, Andrea. Venetian Painter.....	1637.	1706

	BORN.	DIED.
Celestine I. Pope (422-32). <i>Saint</i>	—	.. 432
Celestine II. (1143-44.) <i>Guy di Castello</i>	—	.. 1144
Celestine III. (1191-98.) <i>Hyacinth Orsini</i> . Life by Pope		
Honorius III.....	1107..	1108
Celestine IV. (1241.) <i>Geoffrey Castiglione</i>	—	.. 1241
Celestine V. (1294-96.) <i>Saint. Peter de Murrone</i>	1215..	1296
Celio Magno. Italian Lyric Poet.....	—	.. 1612
Cellamare, Anthony Giudice, Prince of. Span. Diplomat.	1657..	1733
Cellarius, Andrew. (<i>Descriptio Poloniæ</i>).....	fl. 1659	
Cellarius, Christopher. Critic and Geographer.....	1638..	1707
Cellarius, Solomon. Physician. (<i>Origines Medicæ</i>)....	1676..	1700
Cellier, Remi. Fr. Bened. (<i>Sacred and Eccles. Authors</i>)	1688..	1761
Cellini, Benvenuto. Artist, Musician, &c. Life by self;		
tr. by Nugent, 1771; tr. by Roscoe, 1822	1500..	1570
Celsius, Andrew. Swedish Astronomer.....	1701..	1744
Celsius, Olaus. Swed. Bot. and Orient. (<i>Hierobotanicon</i>)	1670..	1756
Celsus, Aurelius Cornelius. Medical Writer.....	ti. Aug. & Tib.	
Celsus. Epicurean Philosopher. Antichristian Writer..	ti. Antonines	
Celtes, Conrad. German Latin Poet	1459..	1508
Cenci, Beatrice. <i>La Belle Parricide</i>	—	.. 1599
Cennick, John. Divine.....	—	.. 1755
Censorinus. Latin Grammarian and Chronologist.....	fl. 3d c.	
Centlivre, Susanna Freeman. Eng. Actress & Dram. Writ.	1667 [?] .	1723
Centorio degli Ortensi, Ascanius. Military Writer....	fl. 1569	
Ceolnoth. Archbishop of Canterbury (833-70).....	—	.. 870
Ceracchi, Joseph. Roman Sculptor	1760 [?] .	1802
Ceratinus, Jas. Dutch Schol. (<i>De Sono Græc. Literarum</i>)	—	.. 1530
Cerceau, John Anthony du. French Poet	1670..	1730
Cerda, Bernarda Ferreira de la. Portuguese Scholar....	1595..	1644
Cerda, John Louis de la. Span. Jesuit. Class. Comment.	1560..	1643
Céré, John Nicholas. French Botanist	1737..	1810
Cereta, Laura, of Padua. Female Scholar.....	1469..	1498
Cerini, John Dominic. <i>Il Cavaliere Peruginò</i> . Ital. Paint.	1606..	1681
Cerini, Joseph. Italian Poet and Dramatist.....	1738..	1779
Cerinthus. Heresiarch	fl. 1st c.	
Cerisantes, Mark Duncan de. Politician & Latin Writer	1600 [?] .	1648
Cermenati, John de. (<i>History of Milan</i>)	—aft. 1336	
Cerquozzi, Michael Ang. <i>Di Battaglia</i> . Battle Paint. 1600 or 2.	1660	
Cerrato, Paul. Italian Latin Poet. (<i>De Virginitate</i>)....	1485..	1538
Ceruti, Frederick. Italian Scholar	1541..	1579
Cerutti, Joseph Anthony Joachim. Jesuit. (<i>Apology</i>) ..	1738..	1792
Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de. Spanish Novelist. (<i>Don</i>		
<i>Quixote</i> .) Life by Father Sarmiento; Mayans; Los		
Rios; Fernandez de Navarrete, 1819; J. Finlay.	1547..	1616
Cervetto. <i>James Bassevi</i> . Italian Musician.....	1682..	1783
Cesalpinus, Andrew. Ital. Phys. (<i>Questiones Peripateticæ</i>)	1519..	1603
Cesare, Joseph. <i>Arpino</i> and <i>Giuseppino</i> . Italian Painter	1560..	1640
Cesarini, Julian. Cardinal.....	—	.. 1444
Cesarini, Virginio. Italian Poet.....	1595..	1624
Cesarotti, Melchior. Italian Poet.....	1730..	1808
Cesi, Frederick, Prince de. Founder of Lyncean Society	1585..	1630
Cespedes, Paul de. Spanish Painter, Sculptor, Architect,		
Poet, Linguist.....	1538..	1608
Cesti, Mark Anthony. Italian Musical Composer	1620 [?] .	1681

	BORN.	DIED.
Ceva, Thos. Ital. Jesuit. Poet and Math. (<i>Jesus Puer</i>)	1648.	1736
Cevallos, Peter. Spanish Diplomatist.	1764.ab.	1838
Cezelli, Constance de. Spanish Heroine	fl. 1590?	
Chabanon, Michael Paul Guy de. French Writer	1730.	1792
Chabert, Jos. Bernard, Marquis of. Navig., Astron., Geog.	1724.	1805
Chabot, Francis. French Revolutionist.	1759.	1794
Chabot, Philip de. French General	—	1543
Chabrias. Athenian General.	—	B.C. 355
Chabrit, Peter. French Advocate. (<i>French Monarchy</i>)	—	1785
Chabry, Mark. French Painter and Sculptor.	1660.	1727
Chad, or Ceadde, St.	—	673
Chaderton, Rev. Laurence, D. D., of Emmanuel College	1546.	1640
Chais, Charles Peter. Commentator.	1701.	1785
Chaise, Francis de la. Fr. Jesuit. Confessor to Louis XIV.	1624.	1709
Chalcondyles, Demetrius. Greek Scholar in Italy	1430?	1510
Chales, or Challes, Millet Claude Francis de. Fr. Math.	1621.	1678
Chalier, Mary Joseph. Revolutionist at Lyons	1747.	1793
Chalkley, Thomas. Quaker Preacher	—	1741
Challe, Charles Michael Angelo. French Painter	1718.	1778
Challoner, Richard. Vicar Apostolic. Life by Barnard,	1784; Milner	1691.
Chalmers, Alexander. (<i>Biographical Dictionary</i>)	1759.	1834
Chalmers, David. Scottish Historian	1530?	1592
Chalmers, George. Historian and Biographer. (<i>Treaties</i>)	1742.	1825
Chalmers, Thomas, LL. D. Scottish Divine. L. by Hanna	1780.	1847
Chaloner, Edward, D. D. Chaplain to James I. Preacher	1590.	1625
Chaloner, James, M. P. Antiquary. (<i>Hist. of Isle of Man</i>)	—	1661
Chaloner, Sir Thomas. Soldier, Statesman, and Writer.	1515?	1565
Chaloner, Sir Thomas, son. Chem. and Nat. Philosopher	1559.	1615
Chalotais, Louis René Caradeuc de la. French Writer.	1701.	1785
Chamberlaine, Robert. Poet	—	1637
Chamberlayne, Edw., LL. D. Writer. (<i>Angliæ Notitia</i>)	1616.	1703
Chamberlayne, John. Writer. (<i>Contin. Angliæ Notitia</i>)	—	1724
Chamberlen, Hugh, of London. Accoucheur	1664.	1728
Chambers, or Chalmers, David. Scottish Historian	1530?	1592
Chambers, Ephraim. (<i>Cyclopædia</i>)	—	1740
Chambers, George. Marine Painter.	—	1840
Chambers, Sir Robert. Ch. Just. of Bengal. Vinerian Prof.	1737.	1803
Chambers, Sir William. Architect	1726.	1796
Chambray, Geo., Marquis de. Fr. Gen. & Military Writ.	1783.	1850
Chamfort, Sebastian Roch Nicholas. Fr. Bibliographer.	1741.	1794
Chamier, Daniel. French Prot. (<i>De Ecumenico Pontifico</i>)	1570?	1621
Chamillard, Michael de. Fav. and Minister of Louis XIV.	1651.	1721
Chamillard, Stephen. French Jesuit and Antiquary	1656.	1730
Chamisso, Adelbert von. Poet, Traveler, Naturalist.		
(<i>Peter Schlemihl</i>)	1781.	1838
Chamorro, Fruto. Central Amer. Soldier and Statesman	1806.	1855
Chamousset, Claude Humbert Piarron de. Philanthr.	1717.	1773
Champagne, John Baptist. Painter	1643 or 5.	1688
Champagne, Philip de. Flemish Painter at Paris	1602.	1674
Champe, John. American Revolutionary Officer	1752.	—
Champeaux, Wm. de. Bp. of Châlons. (<i>Origin of the Soul</i>)	—	1121
Champer, Symphorien. <i>Camperius</i> . French Physician.		
(<i>Chroniques des Ducs de Savoie</i>)	1472.	1540?

	BORN.	DIED.
Champion, Joseph. Penman.....	1709..	—
Champion, or Campion, Thomas. Poet.....	fl. 1604	
Championnet, John Stephen. French General	1762..	1800
Champlain, Samuel de. French Governor of Canada...	1570..	1635
Champmeslé, Mary Desmares de. Actress.....	1644..	1698
Champollion, John Francis. <i>Le Jeune</i> . Antiquary....	1790..	1832
Champollion-Figeac, John James. French Writer....	1778..	—
Chancellor, Richard. Navigator	—	1556
Chandler, Edw. Bp. of Durham. (<i>Defence of Christianity</i>)	1671..	1750
Chandler, Mary. Poetess.....	1687..	1745
Chandler, Richard, D. D. Scholar and Antiquary	1738..	1810
Chandler, Sam. Dissent. Min. & Writ. L. by Thos. Amory	1693..	1766
Chandler, Thos. Bradbury, D. D. Amer. Clerg. & Writer	1726..	1790
Chandos, Sir John. Military Commander	—	1369
Changeux, Peter James. French Savant.....	1740..	1800
Channing, Edward Tyrrel. American Scholar.....	1790..	1856
Channing, Wm. Ellery, D. D., brother. American Writer	1780..	1842
Chantal, St. Jane Frances Fremiot de. Life by Marsollier	1572..	1641
Chantereau Lefebvre, Louis. Fr. Jurisconsult & Hist.	1588..	1658
Chantrey, Sir Francis. Sculptor. Life by Jones, 1850; Holland, 1851.....	1782..	1841
Chanut, Peter. French Ambassador. (<i>Mémoires</i>).....	1600..	1662
Chapelain, John. French Poet. (<i>La Pucelle</i>).....	1595..	1674
Chapelier, Isaac René Guy le. French Politician	1754..	1794
Chapelle, Claude Emanuel. <i>L'Huillier</i> . French Poet ..	1626..	1686
Chapelle, John de la. (<i>Life of the Prince of Conti</i>).....	1655..	1723
Chapin, Stephen, D. D. Amer. Clergyman & Educationist	1778..	1845
Chaplin, Jeremiah, D. D. Amer. Clergyman & Educator	1776..	1841
Chapman, Fred. Henry. Swed. Adm. (<i>Marine Architect</i> .)	—	1808
Chapman, Dr. George. Poet and Translator. (<i>Homer</i>).	1557..	1634
Chapman, John, D. D. Archd. (<i>Defence of Christianity</i>)	1704..	1784
Chapone, Mrs. Hester. Life by her family, pref. to Works	1727..	1801
Chappe, Claude. French Mechanician	1763..	1805
Chappe d'Auteroche, John. French Abbé and Astron.	1722..	1769
Chappel, William. Bishop of Cork. (<i>Methodus Concio-</i> <i>nandi</i> .) Life by self.....	1582..	1649
Chapple, William. Topographer.....	1718..	1781
Chaptal, John Anthony Claude, Ct. of Canteloup. Chemist	1756..	1832
Chapuzeau, Samuel. Genevese Writer.....	—	1701
Charas, Moses. French Chemist.....	1618..	1698
Chardin, Sir John. Traveler.....	1643..	1713
Charenton, Joseph Nicholas. Fr. Jesuit Miss. in Persia.	1659..	1735
Charette de la Contrie. Vendean Royalist.....	1763..	1796
Charizi, Judah. Hebrew Scholar and Poet, in Spain ...	—	bef. 1235
Charke, Mrs. Charlotte, née Cibber. Actress	—	1760
Charlemagne. L. by Eginhard; Acciajuoli, d. 1478; Petruccio Ubaldini, 1599; G. H. Gaillard, 1782; G. P. R. James, 1847; Bourgoing	742..	814
Charlemont, J. Caulfield, Earl of. Statesmen. L. by Hardy	1728..	1799
Charles I., Emperor of Germany. <i>Charlemagne, q. v.</i> ...	742..	814
Charles II. (875-77.) <i>The Bald</i> . I. of France.....	823..	877
Charles III. <i>The Fat</i> . II. of France	832?.	888
Charles IV. (1347-78) and King of Bohemia	1316..	1378
Charles V. (I. of Spain.) Life by self; Louis Dolce, 1568;		

A. Desbarres, 1559; James Masen, 1681; Leti; Sandoval; Robertson; W. Stirling, 1852; Pichot, 1854; Mignet, 1854; Antonio de Vera.....		1500..1558
Charles VI.....		1685..1740
Charles VII.....		1697..1745
Charles I. <i>The Bald.</i> King of France (840-77.) II. Emperor (875-77).....		823.. 877
Charles II. <i>The Fat.</i> III. Emperor.....		832 ² . 888
Charles III. <i>The Simple.</i> (893-922).....		879.. 929
Charles IV. <i>The Fair.</i> (1322-28).....		1294..1328
Charles V. <i>The Wise.</i> Life by Christina de Pisan....		1337..1380
Charles VI. <i>The Well-beloved.</i> Life by Juvénal des Ursins; Baudot de Juilli, 1753.....		1368..1422
Charles VII. <i>The Victorious.</i> L. by Bandot de Juilli, 1697		1403..1461
Charles VIII. (1483-98.) L. by A. de la Vigne; M. Guazzi		1470..1498
Charles IX. (1560-74).....		1550..1574
Charles X.....		1757..1836
Charles I., Duke of Lorraine. Claimant of French Crown		953.. 994
Charles II. (or I.)		1365..1431
Charles III. (or II.) <i>The Great</i>		1543..1608
Charles IV. (or III.).....		1604..1675
Charles V.		1643..1690
Charles I., King of Naples. Count of Anjou.....		1220..1285
Charles II. <i>Le Boiteux</i>		1248..1309
Charles III. of Durazzo. <i>De la Paix</i> and <i>Le Petit</i>		1345..1386
Charles X. Gustavus. King of Sweden. Life by Prade, tr. by Spence, 1689; Puffendorf.....		1622..1660
Charles XI. (1660-97).....		1655..1697
Charles XII. (1697-1718). Life by Grimarest; Joran Nordberg, 1730; Voltaire.....		1682..1718
Charles XIII.....		1748..1818
Charles XIV. (Bernadotte.) Life by Touchard-Lafosse		1764..1844
Charles I. King of England. Life by Peter Heylin, 1658; L. Wood, 1659; Fulman and Perrinchief, 1662; Sir P. Warwick; Dr. William Harris, 1758; Guizot...		1600..1649
Charles II. Life by Dr. William Harris, 1765; Francis Eglesfield, 1822.....		1630..1685
Charles I. King of Spain. V. Emperor.....		1500..1558
Charles II.....		1661..1700
Charles III.....		1716..1788
Charles IV.....		1748..1819
Charles II. <i>The Bald.</i> King of Navarre. L. by Secousse		1332..1387
Charles III. <i>The Noble</i>		1361..1425
Charles IV.....		1421..1461
Charles, Archduke of Austria. Commander.....		1771..1847
Charles de Blois. Pretender to Brittany.....		— ..1364
Charles de Valois. Count of Maine and Anjou, brother of Philip IV.....		1270..1325
Charles the Bold. Duke of Burgundy. Life by Barland; Kirk, 1863.....		1433..1477
Charles Albert. King of Sardinia (1831-49).....		1798..1849
Charles Alexander, of Lorraine. Gov. of Netherlands.		1712..1780
Charles Edward Stuart. Young Pretender. Life by C. L. Klose, 1855.....		1720..1788

	BORN.	DIED.
Charles Emanuel I. <i>The Great</i> . Duke of Savoy....	1562..	1630
Charles Emanuel II. (1638-75)	1634..	1675
Charles Emanuel III. Duke of Savoy. K. of Sardinia	1701..	1773
Charles Emanuel IV. (1796-1802.) King of Sardinia	— ..	1819
Charles Martel. Duke of Austrasia & Mayor of Palace	694..	741
Charlet, Nicholas Toussaint. Fr. Painter and Engraver.	1792..	1845
Charleton, Louis de. Bp. of Hereford. Theol. & Math.	— ..	1369
Charleton, Robert M. American Lawyer and Author..	1807..	1854
Charleton, Walter, M. D. Naturalist and Theologian...	1619..	1707
Charleval, Chas. Faucon de Ry, Ld. of. Scholar & Poet	1613..	1693
Charlevoix, Peter Francis Xavier de. Jesuit Missionary in America. (<i>History of Paraguay</i>).....	1682..	1761
Charlier, John. <i>Gerson</i> . French Writer.....	1363..	1429
Charlotte. Queen of George III. L. by Watkins, 1819.	1744..	1818
Charlotte Augusta. Princess. Daughter of George IV.	1796..	1817
Charlotte Elizabeth, Mrs. Tonna. Religious Writer. (<i>Personal Recollections</i>).....	1792..	1846
Charnock, John. (<i>Biographia Navalis</i>).	1756..	1807
Charnock, Stephen. (<i>Providence</i> .) Life by Parsons...	1628..	1680
Charnock, Thomas. Alchemist. (<i>Philosopher's Stone</i>). ..	1524..	1581
Charnois, John Charles le Vacheur de. French Politician	1750 [?] .	1792
Charost, Armand Joseph de Béthune. Fr. Philanthropist	1738..	1800
Charpentier, Francis. (<i>Excellence of French Language</i>)	1620..	1702
Charras, J. Bapt. Adolph. Fr. Politician & Military Writ.	1808..	1865
Charrier, Mark Anthony. French Royalist.	1753..	1793
Charrière, Joseph de la. French Surgical Writer.	fl. 1690	
Charrière, Madame de St. Hyacinthe de. French Writer	1740 [?] .	1805
Charron, Peter. French Writer. (<i>Des Trois Vérités</i>)..	1541..	1603
Chartier, Alain. French Writer.....	1386..	1449 [?]
Chartier, John, of St. Denys. (<i>Chroniques de St. Denys</i>)	— ..	1462 [?]
Chartier, René. Fr. Phys. Edit. of Hippocrates & Galen	1572..	1654
Chase, Irah, D.D. American Clergyman and Theologian	1793..	1864
Chase, Philander, D.D. Amer. Episc. Bp. (<i>Reminiscences</i>)	1775..	1852
Chasles, or Challes, Gregory de. Fr. Officer and Humorist	1659..	1720 [?]
Chassé, David Henry, Baron. Defender of Antwerp....	1765..	1849
Chasseneuz, Bartholomew de. French Lawyer.....	1480..	1541
Chastelain, Claude. (<i>Universal Martyrology</i>).....	1639..	1712
Chastelard, or Chastellet, Peter de Boscobel de. Fr. Poet	1540 [?] .	1563
Chastelet, Gabrielle Émilie de Breteuil, Marchioness of. Scientific Writer.	1706..	1749
Chastellux, Francis John, Marquis de. French Officer, Poet, Musician.....	1734..	1788
Châteaubriand, Francis Augustus, Vicomte de. (<i>Génie du Christianisme</i> .) Life by self; Villemain.....	1768..	1848
Châteaubriant, Francis de Foix, Countess of. Favorite of Francis I.	1475 [?] .	1537
Châteaubrun, John Baptist Vivian de. Dramatic Writer	1686..	1775
Châteaurenard, Francis Louis Rousselet, Count de. Admiral and Marshal of France.....	1637..	1716
Châtel, Ferd. Francis. Found. of so-called Fr. Cath. Ch.	1795..	1857
Châtel, Francis du. Flemish Painter.....	1625..	1679
Châtel, Peter du. <i>Castellanus</i> . Bp. of Orleans. Scholar	— ..	1552
Châtel, Tanneguy du. French General.....	1360..	1419
Châtelet, Paul du Hay, Lord of. (<i>Bertrand du Guesclin</i>)	1593..	1636

BORN. DIED.

Chatham, William Pitt, First Earl of. Life by Almon; Thackeray; Macaulay.....	1708..1778
Chatterton, Thomas. Poet. Life by Dr. Gregory, ed. by Southey, 1803; D. Masson	1752..1770
Chaucer, Geoffrey. Poet. Life by Todd; W. Godwin, 1804; Singer, 1822; Sir H. Nicholas, 1843	1328..1400
Chaudet, Anthony Denis. French Painter and Sculptor.	1763..1810
Chaudon, Esprit Joseph. French Author.....	1738..1800
Chaudon, Louis Mayeul. French Historical Writer....	1737..1817
Chauffepié, James George de. (<i>Biographical Dictionary</i>)	1702..1786
Chauliac, Cauliac, or Chaulieu, Guy de. French Surgeon fl. 14th c.	
Chaulieu, William Amfrye de. French Lyric Poet....	1639..1720
Chaulnes, Albert, Duke de. French Chemical Philosopher	1714..1769
Chaumette, Anthony. Fr. Surg. (<i>Enchirid. Chirurgicum</i>)	fl. 1560
Chaumette, Peter Gaspar. French Revolutionist.....	1763..1794
Chaumonot, or Chaumonnot, Peter Mary Joseph. French Jesuit	1611..1693
Chauncey, Sir Henry. Judge & Antiq. (<i>Hertfordshire</i>)	1632..1716
Chauncey, Ichabod. Ejected Nonconformist at Bristol. — ..	1691
Chauncey, Isaac. Dissenting Divine and Physician ...	— ..1700?
Chauncy, Charles, D. D. American Divine.....	1705..1787
Chausse, Michael Angelo de la. Antiquary. (<i>Museum Romanum</i>).....	1660?..att.1738
Chauveau Lagarde, Claude Francis. French Advocate	1767..1841
Chauveau, Francis. French Engraver.....	1613..1676
Chauveau, René, son. Engraver	1663..1722
Chauvin, Stephen. Prot. Refugee. (<i>Lexicon Philosoph.</i>)	1649..1725
Chaves, Emanuel de Silveira Pinto de Fonseca, Marquis. Portuguese General and Statesman.....	— ..1830
Chazelles, John Matthew. French Math. and Engineer	1657..1710
Chefontaines, Christopher de, of Brittany. Theologian	1532?..1595
Cheke, Sir John. Statesman and Scholar. Life by Dr. Langbaine; Strype, 1705.....	1514..1557
Chelsum, Rev. James, D. D. Critic of Gibbon.....	1740?..1801
Chemin, Catherine du. French Flower Painter.....	1630..1698
Cheminais, Timoleon. French Preacher	1652..1689
Chemnitz, Bogeslaus Philip. (<i>Swed. Wars in Germany</i>)	1605..1678
Chemnitz, Martin. Protestant Divine.....	1522..1588
Chemnitzer, Ivan Ivanovitch. Russian Soldier and Poet	1744..1784
Chenevix, Richard. Bishop of Waterford	— ..1779
Chenevix, Richard. Irish Writer.....	— ..1830
Chénier, Andrew Mary de. French Poet.....	1762..1794
Chénier, Louis de. French Historian.....	1723..1796
Chénier, Mary Joseph de. French Dramatist. (<i>Death of Cæsar</i>).....	1764..1811
Chenot, Claude Bernard Adrian. French Engineer....	1803..1855
Chéron, Elizabeth Sophia. French Portrait Painter ...	1648..1711
Chéron, Louis, brother. Painter.....	1660..1713
Cherry, Andrew. Comedian	1762..1812
Cherubini, Mary Louis Charles Zenobi Salvador. Italian Musical Composer	1760..1842
Chervin, Nicholas. French Physician	1783..1843
Chéry, Philip. French Painter	1759..1838
Cheselden, William. Surgeon and Writer.....	1688..1752

	BORN.	DIED.
Chesne, Andrew du. French Historian.....	1584..	1640
Chesne, or Quesne, Joseph du. <i>Quercetanus</i> . Med. Writer	1544 [?] .	1609
Chesneau, Nicholas, of Toulouse. Medical Writer.....	1601..	—
Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, Earl of. (<i>Letters</i> .)		
Life by Dr. Maty, 1777.....	1694..	1773
Chetham, Humphrey, of Manchester. Benefactor.....	1580..	1653
Chettle, Henry. Dramatist	fl. 1592–1600	
Chetwood, Knightly, D.D. Dean of Gloucester. Writer	1652..	1720
Chetwood, Wm. Rufus. Dramatist. (<i>Hist. of the Stage</i>) — ..	1766	
Chevalier, Anthony Rodolph le. French Scholar.....	1507..	1572
Chevalier, Louis. French Lawyer.....	1663 [?] .	1744
Chevert, Francis de. French General.....	1695..	1760
Cheverus, John Louis Anne Madeleine Lefebvre de.		
French Cardinal.....	1768..	1836
Cheves, Langdon. American Statesman.....	1776..	1857
Chevillier, Andrew. French Antiquary.....	1636..	1700
Chevreau, Urban. French Scholar.....	1613..	1701
Cheyne, George. Physician and Mathematician.....	1671..	1743
Cheynell, Francis, D.D. Ejected Nonconformist	1608..	1665
Chézy, Anthony Leonard de. French Orientalist	1773..	1832
Chiabrera, Gabriel. Italian Lyric Poet	1552..	1637
Chiaromonti, Scipio. Mathemat. & Natural Philosopher	1565..	1652
Chiari, Fabricius. Italian Painter and Engraver.....	1621..	1695
Chiari, Joseph. Italian Historical Painter	1654..	1727
Chiari, Peter. Italian Poet.....	— ..	1788
Chiavistelli, Jacob. Perspective Painter of Florence...	1621..	1698
Chicheley, or Chichele, Henry. Abp. Cant. 1414–31.		
Life by Arthur Duck, 1617; O. L. Spencer, 1783....	1362 [?] .	1443
Chicoyneau, Aimé Francis. Physician, Lawyer, Scholar	1699..	1740
Chicoyneau, Francis. Fr. Physician. (<i>On the Plague</i>)	1672..	1752
Chicoyneau, Michael. French Physician and Statesman	1626 [?] .	1701
Chifflet, John James. Fr. Medical and Political Writer.	1588..	1660
Child, Sir Josiah. Writer. (<i>Discourse on Trade</i>).....	1630..	1699
Child, William, M.S. DOG. Musical Composer.....	1607..	1697
Childebert I. King of France (511–58).....	495 [?] .	558
Childebert II. (575–96).....	570 [?] .	596
Childebert III.....	683 [?] .	711
Childéric I. King of France.....	436 [?] .	481
Childéric II.....	649..	673
Childéric III. (742–52).....	— ..	755
Children, John George. Chemist.....	1777..	1852
Chillingworth, William. Theologian. Life by Birch..	1602 [?] .	1644
Chilmead, Edmund. Mathematician & Mus. Composer	1611..	1654
Chilo. One of the Seven Sages.....	fl. 6th c. B.C.	
Chilpéric I. King of Soissons (561–84).....	539..	584
Chilpéric II. (715–20).....	— ..	720
Chimay, Jane Mary Ignace Theresa, Princess of. Beauty	1775 [?] .	1835
Chiocco, Andrew. Italian Physician.....	— ..	1624
Chipman, Daniel, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1762..	1850
Chipman, Nathaniel, LL. D., brother. Jurist	1752..	1843
Chirac, Peter. French Medical Writer.....	1650..	1732
Chishull, Rev. Edmund. Antiquary.....	1670..	1733
Chitty, Joseph. English Jurist.....	1776 [?] .	1841
Chladni, Ernest Florens Frederick. German Physicist..	1756..	1827

	BORN.	DIED
Chlopicki, Joseph. Polish General and Dictator	1772.	1854
Chmielnicki, Bogdan. Cossack Chief	1593.	1657
Choate, Rufus. American Advocate and Jurist.....	1799.	1859
Chodowiecki, Daniel Nich. Ger. Designer & Engraver	1726.	1801
Choiseul-Gouffier, Mary Gabriel Florent Augustus, Count of. French Classical Scholar.....	1752.	1817
Choiseul-Amboise, Stephen Francis, Duke of. French Statesman	1719.	1785
Choisy, Francis Timoléon de. Abbé. Writer.....	1644.	1724
Chomel, James Francis. Medical Writer.....	fl. 1708-38	
Chomel, John Baptist Louis. Medical Writer.....	1700?	1765
Chomel, Peter John Baptist. French Medical Writer..	1671.	1740
Chopin, Frederick. Musical Composer and Pianist	1810.	1849
Chopin, René. French Law Writer.....	1537.	1606
Chorier, Nicholas. (<i>History of Dauphiny</i>).....	1609.	1692
Choris, Louis. Russian Artist and Traveler.....	1795.	1828
Choron, Alexander Stephen. French Writer on Music..	1772.	1834
Chosroes I., or Khosru. King of Persia (531-79).....	—	579
Chosroes II. (590-628), grandson.....	—	628
Chouet, John Robert. Philos. and Magistrate of Geneva	1642.	1731
Choul, William du. <i>Caulius</i> . French Antiquary.....	fl. 1556	
Choules, John Overton, D.D. Amer. Clerg. and Author.	1801.	1856
Chrétien, Florence. French Poet and Writer.....	1541.	1596
Christian I. King of Denmark (1448-81).....	1425?	1481
Christian II. (1513-23).....	1480.	1559
Christian III. (1534-58).....	1502.	1558
Christian IV. (1588-1648).....	1577.	1648
Christian V. (1670-99).....	1645.	1699
Christian VI. (1730-46).....	1699.	1746
Christian VII. (1766-1808).....	1749.	1808
Christian, Andrew. Danish Medical Writer.....	1551.	1606
Christian, Edward. Law Writer	—	1823
Christie, James. Antiquary	—	1831
Christie, Samuel Hunter, of Woolwich. Magnetist....	1784.	1865
Christie, Thomas. Writer. (<i>Miscellanies</i>).....	1761.	1796
Christie, William. Scottish Grammarian.....	1730.	1774
Christina. Queen of Sweden. Life by H. Woodhead; C. G. Franckenstein; Catteau Calleville; J. Lacombe; Archenholz.....	1626.	1689
Christine, of Pisa. Scholar and Poetess in France.....	1363?	1431?
Christophe, Henry. Negro King of Hayti.....	1767.	1820
Christopherson, John. Bp. of Chichester. Translator.	—	1558
Christopulos, Athanasius. Modern Greek Poet.....	1772.	1847
Chrysippus. Stoic Philosopher	280?	207 B.C.
Chrysologue, Noel Andrew. Fr. Geogr. & Astronomer	1728.	1808
Chrysoloras, Manuel. Reviver of Greek in Italy.....	1355?	1415
Chrysostom, John. Life by Palladius, tr. by Americ Bigot, 1680; Godfrey Hermant, <i>alias</i> Dr. Menard, 1683	347?	407
Chubb, Thomas. Deistical Writer.....	1679.	1747
Chudleigh, Mary, Lady. Poetess.....	1656.	1710
Church, Benjamin. American Soldier in Indian Wars..	1639.	1718
Church, Sir Richard. Commander in Greek War of In- dependence	1780.	1850
Church, Thomas, D. D. Controversialist.....	1707.	1756

	BORN.	DIED.
Churchill, Arabella. Mistress of James II.	1648..	1730
Churchill, Rev. Charles. Poet. Life by Tooke.	1731..	1764
Churchill, John, First Duke of Marlborough. Life by Coxe; Lediard; Alison.	1650..	1722
Churchill, Sir Winston. (<i>Divi Britannici</i>)	1620..	1688
Churchyard, Thomas. Poet. L. by Geo. Chalmers, 1817	1520 ² .	1604.
Churrueca y Elorza, Cosme Damian de. Span. Admiral	1761..	1805
Chytræus, David. Divine at Rostock. (<i>Apocalypse</i>) ...	1530..	1600
Ciaconius, Alphonso. Span. Schol. (<i>Column of Trajan</i>)	1540..	1599
Ciaconius, or Chacon. Peter. Spanish Scholar. (<i>De Tri- clinio</i> .) Life by A. Schott.	1525..	1581
Ciamberlano, Luke. Italian Painter and Engraver ...	1586..	1641
Ciampelli, Augustine, of Florence. Historical Painter ..	1578..	1640
Ciampini, John Justin. Antiq. and Hist. (<i>Lives of Popes</i>)	1633..	1698
Ciampoli, John Baptist. Italian Poet.	1589..	1643
Cibber, Caius Gabriel. German Sculptor	1630 ² .	1700
Cibber, Colley. Actor. Poet Laureate. Life by self. ...	1671..	1757
Cibber, Susannah Maria. Actress.	1714..	1766
Cibber, Theophilus. Actor, Dramatist, Biographer	1703..	1758
Cibot, Peter Martial. French Jesuit Missionary in China	1727..	1780
Ciccarelli, Alphonso. Italian Writer.	—	1580
Cicero, Marcus Tullius. Life by Ramus; Facciolati; Mo- rabin; Leonard Aretino, 1804; Convers Middleton; Abeken, tr. by Merivale; Wm. Forsyth, 1864	106.	43 B.C.
Cicognara, Leopold, Count. (<i>Hist. of Modern Sculpture</i>)	1767..	1834
Cid, The. See Bivar	1040 ² .	1099
Cienfuegos, Nicasio Alvarez de. Span. Poet & Dramatist	1764..	1809
Cignani, Charles. Italian Painter.	1628..	1719
Cignaroli, Giambettino. Italian Painter	1706..	1770
Cigoli, or Civoli, Louis. <i>Cardi</i> . Florentine Painter.	1559..	1613
Cimabue, John. Italian Painter.	1240..	1300
Cimarosa, Domenico. Neapolitan Musical Composer. ...	1749..	1801
Cimon. Athenian Commander.	—	B.C. 449
Cincinato, Diego Romulo. Painter	—	1626
Cincinato, Romulo. Florentine Painter	1525 ² .	1600
Cincinnatus, Lucius Quintus. Dictator	519 ² .	aft. 439 B.C.
Cinna, Lucius Cornelius. Roman Popular Leader.	—	B. C. 84
Cinnamus, John. Greek Historian	—	fl. 12th c.
Cino da Pistoia. Italian Jurist and Poet.	1270..	1337
Cinq-Mars, Henry Coiffier de Ruzé, Marquis of. Favorite of Louis XIII.	1620..	1642
Cinthio, Giral di. Italian Dramatist. (<i>Orbecche</i>).	1504..	1573
Cintra, Gonçalo de. Portuguese Navigator	—	fl. 15th c.
Cioli, Valerio. Italian Sculptor	1530 ² .	1600 ²
Cione, Andrea di. <i>Orcagna</i> . Painter, Sculptor, Architect	1329..	1389
Ciprian Rore. Italian Musical Composer.	1516..	1565
Cipriani, or Cypriani, John Baptist. Italian Painter	1727..	1785
Circignano, Anthony. <i>Pomerancio</i> . Painter	1560..	1620
Circignano, Nicholas. <i>Pomerancio</i> . Italian Painter. ...	1516..	1588
Cirillo, Dominic, of Naples. Botanist.	1734..	1799
Ciroferri. Painter and Architect of Rome.	1634..	1689
Cisner, Nicholas. German Writer	1529..	1583
Cisneros, Francis Ximenes de. Span. Card. Statesman	1436..	1517
Citois, or Citesius, Francis. Physician of Poitiers.	1572..	1652

	BORN.	DIED.
Cittadini, Peter Francis. <i>Il Milanese</i> . Painter	1613?	1681
Civilis, Claudius, or Julius. Leader of the Batavi	fl. 69-70	
Civitali, Matthew. Italian Sculptor and Architect	1435.	1501
Claesson, Arnold. Dutch Painter	1498.	1564
Clagett, William, D. D. Controversial Writer	1646.	1688
Clair, John Mary le. French Violinist	1697.	1764
Clairault, Alexis Claude. Mathematician	1713.	1765
Claire, Martin. French Jesuit, Preacher, and Hymnologist	1612.	1690
Clairfait, or Clerfayt, F. S. C. J. de Croix de. Austr. Gen.	1733.	1798
Clairon, Claire Josephine de la Tude. French Actress ...	1723.	1803
Clap, Thomas. American Divine and Educator	1703.	1767
Clapperton, Captain Hugh. African Traveler	1788.	1827
Clarac, Charles Otho Frederick John Baptist, Count. French Antiquary and Artist	1777.	1847
Clare, John. Northamptonshire Poet	1793.	1864
Clare, or Clara, St. Founder of Order of Nuns	1193.	1253
Clarendon, Edward Hyde, First Earl of. Lord Chancellor. (<i>History of the Rebellion</i> .) Life by self; T. H. Lister ..	1608.	1674
Clarendon, Henry Hyde, Second Earl of. Lord Lieuten- ant. (<i>History of the Irish Rebellion</i>)	1638.	1709
Claret, Joan. Flemish Painter	fl. 1600?	
Claridge, Richard. Quaker Writer. Life by Jos. Besse	1649.	1723
Clario, Isidore. Tridentine Divine; Annotator on Vulgate	1495.	1555
Clark, John, of Hull. Critic and Classical Commentator. —	1734	
Clark, John, of Edinb. Book Illustrator. (<i>Myriorama</i>). 1772?	1863	
Clark, William. American General	1770.	1838
Clark, William Tierney. Civil Engineer	1783.	1852
Clark, Willis Gaylord. American Author	1810.	1841
Clarke, Adam, LL. D. Wesleyan Commentator. Life by J. B. B. Clarke, 1833; S. Dunn, 1863	1760.	1832
Clarke, Dr. Alured. Divine and Benefactor	1696.	1742
Clarke, Sir Arthur. Irish Phys., Med. Writ., & Philanthr.	1773.	1857
Clarke, Rev. Edward. Scholar	1730.	1786
Clarke, Edward Daniel, LL. D. Traveler and Mineralogist. Life by Bishop Otter, 1825.	1769.	1822
Clarke, George Roger. American General	—	1808
Clarke, Henry, LL. D. Mathematician	1745.	1818
Clarke, Henry Jas. Wm., Duke of Feltre. Marsh. of France	1765.	1818
Clarke, Rev. James Stanier. Naval and Historical Writer. (<i>Life of James II.</i>)	—	1834
Clarke, Jeremiah. Musical Composer	—	1707
Clarke, John. One of the Founders of Rhode Island ...	—	1676
Clarke, John. Scottish Portrait Engraver	1650?	1721
Clarke, John, D. D. Dean of Salisbury. (<i>Origin of Evil</i>) —	1759	
Clarke, John, M. D. Scottish Medical Writer	1744.	1805
Clarke, M'Donald. American Poet	1798.	1842
Clarke, Samuel, M. A. Orientalist	1623.	1669
Clarke, Rev. Sam. Biographer. Ejected Nonconformist	1599.	1682
Clarke, Samuel, son. Dissenter. (<i>Annotations on Bible</i>)	1627?	1701
Clarke, Samuel, D. D. Class. Commentator. (<i>Doctrine of the Trinity</i> .) Life by Hoadly, 1738; W. Whiston, 1748	1675.	1729
Clarke, or Clark, Dr. Samuel. Dissenting Minister of St. Albans. (<i>Scripture Promises</i>)	—	1769
Clarke, William. Divine and Antiquary	1696.	1771

	BORN.	DIED.
Clarkson, David. Ejected Nonconformist	1622..	1686
Clarkson, Thos. Slavery Abolitionist. L. by Thos. Taylor	1760..	1846
Clason, Isaac S. American Author and Actor	1789..	1834
Clauberg, John. German Metaphysician	1622..	1665
Claude, <i>Le Jeune</i> , or Claudin. Huguenot Composer	—aft.	1580
Claude Lorraine. <i>Claude Gellée</i> . Painter	1600..	1682
Claude, John. Fr. Prot. (<i>Ess. on Sermon.</i>) L. by Robinson	1619..	1687
Clauder, Gabriel. German Medical Writer	1633..	1691
Claudian, Claudius. Latin Poet	— aft.	404?
Claudius I. Roman Emperor (41-54)	B.C. 10 A.D. 54	
Claudius II. <i>Gothicus</i> . Emperor (268-70)	214..	270
Claudius Crassus, Appius. Roman Decemvir	— B.C.	449
Claudius Nero. Roman General	fl. 3d c. B.C.	
Clausel, Bertrand, Count. French General	1772..	1842
Claverhouse, John Graham of, Viscount Dundee	1650?	1689
Clavière, Stephen. French Statesman and Financier ...	1735..	1793
Clavigero, Francis Xavier. Mexican Historian	1720..	1793
Clavijo, Ruy Gonzalez de. Span. Ambassador and Writer	— ..	1412
Clavijo y Faxardo, Joseph. Spanish Writer	1726..	1806
Clavius, Christopher. German Jesuit. Mathematician..	1537..	1612
Clay, Henry. American Statesman	1777..	1852
Clay, John. Jail Chaplain	— ..	1858
Clayton, Augustin Smith. American Jurist	1783..	1839
Clayton, John. American Botanist	1686..	1773
Clayton, John Middleton. American Statesman	1796..	1856
Clayton, Robert. Bishop of Clogher	1695..	1758
Cleanthes. Stoic Philosopher. (<i>Hymn to Zeus</i>)	ab. B.C.	210
Clearchus. Lacedæmonian General	fl. B.C.	400
Cleaveland, Parker. American Mineralogist and Scientist	1780..	1858
Cleaver, William. Bishop of St. Asaph	— ..	1815
Cleef, Henry van. Painter of Antwerp	1510?	1589
Cleef, John van. Flemish Painter	1646..	1716
Cleef, or Cleve, Joseph, Joas, or Joost, van. Paint. of Antw.	fl. 1511	
Cleef, Martin van. Painter	1501?	1551
Clegg, John. Violinist	1714..	aft. 1742
Cleghorn, George. Scottish Physician and Anatomist..	1716..	1789
Cleland, James, LL. D. Statistical Writer	1770..	1840
Cleland, John. Writer. (<i>Woman of Pleasure</i>)	1707?	1789
Clemangis, or Claminges, Matthew Nicholas. Fr. Theol.	1360?	1440?
Clemencet, Charles. Fr. Benedictine. (<i>L'Art de Verif.</i>)	1704..	1778
Clemencin, Diego. Spanish Statesman and Writer	1765..	1834
Clement I. Bishop of Rome	30?	100
Clement II. Pope (1046-47). Life by P. F. Lafitau ...	— ..	1047
Clement III. (1187-91)	— ..	1191
Clement IV. (1265-68.) <i>Guy de Foulques</i> . Life by Clau-		
dius Clemens	— ..	1268
Clement V. (1305-14.) <i>Bertrand de Goth</i> . (<i>Clem. Code</i>)	1264..	1314
Clement VI. (1342-52.) <i>Peter Roger</i>	1292..	1352
Clement VII. (1523-34.) <i>Julius de' Medici</i>	— ..	1534
Clement VIII. (1592-1605.) <i>Hippolytus Aldobrandin</i> ..	1536..	1605
Clement IX. (1667-69.) <i>Jul. Rospighiosi</i> . L. by Lafitau	1600..	1669
Clement X. (1670-76.) <i>John Baptist Emilius Altieri</i> ...	1590..	1676
Clement XI. (1700-21.) <i>John Francis Albani</i> . Life by		
Reboullet	1649..	1721

	BORN.	DIED.
Clement XII. (1730-40.) <i>Lawrence Corsini</i>	1652..	1740
Clement XIII. (1758-69.) <i>Charles Rezzonico</i>	1693..	1769
Clement XIV. (1769-74.) <i>John Vincent Ganganelli</i>	1705..	1774
Clement, David. Hessian Bibliographer	1701..	1760
Clément, Francis. French Benedictine. (<i>L'Art de Vérif.</i>)	1714..	1793
Clément, James. Assassin of Henry III. of France.....	1567..	1589
Clement, John. Greek Professor at Oxford	—	1572
Clément, John Mary Bernard. Fr. Critic and Dramatist	1742..	1812
Clement, Joseph. Mechanic	1779..	1844
Clément, Julian. French Accoucheur.....	1630..	1729
Clément, Peter, of Geneva. Poetical Writer.....	1707..	1767
Clement, Titus Flavius, of Alexandria. Christian Writer	—	220?
Clementi, Muzio. Musical Composer	1752..	1832
Clenardus, or Cleynaerts, Nicholas. Flemish Philologist	1495..	1542
Cleobulus. One of the Seven Sages of Greece.....	6th c.	B.C.
Cleombrotus I. King of Sparta; fell at Leuctra	—	B.C. 371
Cleomedes. Greek Astronomer. (<i>Circular Theory</i>)....	fl. 2d.	c.?
Cleomenes. Spartan King (B. C. 236-220) and Reformer	—	B.C. 220
Cleon. Athenian Politician	—	B.C. 422
Cleopatra. Queen of Egypt	69..	30 B.C.
Clerc, John le. <i>Le Chevalier</i> . Fr. Painter and Engraver	1587..	1633
Clerc, John le. Critic. See Leclerc.....	1657..	1736
Clerc, Nicholas. French Medical Writer.....	—	aft. 1771
Clerc, Sebastian le. French Designer and Etcher.....	1637..	1714
Clerc, Sebastian le, son. Historical Painter	1684?	1767
Clerc, Le. See Leclerc.		
Clerck, Chas. Swed. Entomologist. (<i>Icones Insectorum</i>)	fl. 1750	
Clerfayt, Francis S. C. J., Count de. Austrian General ..	1733..	1798
Clerk, John, of Eldin. Naval Tactician.....	—	1812
Clerk, John, Lord Eldin, son. Scottish Judge.....	1757?	1832
Clerke, Charles. Navigator.....	1741..	1779
Clerke, Gilbert. Divine and Mathematician	1626?	1695?
Clermont Tonnerre, Stanislaus, Ct. of. Fr. Polit. Writer	1747..	1792
Clerselier, Claude. French Metaphysician.....	1614?	1684
Cléry, John Baptist. Servant of Louis XVI. (<i>Journal</i>)	1759..	1809
Clery, Michael. One of the "Four Masters".....	—	1643
Cleveland, John. Loyalist and Poet	1613..	1659
Clevenger, Shobal Vail. American Sculptor.....	1812..	1843
Cleyer, Andrew. German Medical Writer	fl. 1680	
Cleyn, or Clenn, Francis de. German Painter in England	—	1658
Clifford, Ann, Countess of Dorset. Author & Benefactor	1589..	1676
Clifford, George, 3d E. Cumberland. Naval Commander	1558..	1695
Clifford, Henry, Tenth Lord. <i>Shepherd Lord</i>	—	1523
Clifford, John, Ninth Lord. <i>The Black and The Butcher</i>	—	1461
Clifford, Martin. Writer. (<i>On Human Reason</i>).....	—	1677
Clifford, Thos., 8th Lord. Lancastrian; fell at St. Albans	—	1455
Clift, William. Naturalist.....	1775..	1849
Clifton, Francis. Medical Writer.....	fl. 1732	
Clifton, William. American Poet	1772..	1799
Clinton, De Witt. American Statesman.....	1769..	1828
Clinton, George. American Statesman and General....	1739..	1812
Clinton, Sir Henry. English General in America	—	1795
Clinton, Henry Fynes. Chronologist. (<i>Fusti</i> .) Life by self, edited by C. J. F. Clinton, 1854.....	1781..	1852

	BORN. DIED.
Clinton, James. American General.....	1736..1812
Clisson, Oliver de. Constable of France.....	1332?. 1407
Clisthenes. Athenian Demagogue.....	fl. B.C. 510
Clitus. Greek Gen. of Macedon; slain by Alex. the Great	— B.C. 328
Clive, Mrs. Catherine. Actress.....	1711..1785
Clive, Robert, First Lord. Life by Sir J. Malcolm, 1836; Macaulay; G. R. Gleig, 1848; C. Caraccioli.....	1725..1774
Clodius Pulcher, Publius. Roman Tribune (B. C. 58)..	— B.C. 52
Cloncurry, Valentine Browne Lawless, Lord. Life by Fitzpatrick.....	1773..1853
Clootz, John Baptist. <i>Anacharsis Clootz</i> . Fr. Revolutionist	1755..1794
Clopinel, or John de Meung. French Poet.....	1250?. 1318?
Closterman, John. German Portrait Painter.....	1656..1713
Clotaire I. son of Clovis. King of France (511-61)....	497.. 561
Clotaire II. son of Chilpéric. King of France.....	584?. 628
Clotaire III. King of France.....	652?. 670?
Clotilde. Wife of Clovis.....	475.. 545
Cloud, or Clodoald, St., grandson of Clovis.....	— .. 560
Clouet, Albert. Engraver.....	fl. 1641-75
Clouet, Peter, of Antwerp. Engraver.....	1606..1668
Clouet. French Chemist and Metallurgist.....	1751..1801
Clough, Arthur Hugh. Poet.....	1819?. 1861
Clovio, Julius. Missal Illuminator.....	1498..1578
Clovis I. King of the Franks.....	465.. 511
Clovis II. King of France.....	633.. 656
Clovis III.....	681.. 695
Clowes, John. Swedenborgian Divine.....	1743..1831
Clowes, William. Surgeon.....	—aft. 1596
Clowes, William. Printer.....	1779..1847
Clubbe, Rev. John. Humorist.....	1703..1773
Clubbe, William. Poet. Translator of Horace.....	— ..1814
Cluentius Habitus, A. Defended by Cicero.....	103 aft. 66 B.C.
Clusius, or De l'Ecluse, Chas. Dutch Phys. and Botanist	1526..1609
Clutterbuck, Robert. Antiquary.....	1772..1831
Cluvier, Philip. <i>Cluverius</i> . Geographer.....	1580..1623
Clyde, Colin Campbell, Lord. Field Marshal.....	1792..1863
Clymer, George. American Statesman.....	1739..1813
Cobb, James. Dramatic Writer.....	1756..1818
Cobb, Lyman. American Lexicographer and Author....	— ..1863
Cobb, Samuel. Poet.....	— ..1713
Cobbett, William. Writer. L. by his sons; Huish, 1835	1762..1835
Cobden, Richard, M. P. Politician and Economist.....	1804..1865
Cobentzel, or Cobenzl, Charles, Count de. Statesman..	1712..1770
Cobentzel, John Philip, Count de. Statesman.....	1741..1810
Cobentzel, Louis, Count de. Statesman.....	1753..1808
Cobham, John, Lord. English Warrior in France.....	— ..1407
Cobham, Sir John Oldecastle, Lord. Martyr.....	1360..1417
Coburg-Saxe, Josias, Prince of. Austrian Field Marshal	1737..1815
Coccapani, Sigismund, of Florence. Painter and Architect	1583..1612
Cocceius, Henry Freiherr von. Dutch Jurist.....	1644..1719
Cocceius, John. Hebraist. Commentator.....	1603..1669
Cocceius, Samuel. Prussian Statesman.....	1679..1755
Cocchi, Anthony. Italian Physician.....	1695..1758
Coccapani, John. Architect.....	1582..1649

	BORN.	DIED.
Cochin, Charles Nicholas. French Engraver and Writer	1688.	1754
Cochin, Henry. French Lawyer and Divine.....	1687.	1747
Cochlæus, John. Roman Catholic Controversialist	1479.	1552
Cochran, William. Scottish Artist.....	1738.	1785
Cochrane, Archibald, Earl Dundonald. Scientific Writer	1749.	1831
Cochrane, John Dundas. Traveler on foot.....	1780 ² .	1825
Cochrane, Thos., Earl of Dundonald. Nav. Commander	1775.	1860
Cock, Jerome. Painter.....	1510 ² .	1570
Cock, Matthew, of Antwerp, brother. Painter.....	1500 ² .	1554
Cockain, or Cokayne, Sir Aston. Poetical Writer.....	1608.	1684
Cockburn, Mrs. Catherine. Miscel. Writer. L. by Birch	1679.	1749
Cockburn, Sir George. Admiral.....	1772.	1853
Cockburn, Henry Dundas, Lord. Scottish Judge.....	1779.	1854
Cockburne, William. Medical Writer.....	1650 ² .	1736 ²
Cocker, Edward. Arithmetician.....	1631.	1677 ²
Cockerill, John. English Engineer.....	1790.	1840
Cockson, Thomas. Engraver.....	fl. 1630	
Coda, Benedict. Ferrarese Painter.....	1460 ² .	1520 ²
Coddington, William. Founder of the Colony of Rhode Island.....	1601.	1678
Codinus, Georgius. <i>Curopalates</i> . Greek Compiler.....	—aft. 1453	
Codratus. Greek Physician, Saint, and Martyr	—	258 ²
Codrington, Christopher. Scholar and Benefactor.....	1668.	1710
Codrington, Sir Edward. Vice-Admiral.....	1770.	1851
Codrington, Robert. Miscel. Writer and Translator....	1602.	1665
Codrus. Last King of Athens.....	—ab. B.C.	1068
Coeck, or Koeck, Peter, or Van Aelst. Flemish Painter.	1500.	1550
Coeffeteau, Nicholas. Translator of Florus.....	1574.	1623
Coehorn, or Cohorn, Menno, Baron von. Dutch Engineer	1641 ² .	1704 ²
Cœlestius. Heresiarch; Partisan of Pelagius.....	—aft. 430	
Coello, Alonzo Sanchez. <i>Portuguese Titian</i> . Painter....	1515.	1590
Coello, Claudio. Spanish Painter.....	1621.	1693
Coelmans, James. Engraver of Antwerp.....	1670 ² .	1735
Coeln, William von. <i>Meister Wilhelm</i> . German Painter	fl. 1370	
Coen, John Peterson. Dutch Governor in East Indies..	1587.	1629
Coëssin, F. G. French Mystic.....	1782.	1842 or 3
Cœur, James. French Merchant.....	—	1456
Coffey, Charles. Poet.....	—	1745
Coffin, Sir Isaac. English Admiral.....	1759.	1839
Coffin, Richard, or Robert. South American Poet	1797.	1827
Cogan, Thomas, M. D., of Manchester. Medical Writer..	—	1607
Cogan, Thomas, M. D. Co-founder of the Royal Humane Society. (<i>On the Passions</i>).....	1736.	1818
Coggeshale, Ralph, Abbot of. Historian.....	—	1228
Cogswell, William. American Clergyman and Writer....	1789.	1850
Cohausen, John Henry. German Physician. (<i>Hermip- pus Redicivus</i>).....	1665.	1750
Cohorn, or Coehorn, Menno, Baron von. Dutch Engineer	1641 ² .	1704 ²
Coictier, or Coitier, James. Physician to Louis XI.....	—	1505 ²
Coignet, Giles. <i>Giles of Antwerp</i> . Painter.....	1530.	1600
Cointe, Charles le. French Ecclesiastical Historian....	1611.	1681
Coiter, Volcher. Anatomist at Groningen.....	1534.	1576 ²
Cokayne, Sir Aston. Poet.....	1608.	1684
Coke, Sir Edward. Lord Chief Justice.....	549.	1634

	BORN.	DIED.
Coke, Dr. Thomas. Founder of Wesleyan Missions.....	1747..	1814
Cola, Gennaro di. Neapolitan Painter.....	1320..	1370 ²
Cola dell' Amatrice. Painter and Architect.....	fl. 1525-	42
Colantonio, Marzio di. Italian Painter.....	1662..	1701
Colardeau, Charles Peter. French Poet.....	1732..	1766
Colbach, John. Medical Writer.....	fl. 1695-	1719
Colbert, John Baptist. Financier. L. by P. Clément, 1846	1619..	1683
Colbert, John Baptist, Marquis de Torci, son. French Minister of Marine.....	1665..	1746
Colburn, Warren. American Mathematician.....	1793..	1833
Colburn, Zerah. American Mathematical Prodigy.....	1804..	1840
Colby, Thomas, Major-General. Ordnance Surveyor...	1784..	1852
Colchester, Charles Abbot, Lord. Speaker.....	1757..	1829
Colden, Cadwallader. Naturalist. (<i>Five Nations</i>).....	1688..	1776
Cole, Charles Nelson. Legal Antiquary.....	1722..	1804
Cole, Henry, D. D. Dean of St. Paul's. Roman Catholic Controversialist	—	1579
Cole, Thomas. Dissenting Divine. (<i>On Regeneration</i>)..	—	1697
Cole, Thomas. Painter	1801..	1848
Cole, William. Herbalist. (<i>Adam in Eden</i>).....	1626..	1662
Cole, William. Medical Writer (M. D. 1666).....	fl. 17th c.	
Cole, Rev. William. Antiquary.....	1714..	1782
Colebrooke, Henry Thomas. Orientalist	1765..	1837
Coleridge, Hartley. Writer & Poet. L. by brother, 1851	1796..	1849
Coleridge, Henry Nelson. Writer.....	1800..	1843
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor. Metaphysician & Poet. L. by self (<i>Biographia Literaria</i>); Gilman, 1840; Cottle, 1847	1772..	1834
Coleridge, Sara, daughter. Writer.....	1803..	1852
Coles, Elisha. (<i>Dictionary</i>).....	1640 ² .	1700 ²
Colet, John. Dean of St. Paul's. Life by Dr. Samuel Knight, 1726; Erasmus, in "Phœnix," Vol. II.....	1466..	1519
Coley, Henry. Astrologer.....	1633..	1690
Colgan, John. Irish Franciscan. Hagiologist.....	—	1658
Coli, John. Italian Fresco Painter.....	1634..	1681
Coligni, Gaspard de. Admiral. Life by Courtiltz, 1686.	1517..	1572
Coligni, Henrietta, Countess de la Suze, dau. Poetical Wr.	1618..	1673
Colignon, Francis. French Engraver.....	1621 ² .	1671
Colin, Alexander. Belgian Sculptor.....	1520..	1612
Colinæus, or Colines, Simon. Printer at Paris.....	—	1546 or 7
Collado, Diego. Spanish Missionary in the East.....	—	1638
Collaert, Adrian. Engraver and Printseller of Antwerp.	1520 ² .	1567
Collaert, Hans, or John, son. Designer and Engraver. fl.	1555-	1622
Collanges, Gabriel de. French Writer. (<i>Polygraphy</i>)..	1521..	1572
Collé, Charles. French Poet and Song Writer	1709..	1783
Colle, John. Italian Medical Writer.....	1558..	1630
Colle, Raffaellino del. Italian Painter.....	1490..	1530
Colleone, Bartholomew. Venetian Generalissimo.....	1400..	1475
Colleoni, Jerome. Painter of Bergamo.....	fl. 1556	
Colles, Christopher. Philosophic Adventurer	1738 ² .	1821
Collet, John. English Humorous Painter.....	1725..	1780
Collet, Peter. French Controversial Divine.....	1693..	1770
Collet, Philibert. French Writer.....	1643..	1718
Colletet, William. French Poet.....	1598..	1659
Colletta, Peter. Neapolitan Patriot	1775..	1831

	BORN.	DIED.
Collier, Arthur. English Philosopher	1680.	1732
Collier, Jeremy. Nonjuring Bishop. (<i>Eccles. History</i>)..	1650.	1726
Collin, Henry Joseph. German Medical Writer	1731.	1784
Collin, Henry Joseph von. German Poet.	1772.	1811
Collin, Matthew von, brother. German Tragic Poet	1779.	1826
Collin d'Harleville, John Francis. Dramatist and Poet	1755.	1806
Collings, John. Ejected Nonconformist and Critic.	1623.	1690
Collingwood, Cuthbert, Admiral Lord. Life by G. L. N.		
Collingwood, 1829	1748.	1810
Collini, Cosmo Alexander. Italian Scholar.	1727.	1806
Collins, Anthony. Deist.	1676.	1729
Collins, Arthur. (<i>Peerage</i>).....	1682.	1760
Collins, David. Governor of Van Diemen's Land. (<i>His-</i>		
<i>tory of Botany Bay</i>).....	1756.	1810
Collins, John. Mathematician.	1624.	1683
Collins, Richard. Engraver at Brussels	fl. 1664-85	
Collins, Samuel. Eng. Phys. and Naturalist in Russia..	fl. 1650-85	
Collins, William. Poet. Life by W. Moy Thomas.....	1720.	1756
Collins, Wm., R. A. Painter. L. by W. W. Collins, 1848	1787.	1847
Collinson, Rev. John. Topographer. (<i>Somerset</i>).....	—	1793
Collinson, Peter. Botanist.	1694.	1768
Collius, Francis, of Milan. Writer. (<i>De Animabus Pag-</i>		
<i>anorum</i>).....	—	1640
Collot, Germain. French Surgeon. See Colot.	fl. 1461-80	
Collot d'Herbois, John Mary. French Revolutionist...	1750.	1796
Collyer, Joseph. Engraver	1748.	1827
Colman, George. Dramatic Poet. Translator of Terence	1733?	1794
Colman, George, son. <i>The Younger</i> . Dramatic Poet...	1762.	1836
Colocci, Angelo. Italian Bishop and Latin Poet	1467.	1549
Colocotronis, Theodore	1770.	1843
Cologne, Peter de. Protestant Minister at Metz.	—	1558
Colomb, Paul de Batines. French Writer on Dante.....	1812.	1855
Colombel, Nicholas. French Painter	1646.	1717
Colombière, Claude de la. French Jesuit	1611.	1682
Colomboni, Angiol Maria. Painter.....	1608.	1672
Colomiès, or Colomesius, Paul. (<i>Icon Theologorum Pres-</i>		
<i>byterianorum</i>).....	1638.	1692
Coloni, Adam. <i>The Old</i> . Dutch Painter in London....	1634.	1685
Coloni, Henry Adrian. <i>The Young</i> , son. Painter	1668.	1701
Colonna, Ascanius. Cardinal. Collector of Books.....	1560?	1608
Colonna, Fabio. Italian Philosopher.....	1567?	1650
Colonna, Francis. Venetian Writer. (<i>Hyperotomachia</i>)	1443.	1527
Colonna, Francis Maria Pompeo. Botanist. (<i>Natural</i>		
<i>History of the Universe</i>).....	1649?	1726
Colonna, Giles. Italian Theologian	—	1316
Colonna, John Paul. Composer of Church Music.....	fl. 1690?	
Colonna, Mark Anthony, jr. Italian General.....	—	1584
Colonna, Michael Angelo. Italian Painter.....	1600.	1687
Colonna, Pompeo. Cardinal. (<i>De Laudibus Muliebrum</i>)	—	1532
Colonna, Prospero. Italian General.....	1452.	1523
Colonna, Vittoria, Marchioness of Pescara. Poetess	1490.	1547
Colot, Francis. Lithotomist	—	1706
Colot, or Collot, Germain. Fr. Surgeon and Lithotomist.	fl. 1461-80	
Colot, Lawrence. Lithotomist	fl. 1550	

BORN. DIED.

Colotes. Sculptor of Paros	fl. B. C. 444
Colquhoun, Patrick, LL. D. Statistical Writer.....	1745..1820
Colrane, Henry Hare, Ld. Scot. Writ. and Book Collector	1693..1749
Colson, John. Lucasian Professor at Cambridge.....	— ..1760
Colston, Edward. Benefactor	1636..1721
Colt, Samuel. Amer. Mechanician; Invent. of Colt's Rifle	1814..1862
Colton, Calvin. Amer. Clergyman and Political Writer.	1789..1857
Colton, Rev. Charles Caleb. (<i>Lacon</i>)	1780..1832
Colton, Walter. American Clergyman and Writer	1797..1851
Columba, St. Life by Adamanus; J. Smith, 1798	521 ² . 597
Columbanus, St. Life by Jonas of Bobbio	543 ² . 615
Columbus, Bartholomew.....	1437..1514
Columbus, Christopher, brother. Life by his son Ferdinand, 1530; Cotelendi; Spotorno, 1823; Washington Irving, 1825.....	1436 ² . 1506
Columbus, Rualdus. Anatomist.....	— ..1577
Columella. Roman Agricultural Writer.....	fl. ti. Seneca
Columna, Guy. Sicilian Chronicler.....	fl. 1287
Coluthus. Greek Epic Poet. (Ἑλένης ἀρπαγή).....	fl. 500 ²
Colville, John. Scottish Writer	— ..1607
Colvius, Andrew. Dutch Poet and Book Collector	1594..1671
Colvius, Nicholas, son. Divine.....	1634..1717
Colwill, Alexander. Scottish Satirical Poet	1620..1676
Combe, Andrew, M.D. Physiologist. L. by G. Combe, 1850	1797..1847
Combe, Charles, M.D. Classical Scholar and Numismatist	1743..1817
Combe, George. Phrenologist. (<i>Constitution of Man</i>) ..	1788..1858
Combeffis, Francis. French Writer.....	1605..1679
Comber, Thos. Dean of Durham. L. by T. Comber, 1799	1644..1699
Comenius, John Amos. Moravian. (<i>Janua Linguarum</i>)	1592..1671
Comes, Natalis. <i>Natal Conti.</i> Greek and Latin Poet... — ..1582 ²	
Comiers, Claude. French Mathematician	— ..1693
Comines, Philip de. Historian	1445..1509
Comitolo, Paul. Jesuit Writer	1545..1626
Commandine, Frederick. Italian Mathematician	1509..1575
Commelin, Gaspar. Botanist	1667..1731
Commelin, Isaac. Dutch Historian.....	1598..1676
Commelin, Jerome. French Printer.....	— ..1598
Commelin, John. Dutch Botanist.....	1629..1692
Commendone, John Francis. Card. Latin Poet of Italy	1524..1584
Commerson, Philibert. French Physician and Botanist.	1727..1773
Commire, John. French Jesuit. Latin Poet	1625..1702
Commodianus, of Gaza. Christian Poet. (<i>Institutiones</i>)	fl. 4th c.
Commodo, Andrew. Italian Historical Painter	1560..1638
Commodus. Roman Emperor (180-92)	161.. 192
Commonfort, Ygnacio. Mexican General and Statesman	1812..1863
Como, Fra Emanuel da. Historical Painter.....	1625 ² . 1701
Comodi, or Commodo, Andrew. Florentine Hist. Painter	1560..1638
Compton, Henry. Bishop of London.....	1632..1713
Compton, Spencer, Earl of Northampton. Royalist....	1601..1643
Comstock, John Lee, M. D. Amer. Auth. of School Books	1789..1858
Comte, Auguste. French Philosopher	1798..1857
Comte, Louis le. Jesuit Missionary to China.....	— ..1729
Comte, Nicholas de. French Monk and Writer	— ..1689
Comyns, Sir John. Judge. (<i>Digest of English Law</i>)... — ..1740	

	BORN.	DIED.
Conant, John. Divine.....	1608..	1693
Conca, Sebastian. Italian Historical Painter.....	1676..	1764
Concanen, Matthew. Political Writer and Poet.....	—	1749
Concina, Daniel, of Venice. (<i>System of Theology</i>).....	1686..	1756
Concini, or Marshal D'Ancre. Marshal of France.....	—	1617
Condamine, Charles Mary de la. Traveler.....	1701..	1774
Condé, Henry I., Prince of.....	1552..	1588
Condé, Henry II., Prince of. Renounced Protestantism. Minister of State. Life by Renaudot, 1646.....	1588..	1646
Condé, Joseph Anthony. Spanish Orientalist.....	1765?	1820
Condé, Louis, First Prince of. Huguenot; killed at Jarnac	1530..	1569
Condé, Louis II., Prince of. <i>The Great</i> . Duc d'Enghien; Commander. Life by Coste; Desormeaux, 1768; Lord Mahon, 1845.....	1621..	1686
Conder, John, D. D. Dissenting Divine.....	1714..	1781
Conder, Josiah. Poet. Life by E. R. Conder, 1857.....	1789..	1855
Condillac, Stephen-Bonnot de. Metaphysician.....	1715?	1780
Condivi, Ascanius. Painter and Sculptor. (<i>Life of Mi- chael Angelo</i>)....	1520..	—
Condorcet, M. J. A. N. Caritat, Marquis of. Metaphys.	1743?	1794
Condren, Charles de. French Oratorian. L. by Amelotte	1588..	1641
Conecte, Thomas de. French Carmelite Preacher.....	—	1434
Conegliano, H. <i>John Baptist Cima</i> . Painter.....	1460..	1517?
Conei, or Cowne, George. Scottish Roman Catholic. (<i>Life of Mary Stuart</i>).....	—	1640
Coney, John. Engraver.....	1787?	1833
Confucius. <i>Kung-fu-tse</i> . Chinese Philosopher.....	551.	479 B. C.
Congleton, Henry Brooke Parnell, Lord. Politician....	1776..	1842
Congreve, Wm. Dramatic Poet. L. by Chas. Wilson, 1730	1670..	1729
Congreve, Sir Wm. Lieut.-Colonel. Inventor of Rockets	1772..	1828
Conington, Rev. F. T., of Oxford. Scholar and Writer.	1828?	1863
Conner, David. American Naval Officer.....	1792?	1856
Connor, Bernard. Irish Physician. (<i>History of Poland</i>).	1666..	1698
Conolly, Colonel. Envoy to Bokhara; murdered.....	—	1843
Conon. Athenian Commander.....	—	aft. B. C. 393
Conrad I. Count of Franconia. King of Germany.....	—	918
Conrad II. Emperor of Germany. <i>The Salic</i>	—	1039
Conrad III.....	1093..	1152
Conrad IV.....	1228..	1254
Conrad, or Conradin, son; beheaded by Charles of Anjou	1252..	1268
Conrad, of Wurtzburg. German Minnesinger.....	—	1287
Conrad, or Coenrads, Abraham. Dutch Engr. & Designer	1620?	—
Conrad, Robert T. American Judge and Poet.....	1810..	1858
Conrart, Valentine. Founder of the French Academy...	1603..	1675
Conri, Florence. Irish Friar and Theologian.....	1560..	1629
Conringius, Hermann. Jurist, Antiquarian, & Philosopher	1606..	1681
Consalvi, Ercole. Cardinal. Roman Statesman.....	1757..	1824
Consentius. Grammarian of Constantinople.....	fl. 450?	
Consetti, Anthony. Italian Historical Painter.....	1686..	1766
Constable, Archibald. Publisher. (<i>Miscellany</i>).....	1775..	1827
Constable, Henry. Poet.....	fl. 16th c.	
Constable, John, R. A. Painter. L. by C. R. Leslie, 1815	1776..	1837
Constans I. Emperor of Rome (337-50).....	320..	350
Constans II. (641-68.) Roman Emperor of the East...	630..	668

	BORN.	DIED.
Constant de Rebecque, David. Swiss Prot. Theologian	1638..	1733
Constant de Rebecque, Henry Benjamin. French Orator, Statesman, and Writer.....	1767..	1830
Constantin Faulcon. Greek Adventurer.....	1648..	1688
Constantine I. <i>The Great</i> . Emperor of Rome (306-37). Life by Eusebius; J. Reuchlin.....	272 ² ..	337
Constantine II. (337-40).....	316 ² ..	340
Constantine III. (641).....	612..	641
Constantine IV. (668-85.) <i>Pogonatus</i> , or <i>Barbatus</i> ...	648..	685
Constantine V. <i>Copronymus</i> . (741-75).....	718..	775
Constantine VI. (780-797).....	771..	797
Constantine VII. <i>Porphyrogenitus</i> . (911-59).....	905..	959
Constantine VIII. (944-45).....	— ..	947
Constantine IX. (976-1028).....	961..	1028
Constantine X. <i>Monomachus</i> . (1042-54).....	1000 ² ..	1054
Constantine XI. <i>Ducas</i> . (1059-67).....	1007 ² ..	1067
Constantine XII. <i>Ducas</i> . (1067-78).....	— 1078 or 82	
Constantine XIII. <i>Palaeologus</i> . (1448-53).....	1394..	1453
Constantine. Pope (708-15).....	— ..	715
Constantine. <i>The African</i> . Orientalist and Physician. — ..	1087	
Constantine. Grand Prince of Russia, son of Paul	1779..	1831
Constantine, Anthony. Physician at Lyons.....	— ..	1616
Constantine, Robt. Fr. Schöl. (<i>Lexicon Græco-Latinum</i>) — ..	1605	
Constantius I. <i>Chlorus</i> . Emperor of Rome (305-6)	250 ² ..	306
Constantius II. (337-61).....	317..	361
Constantius III. (421).....	— ..	421
Constanzo, Angelo de. Hist. & Poet. (<i>History of Naples</i>)	1507..	1591 ²
Contarini, Gaspar. Cardinal. Divine and Statesman. Life by John de la Casa.....	1483..	1542
Contarini, John. Historical and Portrait Painter.....	1549..	1605
Contarini, Vincent. Ital. Classical Scholar & Antiquary	1577..	1617
Conte, Guido del, or Fassi. Inventor of Scagliola.....	1584..	1649
Conte, Jacopino del. Ital. Historical and Portrait Painter	1510..	1598
Conte, Nicholas James. French Painter and Mechanician	1755..	1805
Conti, Armand de Bourbon, Prince of.....	1629..	1666
Conti, Charles. Engraver at Vienna.....	1742..	1790
Conti, Francis. Florentine Historical Painter.....	1681..	1760
Conti de Val Montone, Giusto de. Ital. Poet & Lawyer — ..	1449	
Conti, Luke. Engraver and Architect.....	1749..	1790
Conti, Nicholas di. <i>De Comitibus</i> . Traveler.....	fl. 1444	
Contini, John Baptist. Architect.....	1641..	1723
Conto-Pertana, Joseph. Portuguese Poet.....	— ..	1735
Conway, Thos. Major-Gen. in Army of Amer. Revolution —aft.	1778	
Conybeare, John. Bishop of Bristol. (<i>Defence of Revealed Religion</i>)	1692..	1755
Conybeare, John Josias. Divine, Critic, Antiquary	1779..	1824
Conybeare, Wm. Daniel. Dean of Llandaff. Geologist	1787..	1857
Conybeare, Rev. Wm. John. (<i>L. of St. Paul; Ch. Parties</i>) — ..	1857	
Cooghen, Leonard van. Painter.....	1610..	1681
Cook, George, D. D. Scottish Divine and Historian.....	1795..	1845
Cook, Henry. Painter.....	1642..	1700
Cook, Captain James. Navigator. Life by Kippis, 1788	1728..	1779
Cooke, Sir Anthony. Preceptor to Edward VI.....	1506 ² ..	1576
Cooke, Dr. Benjamin. Musical Composer.....	1739..	1793

	BORN.	DIED.
Cooke, George. Engraver.....	1781..	1834
Cooke, George Frederick. Actor.....	1755..	1812
Cooke, John Rodgers. American Jurist.....	1788..	1854
Cooke, Philip Pendleton. American Poet	1816..	1850
Cooke, Robert. Divine and Scholar.....	— ..	1614
Cooke, Thomas. Poet. Translator of Hesiod.....	1702?	1756
Cooke, Thomas. Musician	1781..	1848
Cooke, T. P. Actor	1786?	1864
Cooke, Rev. Wm. Poet and Biographer. (<i>Conversation</i>)	— ..	1814
Cooke, William. Lawyer. (<i>Bankrupt Laws</i>).....	1757..	1832
Cooley, Thomas. Irish Architect	1740..	1784
Coombe, William. (<i>Dr. Syntax</i>)	1741..	1823
Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 1st E. Shaftesbury. Statesman	1621..	1683
Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 3d E. Shaft. (<i>Characteristics</i>)	1671..	1713
Cooper, Sir Astley Paston. Surgeon. L. by B. B. Cooper	1768..	1841
Cooper, James Fenimore. American Novelist.....	1789..	1851
Cooper, John Gilbert. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer..	1723..	1769
Cooper, Dr. Miles. Divine and Poet	— ..	1785
Cooper, Richard. <i>British Poussin</i> . Painter and Engraver. (<i>Views of Windsor</i>).....	—aft.	1806
Cooper, Richard. Paint. & Engrav. (<i>View of St. Peter's</i>)	1730..	1820?
Cooper, Samuel. Miniature Painter.....	1609..	1672
Cooper, Rev. Samuel. American Patriot and Theologian	1725..	1783
Cooper, Thomas. Bishop of Winchester (1584-94).....	1517?	1594
Cooper, Thomas. Natural Philos., Lawyer, & Politician	1759..	1840
Coote, Sir Charles, Viscount. Irish Politician.....	— ..	1661
Coote, Sir Eyre. Commander in India.....	1726..	1783
Cootwyck, or Kootwyck, Jurian. Dutch Goldsm. & Engr.	1714..	—
Cop, William. Swiss Physician (M. D. 1495).....	— ..	1532
Cope, Sir John. Eng. General; defeated at Prestonpans.	1745..	—
Copernicus, Nicholas. Astronomer.....	1473..	1543
Cophsis, Samuel. Spanish Rabbi.....	— ..	1034
Coplestone, Edward. Bishop of Llandaff (1827-49). Life by W. J. Coplestone, 1851.....	1776..	1849
Copley, John Singleton. Painter	1737..	1815
Copley, John Singleton, Ld. Lyndhurst, son. Ld. Chanc.	1772..	1863
Coppa, Il Cavalier. <i>Antony Girola</i> . Historical Painter	1595..	1665
Coppetta. <i>Francis Beccuti</i> . Italian Poet.....	1509..	1553
Coppi, James. Florentine Painter.....	1523..	1591
Coq, Peter le. French Canonist.....	1728..	1777
Coquelin, Charles. French Political Economist.....	1803..	1852
Coques, Gonzalo, of Antwerp. Painter.....	1618..	1684
Coradi, or Curadi, Octavius. Bolognese Painter.....	— ..	1643
Coram, Capt. Thomas. Founder of Foundling Hospital.	1668?	1751
Coras, James de. Fr. Poetical Writ. (<i>Jonah and Nineveh</i>)	1630..	1677
Coras, John de. Fr. Civilian. Life by James de Coras.	1513..	1572
Coray, Adamantios. Modern Greek Author.....	1748..	1833
Corbet, John. Ejected Nonconformist. Writer.....	1620..	1680
Corbet, Richard. Bishop. Poet. Life by Gilchrist, 1807	1582..	1635
Corbulo, Cneius Domitius. Roman Commander.....	— ..	67
Corcoran, Michael. American General.....	1827..	1863
Cordara, Julius Cæsar. (<i>Historia Societatis Jesu</i>).....	1704..	1784
Corday d'Armans, Marianne Charlotte de. Assassinator of Marat.....	1768..	1793

- BORN. DIED
- Corde, Maurice de la. Fr. Huguenot Scholar and Phys. fl. 1559-84
- Cordemoy, Gerard de. French Historian. — ..1684
- Cordemoy, Louis Gerard de, son. French Theologian .. 1651..1722
- Corder, Balthasar. Dutch Jesuit; Greek Critic. 1592..1650
- Cordes, John de. French Writer .. 1570..1642
- Cordier, or Corderius, Mathurin. (*Colloquies*). 1478..1564
- Cordieri, Nicholas. *Il Franciosino*. Sculptor. 1561..1612
- Cordiner, Charles. Topographer and Antiquary. 1746..1794
- Cordova, Adrian of. Spanish Carmelite; Hist. Painter.. — ..1630
- Cordova, Francis Fernandez de. Spanish Navigator.... — ..1518
- Cordova, Joseph M. South American General .. 1797?.1829
- Cordova, Louis Fernandez de. Spanish General .. 1799..1840
- Corduba, Francis. Italian Painter and Engraver. — .. —
- Cordus, Euricius. German Medical and Poetical Writer. 1486..1538
- Cordus, Valerius, son. Botanist .. 1515..1544
- Corelli, Arcangelo. Italian Violinist .. 1653..1713
- Corenzio, Belisarius. Greek Painter at Naples. 1558?.1643
- Coriate, or Coryate, George. Latin Poet. — ..1606
- Coriate, or Coryate, Thomas. Traveler and Writer. 1577..1617
- Corilla. *Mary Magdalen Fernandez*. Improvvisatrice.. 1740..1800
- Corinna. Greek Poetess. fl. B.C. 490?
- Corio, Bernardine. Historian of Milan. 1459..1519
- Coriolano, Bartholomew. Engraver .. 1590..1654
- Coriolano, Christopher. Designer and Engraver on Wood 1560?.1600?
- Coriolano, John Baptist. Engraver. 1595..1649
- Coriolanus. Roman General. —aft.B.C.489
- Cormontaigne, Louis de. French Military Engineer.... 1696?.1752
- Cornachini, Mark. Medical Writer. fl. 1607
- Cornachini, Thomas. Italian Medical Writer. — ..1605
- Cornarius, John. German Medical Writer. 1500..1558
- Cornaro, or Cornelio, Flaminius. Italian Historian.... 1693..1778
- Cornaro, Francis. Cardinal Bishop of Brescia. 1479?.1543
- Cornaro, George Basil. Cardinal Bishop of Padua. 1658..1722
- Cornaro, Louis, of Venice. (*Discorsi della Vita Sobria*). 1467..1566
- Cornaro-Piscopia, Lucretia Helena. Venetian Scholar. 1646..1684
- Cornazzani, Anthony. Italian Poet. fl. 15th c.
- Corneille, John Baptist. Painter and Engraver. 1646..1695
- Corneille, Michael. French Painter and Engraver. 1603..1664
- Corneille, Michael, son. Painter and Engraver. 1642..1708
- Corneille, Peter. Dramatic Poet. 1606..1684
- Corneille, Thomas, brother. Dramatist. (*Dict. of Art*) 1625..1709
- Cornelia. Roman Matron; wife of Gracchus. 2d c. B.C.
- Cornelis, or Cornely. *Cornelius van Haerlem*. Painter. 1562..1638
- Cornelisz, or Cornelissen, Jacob, of Amsterdam. Painter 1471?.1567
- Cornelisz, or Cornelius, Lucas. Dutch Painter. 1493..1552
- Cornelius, St. Bishop of Rome (250-52). — .. 252
- Corner, George Richard. Antiquary and Legal Writer. . 1801?.1863
- Cornetto, Adrian. *Castellesi*. Cardinal. Bishop of Bath and Wells. —aft.1518
- Cornhert, or Coornhert, Diederik. Dutch Writer. 1522..1590
- Corniani, John Baptist, Count de. Italian Writer. 1742..1813
- Cornwallis, Sir Charles. Ambassador to Spain. — ..1630?
- Cornwallis, Charles, 1st Marquess of. Gov.-Gen. of India 1738..1805
- Corona, Leonard. Historical Painter. 1561..1605

	BORN.	DIED.
Coronado, Francis Vasquez de. Spanish Explorer.....	—	1542
Coronelli, Mark Vincent, of Venice. Math. & Geographer	1650?	1718
Corr, Eriu. Belgian Engraver.....	1803.	1862
Corradi, Dominic. <i>Il Ghirlandajo</i> . Florentine Painter.	1449.	1498
Corradini de Sezza, Peter Marcellinus. Cardinal.....	1658.	1743
Corradus, Sebastian. Grammarian of Bologna.....	—	1556
Correa de Serra, Joseph Francis. Portuguese Scholar..	1750.	1823
Correggio, Antonio Allegri da. Italian Painter. Life by Mengo; Coxe, 1823.....	1494.	1534
Corri, Dominic. Musical Composer. (<i>The Traveler</i>)...	1744.	1825
Corrie, Daniel. Bishop of Madras. Life by his brothers	1777.	1837
Corrozet, Giles. Bookseller and Writer at Paris.....	1510.	1568
Corsini, Edward, of Pisa. Philosopher & Mathematician	1702.	1765
Cort, Cornelius. Dutch Artist and Engraver.....	1536.	1578
Cort, Henry, of Gosport. Metallurgist.....	1740.	1800
Corte, Cæsar. Genoese Painter.....	1550.	1613?
Corte, David, son. Painter.....	—	1657
Cortereal, Gaspar. Portuguese Navigator.....	—	1502?
Cortesi, Giovanna. Painter of Florence.....	1670?	1736
Cortés, Hernando. Conqueror of Mexico.....	1485.	1554
Cortesi, or Courtois, Jas. <i>Il Borgognone</i> . Pa. of Battles.	1621.	1676
Cortesi, Wm., brother. <i>Il Borgognone</i> . Historical Painter	1628.	1679
Cortesius, Paul. Ital. Theologian. (<i>De Hominihus Doctis</i>)	1465.	1510
Cortez, Gregory. Italian Classical Scholar.....	1483.	1548
Cortez, Hernando. See Cortés.....	1485.	1554
Corti, Matthew. <i>Curtius</i> . Italian Medical Writer.....	1475.	1544
Corticelli, Salvator. Italian Grammarian.....	1690.	1758
Cortona, Pietro da. <i>Berettini</i> . Ital. Painter & Architect	1596.	1669
Corvini, Matthew. King of Hungary and Bohemia....	—	1490
Corvinus, John Augustus. German Engraver.....	1682.	1738
Corvisart Desmarests, John Nicholas. Fr. Med. Writer	1755.	1821
Coryate. See Coriarte.		
Cosimo, Peter da. Italian Painter.....	1441.	1521
Cosin, John. Bishop of Durham.....	1594.	1672
Cosmas. <i>Indicopleustes</i> . Egyptian Merchant.....	fl. 522-47	
Cosmas, of Jerusalem. Monk and Hymnologist.....	fl. 743?	
Cosme, John Baseilhac. French Lithotomist.....	1703.	1781
Cosmo I. De' Medici. Grand Duke of Tuscany. Life by Aldus Manutius, jr., 1585.....	1519.	1574
Cosmo II. De' Medici. Grand Duke of Tuscany.....	1590.	1621
Cosmo III. De' Medici. Grand Duke of Tuscany. Life by R. Stewart, 1821.....	1642.	1723
Cospean, or Cospeau, Philip. Fr. Prelate and Preacher.	1568.	1646
Cossali, Peter. Italian Mathematician. (<i>Hist. of Algebra</i>)	1748.	1815
Cossart, Gabriel. French Jesuit; Writer.....	1615.	1674
Cossé, Charles de, Count de Brissac. French Marshal..	1505.	1563
Cossiers, John, of Antwerp. Historical Painter.....	1603.	1652
Cossin, Coquin, or Cawquin, Louis. French Engraver..	1633.	1682
Costa, Emanuel Mendez da. Naturalist.....	—	—
Costa, George da. Portuguese Cardinal. Statesman....	1406.	1508
Costa, Isaac de. Dutch Poet.....	1798.	1860
Costa, Lorenzo. Ferrarese Painter.....	—	1530?
Costa, Paul. Italian Author.....	1771.	1836
Costanzi, Placido. Italian Painter.....	1688.	1759

	BORN.	DIED.
Costanzo, Angelo di. Neapolitan Poet. (<i>Hist. of Naples</i>)	1507.	1591
Costard, Rev. George. Oriental Writer.....	1710 ² .	1782
Coste, Peter. French Protestant Writer.....	1668.	1747
Coster, Lawrence Jansen, of Haarlem: Printer.....	1370 ² .	1440 ²
Cosway, Richard, R. A. Miniature Portrait Painter....	1740.	1821
Cota, Rodriguez de. <i>Elder</i> . Spanish Poet.....	15th c.	
Cotelerius, J. Bapt. Gr. Scholar & Editor. L. by Baluze	1627.	1686
Cotes, Francis. Painter.....	1726.	1770
Cotes, Roger. Mathematician and Astronomer.....	1682.	1716
Cotin, Charles. French Poet.....	1604.	1682
Cotman, John Sell. Artist of Norman Antiquities.....	1780 ² .	1843
Cotolendi, Charles. French Biographer.....	—	1710 ²
Cotta, John. Italian Scholar and Poet.....	1483 ² .	1510
Cotta, John Fred., Baron von Cottendorf. Ger. Publisher	1764.	1832
Cotte, Robert de. French Architect.....	1656.	1735
Cotterell, Sir Charles. Linguist and Scholar.....	—	1687
Cottin, Sophia de. French Novelist. (<i>Elizabeth, or Exiles</i> <i>of Siberia</i>).....	1773.	1807
Cottington, Francis, Lord. Statesman.....	1574 ² .	1631
Cottle, Amos. Verse Writer.....	—	1800
Cottle, Joseph. Publisher. (<i>Recollections of Coleridge</i>)..	1770.	1853
Cotton, Charles. Burlesque Poet and Angler.....	1630.	1687
Cotton, John. American Divine.....	1585.	1652
Cotton, Nathaniel, M. D. Poet. (<i>Visions in Verse</i>)....	1707.	1788
Cotton, or Coton, Peter. Confessor to Henry IV. Life by P. J. Orleans.....	1564.	1626
Cotton, Sir Robert Bruce. Collector of Cottonian Library	1570.	1631
Cotugno, or Cotunius, Dominic. Anatomist. (<i>De Aqua-</i> <i>ductibus Auris</i>).....	1736.	1822
Couch, Richard Quillar. English Surgeon and Scientist.	1816.	1863
Couché, John. French Designer and Engraver.....	—	1759
Coucy, Renaud, or Raoul de. French Minstrel.....	fl. 12th c.	
Coudrette, Christopher. Anti-Jesuit Writer.....	1701.	1774
Coulet, Ann Philibert. French Engraver.....	1736.	—
Coulomb, Charles Augustus de. Experimental Philosopher	1736.	1806
Coulon, Louis. French Historian.....	1605.	1664
Couperin, Francis. <i>The Great</i> . Fr. Musical Composer.	1668.	1733
Couplet, Philip. Flemish Missionary to China.....	1628.	1692
Courayer, Peter Francis le. French Divine.....	1681.	1776
Courbes, John de. French Engraver.....	1592 ² .	—
Courcelles, Stephen de. Arminian Divine and Critic...	1586.	1658
Courcelles, Thomas de. French Theologian.....	1400.	1469
Courier de Méré, Paul Louis. French Political Writer.	1773.	1825
Courtanvaux, Francis Cæsar de Tellier, Marquis of. Offi- cer. Natural Philosopher.....	1718.	1781
Court de Gébelin, Anthony. Writ. (<i>Le Monde Primitif</i>)	1725.	1784
Courten, Sir Wm. Merchant and Capitalist in London.	1572 ² .	1636
Courten, William. English Naturalist and Collector....	1642.	1702
Courtltz de Sandras, Gaten. French Writer.....	1644.	1712
Courtivron, Gaspar, Marquis of. Fr. Soldier and Scholar	1715.	1785
Courtney, John, M. P. (<i>Poetical Review of Dr. Johnson</i>)	1741.	1816
Courtney, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1381-96)	1341.	1396
Courtois, or Cortesi, James. <i>Bourguignon</i> . French Painter	1621.	1676
Courtois, William, brother. <i>Bourguignon</i> . Painter....	1628.	1679

BORN. DIED.

Cousin, John. French Painter, Sculptor, Geometrician. (<i>Livre de Perspective</i>)	1500 ² . 1590
Cousinet, Catherine Elizabeth. French Engraver	1726.. —
Coustou, Nicholas. French Sculptor	1658.. 1733
Coustou, William, brother. Sculptor	1678.. 1746
Coustou, William. Sculptor and Architect	1716.. 1777
Coutelle, John Mary Joseph. French Engineer	1748.. 1835
Couthon, George. French Revolutionist	1756.. 1794
Coutts, Thomas. Banker	1731.. 1822
Couvay, John. French Designer and Engraver	1622.. —
Couvreur, Adrienne le. French Actress	1692.. 1730
Covarruvias, Diego. <i>Le Bartole Espagnole</i> . Canonist ..	1512.. 1577
Covell, John, D. D. Ambass. Vice-Chanc. of Cambridge	1638.. 1722
Coventry, Henry. (<i>Letters of Philemon</i>)	— .. 1752
Coventry, James. Mechanician	1812.. —
Coventry, Thos. Ld. Coventry of Aylesborough. Ld. Keeper	1578.. 1640
Coverdale, Miles. Bishop of Exeter (1551-53)	1485.. 1565
Coward, William, M.D. Medical and Metaphysical Writer	1636 ² . 1725
Cowell, John, LL. D. Lawyer and Antiquary	1554.. 1611
Cowherd, Rev. William. Founder of the <i>Bible Christians</i>	— .. 1816
Cowley, Abraham. Poet. Life by Bishop Sprat	1618.. 1667
Cowley, Mrs. Hannah. Dramatic Poet	1743.. 1809
Cowley, Henry Wellesley, Lord. Diplomatist	1773.. 1847
Cowper, Edward. Mechanician	1790.. 1852
Cowper, William. Bishop of Galloway	1566.. 1619
Cowper, William. Anatomist of London. (<i>Myotomy</i>) ..	1666.. 1709
Cowper, William, First Earl Cowper. Lord Chancellor ..	— .. 1723
Cowper, Wm., D. D. Dean of Durham. Geom. and Writer	1714 ² . 1772
Cowper, Wm. Poet. L. by Hayley; Southey; Grimshawe	1731.. 1800
Cox, David. Landscape Painter	1793.. 1859
Cox, Francis Aug., D. D. English Clergyman and Writer	1783.. 1853
Cox, Leonard. (<i>The Art or Craft of Rhetoryke</i>)	— .. 1549
Cox, Richard. Bishop of Ely (1559-81)	1499.. 1581
Cox, Sir Richard. Lord Chancellor of Ireland. Historian	1650.. 1733
Coxcie, or Coxis, Michael van. Flemish Painter	1497.. 1592
Coxe, Wm. Archdeacon. Historian. (<i>House of Austria</i>)	1747.. 1828
Coxeter, Thomas. Literary Collector	1689.. 1747
Coyer, Gabriel Francis. French Writer	1707.. 1782
Coypel, Anthony, son of Noel. French Painter	1661.. 1722
Coypel, Charles Anthony, son. French Painter	1694.. 1752
Coypel, Noel. French Painter	1628.. 1707
Coypel, Noel Nicholas. <i>The Uncle</i> . French Painter ..	1688.. 1734
Coysevox, Anthony. Spanish Sculptor in France	1640.. 1720
Cozza, Francis. Sicilian Historical Painter	1605.. 1682
Cozza, John Baptist. Italian Historical Painter	1676.. 1742
Craaneu, Theodore. Dutch Medical Writer	— .. 1688
Crabb, George. English Barrister and Philologist	1778.. 1854
Crabbe, Rev. George. Poet. Life by his son	1754.. 1832
Crabeth, Dirk. Dutch Painter on Glass	— .. 1601
Crabeth, Wouter, brother. <i>The Elder</i> . Painter on Glass	fl. 1560-68
Craddock, Luke. Painter of Birds	1660 ² . 1717
Craddock, Samuel. Ejected Nonconformist Writer	1620.. 1706
Craesbeke, Joseph van, of Brussels. Painter	1608.. 1668
Crafts, William. American Lawyer and Author	1787.. 1826

	BORN.	DIED.
Craig, James. Scottish Divine and Poet.....	1682.	1744
Craig, Sir James Henry. General.....	1748.	1812
Craig, John. Scottish Reformer.....	1511.	1600
Craig, John. (<i>Theologicæ Christianæ Principia Mathematica</i>) fl.	1699	
Craig, Nicholas. Danish Scholar and Historian.....	1549?	1602
Craig, Sir Thomas. Writer on Feudal Law. Life by P. F. Tytler, 1823.....	1548?	1608
Craig, William, D. D. Scottish Divine.....	1709.	1784
Craig, William. Scottish Judge and Writer.....	1745.	1813
Crakanthorpe, Richard. Preacher and Controv. Divine	1567.	1624
Cramaud, Simon de. Cardinal.....	—aft.	1409
Cramer, Daniel. German Divine and Metaphysician ...	1568.	1637
Cramer, Francis. Musical Composer.....	1772.	1848
Cramer, Gabriel. Swiss Mathematician.....	1704.	1752
Cramer, John Andrew. German Chemist.....	1710.	1777
Cramer, John Andrew. German Theologian.....	1723.	1788
Cramer, John Anthony, D. D. Classical Geographer ...	1793.	1848
Cramer, John Baptist. Musical Artist and Composer...	1771.	1858
Cramer, John Frederick. German Scholar and Historian —	..1715	
Cramer, John Isaac, of Geneva. Medical Writer.....	fl. 1700	
Cramer, John James. Orientalist.....	1673.	1702
Cramer, John Rudolph. Hebraist at Zurich.....	1678.	1737
Cramer, Nicholas. Flemish Painter.....	1670?	1710
Cranach, or Kranach, Lucas. German Painter.....	1472.	1553
Cranch, William. American Jurist.....	1769.	1855
Crane, Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist. (<i>On Providence</i>) —	..1714	
Crane, William M. American Naval Officer.....	1776.	1846
Cranmer, Thomas, Archb. of Canterbury (1533–55). L. by Strype, 1694; Gilpin, 1784; Archd. H. J. Todd, 1831	1489.	1556
Cranz, or Kranz, David. Moravian Missionary.....	1723.	1777
Crapelet, Charles. French Printer.....	1762.	1809
Crapelet, George Adrian, son. Printer and Author.....	1789.	1842
Crapone, Adam de. French Canal Engineer.....	1519.	1559
Crashaw, Richard. Poet (B. A. 1633).....	—	1650
Crasso, Lawrence. Italian Writer.....	fl. 1666	
Crassus, Lucius Licinius. Orator.....	140–91	B. C.
Crassus, Marcus Licinius. Triumvir. <i>Dices</i> . Slain by Parthians.....	115?	53 B. C.
Craterus. General of Alexander the Great.....	—	B. C. 321
Crates. Athenian Comic Poet.....	fl. B. C.	450
Crates. Cynic Philosopher.....	fl. B. C.	320
Crates. Athenian Philos.; Instructor of Arcesilaus....	fl. 3d c. B. C.	
Cratinus. Athenian Comic Poet.....	519–422	B. C.
Cratippus. Peripatetic Philosopher.....		
Craton, or Craftheim, John.....	1519.	1585
Craven, Eliz., Lady. Margravine of Anspach. <i>See</i> Anspach	1750.	1828
Craveta, Aimon. Piedmontese Law Writer.....	1504.	1569
Crawford, Adair. Physician and Naturalist.....	1749.	1795
Crawford, Anne. Actress.....	1734.	1801
Crawford, Geo. Historiographer. (<i>Lives of Officers of State</i>) fl.	1725	
Crawford, Quintin. Writer.....	1743.	1819
Crawford, Thomas. American Sculptor.....	1814.	1857
Crawford, William. Scottish Divine. (<i>Dying Thoughts</i>)	1676.	1742
Crawford, William Harris. American Statesman.....	1772.	1834

	BORN.	DIED.
Crawford, William Sharman, M. P. Politician	—	1861
Crawfurd, David. Historian and Antiquary. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1665.	1726
Crawfurd, John Lindsay, Earl of. Life by Richard Rolt.	1702.	1749
Crawfurd, Thomas. Professor at Edinburgh	—	1662
Crayer, Gaspar. Flemish Painter	1582.	1669
Creagh, Richard. Roman Catholic Archbishop of Armagh	—	1585
Crébillon, Claude Prosper Joliot de. French Novelist...	1707.	1777
Crébillon, Prosper Joliot de. Classical Dramatical Writer	1674.	1762
Credi, Lawrence Andrew di. Italian Painter	1454?	1536?
Creech, Thomas. Poet. Classical Translator	1659.	1700
Creighton, John. Irish Soldier of Fortune	1648.	1733
Creighton, Robert. Bp. of Bath and Wells. (<i>I will arise</i>)	1593.	1672
Crell, Louis Christian. German Writer	1671.	1735
Crell, or Crellius, John. German Unitarian Divine	1590.	1633
Crell, Nicholas. Prime Minister of Christian I. of Saxony	1550?	1601
Cremonese. Painter. See Caletti	1600?	1660
Cremonini, Caesar, of Padua. Aristotelian Philosopher..	1550.	1631
Cremonini, John Baptist. Painter at Bologna	1560?	1610
Crenius, Thomas. Dutch Philologist	1648.	1728
Créqui de Blanchefort, Francis de. Marshal of France	1624?	1687
Crescentini, Jerome. Singer	1769.	1846
Crescenzi. Bartholomew Cavarazzi. Painter	1590?	1625
Crescenzi, John Baptist, Marquis de la Torre. Painter.	1595.	1660
Crescenzi, Peter de. <i>De Crescentiis</i> . Writer on Agriculture	1230.	1320
Crescimbeni, John Maria. Italian Poet and Critic	1663.	1728
Crespi, Anthony, brother of Louis. Painter	—	1782?
Crespi, Daniel, of Milan. Painter	1590.	1630
Crespi, Giuseppe Maria. <i>Il Spagnuolo</i> . Bolognese Painter	1665.	1747
Crespi, John Baptist. <i>Il Cerano</i> . Italian Painter	1557.	1633
Crespi, Louis. Italian Painter and Writer	—	1779
Cresson, Elliott. American Philanthropist	1796.	1854
Cresswell, Sir Cresswell. Judge of Divorce Court	—	1863
Cressy, Hugh Paulin. Rom. Cath. Eccles. Hist. & Div. .	1605.	1674
Cresti, Dominic. <i>Passignano</i> . Italian Historical Painter	1558.	1638
Creti, Donato. Italian Painter	1671.	1749
Crétin, William Dubois. French Poet	—	1525
Creutz, Gustavus Philip, Ct. of. Swed. Poet & Statesman	1726.	1785
Creutzfelder, John George. German Portrait Painter ..	—	1633
Creuzer, George Fred. Ger. Antiq. (<i>Myth. of Antiquity</i>)	1771.	1858
Crevalcore, Anthony da. Portrait Painter at Bologna..	fl.	1490
Crevier, John Baptist Louis. Historical Writer	1693.	1765
Crew, Nathaniel, 3d Lord. Bishop of Durham (1674-1722)	1633.	1722
Crichton, James. <i>The Admirable</i> . L. by Sir T. Urquhart; P. F. Tytler, 1823	1560.	1583
Crillon, Louis Athanasius B. B. de. Fr. Scholar & Divine	1726.	1789
Crillon, Louis de Balbes de Berton de. French General. Besieged Rochelle. Life by Margaret de Lussan, 1757	1541.	1615
Crillon Mahon, Louis de Berthon. Duke of. General. Besieged Gibraltar. (<i>Military Memoirs</i>)	1718.	1796
Crillon Mahon, Louis Anthony Francis de Paule de, Duke of, son	1775.	1832
Crinesius, Christopher. Orientalist at Altorf	1584.	1629
Crinitus, Peter. <i>Riccio</i> . Florentine Scholar	1465?	1505?
Crisp, Tobias, D. D. Puritan Divine. L. by Dr. John Gill	1600.	1642

	BORN.	DIED.
Crispe , Sir Nicholas, of London. Royalist	1598.	1666
Crispus , Anthony. Sicilian Physician.....	1600.	1688
Cristofane . Painter of Bologna	1349.	1387
Cristofori , or Cristofani , Fabio. Painter of Mosaic.....	fl. 17th c.	
Critias . Athenian Statesman; pupil of Socrates	—	B.C. 404
Crittenden , John Jay. American Statesman	1786.	1863
Crivellari , Bartholomew. Italian Sculptor and Engraver	1725.	1777
Crivelli , Angelo Mary. <i>Il Crivellone</i> . Milanese Painter	—	1730
Crivelli , Charles. Venetian Painter	—	aft. 1476
Crivelli , James. Painter of Birds and Fishes.....	—	1760
Croce , Balthasar. Bolognese Painter.....	1553.	1628
Croce , St. Jerome di. Italian Painter	fl. 1520.	49
Crockett , David. Am. Backwoodsman. L. by self, 1834.	1786.	1836
Croese , Gerard. Dutch Protestant Divine and Historian	1642.	1710
Croesus , King of Lydia (B. c. 560-546).....	—	B.C. 546
Croft , Herbert. Bishop of Hereford (1662-91).....	1603.	1691
Croft , Rev. Sir Herbert. (<i>Love and Madness</i>)	1751.	1816
Croft , William, mus. doc. Musical Composer.....	1657?	1727
Crofton , Zachary. Nonconformist Divine	—	1672
Croius , or De Croi , John. French Divine. (<i>Observationes in Novum Testamentum</i>).....	—	1659
Croix , Alexander Louis Mary Petis de la. Orientalist...	1698.	1751
Croix , Francis Petis de la. French Orientalist.....	1653.	1713
Croix-du-Maine , Francis Grudé de la. Bibliographer..	1552.	1592
Croke , Sir Alexander, D. C. L. Civil and Miscel. Writer..	1800.	1842
Croke , or Crook , Sir George. Judge	1559.	1641
Croke , Richard, D. D. <i>Crocus</i> . Reviver of Class. Learn. —	1558.	
Croker , John Wilson. Writer.....	1780.	1857
Croker , Thomas Crofton, F. S. A. Antiquary.....	1798.	1854
Croll , Oswald. Ger. Medical Writer. (<i>Basilica Chimica</i>) —	1609.	
Croly , Rev. George, LL. D. Writer.....	1780.	1860
Cromek , R. H. Editor of Scottish Ballads.....	fl. 1811.	
Cromer , Julius. <i>Il Croma</i> . Italian Painter.....	1572?	1632
Cromer , Martin. Polish Historian.....	1512.	1589
Crompton , Samuel, of Bolton. Inventor of Spinning Mule. Life by G. J. French, 1859	1753.	1827
Crompton , William. Ejected Nonconformist Divine....	—	1696
Cromwell , Henry, son of Oliver. Lord-Lieut. of Ireland	1628.	1675
Cromwell , Oliver. Protector. Life by James Heath, 1663; Raguenet, 1691; Leti, 1692; Isaac Kimber, 1725; J. Banks, 1739; F. Peck, 1740; Dr. Wm. Harris, 1766; Mark Noble, 1791; Bishop Russell; Oliver Cromwell, 1822; Villemain; Southey; Philarète Chasles, 1847; F. P. G. Guizot, 1854; Hazlitt, 1857; Sawford; Wilson; Thomas Carlyle; Merle D'Aubigné	1599.	1638
Cromwell , Richard, son.....	1626.	1712
Cromwell , Thomas, Earl of Essex.....	1490?	1540
Cronegk , John Frederick, Baron de. German Poet.....	1731.	1758
Cronstedt , Axel Frederick. Swedish Mineralogist....	1722.	1765
Crook , or Croke , Sir George. Judge.....	1559.	1641
Croone , William, M. D. Medical Writer.....	—	1684
Crosby , Brass. Lord Mayor. Popular Champion.....	1725.	1793
Cross , John. Painter. (<i>Richard I. pardoning the Archer</i>)	—	1861
Cross , Louis. Painter	—	1724

	BORN.	DIED
Gross, or De la Crux, Michael. Artist	fl. ti.	Ch. I. & II.
Crosse, Andrew. Experimenter on Electricity	1784..	1855
Croswell, Harry, D.D. Amer. Journalist and Clergyman	1778..	1858
Croswell, William, D.D., son. Clergyman	1804..	1851
Crotch, Dr. William. Musical Composer	1775..	1847
Crousaz, John Peter de. Swiss Divine and Philosopher.	1663..	1748
Crowley, Robert. Divine and Poet	—	1588
Crowne, John. Dramatist	—	1703?
Croxall, Dr. Samuel. Political Writer and Poet	—	1752
Croze, Mathurin Veyssière de la. French Orientalist....	1661..	1739
Cruciger, Gaspar. Reformer	1504..	1548
Cruciger, George. Philologist. (<i>Harmonia Linguarum</i>)	1575..	1636
Cruden, Alexander. (<i>Concordance</i>)	1701..	1770
Cruickshank, Robert. Humorous Artist	1791?	1856
Cruickshank, William. Anatomist	1746..	1800
Cruquius, or De Crusques, of Ypres. Editor of Horace..	fl.	1578
Crusius, Christian Augustus. Ger. Philosophical Writer.	1715..	1775
Crusius, or Kraus, Martin. German Greek Scholar	1526..	1607
Crux, Michael de la. See Cross	fl. ti.	Ch. I. & II.
Cruyl, Levinus. Flemish Engraver	1640?	—
Cruys, Cornelius. Russian Naval Officer	1657..	1727
Cruz Cano y Olmeida, Anthony de la. Span. Geogr.	1735..	1794?
Cruz, John Pantoja de la. Spanish Painter	1545..	1610
Cruz, Juana Inez de la. Mexican Poetess and Scholar ..	1651..	1695
Csángi, László. Hungarian Statesman	1790..	1849
Csokonai, Mihály Vitez. Hungarian Poet	1773..	1805
Csoma de Kőrös, Alex. Hung. Scholar and Traveler ..	1791..	1842
Ctesias. Greek Physician and Historian	B.C. 401—384	
Ctesibius, of Alexandria. Mechanical Inventor	250 B. C.	
Cubières, Amédée Louis Despons. French General	1786..	1853
Cubitt, Thomas. Builder	1788..	1855
Cubitt, Sir William. Civil Engineer	1785..	1861
Cudworth, Ralph, D. D. (<i>Intellectual System</i> .) L. by Birch	1617..	1688
Cuerenhert, Theodore van. Engraver	1522..	1590
Cueva, Alonsus de la. <i>Bedmar</i> . Cardinal. Politician ..	1572..	1655
Cueva, John de la. Spanish Poet. (<i>Art of Poetry</i>)....	fl.	1582
Cuffe, Henry. Wit & Schol. Gr. Prof. at Oxf. Hanged	1560?	1601
Cujacius, or Cujas, James. French Jurist. L. by Berriot	1520..	1590
Cullen, William. Scottish Medical Writer	1712..	1790
Cullum, Rev. Sir John. Antiquary	1733..	1785
Culpeper, Sir Thomas. Writer on Usury	1636..	1706?
Culpepper, Nicholas. Herbalist and Astrologer	1616..	1654
Culvert, George. Choctaw Chief and Warrior	1744..	1839
Culy, David, of Guyhirn. Sectary and Author	—	1718
Cumberland, Ernest Augustus, Duke of. Fifth son of George III. King of Hanover	1771..	1851
Cumberland, Richard. Bishop of Peterborough. Phi- losopher and Philologist. Opponent of Hobbes	1632..	1718
Cumberland, Richard, great-grandson. Dramatic and Miscellaneous Writer. Life by self	1732..	1811
Cumberland, William Augustus, Duke of. Son of George II. Commander. Life by Henderson, 1766..	1721..	1765
Cunæus, Peter. Lawyer and Antiquary. (<i>Jus Regium Hebræorum</i>)	1586..	1638

- BORN. DIED.
- Cunego, Domenico. Italian Engraver. 1727..1794
- Cunha, Barbosa, January da. Braz. Prel. and Statesman 1780..1846
- Cunha, Mattos, Raymond Jos. da. Brazilian General... 1776..1840
- Cunha, Tristan da. Portuguese Naval Commander fl. 15th c.
- Cunningham, Edmund Francis. Scottish Painter 1742?.1793
- Cunningham, William. Engraver and Phys. at Norwich 1520?.1577
- Cunio, Daniel. Milanese Painter. fl. 16th c.
- Cunio, Ridolfo. Milanese Painter. fl. 1650?
- Cunitia, Maria. Silesian Scholar. (*Urania Propitia*) .. — ..1664
- Cunningham, Alexander. Scottish Historian 1654..1737
- Cunningham, Allan. Poet, Novelist, and Misc. Writer. 1785..1842
- Cunningham, John. Irish Poet and Actor 1729..1773
- Cunningham, Rev. John Wm. Poet & Div. of Harrow. 1780?.1861
- Cunningham, Rev. Wm., D.D., of Edinburgh. Principal 1805..1861
- Cupani, Francis. Sicilian Botanist 1657..1711
- Cuperus, Gisbert, of Deventer. Critic and Historian... 1644..1716
- Curæus, Joachim. Ger. Physician. (*Annals of Silesia*).. 1532..1573
- Curcellæus, or Courcelles, Stephen. Arminian Divine.. 1586..1658
- Cureton, Rev. William. Orientalist. 1808?.1864
- Curio, Caius Scribonius. Roman General and Statesman — B.C. 53
- Curio, C. Scribonius, son. Roman Orator and Statesman — B.C. 46
- Curio, Cælius Secundus. Piedmontese Prot. Theologian. 1503..1569
- Curita. *See* Zurita. Spanish Historian 1512..1581
- Curl, Edmund. London Bookseller. — ..1748
- Curling, Captain Henry. Novelist. — ..1864
- Curradi, Cavalier Francis. Florentine Painter. 1570..1661
- Curran, John Philpot. Orator. Life by O'Regan, 1818;
W. H. Curran, 1819; A. Barrister, 1844; T. Davis, 1846 1750..1817
- Currie, James, M. D., of Liverpool. Physician and Writer.
Life by W. W. Currie, 1831 1756..1805
- Curson, or Coreeone, Robert. English Cardinal at Paris — ..1218
- Curteis, Thomas. Divine and Poet. 1690..1747
- Curtis, William. Botanist. 1746..1770
- Curtius, Marcus. Roman Hero fl. 4th c. B.C.
- Curtius, Rufus Quintus. (*Hist. of Alexander the Great*). fl. ti. Vespasian?
- Curwen, John Christian, M. P. Agriculturist. 1756..1828
- Cusa, Nicholas de. Cardinal. Theol. and Mathem. 1401..1464
- Cushing, William. American Jurist 1733..1810
- Cushman, Robert. One of the Founders of Plymouth
Colony. 1580?.1625
- Cuspinian, John. German Historian. Life by Gerbelius 1473..1529
- Cusson, Peter. French Physician and Botanist. 1727..1783
- Custine, Adam Philip, Count de. French General. 1740..1793
- Custis, Geo. Washington Parke. Amer. Auth. & Painter 1781..1857
- Custos, Dominic, son of Peter. Engraver at Augsburg.. 1560..1612
- Custos, Peter. *Peter Balthasar*, or *Balteus*. Pa. at Antwerp fl. 1579
- Cuthbert. Archbishop of Canterbury (741-58). — .. 758
- Cuthbert, St. Bp. Durh. L. by Allan, 1777; Eyre, 1849 — .. 686
- Cutler, Manasseh. Amer. Clergyman and Scientist. 1744..1823
- Cutler, Timothy, D.D. Am. Schol.; Pres. of Yale College 1685..1765
- Cutts, John, Lord. Soldier and Poet. — ..1707
- Cuvier, Frederick. Naturalist. 1773..1838
- Cuvier, George Christian Leopold Dagobert, Baron de., br.
Naturalist. Life by Mrs. Lee, 1833 1769..1832

	BORN.	DIED.
Cuviller, Francis. French Architect	1693..	—
Cuyp, or Kuyp, Albert. Dutch Painter.....	1606..	1667
Cuyp, or Kuyp, Jacob Gerritse, father. <i>The Old.</i> Dutch Portrait Painter	1575..	1650
Cyaxares. King of Media (B. C. 634-594).....	—	B.C. 594
Cygne, Martin du. French Jesuit; Writer on Rhetoric..	1619..	1669
Cyprian, St. Bishop of Carthage (248-58). Life by Pontius; A. S. Gervase.....	200?	258
Cypriani, or Cipriani, John Bapt. Ital. Painter in Eng..	1727..	1785
Cypselus. Tyrant of Corinth (B. C. 655-625)	—	B.C. 625
Cyrano, Bergerac. French Writer	1620..	1655
Cyril, St. Bishop of Jerusalem (348-86).....	315?	386
Cyril, St. Bishop of Alexandria (412-44)	376?	444
Cyrril Lucar. Patriarch of Constantinople.....	1572..	1638?
Cyrus. King of Persia (B. C. 559-529). <i>The Elder.</i> Life by Xenophon	—	B.C. 529
Cyrus. <i>The Younger.</i> Prince, in Xenophon's <i>Anabasis</i> ..	—	B.C. 401
Czacki, Thaddeus. Polish Statesman and Writer.....	1765..	1813
Czarniecki, or Czarnecki, Stephen. Polish General....	1599..	1665
Czartoryski, Prince Adam. Polish Revolutionist.....	1770..	1861
Czerny, Charles. German Composer.....	1791..	1857
Czerny, George. Leader of the Servians.....	1770..	1817

D.

	BORN.	DIED.
Dac, or Dach, John. German Painter.....	1566..	1650
D'Achery, Luke. Benedictine. Life by Maugendre, 1776	1609..	1685
Dacier, Andrew. Critic and Philologist.....	1651..	1722
Dacier, Anne le Fevre, Madame, wife. Greek Scholar ..	1654..	1720
Daddi, Bernard. Painter at Florence.....	— ..	1380
Daddi, Cosimo. Painter at Florence	— ..	1630
Daeliker, John Rudolph. Prussian Painter in Switzerland	1694..	1769
Daendels, Herman William. Dutch General	1762..	1818
Daffy, Rev. Thomas. Inventor of <i>Daffy's Elixir</i>	— ..	1680
D'Agar, James. French Painter	1640..	1715
Daggett, David, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1764..	1851
Daggett, Naphtali, D. D. American Divine.....	1727..	1780
D'Agincourt, John Baptist Louis Scroux. French Writer. (<i>L'Histoire de L'Art</i>)	1730..	1814
Dagobert I. King of France (628-38).....	602..	638
Dagobert II. <i>The Young</i>	652..	679
Dagobert III.....	699..	715
Dagoumer, William. French Philosopher	— ..	1745
Daguerre, Louis James Mandé. Photographer.....	1789..	1851
D'Aguesseau, Henry Francis. Chancellor of France. Life by his son, 1778; Charles Butler; Thomas, 1760; Bourlot de Vauxcelles, 1760; Morlhon, 1760; Boinvil- liers, 1848; Boullée, 1849	1668..	1751
Dahl, John Chr. Chausen. Norwegian Landscape Painter	1788..	1857
Dahl, Michael. Swedish Portrait Painter.....	1656..	1743
Dahlberg, Eric. Swedish General. (<i>Succia Antiqua</i>) ..	1625..	1703
Dahlgren, Charles John. Swedish Poet.....	1791..	1844
Daillé, John. Fr. Prot. Divine. (<i>De l'Usage des Pères</i>)	1594?	1670
Dakins, William. Translator of the Bible	— ..	1607
Dalayrac, Nich. Fr. Comp. (<i>Les deux petits Savoyards</i>)	1753..	1809
Dalberg, Charles Theodore Anthony Maria. Grand-Duke of Frankfort, Archbishop of Ratisbon. Writer. Life by Zapf, 1810; Cramer	1744..	1817
D'Albret, Charles. Constable of France; fell at Agincourt	— ..	1415
D'Albret, Charlotte, wife of Cæsar Borgia. Poetess.....	— ..	1514
D'Albret, Jane. Qu. of Navarre. L. by Vauvilliers, 1818	1528..	1572
Dalby, Isaac. Mathematician. (<i>Course of Mathematics</i>)	1744..	1824
Dale, or Dalen, Anthony van. Dutch Antiquary & Philos.	1638..	1708
Dale, David, of New Lanark. Manufact. & Philanthropist	1738..	1806
Dale, Richard. American Naval Officer	1756..	1826
Dale, Samuel, M. D. Botanist and Antiquary.....	1659..	1739
Dalechamp, James. French Physician and Botanist....	1513..	1588
D'Alembert, Jean le Rond. Math. L. by Condorcet, 1784	1717..	1783
Dalen, Cornelius van, jr. Dutch Artist and Engraver ...	1640..	—
Dalens, Dirk van. Painter of Amsterdam	1659..	1688
Dalgarno, George, of Aberdeen. (<i>Ars Signorum</i>).....	1627?	1687
Dalhousie, Jas. Andrew Broun Ramsay, First Marquess of. Governor-General of India	1812..	1860
D'Alibrai, Charles Vion. French Poet	— ..	1655
Dalín, Olof von. Swedish Historian and Poet.....	1708..	1763

	BORN.	DIED.
Dallamano, Joseph. Italian Painter	1679.	1758
Dallans, Ralph. Organ Builder	—	1672
Dallas, Alexander James. American Statesman	1759.	1817
Dallas, Sir George. Chief Justice. Political Writer	1758.	1833
Dallas, George Mifflin. American Statesman	1793?	1865
Dallas, Sir Robert. Judge	—	1824
Dallas, Robert Charles. Novelist. (<i>Recoll. of Lord Byron</i>)	1754.	1824
Dallaway, Rev. James. Antiquary	1763.	1834
Dallington, Sir Robert. Traveler. (<i>Method of Travel</i>)..	—	1637
Dalmasio, Lippo. <i>Lippo del Madonne</i> . Italian Painter..	—	1410
Dalrymple, Alex. Hydrographer. Writer on India, &c.	1737.	1808
Dalrymple, Sir David, Lord Hailes, Scottish Judge. (<i>Annals of Scotland</i>)	1726.	1792
Dalrymple, Jas., 1st Visc. Stair, <i>q. v.</i> (<i>Inst. of Law of Scot.</i>)	1619.	1695
Dalrymple, John, 2d E. Stair. Statesman and Diplom.	1673.	1747
Dalrymple, Sir John Scottish Baron of Exchequer. (<i>Me- moirs of Great Britain and Ireland</i>)	1726.	1810
Dalrymple, John. Surgeon and Oculist.	1804.	1852
Dalton, John, D. D. Prebend. of Worcester. Writer, Poet	1709.	1763
Dalton, John, D. C. L. Natural Philosopher	1766.	1844
Dalton, Michael. Lawyer. (<i>Justice of the Peace</i>)	1554.	1620
Dalzell, Andrew, M. A. Greek Professor at Edinburgh ..	1750?	1806
Damascenus, John. Christian Father	—	750?
Damascenus, Nicholas. Greek Historian	fl. ab.	13 B.C.
Damascius, Philosopher	480?	—
Damasus I. Pope (366-84)	304.	384
Damasus II. Pope (1048)	—	1048
D'Amboise, Geo. Cardinal. Minister of Louis XII. L. by Sirmond, 1631; Michael Baudier, 1651; Le Gendre, 1721	1460.	1510
Dambourney, Louis Augustus. Exper. Philos. of Rouen	1722.	1795
Damer, Mrs. Anne Seymour. Sculptor	1748.	1828
Damiani, Peter. Cardinal Legate and Writer. Life by Le Grandi, 1702	988?	1072
Damiens, Robert Francis. Attempted to assass. Louis XV.	1714.	1757
Damini, George. Painter	—	1631
Damini, Peter, brother. Italian Painter	1592.	1631
Damjanics, János. Hungarian General	1804.	1849
Damm, Christian Tobias. Prot. Divine. (<i>Gr. Etym. Lex.</i>)	1699?	1778
Damon, William. English Musical Composer	ti.	Eliz.
Damours, Louis. French Jurist and Writer	1720?	1788
Dampe, Jacob Jacobson. Danish Philosopher	1790.	1850
Dampier, Captain William. Navigator	1652.	1712?
Dampierre, John. <i>Dampetrus</i> . Fr. Jurist & Latin Poet	—	1550?
Dana, Francis. American Jurist	1743.	1811
Danby, Francis, R. A. Painter	1793.	1861
Danby, Henry Danvers, First Earl	1573.	1644
Danby, Sir Thomas Osborn, Earl of. Lord Treasurer ...	—	1712
Danby, William. Writer on Moral Philosophy	—	1833
Dance, Charles. Comic Dramatist	1794?	1863
Dance, George. Architect. City Surveyor	—	1768
Dance, George, son. Architect. City Surveyor	1740.	1825
Dancer, Daniel. Miser	1716.	1794
Danchet, Anthony. French Poet	1671.	1748
Danckerts, Cornelius. Dutch Artist and Engraver	1561.	1620?

	BORN.	DIED.
Danckerts, Danckert, son. Dutch Artist and Engraver.	1600..	—
Danckerts, Henry. Dutch Artist and Engraver.....	—	..1689?
Danckerts, John. Dutch Artist and Engraver	fl.	1654
Dancourt, Florence Carton. French Dramatist	1661..	1726
Dandini, Cæsar. Italian Painter	1595?	1658
Dandini, Hercules Francis. Italian Lawyer and Writer..	1696?	1747
Dandini, Jerome. Ital. Jesuit. Commentator on Aristotle	1554..	1634
Dandini, Peter	1646..	1712
Dandini, Vincent. Italian Painter.....	1608..	1675
Dandolo, Andrew. Doge of Venice (1344-54).....	1310?	1354
Dandolo, Henry. Blind Doge of Venice (1192-1205)....	1108..	1205
Dandolo, Vincent. Italian Chemist.....	1758..	1819
D'Andrada, Anthony. Port. Jesuit Missionary. (<i>Thibet</i>)	1580?	1634
D'Andrada, Diego Payva. Apol. for Council of Trent..	1528..	1575
D'Andrada, Francis, br. (<i>Hist. of John III. of Portugal</i>)	fl.	1600
D'Andrada, Thos. <i>Thomas of Jesus. (Sufferings of Jesus)</i> —	—	1582
Dandre-Bardon, Michael Francis. Fr. Painter & Writer	1700..	1783
Dane, Nathan. American Jurist and Statesman.....	1752..	1834
Danedi, John Stephen. Painter	1608..	1689
Danedi, Joseph, brother. Italian Painter	1618..	1688
Danet, Peter. French Latinist.....	—	1709
Dangeau, Louis de Courcillon, Abbé de.....	1643..	1723
Dangeau, Philip de Courcillon, Marquis de. Hist. Writer	1638..	1720
Danhewer, John Conrad. Lutheran Theol. at Strasburg.	1603..	1666
Danican, Francis Andrew. <i>Philidor</i> . French Musician and Chess Player.....	1727..	1795
Daniel, Arnould. Provençal Poet.....	—	1198
Daniel, Gabriel. Fr. Jesuit Historian. (<i>History of France</i> .)	1649..	1728
Daniel, George. Antiquary and Writer.....	1790?	1864
Daniel, Peter. French Scholar; friend of Buchanan	1530..	1603
Daniel, Samuel. Eng. Poet and Hist. (<i>History of England</i>)	1562..	1619
Daniel, Rev. William Barker. (<i>Rural Sports</i>).....	—	1833
Danieli, Francis. Italian Medalist and Antiquary	1740..	1812
Daniell, John Frederick, D. C. L. Professor of Chemistry	1790..	1845
Daniell, Sam. Artist. (<i>African Scenery; Scenery of Ceylon</i>)	—	1811
Daniell, Thomas. Landscape Painter and Engraver	1749..	1840
Daniell, Wm., R. A. Artist. (<i>Zoögraphy; Oriental Scenery</i>)	1769..	1837
Dannecker, John Henry. Sculptor.....	1758..	1841
Dante degli Alighieri. Life by Boccaccio, 1544; Bruno Aretino, 1672; Chabanon, 1773; Fabroni, 1803; Balbo, 1839; Artaud de Montor, 1841; Torri, 1843; Wegele, 1852; Véricour, 1858.....	1265..	1321
Dante, Ignatius. Mathem. Writer on the Astrolabe..	1537?	1586
Dante, John Baptist. Mathematician and Mechanician..	fl.	15th c.
Dante, Peter Vincent. Poet, Mathematician, & Architect	—	1512
Dante, Vincent, grandson. Painter, Sculptor, Mathemat.	1530..	1576
D'Antine, Francis. French Benedictine. (<i>L'Art de Veri- fier les Dates</i>).....	1688..	1746
Danton, George James. French Revolutionist.....	1759..	1794
Dantz, John Andrew. Lutheran Div. and Orient. at Jena	1654..	1727
Danvers, Henry, Earl of Danby.....	1573..	1644
D'Anville, John Baptist. Bourguignon. Geographer. Life by Barbié du Bocage, 1802.....	1697..	1782
Danzi, Francis. Musical Composer.....	1763..	1826

	BORN.	DIED.
Da Ponte, Lorenzo. Italian Poet. (<i>Don Juan</i>).....	1749..	1837
Dapper, Oliver. Dutch Geographer.....	—	1690
Daran, James. French Surgeon.....	1701..	1784
D'Arblay, Madame Frances, née Burney. Novelist....	1752..	1840
Darby, Abraham. Iron Manufacturer.....	—	1717
Darc, or D'Arc, Jeanne. <i>Maid of Orleans</i> . L. by Lord Mahon	1412?	1431
Darcet, John. French Physician and Chemist.....	1725..	1801
D'Arcq, Philip Augustus. Chevalier. Historical Writer —	1779	
D'Arcy, Patrick, Count. Irish Soldier, Engineer, Writer	1725..	1779
Darden, Miles. Fat Man. (Height, 7 feet 6 inches; weight, 1000 pounds).....	1798..	1857
Dare, Virginia. First child of English Parents in America	1587..	—
D'Argensola, Bartholomew. Poet and Historian.....	1566..	1631
D'Argensola, Lupericio Leonardo, brother. Spanish Poet	1565..	1613
D'Argenson, Mark René. Statesman.....	1652..	1721
D'Argental, Charles Augustin Feriol, Count. Diplomatist	1700..	1788
D'Argentre, Charles Duplessis. French Bishop. Scholar	1673..	1740
D'Argenville, Anthony Joseph Desallier. Naturalist...	1680..	1765
D'Argillate, Peter, of Bologna. Medical Writer.....	—	1423
D'Argonne, Noel Bonaventure. (<i>Mélanges d'Histoire</i>)..	1634..	1704
D'Argota, Jerome Contador. Portuguese Antiquary....	1676..	1749
D'Argues, or Desargues, Gerard. French Mathematician	1593.	1662
Darius I. <i>Hystaspis</i> . King of Persia (B. C. 521-485)...	—	B.C. 485
Darius II. <i>Nothus</i> (B. C. 423-404).....	—	B.C. 404
Darius III. <i>Colomannus</i> . (B. C. 336-330.) Defeated by Alexander.....	380.	330 B.C.
Darley, George. British Author.....	1785..	1849
Darling, Grace, of Fern Islands. Heroine.....	1815..	1842
D'Arnaud, George. French Critic.....	1711..	1740
D'Arnex, or D'Arnay, Simon Augustus. Swiss Writer	1750.	aft. 1802
Darnley, Henry, Earl of. Husband of Mary Qu. of Scots	1541..	1567
Darquier, Augustin. French Astronomer.....	1718..	1802
Dart, John. (<i>Antiquities of Westminster Abbey</i>).....	fl.	1727
Daru, Peter Anthony Noel Bruno, Count. French Writer	1767..	1829
Darwin, Charles. Medical Writer.....	1758..	1778
Darwin, Erasmus. Phys. & Po. L. by Anna Seward, 1804	1731..	1802
Dashkoff, Ekaterina Romanova. Russian Princess.....	1744..	1810
Dassier, Jacob Anthony, son of John. Medalist.....	1715..	1759
Dassier, John. French Medalist.....	1678..	1763
Dassouci, Charles Coypeau. French Musician and Poet.	1604?	1679?
Dati, Augustin, of Sienna. Writer.....	1420.	1478
Dati, Charles, of Florence. Philologist.....	1619.	1676
D'Attaignant, Gabriel Charles. French Poet.....	1697..	1779
Daub, Charles. German Theologian.....	1765..	1836
Daubenton, Louis John Mary. Fr. Anat. and Naturalist	1716..	1800
Daubenton, William. Confessor to Philip V. of Spain..	1648..	1723
D'Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa. Historian.....	1550..	1630
Daudin, Francis Mary. French Naturalist. (<i>Reptiles</i>)..	1774..	1804
Daum, Christian. Classical Scholar at Zwickau.....	1612..	1687
Daun, Leopold Jos. Maria, Ct. of. Austrian Field Marsh.	1705..	1766
Daundelyon, Marcellus. Abbot.....	1426..	—
Daunois, M. C. J. de Bernville, Ctss. Romancist & Trav.	—	1705
Daunou, Peter Claude Francis. French Political Writer. Life by Taillandier, 1841.....	1761	1840

	BORN.	DIED.
Daurat, or Dorat, John. <i>Auratus</i> . French Poet.....	1507?	1588
Daval, Peter. Mathematician, of London.....	—	1763
Davanzati, Bernard. Florentine Writer.....	1529.	1606
Davenant, Chas., LL. D. Political and Commercial Writer	1656.	1714
Davenant, John. Bishop of Salisbury. Life by Allport	1576.	1641
Davenant, Sir William. Poet.....	1603.	1668
Davenport, Christopher. English Franciscan Theologian	1598?	1680
Davenport, John. Puritan Divine.....	1597.	1670
David, Second King of Israel.....	—B.C.	1015
David, St. Archbishop. Patron Saint of Wales.....	—	544?
David I. K. Scot. (1124-53). L. by Adam Scotus, 12th c.	—	1153
David II. King of Scotland, son of Robert Bruce.....	1324.	1371
David, Francis Anne. French Engraver.....	1741.	1824
David, George. Fanatic, of Ghent.....	1501.	1556
David, James Louis. French Painter.....	1748.	1825
David, Peter John, of Angers. Sculptor.....	1789.	1856
David ap Gwilym. Welsh Bard.....	fl.	14th c.
David de Pomis. Jewish Physician and Lexicographer	1525.	1600?
David de St. George, John Joseph Alexis. Philologist.	1759.	1809
Davidis, Francis. Hungarian Theologian.....	1510?	1579
Davids, Arthur Lumley. Orientalist.....	—	1832
Davidson, John. Traveler; murdered.....	—	1836
Davidson, Lucretia Maria. American Poetess. Life by Miss Sedgwick, 1843.....	1808	1825
Davidson, Margaret Miller. Poetess. Life by Washing- ton Irving, 1842.....	1823.	1838
Davidson, William. American Revolutionary General..	1746.	1781
Daviel, James. French Oculist.....	1696.	1762
Davies, Rev. Hugh. Botanist.....	1739?	1821
Davies, Sir John. Poet and Statesman. (<i>Nosce teipsum</i>). Life by G. Chalmers; Tom Davies.....	1570.	1626
Davies, John, D. D. Writer and Antiquary.....	fl. ab.	1630
Davies, Dr. John. Welsh Div. and Gram. (<i>Brit. Dict.</i>)	—	1644
Davies, John. Translator.....	1625.	1693
Davies, John. Critic.....	1679.	1732
Davies, Miles. Welsh Clergyman. (<i>Athenæ Britannicæ</i>) fl. ti. Geo. I.	1770.	1836
Davies, Robert. Welsh Poet. <i>Bard Nantglyn</i>	1684?	1728
Davies, Robert, of Llanerch. Antiquary.....	1724.	1761
Davies, Samuel, D. D. American Divine.....	—	1769
Davies, Rev. Sneyd. Archdeacon of Derby. Poet.....	1712?	1785
Davies, Thomas. Publisher, Actor, Writer.....	1761.	1849
Davila, Henry Catherine. (<i>Civil Wars in France</i>).....	1500.	1569
Davila, John. Apostle of Andalusia.....	—	1785
Davila, Peter Francis. Spanish Naturalist.....	1452.	1519?
Da Vinci, Leonardo. Painter. L. by J. W. Brown, 1828	1756.	1784
Davis, Rev. Henry Edwards. Historical Writer.....	—	1605?
Davis, John. Navigator and Discoverer.....	1761.	1847
Davis, John. American Jurist.....	1787.	1854
Davis, John. American Statesman.....	—	1618?
Davis, or Davies, John, of Hereford. Poet & Schoolmast.	1783?	1862
Davis, J. P. Historical Painter.....	1766.	1850
Davis, Matthew L. American Writer.....	1814.	1845
Davis, Thomas. Irish Poet.....		

	BORN.	DIED
Davison, Jeremiah. Painter.....	—	..1745
Davison, Wm. Statesman. Life by Sir H. Nicolas, 1823	fl. ti.	Eliz.
Davoust, or Davout, Louis Nicholas. Duke of Auerstadt.		
Marshal of France.....	1770..	1823
D'Avrigny, Hyacinth Robillard. French Historian.....	1675..	1719
Davy, Sir Humphry. Natural Philosopher. Life by Ayr-		
ton, 1830; Dr. J. Davy, 1839.....	1778..	1829
Davy, John. Musical Composer.....	1765..	1824
Davy, George. Bishop of Peterborough.....	—	..1864
Dawe, George, R. A. Painter and Biographer.....	1775?	1829
Dawes, Manassch. Writer on Law & Political Economy —	—	..1829
Dawes, Richard. Greek Critic. (<i>Miscellanea Critica</i>)...	1708..	1766
Dawes, Sir Wm. Abp. of York (1713–24). Preach. & Writ.	1671..	1724
Dawson, George. (<i>Origo Legum</i>).....	—	..1700
Day, John. Printer.....	1522..	1584
Day, John. Poet.....	fl. ti.	Jas. I.
Day, Stephen. American Printer.....	1611..	1668
Day, Thomas. Poet and Writer. (<i>Sandford and Merton</i> .)		
Life by J. Blackman, 1862.....	1748..	1789
Dayton, Elias. American Revolutionary Officer.....	1737..	1807
Dayton, William L. American Statesman.....	1807..	1865
Deageant de St. Marcellan, Guichard. French Writer —	—	..1639
Deane, James. American Physician and Scientist.....	1801..	1858
Deane, Silas. American Diplomatist.....	—	..1789
Dearborn, Henry. American General.....	1751..	1829
De Bergh, Augustus. Scientific Writer.....	—	..1864
De Bernard du Grail, Charles. French Novelist.....	1805..	1850
Debrett, John. Bookseller. (<i>Debrett's Peerage</i>).....	1752?	1822
Debrowsky, Joseph. Bohemian Writer.....	1753..	1829
De Bure, Francis. Booksell. at Paris. (<i>Bibliog. Instruct.</i>)	1731..	1782
De Bury, Richard. Bishop of Durham. See Angarville.		
Life by S. Gibson, 1850.....	1287?	1345
De Candolle, Augustin Pyramus. Botanist.....	1778..	1841
De Castro, Guillen. Spanish Dramatist.....	1569..	1631
De Castro, John. Portuguese General and Governor.		
Life by J. F. D'Andrada, 1786.....	1500..	1548
Decatur, Stephen. American Naval Officer.....	1779..	1820
Decembrio, Pietro Candido. Milanese Statesm. & Writer	1399..	1477
Dechales, Millet Claude Francis. French Mathematician.	1621..	1678
Decio, Philip. Italian Lawyer.....	1454..	1535
Decius. Roman Emperor (249–51).....	201..	251
Decker, Francis. Dutch Medical Writer.....	fl. 1670?	
Decker, or Dekker, Jeremias de. Dutch Poet.....	1610..	1666
Decker, or Dekker, John. Dutch Chronol. and Historian	1550?	1619
Decker, Sir Matthew. Political Economist.....	—	..1749
Decker, or Dekker, Thomas. Dramatist.....	—	..1641?
Dedekind, Frederick. German Writer.....	1550..	1598
De Dominis, Mark Anthony. Archbishop of Spoleto;		
Dean of Windsor. (<i>De Republicâ Ecclesiasticâ</i>).....	1556..	1624
Dee, John. Mathematician and Astrologer.....	1527..	1608
Deering, J. P., M. P., R. A., (<i>originally Gandy</i>). Architect	1780..	1850
Defesch, William. German Violinist.....	1680?	aft. 1757
Deffand, Maria de Vichy Chamrond, Marchioness du.		
Life by Miss Berry, 1844.....	1697..	1780

BORN. DIED

- De Foe, Daniel. (*Robinson Crusoe*.) L. by Geo. Chalmers; Walter Wilson, 1830; J. Forster; W. Chadwick, 1859. . 1663². 1731
- De Gerando, Joseph Mary, Baron. French Statesman. . 1772. 1842
- De Grey, Thomas Philip, Earl. Architect. 1781. 1859
- De Guignes, Joseph. Historian and Orient. (*The Huns*) 1721. 1800
- Deidier, Anthony. French Medical Writer. — . 1746
- Dejaure, John Elias Bendec. French Poet. 1761. 1799
- Dejoces. Founder of the Median Empire. — B.C. 657²
- De Kalb, John, Baron. German General in America . . 1732². 1780
- Dekker. See Decker.
- De la Beche, Sir Henry Thomas. Geologist. 1796. 1855
- Delaborde, John Benjamin. French Musical Composer. . 1734. 1794
- Delacepède, Bernard G. S. L. French Naturalist. . . . 1756. 1825
- Delacour, James. Irish Poetical Writer. 1709. 1781²
- Delacroix, Ferdinand Victor Eugene. French Painter. . 1798. 1863
- Delalande, Peter Anthony. Fr. Naturalist and Traveler. 1787. 1823
- Delambre, John Baptist Joseph. French Astronomer. . 1749. 1822
- Delamet, Adrian Augustin de Bussy. Casuist. 1621. 1691
- Delandine, Anthony Francis. French Writer. 1756. 1820
- Delane, William Aug. Fred. English Journalist. . . . 1793. 1857
- Delany, Mary. Life by self, and Lady Llanover, 1862. . 1700. 1788
- Delany, Patrick. Dean of Down. Divine. 1686². 1768
- Delaroche, Hippolyte, or Paul. French Painter. . . . 1797. 1856
- Delarue, Gervaise. Abbé. Antiquary. 1751. 1835
- Delaune, Thomas. (*Plea for Nonconformists*). — . 1685²
- Delauney, Count d'Antraigues. Political Agent. . . . 1756. 1812
- Delaval, Edward Hussey. Chemist and Nat. Philosopher 1729. 1814
- Delavigne, John Francis Casimir. French Poet. . . . 1793. 1843
- Delessert, Benjamin. French Financier. 1773. 1847
- Deleyre, Alexander. French Writer. 1726. 1797
- Delfau, Francis. French Monk and Writer. 1637. 1676
- Delfico, Melchior. Neapolitan Writer. 1744. 1835
- Delfino, John, of Aquileia. Italian Poet. 1617. 1699
- Delft, van, or Delphus, Wm. James. Painter & Engraver 1619. 1661
- Dehlle, James French Poet. Translator of Virgil. . . . 1738. 1813
- Deliniers, Jas. Anth. Mary. Viceroy of Buenos Ayres. . 1756. 1810
- Delisle, Claude. Historian. 1644. 1720
- Delisle, John Baptist Isoard. *De Sales*. French Writer 1743. 1816
- Delisle, Jos. Nicholas. Astronomer. (*Hist. of Astronomy*) 1688. 1768
- Delisle, Louis. Astronomer, Geographer, and Traveler. . — . 1741
- Delisle, William. Geographer. (*Atlas*). 1675. 1726
- Delius, Christopher Traugott. Mineralogist. 1728. 1779
- Della Maria, Dominic. Musical Composer. 1768. 1800
- Delmont, Deodato. Historical Painter. 1581. 1634
- Delolme, John Louis. Polit. Writ. L. by J. Macgregor, M. P. 1740. 1806
- Delorme, Marion. 1612². 1650
- Delorme, Philibert. French Architect. 1518. 1577
- Delpini, Charles Anthony. Clown and Dramatic Writer — . 1828
- Delrio, John. Dean of Antwerp. (*Ps. CXIX.*). — . 1624
- Delrio, Martin Anthony. Jesuit, Biblical Commentator. . 1551. 1608
- Del Sarto, Andrea Vanucchi. Italian Painter. 1488. 1530
- Deluc, John Andrew. Genevese Naturalist. 1727. 1817
- Demades. Athenian Orator and Statesman. — B.C. 318
- Demeste, John, M. D., of Liege. 1743. 1783

	BORN.	DIED.
Demetrius. <i>Phalereus</i> . Attic Orator	345	282 ² B.C.
Demetrius. Czar of Russia. <i>The False</i>	1581.	1606
Demetrius Nicator. 12th K. Syria (B.C. 146-2, 128-5) 165 ² .	125	B.C.
Demetrius Poliorcetes. King Maced. (B.C. 294-287)...	337.	283 B. C.
Demetrius Soter. Tenth King of Syria (B.C. 162-150) 187 ² .	150 ²	B.C.
De Missy, Cæsar. German Divine.....	1703.	1775
Democedes. Greek Physician.....	550	B.C.—
Democritus. <i>Laughing Philosopher</i>	460.	357 B.C.
Demoivre, Abraham. Mathematician.....	1667.	1754
Demosthenes. Athenian Orator.....	385 ² .	322 B.C.
Demours, Peter. French Oculist.....	1702.	1795
Demoustier, Charles Albert. French Dramatic Writer..	1760.	1801
Dempster, Geo. Agriculturist and Miscellaneous Writer	1736.	1818
Dempster, Thomas. Scottish Writer.....	1579.	1625
Dempster, Wm. Scottish Writ. (<i>Eccles. Hist. of Scot.</i>)	1490.	1557
Denham, Dixon. Lieutenant-Colonel. African Traveler	1786.	1828
Denham, Sir John. Poet	1615.	1668
Denina, Mary James Charles. Italian Historian.....	1731.	1813
Denison, Joseph, M. P. Historical Writer and Poet....	—	1806
Denistoun, James. Historian and Biographer.....	—	1855
Denman, Thomas, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1733.	1815
Denman, Thomas, Lord. Chief Justice	1779.	1854
Denne, John. Divine and Antiquary.....	1693.	1767
Denne, Samuel. Writer on History and Antiquities ...	1730.	1799
Denner, Balthazar. German Portrait Painter	1685.	1747 ²
Dennie, Joseph. American Journalist and Author	1768.	1812
Dennie, William Henry. Colonel; Indian Officer.....	—	1842
Dennis, John. Poet, Critic, and Political Writer.....	1657.	1734
Denny, Sir Anthony. Favorite of Henry VIII.....	—	1550
Denon, Dominique Vivant, Baron de. Egyptian Traveler	1747.	1825
Dens, Peter. Roman Catholic Theologian	—	1690
Dentatus, Marcus Curius. Roman Consul.....	fl. 3d c.	B.C.
Denton, John. Ejected Nonconformist Divine	1625.	1708
Denton, William, M. D. Political Writer	1605.	1691
Dentrecolles, Francis Xavier. Jesuit Missionary to China	1664.	1741
Denys, James. French Lithotomist and Accoucheur....	fl.	1730
Denys, James. Historical & Portrait Painter, of Antwerp	1645.	—
Denys, John Baptist. Fr. Physician; Transfuser of Blood	—	1704
Denys, St. Apostle of France.....	fl.	3d c.
D'Éon, Chevalier. Equerry to Louis XV., &c., &c.....	1728.	1810
Déparcieux, Anthony. French Mathematician.....	1703.	1768
Depping, George Bernard. Writer at Paris	1784.	1853
De Quincey, Thomas. Writer. Life by self, 1853	1785.	1859
Derbishire, Stewart. Journalist and Writer.....	—	1863
Derby, George H. American Writer and Soldier.....	—	1861
Derby, James Stanley, Earl of. Royalist. Beheaded ...	1596.	1651
Derflinger, Geo. von. General	1606.	1695
Derham, William, D. D. Divine	1657.	1735
Dering, Edward. Puritan Divine.....	—	1576
Dering, Sir Edward. Politician.....	1598.	1644
Dermody, Thomas. Poet. Life by J. G. Raymond, 1806	1775.	1802
Derrick, Samuel. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer	1724.	1769
Derschawin, or Derzhavin, Gabriel Romanovitch. Russian		
Poet and Statesman.....	1743.	1816

BORN. DIED.

- Derwentwater**, James Radcliffe, Third Earl of. Jacobite.
Life by Sydney Gibson..... 1689..1716
- Deryck**, Peter Cornelius. Dutch Landscape Painter.... 1568..1630
- Deryke**, William. Historical Painter of Antwerp..... 1635..1697
- Desaguliers**, Rev. Dr. John Theoph. Experim. Philos... 1683..1744
- Desaix de Veygoux**, Louis Chas. Anthony. Fr. General 1768..1800
- Desargues**, Gerard. Mathematician..... 1593..1662
- Désaugiers**, Mark Anthony Madeleine. French Song-
Writer and Dramatist 1772..1827
- Desault**, Peter. French Physician 1675..1737
- Desault**, Peter Joseph. Fr. Surgical Writ. L. by Caillau 1744..1795
- Des Barreaux**, James Vallée, Lord. French Poet; Writer 1602..1673
- Des Barres**, Jos. Fred. Wallet. Soldier and Hydrographer 1722..1824
- Desbillons**, Francis Joseph Terrasse. French Writer... 1711..1789
- Desbois**, Francis Alexander. Compiler of Dictionaries .. 1699..1784
- Descartes**, René. Philosopher. Life by Baillet..... 1596..1650
- Desericius**, or Deseritz, Joseph Innocent. Hung. Writer 1702..1765
- Desèze**, Raymond. French Magistrate..... 1750..1828
- Desfontaines**, Peter Francis Guyot. French Critic 1685..1745
- Desfontaines**, René Louiche. French Naturalist..... 1751[?].1833
- Desgodets**, Anthony. French Architect..... 1653..1728
- Deshays**, J. Baptist Henry. French Painter 1729..1765
- Deshoulières**, Antoinette du Ligier. French Poetess... 1634[?].1694
- Deshoulières**, Antoinette Theresa, daughter. Poetess .. 1662..1718
- Desmahis**, Jos. Francis Edw. de Corsembleu. Fr. Poet 1722..1761
- Desmaizeaux**, Peter. Biographer..... 1666..1745
- Desmares**, Mary. *La Champmesle*. French Actress ... 1644..1698
- Desmares**, Toussaint. Jansenist. (*Nécrologe de P. Royal*) 1599..1669
- Desmarets**, Francis Seraphin Regnier. Fr. Poet and Critic 1632..1713
- Desmars**, Nicholas. Physician and Naturalist of Boulogne — ..1767
- Desmolets**, Peter Nicholas. French Writer..... 1678..1760
- Desmoulins**, Benoît Canille. French Revolutionist 1762..1794
- Desnoyers**, Aug. Gaspar Louis Boucher, Baron. French
Engraver 1779..1857
- De Soto**, Fernando. Discoverer of the Mississippi. 1500..1542
- D'Espagne**, John. French Protestant Preacher in London 1591..1659
- Despard**, Edward Marcus. Irish Officer and Conspirator 1755[?].1803
- Despars**, or De Partibus, James. French Medical Writer 1380[?].1458
- Despautere**, or Van Pauteren, John. Flemish Grammarian 1460[?].1520
- Despencer**, Hugh le. Favorite of Edward II..... — ..1326
- Despencer**, Hugh le, son. Favorite of Edward II..... — ..1326
- Despièrres**, John. Mathematician, Mechan., Commentator 1597..1664
- Desplaces**, Louis. French Engraver 1682..1733
- Desportes**, Claude Francis. Painter..... 1696[?].1774
- Desportes**, Francis. French Painter 1661..1743
- Desportes**, John Baptist. French Phys. at St. Domingo 1704..1748
- Despretz**, Cesar Mansuète. French Savant and Author 1789..1863
- Dessaix**, Jos. Mary. French General..... 1764..1834
- Dessalines**, John Jas. Negro Emperor of Hayti (1804-6) 1760[?].1806
- Dessenius**, Bernard. Dutch Medical Writer..... 1510..1574
- Dessolles**, John Jos. Paul Augustin, Marquis. French
General and Statesman..... 1767..1828
- Destouches**, Philip Héricault. French Dramatic Writer 1680..1754
- D'Estrées**, Gabrielle. Mistress of Henry IV..... 1571[?].1599

	BORN.	DIED
Destutt de Tracy, Anth. Louis Claude. Fr. Philosopher	1754..	1836
Detharding, George. German Medical Writer	—	aft. 1696
De Tott, Francis, Baron. French Negotiator.....	1733..	1793
Deusdedit. Archbishop of Canterbury (655-64).....	— ..	664
Deusdedit I. Pope (615-18).....	— ..	618
Deusdedit II. (672-76)	— ..	676
Deusing, Anthony. Flemish Medical Writer.....	1612..	1666
Deutsch, Nicholas Manuel. Swiss Painter.....	1484..	1530
Devaux, John. French Surgical Writer	1610..	1695
Devaux, John, son. Surgeon. Transl. of Medical Works	1649..	1729
Deventer, Henry. Dutch Accoucheur.....	— ..	1739
De Vere, Sir Aubrey. Dramatic Poet	— ..	1846
De Vere, Edward. Seventeenth Earl of Oxford. Poet ..	1540?	1604
Devereux, Robert, 2d Earl of Essex. Beheaded by Eliz.	1567..	1601
Devereux, Robert, Third Earl of Essex. Parliam. General	1592..	1646
Devereux, Walter, First Earl of Essex.....	1540?	1576
De Vigny, Alfred, Count. French Poet and Novelist ...	1799..	1863
Devis, Arthur William. Painter	1762..	1822
Devonshire, Georgiana Cavendish, Duchess of. Poetess and Beauty	1757..	1806
D'Ewes, Sir Symonds. Hist. and Antiq. (<i>Parl. Journal</i>)	1602..	1650
De Wette, Wm. Martin Leberecht. German Theologian and Biblical Critic.....	1780..	1849
De Wint, Peter. English Artist	1783..	1849
De Winter, John William. Dutch Admiral	1750..	1812
De Witt, James. Painter.....	1695..	1744
De Witt, John. Grand Pensionary. See Witt.....	1625..	1672
Dexter, Samuel. American Statesman and Jurist.....	1761..	1816
Deynum, John Baptist van. Dutch Painter	1620..	—
Deyster, Anna. Painter	1696?	1746
Deyster, Louis. Flemish Historical Painter.....	1656..	1711
Dezallier d'Argenville, Anthony Joseph. Conchologist	1680..	1765
D'Herbelot, Bartholomew. Orientalist	1625..	1695
D'Hilliers, Louis Baraguay. French General.....	1764..	1812
D'Hozier, Peter. French Genealogist	1592..	1660
Diagoras. Greek Poet and Philosopher.....	fl. B.C.	430?
Diana of Poitiers. Mistress of Henry II. of France ...	1499..	1566
Dias, Bartholomew. Navigator.....	— ..	1500
Diaz, Michael. Aragonese Explorer.....	—	ab. 1514
Diaz del Castillo, Bernal. Span. Advent. & Chronicler	fl. 15th c.	
Dibdin, Charles. Naval Song-Writer. Life by T. Dibdin	1745..	1814
Dibdin, Thomas, son. Dramatist and Song-Writer	1771..	1841
Dibdin, Rev. Thomas Froggall, D.D. Miscellaneous Writer	1770..	1847
Diceto, Ralph de. Historian.....	— ..	1283
Dick, Dr. Thomas. Writer on Natural Philosophy.....	1772..	1857
Dickenson, Edm. Physician, Chemist, and Orientalist. (<i>Delphi Phœnicizantes</i> .) Life by Blomberg, 1739	1624..	1707
Dickenson, Philemon. American Revolutionary Officer. — ..	1809	
Dickinson, Grace. Poet. (<i>Songs in the Night</i>).....	— ..	1863
Dickinson, John. American Political Writer	1732..	1808
Dickinson, Jonathan. American Divine and Educator..	1688..	1747
Dickons, Mrs. Vocalist	1775?	1833
Dickson, David. Scottish Divine and Commentator....	1583?	1662
Dickson, James. Scottish Botanist.....	1738..	1822

	BORN.	DIED.
Dicquemare, Jos. Francis. Fr. Naturalist and Astron.	1733.	1789
Diderot, Denis. French Writer	1713.	1784
Didius. Roman Emperor (193)	133 [?] .	193
Didot, Firmin. Printer and Writer	1764.	1836
Didot, Francis Ambrose. French Printer	1730.	1804
Diebitsch, John Chas. Fred. Anthony, Count. Russian Field Marshal	1785.	1831
Dieckman, John, of Stade. Theologian & Metaphysician	1647 [?] .	1720
Dieffenbach, John Frederick. Surgical Operator	1795.	1847
Diemen, Anthony van. Dutch Governor in India	1593.	1645
Diemerbroeck, Isbrand van. Dutch Medical Writer	1609.	1674
Diepenbeck, Abraham van. Dutch Painter	1607 [?] .	1675
Dies, Albert. German Painter and Engraver	1755.	1822
Dieskau, Louis Aug. German General	1701.	1767
Diest, Adrian van. Dutch Painter and Engraver	1655.	1704
Dietrich, Christian William Ernest. German Painter	1712.	1774
Dietrich, John Conrad. German Scholar and Antiquary	1612.	1669
Dietrich, Philip Frederick, Baron de. Fr. Mineralogist.	1748.	1793
Dieu, Louis de. Dutch Protestant Divine	1590.	1642
Diez, John Martin. Spanish Guerrilla. <i>The Empecinado</i>	1775.	1825
Digby, Sir Everard, of the Gunpowder Plot	1581.	1606
Digby, George, Second Earl of Bristol. Publicist	1612.	1676
Digby, John. First Earl of Bristol	1580.	1653
Digby, Sir Kenelm. Writ. L. by self & Sir N. H. Nicolas	1603.	1665
Digges, Sir Dudley. Politician and Writer	1583.	1639
Digges, Leonard. Geometrician and Meteorologist	—	1573 [?]
Digges, Thomas, son. Astronomer and Mathematician	—	1595
Dilke, Charles Wentworth. Editor of <i>Athenæum</i>	1810.	1864
Dillenius, John James. Botanist	1687.	1747
Dillon, Wentworth, Earl of Roscommon. Poet	1633 [?] .	1684
Dilworth, Thomas. Writer of School-Books	—	1780
Dimsdale, Thomas, Baron, M. D. Inoculator	1712.	1800
Dinarchus. Attic Orator	361 [?]	B.C. aft. 292
Dingley, Robert. Puritan Divine	1619.	1659
Dinocrates. Macedonian Architect	fl. ti.	Alex.
Dinoth, Richard, of Coutances. (<i>De Bello Civili Gallico</i>)	—	1590 [?]
Dinouart, Anthony Joseph Toussaint. Writer at Paris	1715.	1786
Dinwiddie, Robert. Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia	1690 [?] .	1770
Diocletian. Emperor (284-305)	245.	313
Diodati, John. Divine; Translator of Bible	1576.	1649
Diodorus Siculus. Historian	fl. ti.	Augustus.
Diogenes. Cynic Philosopher	412 [?]	B.C. 323
Diogenes of Apollonia. Greek Philosopher	fl. 5th c.	B.C.
Diogenes Laertius. (<i>Lives of the Philosophers</i>)	fl. 2d c.	A.D.
Dion, of Syracuse. Patriot	—	B.C. 353
Dion Cassius. Historian	155 [?]	aft. 229
Dion Chrysostom. Rhetorician and Sophist	—	117 [?]
Dionis, Peter. French Surgeon and Anatomist	—	1718
Dionysius. Bishop of Rome (259-269)	—	269
Dionysius. Tyrant of Syracuse (405-367). <i>The Elder</i>	430 [?]	B.C. 367
Dionysius, son. Tyrant of Syracuse (367-343). <i>The Younger</i>	397 [?]	B.C. aft. 343
Dionysius. Bishop of Alexandria (247-265)	—	265
Dionysius. <i>Periegetes</i> . Geographer	fl. A.D.	300 [?]

BORN. DIED.

- Dionysius Exiguus. Roman Monk..... — .. 540
Dionysius of Halicarnassus. Historian bef. A.D. 18
Diophantus. Greek Algebraist of Alexandria fl. 5th c. ? A.D.
Dioscorides, Pedanius. Gr. Phys. & Botanist of Cilicia.. fl. 2d c. ? A.D.
Dippel, John Conrad. German Physician and Alchemist 1672..1734
Dirois, Francis. Doctor of Sorbonne. (*Preuves et Préjugés*) 1620..1690
Disney, Rev. John. Divine and Magistrate..... 1677..1730
Disraeli, Isaac. (*Curiosities of Literature*)..... 1767..1848
Dissen, George. Ludolph. German Scholar..... 1784..1837
Dithmar, Justus Christopher. Writ. on German History 1677..1737
Ditmar, Bishop of Mersburgh. Historian 976..1028
Ditters, Charles. German Musician..... 1739..1799
Ditton, Humphrey. Mathematician..... 1675..1715
Divini, Eustachius. Italian Telescope Maker..... 1620?..1664?
Dixon, George. Navigator..... — ..1800?
Dixwell, Col. John. Regicide Judge..... 1608..1689
Dlugoss, John. Polish Archbishop. (*History of Poland*) 1415..1480
Dmitrieff, Ivan Ivanovitch. Russian Poet..... 1760..1837
Doane, Geo. Washington, D.D. Amer. Divine and Writer 1799..1859
Dobree, Peter Paul. Classical Scholar..... 1782..1825
Döbrentey, Gábor, or Gabriel. Hungarian Antiquary... 1786..1851
Dobrizhoffer, Martin. Jesuit Missionary in S. America 1717..1791
Dobrovsky, Joseph. Bohemian Writer 1753..1829
Dobson, William. Painter..... 1610..1647
Doca, Frederick M. (*Triglott Grammar*) 1794?..1864
Dod, Albert Baldwin, D.D. American Scholar..... 1805..1845
Dod, Charles Roger. Peerage Compiler..... 1793..1855
Dod, John. *Decalogist*. Puritan Divine 1547..1645
Dodart, Denis. French Physician and Botanist 1634..1707
Dodd, Charles. Rom. Cath. Hist. (*Ch. Hist. of Eng.*).. — ..1745?
Dodd, Ralph. Civil Engineer..... 1761..1822
Dodd, Thomas. (*Connoisseur's Repertory*) — ..1850
Dodd, Rev. William, D.D. Executed. L. by Reed, 1777 1729..1777
Doddridge, Sir John. Lawyer and Writer..... 1555..1628
Doddridge, Philip. Dissenting Divine. Life by Orton.. 1702..1751
Doddridge, Philip. American Lawyer and Politician... 1772..1832
Döderlein, Louis. Professor at Tübingen..... 1791?..1863
Dodington, George Bubb, Lord Melcombe. Politician.. 1691..1762
Dodoens, or Dodonæus, Rembert. Dutch Botanist 1518..1585
Dodsley, Robert. Poet and Writer..... 1703..1764
Dodson, Michael. Lawyer and Biblical Writer..... 1732..1799
Dodsworth, Roger. Antiquary and Topographer 1585..1654
Dodvens, or Doudyns, William. Dutch Historical Painter 1630..1697
Dodwell, Edward. (*Classical Tour through Greece*).... 1767..1832
Dodwell, Henry. Theologian. Life by Brokesby, 1715 1641..1711
Dodwell, William. Divine..... 1709..1785
Doederlein, John Christopher, of Jena. Theologian... 1748..1792
Does, Jacob van der, *The Old*. Dutch Paint. and Engrav. 1623..1673
Does, Jacob van der, *The Young*, son. Dutch Painter... 1654..1693
Does, Simon van der, brother. Dutch Painter..... 1653..1717
Doggett, Thomas. Author and Actor..... — ..1721
Doissin, Louis. Latin Poet..... 1721..1753
Dolabella, Publius Cornelius. Son-in-law of Cicero.... — B.C.43
Dolben, John. Archbishop of York..... 1625..1686

	BORN.	DIED
Dolce, or Dolci, Carlo. Tuscan Painter.....	1616..	1686
Dolce, Louis. Italian Writer.....	1508..	1568
Dole, or Dolæus, John. German Medical Writer.....	1651..	1712
Dolet, Stephen. French Jurist.....	1509..	1546
Döllinger, Ignatius. German Physiologist.....	1770..	1841
Dollond, George. Optician.....	1774..	1852
Dollond, John. Optician. L. by Rev. John Kelly, LL. D.	1706..	1761
Dolomieu, Déodat Guy Silvain Tancréd Gratet de. French Geologist.....	1750..	1801
Domat, or Daumat, John. French Jurist.....	1625..	1696
Dombey, Joseph. French Botanist and Traveler.....	1742..	1796
Dombrowski, John Henry. Polish General.....	1755..	1818
Domenichi, Louis. Italian Writer and Translator.....	1500?	1564
Domenichino. <i>Dominic Zampieri</i> . Painter.....	1581..	1641
Dominic de Guzman, St. Founder of Dominicans and Inquisitor. L. by John Anthony Flaminio; Malvenda	1170..	1221
Dominis, Mark Anthony de. Abp. of Spalatro; Dean of Windsor. (<i>De Republ. Ecclesiast.</i> ; <i>De Radiis Visus</i>) ..	1566..	1624
Domitian. Roman Emperor (81-96).....	52..	96
Domna, Julia. Empress; wife of Septimius Severus....	158?	217
Don, David. Scottish Botanist.....	1800..	1840
Donaldson, John William, D. D. Philologist.....	1812..	1861
Donatello. <i>Donato di Bello di Bardi</i> . Florentine Sculp.	1383..	1466
Donati, Vitalian. (<i>Natural History of Adriatic Sea</i>)....	1713..	1763
Donato. See Donatello. Architect and Sculptor.....	1383..	1466
Donato, Alex. Jesuit at Sienna. (<i>Roma Vetus et Recens</i>)	1584..	1640
Donato, Bernardino. Translator.....	—	1550
Donato, Jerome. Statesman and Writer.....	1454?	1513
Donato, Marcellus. Italian Count. (<i>Scholia</i>).....	fl.	1607
Donatus. Bishop of Casa Nigra. Founder of <i>Donatists</i>	fl.	212
Donatus, Ælius. Grammarian at Rome.....	fl.	356
Doncker, or Donkers, Peter. Painter, of Gouda.....	1612..	1668
Dondis, James de. <i>Aggregator</i> . Med. Writ. & Mathemat.	1298..	1359
Donducci, John Andrew. <i>Il Mastelletta</i> . Painter.....	1575..	1655
Doneau, or Donellus, Hugh. (<i>De Jure Civili</i>).....	1527..	1591
Donelli, Sir Ross. Admiral.....	—	1841
Doni, Anthony Francis. Italian Musician and Poet....	1513?	1574
Doni, John Baptist. Florentine Musical Writer.....	1593..	1647
Doni d'Attichi, Louis. Florentine Writer in France....	1596..	1664
Donizetti, Gaetano. Musical Composer.....	1798..	1848
Donne, Benjamin. Mathematician.....	1729..	1798
Donne, John, D. D. Divine and Poet. Life by I. Walton, 1640; H. Alford, 1839.....	1573..	1631
Donoso Cortes, John Francis Maria de la Salud. Span- ish Statesman.....	1809..	1853
Donovan, Edward. Naturalist.....	1798..	1837
Doolittle, Thomas. Nonconformist Divine.....	1630..	1707
Doppelmaier, John Gabriel, of Nuremberg. Mathemat.	1671..	1750
Doppet, Francis Amadeus. French Writer and General	1753..	1800?
Dorat, Claude Joseph. French Poet.....	1734..	1780
Dorat, or Daurat, John. French Poet.....	1507?	1588
Dorbay, Francis. French Architect.....	—	1697
Dorchester, Carleton Dudley, Viscount. Statesman....	1573..	1632
Dorchester, Catherine Sedley, Countess of.....	—	1692

	BORN.	DIED.
Doré, Peter. French Theologian.....	1500?	1559
Doria, Andrew. Genoese Admiral. Life by Richer.....	1468.	1560
Dorigny, Louis. Historical Painter.....	1654.	1742
Dorigny, Michael. French Painter and Engraver.....	1617.	1665
Dorigny, Sir Nicholas. Engraver.....	1657.	1746
Dörink, or Döring, Matthias. German Theologian. (<i>Chronicles of Nuremberg?</i>).....	1415?	1464?
Dorislau, Isaac. Dutch Civil. and Repub. in England — ..	1649	
D'Orléans, Louis. French Poet and Jurist.....	1542.	1629
D'Orleans, Peter Joseph. Jesuit Historian.....	1644.	1698
Dormans, John de. French Cardinal; Founder.....	—	1373
Dornavius, Gaspar. Physician and Humorous Writer..	1577.	1632
Dorr, Thomas Wilson. American Politician.....	1805.	1854
D'Orsay, Count Alfred. Artist and Author.....	1798.	1852
Dorsch, Everard. Engraver on Gems.....	1649.	1712
Dorsch, John Christopher, son. Portrait Engrav. on Gems	1676.	1732
Dorset, Ann Clifford, Countess of. Auth. and Benefactor	1589.	1676
Dorset, Charles Sackville, Earl of. Wit and Poet.....	1637.	1706
Dorset, Edward Sackville, 4th Earl of, K. G. Royalist ..	1590.	1652
Dorset, Thos. Sackville, Earl of. Statesman and Author	1527.	1608
Dorsey, John Syng. American Physician.....	1783.	1818
D'Orville, James Philip. Critic and Classical Editor....	1696.	1751
D'Ossat, Arnaud. Cardinal. French Statesman.....	1536.	1604
Dossi, Dosso. Historical Painter.....	—	1560?
Dost-Mohammed. Emir of Cabul.....	1785?	1863
Douaren, or Duaren, Francis. French Civilian.....	1509.	1559
Doubleday, Edward. Naturalist.....	1810.	1849
Douce, Francis. Antiquary. Benefactor of Oxford Univ.	1762.	1834
Doucain, Louis. French Jesuit. (<i>Hist. of Nestorianism</i>)	1652.	1726
Doudyns, or Dodvens, William. Dutch Historical Paint.	1630.	1697
Douffet, or Duffeit, Gerard. Painter, of Liege.....	1594.	1660
Dougados, John Francis. <i>Father Venance</i> . Polit. & Poet	1763.	1794
Doughty, Thos. American Landscape Painter.....	1793.	1856
Douglas, Archib., 4th Earl of. <i>Tineman</i> . Fell at Vernenil ..	—	1424
Douglas, Archibald. <i>Great Earl of Angus</i> . <i>Bell-the-Cat</i> — ..	—	1514
Douglas, David. Botanic Traveler.....	1798.	1834
Douglas, Gawin, or Gavin. Bishop of Dunkeld. Poet. Life by Sage.....	1474?	1522
Douglas, General Sir Howard. L. by S. W. Fullom, 1863	1776.	1861
Douglas, Sir Jas. <i>The Good Sir James</i> . Friend of Bruce — ..	1330	
Douglas, James, 2d Earl of. Slain at Otterburn.....	—	1388
Douglas, James, 9th and last Earl of. Died at Lindores — ..	—	1488
Douglas, James, Earl of Morton. Regent. Beheaded ..	1530.	1581
Douglas, James, M. D. Anatomist.....	1675.	1742
Douglas, James, Earl of Morton and Aberdeen. Astron.	1707.	1768
Douglas, John, Bishop of Salisbury. (<i>Criterion</i>).....	1721.	1807
Douglas, Stephen Arnold. American Statesman.....	1813.	1861
Douglas, Sylvester, Lord Glenbervie. Politician.....	1743.	1823
Douglas, Wm., Knt. of Liddesdale; taken at Nevil's Cross	—	1353
Douglas, William, 1st Earl of. Fought at Poitiers.....	—	1384
Douglas, William, Lord of Nithsdale. <i>Black Douglas</i> ...	—	1390
Douglas, William. <i>The Hardy</i> . Defender of Berwick... — ..	—	1302
Douglas, William, 6th Earl of. Slain at royal banquet.. — ..	—	1437
Douglas, William, 8th Earl of. Assassinated by James II. — ..	—	1452

	BORN.	DIED.
Douglass, David Bates, LL. D. American Engineer . . .	1790.	1849
Dousa, Janus. Dutch Sch., Sold., & Poet. (<i>Ann. of Holland</i>)	1545.	1604
Dousa, Janus, son. Poet, Critic, Philosopher, and Math.	1571.	1596
Douven, John Francis. Dutch Painter.	1656.	1710
Douville, John Baptist. French Traveler and Naturalist	—	1794
Douvre, Thomas de, of Bayeux. Archbishop of York..	1027.	1100
Douvre, Thomas de, nephew. Archbishop of York. . . .	—	1114
Douw, or Dow, Gerhard. Dutch Painter.	1613.	1674?
Dove, Nathaniel. Penman. (<i>The Progress of Time</i>). . .	1710?	1754
Dover, G. J. W. Agar Ellis, Lord. Historical Writer. . .	1797.	1833
Dow, Alex., Lieut.-Col. Pers. Schol. (<i>Hist. of Indostan</i>)	—	1779
Dow, Lorenzo. Eccentric American Methodist Preacher	1777.	1834
Dowland, John. Musician.	1562.	1615?
Downes, John. American Naval Officer	1786.	1855
Downham, George. Bp. of Derry. (<i>Christian Warfare</i>)	—	1644
Downing, Andrew Jackson. Amer. Landscape Gardener	1815.	1852
Downing, Calybut. Political Divine.	1606.	1644
Downman, Rev. Hugh. Physician and Poet.	1740.	1809
Dowse, Thomas. American Book-Collector.	1772.	1856
Doyen, Gabriel Francis. French Painter.	1726.	1806
Doyle, Sir Charles William. Military Officer	—	1843
Doyle, Jas. Irish R. C. Bishop. L. by W. J. Fitzpatrick	1786.	1834
Doyle, Sir John. Military Officer.	1756.	1834
D'Oyly, George, D. D. Biblical Commentator.	—	1846
Drabicius, Nicholas. Moravian Visionary.	1587.	1671
Draco. Athenian Lawgiver	fl. B.C.	621?
Draconites, John. Lutheran Divine and Commentator	1494.	1566
Dragut. Barbary Corsair.	—	1565
Drake, Daniel. American Physician	1785.	1852
Drake, Sir Francis. Adm. L. by John Barrow, jr., 1843	1545.	1596
Drake, Francis. Surg. and Antiq. at York. (<i>Eboracum</i>)	—	1770
Drake, James. Phys. and Polit. Writ. Transl. Herodotus	1667.	1707
Drake, Joseph Rodman. American Physician and Poet	1795.	1820
Drake, Dr. Nathan. Physician and Writer	1766.	1836
Drakenberg, Christian Jacobsen. Norwegian Centenarian	1624.	1770
Drakenborch, Arnold. Classical Editor.	1684.	1747
Dran, Henry Francis le. French Surgical Operator	1685.	1770
Drant, Rev. Thos. Archd. of Lewes. Divine and Poet	—	1578?
Draparnaud, Jas. Philip Raymond. Fr. Phys. and Natur.	1772.	1805
Draper, Sir W., K. B., Lieut.-Gen. Controversial Writer	1721.	1787
Drayton, Michael. Poet. (<i>Polyolbion</i>).	1563.	1631
Drayton, William Henry. American Political Writer . .	1742.	1779
Drebbel, Cornelius van. Dutch Chemist and Nat. Phil.	1572.	1634
Drelincourt, Charles. French Protestant Divine.	1595.	1669
Drelincourt, Charles, son. French Medical Writer. . . .	1633.	1697
Drelincourt, Lawrence. Preacher and Poet.	1626.	1681
Dresser, Matthew. German Scholar.	1536.	1607
Dreux de Radier, John Francis. Historical Writer . . .	1714.	1780
Drevet, Peter. Engraver at Paris.	1664.	1739
Drevet, Peter, son. Engraver	1697.	1739
Drew, Samuel. Methodist Divine & Metaphysical Writer.		
Life by his son, J. H. Drew, 1834.	1765.	1833
Drexelius, Jeremiah. Jesuit, of Augsburg; Writer . . .	1581.	1638
Driedo, John. Theologian, of Louvain	—	1535

	BORN.	DIED.
Drinker, Edward. American Centenarian	1680.	1782
Drinkwater Bethune, John. Colonel. (<i>Siege of Gibraltar</i>)	1762?	1844
Drollinger, Charles Frederick. Ger. Poet and Scholar ..	1688.	1742
Droste-Hülshoff, Annette Elizabeth. German Lyric Poet ..	1798.	1848
Drouais, Hubert. French Painter	1699.	1767
Drouet, J. Baptist. French Revolutionist	1763.	1824
Drouet, Stephen Francis. French Writer	1715.	1779
Drouet d'Erlon, J. Baptist. Marshal of France. L. by self ..	1765.	1844
Drouot, Anthony, Count. General; friend of Napoleon ..	1774.	1847
Droz, Henry Louis Jacquet. Swiss Mechanician	1752.	1791
Droz, Francis Xavier Joseph. French Writer	1773.	1850
Druey, Charles. Swiss Statesman	1799.	1855
Drummond, Geo., of Edinb. Magistrate and Benefactor ..	1687.	1766
Drummond, Robert Hay. Archbishop of York	1711.	1776
Drummond, Captain Thomas. Statesman & Philosopher. Inventor of <i>Drummond Light</i>	1797.	1840
Drummond, William, of Hawthornden. Poet. Life by P. Cunningham, 1823	1585.	1649
Drummond, Sir Wm. Antiquary, Statesman, and Author ..	1760?	1828
Drury, Dru. Naturalist	—	1804
Drury, Rev. Joseph. Master of Harrow School	1750.	1834
Drury, Robert. Seaman. Writer on Madagascar	1687.	1735?
Drusius, John. French Protestant Theologian	1550.	1616
Drusus, M. Livius. Trib. Plebis B. C. 91. Assassinated ..	—	B. C. 91
Drusus, Nero Claudius. <i>Germanicus</i> . Br. of Emp. Tiberius ..	38	B. C. 9
Drusus, son of Germanicus Cæsar. Starved by Tiberius ..	—	A. D. 33
Drusus Cæsar, son of Tiberius. Poisoned	B. C. 13.	A. D. 23
Druthmar, Christian. Monk of Corby. Commentator fl. ab. 860 ..	A. D.	860
Dryander, John. German Mathematician and Anatomist ..	—	1560
Dryander, Jonas. Swedish Naturalist	1748.	1810
Dryden, John. Poet. Life by Sir Walter Scott; Malone, 1800; R. Hooper	1631.	1700
Drysdale, Rev. John, D. D. Scottish Div. Life by Dalzel ..	1718.	1788
Duane, William. American Politician	1760.	1835
Duaren, or Douaren, Francis. <i>Durenus</i> . French Civilian ..	1509.	1559
Dubarry, Marie Jeanne, Countess. Favorite of Louis XV. ..	1746.	1793
Dubartas, William de Sallust. Poet, Warrior, Statesman ..	1544.	1590
Dubellay, Joachim. French Poet	1524?	1560
Dubellay, John. Cardinal Archbishop	1492.	1560
Dubellay, Martin. Prince of Yvetot. General, Negotiator, and Writer. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	—	1559
Dubellay, Wm. Ld. of Langey. Gen., Negot., and Writer ..	1491.	1543
Dubelloy, Peter Lawrence Buyrette. Dramatic Writer. (<i>Siege of Calais</i> .) Life by Gaillard	1727.	1775
Dubocage, Marie Anne le Page. French Poet	1710.	1802
Dubofe, Claude Mary. French Painter	1790?	1864
Dubois, Anthony. French Surgeon	1756.	1837
Dubois, Charles Francis. Ecclesiastical Writer	1661.	1724
Dubois, Dorothea. Novelist	—	1774
Dubois, Edward. English Satirical Writer	1775.	1850
Dubois, Francis. Dutch Medical Writer	1614.	1672
Dubois, James. <i>Sylvius</i> . French Medical Writer	1478.	1555
Dubois, John. Flemish Medical Writer	—	1576
Dubois, John Anthony. French Abbé and Missionary ..	1765.	1848

	BORN.	DIED.
Dubois, Simon. Dutch Painter.....	—	..1708
Dubois, William. Cardinal and Prime Minister of France	1656.	..1723
Dubois de Crancé, Edm. Louis Alexis. Fr. Statesman	1747.	..1814
Dubos, Charles Francis. French Theologian.....	1661.	..1724
Dubos, Jerome. Dutch Painter.....	fl.	16th c.
Dubos, J. Bapt. Abbé. Statesman, Hist., and Art Writer	1670.	..1742
Duboucher, Matthew. French Law Writer and Poet....	—	..1801
Dubourg, Anne, or Annas. French Protestant Martyr ..	1521.	..1559
Dubourg, Matthew. English Violinist.....	1703.	..1767
Dubraw, John, or Dubravius Scala. German Prelate, Statesman, and Historian.....	—	..1553
Dubreul, James. French Jesuit Writer on Perspective..	1528.	..1614
Dubuisson, Francis René Andrew.....	1763.	..1836
Dubuisson, Paul Ulrich. French Author.....	1746.	..1794
Duc, Fronton du. French Jesuit Writer.....	1558.	..1624
Duc, John le. Dutch Painter of Animals.....	1636.	..1671
Ducange, Charles Dufresne, Sieur. French Antiquary ..	1610.	..1688
Ducarel, Andrew Coltee. English Antiquary.....	1713.	..1785
Ducart, Isaac. Dutch Flower-Painter.....	1630.	..1697
Ducas, Michael. Byzantine Historian.....	fl.	15th c.
Ducasse, J. Baptist. French Admiral.....	—	..1715
Duccio di Buoninsegna. Painter of Sienna.....	—	..1340?
Duchal, James. Irish Divine.....	1697.	..1761
Duchange, Gaspar. French Engraver.....	1662.	..1756
Duchat, Jacob le. French Editor at Berlin.....	1658.	..1735
Duchâtel, Gaspar. French Statesman.....	1766.	..1793
Duchâtel, Tanneguy. French Warrior.....	1360?	..1449
Duchâtelet, Gabrielle, Émilie le Tonnelier de Breteuil, Marchioness. Translator of <i>Principia</i>	1706.	..1749
Duchatelet d'Haraucourt, Louis Mary Flo. Politician	1626?	..1792
Duché, Jacob. American Clergyman.		
Duché de Vancey, Joseph Francis. French Poet.....	1668.	..1704
Duchesne, Andrew. French Geographer and Historian.	1584.	..1640
Duchesne de Gisors, J. Bapt. Jos. French Painter....	1770.	..1856
Ducis, John Francis. French Dramatist.....	1733.	..1816
Duck, Arthur. Civilian and Historical Writer.....	1580.	..1649
Duck, Rev. Steph. Poet. Life by Rev. Jos. Spence, 1764	1700.	..1756
Duckworth, Sir John Thomas. Admiral.....	1748.	..1817
Duclos, Charles Pineau. Historical Writer and Biographer	1704.	..1772
Duclos, John Francis. French Poet.....	1705.	..1752
Duclos, Mary Ann. French Actress.....	1664?	..1748
Ducornet, Louis Cæsar Jos. French Artist.....	1806.	..1856
Ducrest de Villeneuve, Alex. Louis. French Admiral.	1777.	..1852
Ducreux, Joseph. French Portrait Painter.....	1737.	..1802
Dudeffant. See Defand. Literary Lady at Paris.....	1697.	..1780
Dudith, Andrew. Scholar and Statesman.....	1533.	..1589
Dudley, Ambrose, Baron L'Isle and Earl of Warwick....	1530?	..1589
Dudley, Charles Edw. American Statesman.....	1780.	..1841
Dudley, Dud. Ironmaster. (<i>Metallum Martis</i>).....	1599.	..1684
Dudley, Edm. Statesm. (<i>Tree of the Commonwealth</i> .) Beh.	1462.	..1510
Dudley, Lord Guilford, husband of Jane Grey. Beheaded	—	..1554
Dudley, Rev. Sir Henry Bate. Miscellaneous Writer ...	1745.	..1824
Dudley, John, Duke of Northumberland. Beheaded.....	1502.	..1553
Dudley, John William Ward, Earl of. Statesman.....	1781.	..1833

	BORN.	DIED.
Dudley, Paul. Colonial Chief Justice of Massachusetts.	1675.	1751
Dudley, Robert, Earl of Leicester; rival of Essex	1532?	1588
Dudley, Sir Robert, son. Philosopher and Engineer . . .	1573.	1639
Duer, John. American Jurist	1782.	1858
Duer, William Alex., brother. Jurist	1780.	1858
Du Fay, Chas. Francis de Cisternay. French Savant . .	1698.	1739
Dufrénoy, Peter Armand. Fr. Geologist and Mineral . .	1792.	1857
Dufresne, Abraham Alexis Quinault. French Actor . .	1695.	1767
Dufresne, Charles, Sieur Ducange. French Antiquary . .	1610.	1688
Dufresne, Philip Canoy, Sieur. Statesman and Lawyer .	1551.	1610
Dufresnoy, Charles Alfonso. French Painter and Poet. (<i>De Arte Graphica</i>)	1611.	1665
Dufresnoy. Historian. See Leuglet	1674.	1755
Dufresny, Charles Rivière. French Comic Writer . . .	1648.	1724
Dugard, William. English Scholar. (<i>Lexic. Græci Test.</i>)	1606.	1662
Dugdale, Sir Wm. Antiq. and Hist. Life by Hamper, 1827	1605.	1686
Dughet, Gaspar. <i>Gaspar Poussin</i> . French Painter . . .	1613.	1675
Dugommier, John Francis Coquille. Fr. Repub. General	1736.	1794
Duguay-Trouin, René. French Admiral	1673.	1736
Duguesclin, Bertrand. Constable of France. Life by Claude Menard; Guyard de Berville; Jamison, 1864 . .	1314?	1380
Duguet, James Joseph. French Theologian	1649.	1733
Du Halde, J. Baptist. French Jesuit. (<i>History of China</i>)	1674.	1743
Duhamel, J. Baptist. Commentator and Naturalist . . .	1624.	1706
Duhamel, John Peter Francis Guillot. French Metallurgist	1730.	1816
Duhamel du Monceau, Henry Louis. French Philos.	1700.	1782
Duhan, Lawrence. (<i>Philosophus in Utramque Partem</i>) . .	1656?	1726
Duiganan, Dr. Patrick. Irish Civilian and Politician. (<i>Lacrymæ Academicæ</i>)	1735?	1816
Duilius, Caius. Consul and Admiral, B. C. 260	fl. 260-231	B.C.
Duisburg, Peter de. (<i>Chronicle of Prussia</i>)	fl. 16th c.	
Dujardin, Charles. Dutch Painter	1640.	1678
Dujarry, Lawrence Juillard. French Theologian & Poet	1658.	1730
Duke, Rev. Richard. Divine and Poet	1655?	1711
Duker, Charles Andrew. German Classical Editor . . .	1670.	1752
Dulaure, James Anthony. French Historical Writer . . .	1755.	1835
Dulcinus. Leader of the <i>Dulcinists</i>	—	1308
Dullaert, Heyman, or Herman. Dutch Painter	1636.	1684
Dulon, Frederick Louis. Prussian Flutist and Composer	1769.	1826
Dulong, Peter Louis. French Chemist	1785.	1838
Dumandre, Anthony. Sculptor	—	1761
Dumandre, Hubert, brother. Sculptor and Architect . .	1701.	1781
Dumaniant, Anthony John Bourlin. Fr. Actor and Dram.	1752.	1828
Dumaresq, Henry. British Officer	1792.	1838
Dumas, Alex. Davy. French General	1762.	1806
Dumas, Louis. French Musician	1676.	1744
Dumas, Matthew, Count. French Soldier and Historian .	1753.	1837
Dumée, Joan. French Astronomer	fl. 1680	
Dumesnil, J. Bap. Gardin. Fr. Writ. (<i>Synonymes Latines</i>)	1720.	1802
Dumesnil, Mary Frances. French Actress	1711.	1803
Dummer, Jere. American Writer and Political Agent . .	1680?	1739
Dumont, George. Statistical Writer	1725.	1788
Dumont, John. Baron of Carscroon. Hist. & Publicist .	—	1726?
Dumont, John. <i>Le Romain</i> . French Painter	1700.	1781

	BORN.	DIED.
Dumont, Peter Stephen Louis. Writer on Legislation..	1759..	1829
Dumont d'Urville, Jul. Sebast. Caesar. French Navigator	1790..	1842
Dumoulin, Charles. <i>Molineus</i> . French Jurist	1500..	1566
Dumoulin, Louis, br. Independent. (<i>Patronus Bonæ Fidei</i>)	1606..	1683
Dumoulin, Peter. <i>Molineus</i> . French Protestant Divine	1568..	1658
Dumoulin, Pet., son. Engl. Div. (<i>Regii Sanguinis Clamor</i>)	1600..	1684
Dumouriez, Anne Francis Dupérier. French Poetess ..	1707..	1769
Dumouriez, Charles Francis Dupérier. French General	1739..	1823
Dun, David Erskine, Lord. Scottish Judge	1670..	1755
Dunbar, George. Prof. of Greek at Edinburgh. (<i>Lexicon</i>)	1774 ² .	1851
Dunbar, William. Scottish Poet. Life by Laing.	1465 ² .	1530 ²
Duncan, Adam, Lord. Admiral	1731..	1804
Duncan, Daniel. Physician	1649..	1735
Duncan, Mark. Scottish Phys. and Philosoph. Writer. .	—	1640
Duncan, Philip Bury, D. C. L. Naturalist, Antiq., Philanth.	—	1863
Duncan, Thomas, R. S. A. Scottish Painter	1807..	1845
Duncan, Wm. Prof. at Aberdeen. Writ. & Transl. (<i>Logic</i>)	1717..	1760
Duncan, Rev. William Cecil, D. D. American Clergyman and Writer	1824..	1864
Duncombe, Rev. John. Poet. (<i>Feminead</i>)	1730..	1786
Duncombe, Wm. Poet & Misc. Writ. (<i>L. Jun. Brutus</i>)	1690..	1769
Dundas, Sir David. General	1736..	1820
Dundas, Henry, First Viscount Melville. Statesman. .	1740..	1811
Dundas, Sir Jas. Whitley Deans. Admiral in Black Sea	1785..	1862
Dundas, Sir Richard Saunders. Admiral in the Baltic..	1802..	1861
Dundas, Thomas. British Officer	1750..	1795
Dundee, John Graham of Claverhouse, Viscount.	1650 ²	1689
Dundonald, Thomas Cochrane, Tenth Earl of. Naval Officer. (<i>Autobiography of a Seaman</i>)	1775..	1860
Duni, Egidio Romualdo. Italian Musical Composer	1709..	1775
Dunlap, William. American Artist and Writer	1760..	1839
Dunlop, Alex. Prof. at Glasgow. (<i>Greek Grammar</i>)	1684..	1742
Dunlop, Wm., brother. Prof. and Preach. at Edinburgh	1692..	1720
Dunn, Samuel. Mathematician at Chelsea	—	1792
Dunning, John, First Lord Ashburton. Lawyer	1731..	1783
Dunod de Charnage, Francis Ign., of Besançon. Writer	1679..	1752
Dunois, John d'Orleans, Count. French Commander. .	1402 ² .	1468
Duns Scotus, John. Schoolman	1265 ² .	1308
Dunstable, John. Musical Composer and Mathematician	1400 ² .	1458
Dunstan, St. Archbishop of Canterbury. Life by Ada- lard; Bridferth; Osbern; Eadmer; Wm. Malmesbury	925..	988
Dunster, Rev. Charles. Divine and Scholar	—	1816
Dunster, Rev. Henry. 1st President of Harvard College	—	1659
Dunthorne, Richard. Astron., Engineer, & Antiq. Artist	—	1775
Dunton, John. Bookseller & Auth. L. by Nicholas, 1818	1659..	1733
Dunz, or Duns, John. Swiss Painter	1645..	1736
Du Pan, Mallet. Political Writer	1749..	1800
Dupaty, Chas. Marg. J. Baptist Mercier. Fr. Publicist	1746..	1788
Dupaty, Charles Mercier, son. Sculptor	1771..	1825
Duperray, Michael. French Lawyer and Eccles. Writer	1640 ² .	1730
Duperré, Victor Guy, Baron. French Admiral	1775..	1846
Duperron, Anquetil. French Orientalist	1731..	1805
Duperron, James Davy. Cardinal Archbishop of Sens. Life by Burigny	1556..	1618

	BORN.	DIED.
Dupetit Thouars, Louis Mary Albert. French Botanist	1758..	1831
Dupin, Louis Ellies. Ecclesiastical Historian.....	1657..	1719
Dupino, Chas. Francis. Fr. Philos. (<i>La Relig. Universelle</i>)	1742..	1809
Dupleix, Joseph Francis, Marquis. Fr. Governor in India	1700? ² .	1763
Dupleix, Scipio. French Historian.....	1569..	1661
Duplessis-Mornay, Philip de. Statesman and Writer	1549..	1623
Duponceau, Peter Steph. Fr. Writer. (<i>Primitive World</i>)	1760..	1844
Dupont, James Charles de l'Eure. French Statesman...	1767..	1855
Dupont de l'Étang, Peter, Count. French General....	1765..	1838
Dupont de Nemours, Peter Samuel. Polit. Economist	1739..	1817
Duport, Francis Mathurin. French Revolutionist.....	1748? ² .	1794
Duport, James, D. D. Greek Scholar and Commentator	1606..	1679
Duppa, Brian. Bishop of Salisbury and Winchester....	1589..	1662
Duppa, Richard. Biographer and Writer.....	1755? ² .	1831
Duprat, Anthony. Cardinal. French Statesman.....	1463..	1535 ²
Dupré d'Aulnay, Louis. French Physiologist.....	1670? ² .	1758
Dupré de St. Maur, Nicholas Francis. French Writer..	1696..	1774
Dupuis, Charles. French Engraver.....	1685..	1742
Dupuis, Charles Francis. Writer and Philosopher....	1742..	1809
Dupuis, Nicholas Gabriel, brother. Engraver.....	1695..	1771
Dupuis, Dr. Thomas Saunders. Eng Musical Composer	1733..	1796
Dupuy, Peter. Fr. Antiquarian and Hist. L. by Rigault	1582..	1651
Dupuytren, William le, Baron. French Anatomist....	1777..	1835
Duquesne, Abraham, Marquis. Fr. Naval Commander	1610..	1688
Duquesnoy, Francis. Flemish Sculptor.....	1594..	1646
Durand, David. Fr. Protestant. Preacher and Historian	1679? ² .	1763
Durand, John Nicholas Louis. French Architect.....	1760..	1834
Durand, Wm. Fr. Lawyer and Prelate. (<i>Speculum Juris</i>)	1230? ² .	1296
Durand de Maillane, Peter Toussaint. French Lawyer	1729..	1814
Durand de St. Pourçain, William. Bishop. <i>Most Resolute Doctor</i>	—	1332
Durant, Giles. French Humorous Poet.....	1550? ² .	1615
Durante, Francis. Sacred Music Composer.....	1693..	1755
Duranti, Durante. Italian Poet and Orator.....	1718..	1780
Duranti, John Stephen. (<i>De ritibus Ecclesie</i>).....	1534..	1589
Durão, or Duram, Joseph de Santa Rita. Brazilian Poet	1737..	1783
Duras, Clara, Duchess de. Writer and Philanthropist...	1779..	1828
Durbach, Ann Louisa. German Poetess.....	1722..	1791
Dureau de la Malle, Adolphus Julius Caesar Augustus. French Author.....	1777..	1857
Durell, David. Biblical Critic.....	1728? ² .	1775
Durell, John. Dean of Windsor. Apologist for Ch. of Eng.	1626..	1683
Dürer, Albert. Engraver and Painter.....	1471..	1528
Duret, Louis. French Medical Writer.....	1527..	1586
Durfee, Job. American Writer and Jurist.....	1790..	1847
D'Urfey, Thomas. Dramatic Author.....	1628? ² .	1723
Durham, Simeon of. Historian.....	—	1130 ²
Durham, James. Scottish Divine.....	1622? ² .	1658
Durham, John Geo. Lambton, 1st Earl of. Gov. of Canada	1792..	1840
Durham, Sir Philip Charles Calderwood. Admiral. Life by Captain A. Murray, 1846.....	1763..	1845
Duringer, Melchior. Ecclesiastical Historian at Berne...	1647? ² .	1723
Duroc, Gerard Christopher Michael, Duke of Friuli. Mar- shal of France.....	1772..	1813

	BORN.	DIED.
Dury, or Duræus, John. Scottish Divine.....	—	aft. 1674
Dusart, Cornelius. Dutch Painter.....	1665..	1704
Dusatoy, James. Poet.....	1796 ² ..	1815
Du Sommerard, Alexander. French Archæologist.....	1779..	1842
Dussault, John Joseph. Fr. Writ. (<i>Annales Littéraires</i>).....	1769..	1824
Dussaulx, John. French Politician and Writer.....	1728..	1799
Dussek, John Louis. Musical Composer.....	1762..	1812
Dutens, Joseph Michael. French Engineer.....	1765..	1848
Dutens, Louis. French Miscellaneous Writer.....	1730..	1812
Dufertre, John Baptist. (<i>Histoire des Antilles</i>).....	1610..	1687
Dutrochet, René Joachim Henry. French Naturalist...	1776..	1847
Duval, Alexander Vincent Pineu. French Writer.....	1767..	1842
Duval, Amaury Pineu. French Writer.....	1760..	1838
Duval, Claude. Highwayman. Life by Dr. Walter Pope —	—	1670
Duval, Nicholas. Dutch Painter.....	1644..	1732
Duval, Peter. French Geographer and Chronologist.....	1618..	1683
Duval, Valentine Jamarai. Scholar.....	1695..	1775
Duvaucel, Alfred. French Naturalist.....	1581..	1643
Duvenede, Mark van. Dutch Historical Painter.....	1674..	1729
Du Verdier, Anthony. Biographer and Bibliographer..	1544..	1600
Duvergier de Hauranne, John. Abbot of St. Cyran. Theologian.....	1581..	1643
Duverney, Joseph Guichard. French Anatomist.....	1648..	1730
Duvernoy, George Louis. Fr. Anatomist and Zoölogist	1777..	1855
Duvoisin, John Baptist. Bishop of Nantes. Theologian	1744..	1813
Duyckinck, George Long. American Author. (<i>Cyclopæ- dia of American Literature</i>).....	1822..	1863
Dwarris, Sir Fortunatus William Lilley. Antiquarian and Legal Writer.....	1787 ² ..	1860
Dwight, Theo. American Author and Journalist.....	1765..	1846
Dwight, Timothy. American Divine.....	1752..	1817
Dwnn, Lewis. Welsh Herald.....	fl.	1614
Dyce, William, R. A. Painter, Composer, and Writer...	1806..	1864
Dyche, Thomas. Schoolmaster and Schoolbook Writer..	—	1750
Dyer, Sir Edward. Poet.....	1540 ² ..	1610
Dyer, George. Classical Scholar and Writer.....	1755..	1841
Dyer, Sir James, Chief Justice. (<i>Reports</i> .) L. by Vaillant	1512 ² ..	1582
Dyer, Rev. John. Poet. (<i>The Fleece; Ruins of Rome</i>)..	1700..	1758
Dyer, Samuel. Writer.....	1725 ² ..	1772
Dyer, William. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	—	1696
Dymond, Jonathan. Quaker. (<i>Principles of Morality</i>)	1796..	1828

E.

	BORN.	DIED.
Eachard, John, D. D. Divine. Life by Thomas Davies	1636..	1697?
Eadmer, or Edmer. Historian and Biographer.....	—	..1124?
Eadsige. Archbishop of Canterbury (1038-50).....	—	..1050
Eardley, Sir Culling E. English Publicist.....	1805..	1863
Earle, John. Bp. of Worc. & Salisb. (<i>Microcosmography</i>)	1601..	1665
Earle, Pliny. American Inventor.....	1762..	1832
Earle, Thomas, brother. Writer on Law.....	1791..	1849
Earlom, Richard. Mezzotint Engraver. (<i>Liber Veritatis</i>)	1740..	1822
Eastburn, James Wallis. American Author.....	1797..	1819
Eaton, John. Antinomian Divine.....	1575..	1641
Eaton, William. American Soldier.....	1764..	1811
Ebedjesu. <i>Bar Bricha</i> . Nestorian Writer of Syria....	—	..1318
Ebel, John Godfrey. Ger. Writ. on Statistics & Geology	1764..	1830
Ebeling, Christopher Daniel. Geographer.....	1741..	1817
Ebelmen, James Joseph. French Chemist.....	1814..	1852
Eberhard, Augustus Theophilus. German Author.....	1769..	1845
Eberhard, Conrad. German Artist.....	1768..	1859
Eberhard, John Augustus. German Divine.....	1739..	1809
Eberhard im Bart. First Duke of Württemberg.....	1445..	1496
Ebert, Theod. Ger. Hebraist. (<i>Eulogia Jurisconsultorum</i>)	—	..1630
Eberus, Paul. Reformer.....	1511..	1589
Ebroin. Mayor of the Palace of Neustria.....	—	..681
Eccard, or Eckhart, John George. Ger. Hist. and Antiq.	1674..	1730
Echellensis, or Echellensis, Abr. Maronite Orientalist.	—	..1664
Eccles, John. Violinist.....	—	..1735
Echard, Father James. Biographer of Dominican Order	1644..	1724
Echard, Lawrence. Archdeacon. (<i>History of England</i>)	1671?	1730
Echinus, or Erizzo, Sebastian. Venetian Medalist.....	1525..	1585
Eck, or Eckius, John, of Ingoldstadt. Opponent of Luther	1486..	1543
Eckermann, John Peter. German Scholar and Author	1792..	1854
Eckhard, John Frederick. Philologist and Bibliographer	1723..	1794
Eckhard, or Eccard, John George. Ger. Hist. and Antiq.	1674..	1730
Eckhel, Joseph Hilary. Jesuit, Antiquary and Medalist	1737..	1798
Ecluse, Charles de P. <i>Clusius</i> . Dutch Phys. & Botanist	1526..	1609
Edelinck, Gerard. Dutch Engraver in France.....	1649..	1707
Edema, Gerard. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1654?	1700?
Eden, Sir Fred. Morton. Statist. Writ. (<i>Laboring Classes</i>)	1766?	1809
Eden, Sir Morton, First Lord Henley. Ambassador.....	—	..1802
Eder, George. German Lawyer. (<i>Economia Bibliorum</i>)	1524..	1586
Edgar. King of England (959-75).....	943?	975
Edgar. King of Scotland.....	—	..1107
Edgar, John George. Biographer, Novelist, &c.....	1834?	1864
Edgar Atheling. Heir of the Anglo-Saxon Line.....	—	..1120?
Edgeworth, Miss Maria. Novelist.....	1767..	1849
Edgeworth, Richard Lovell. Agriculturist and Writer..	1744..	1817
Edgeworth de Firmont, Henry Allen. Confessor to Louis XVI.	1745..	1807
Edmer, or Eadmer. Historian and Biographer.....	—	..1124?
Edmondes, Clement. Scholar.....	1566..	1622
Edmondes, Sir Thomas. Statesman.....	1563?	1639

	BORN.	DIED.
Edmondson, Joseph. Heraldic Writer.....	—	1786
Edmund, St. King of East Anglia (854-70) and Martyr	841.	870
Edmund I. <i>The Elder</i> . King of England (940-46).....	923.	946 or 8
Edmund II. <i>Ironsides</i> . (1016-17).....	989.	1017
Edmund D'Abingdon, St. Archbishop of Canterbury (1234-40). Life by Robert Bacon	—	1240
Edred. King of England (946-55)	—	955?
Edrisi. Arabian Geographer	1099.	1164?
Edward I. King of England.....	1239.	1307
Edward II. Life by Thomas de la More; Edward Fan- nant, 1680; Henry Viscount Faulkland, 1680.	1284.	1327
Edward III. Life by Thomas May, 1635; Barnes, 1688	1312.	1377
Edward IV. Life by J. Habington	1441.	1483
Edward V. Life by Sir Thomas More	1470.	1483
Edward VI. Life by Sir J. Hayward, 1630.	1537.	1553
Edward. Pr. of Wales; son of Henry VI.; sl. at Tewkesb.	1543.	1572
Edward the Black Prince. Life by Arthur Collins, 1740; G. P. R. James; A. P. Stanley, in <i>Memor. Cant.</i>	1330.	1376
Edward the Confessor. King of England (1042-66). Life by Ailred; Lives, edited by Luard	1004?	1066
Edward the Elder. King of the West Saxons (901-24)	870?	924
Edward the Martyr. King of England (975-8).....	961?	978
Edward Plantagenet, Earl of Warwick, nephew of Edward IV. Beheaded	1445.	1499
Edwards, Bela Bates, D. D. American Author	1802.	1852
Edwards, Bryan. Historian of West Indies. Life by self	1743.	1800
Edwards, Edward. Artist and Writer. (<i>Perspective</i>) ..	1738.	1806
Edwards, George. Naturalist. (<i>History of Birds</i>).....	1693.	1773
Edwards, John, D. D. Divine	1637.	1716
Edwards, Jonathan, D. D. Anti-Socinian Writer	1629.	1712
Edwards, Jonathan. President of New Jersey College. Calvinistic Divine. (<i>Freedom of Will</i> .) L. by Hopkins	1703.	1758
Edwards, Jona., D. D., son. Metaphysician and Theologian	1745.	1801
Edwards, Justin, D. D. American Divine and Temperance Reformer.....	1787.	1853
Edwards, Richard. Poet	1523.	1566?
Edwards, Thomas. Presbyterian Writer. (<i>Gangræna</i>).	1599?	1647
Edwards, Thomas. Poetical Writer. (<i>Canons of Criticism</i>)	1699.	1757
Edwards, Thomas, D. D. Divine. (<i>Selecta Theocriti</i>)...	1729.	1785
Edwards, William. Bridge Engineer	1719.	1789
Edwin. King of Northumbria (617-33). Bretwalda...	585?	633
Edwin, John. Comic Actor.....	1750.	1790
Edwy. King of England (955-59).....	939?	959
Eeckhout, Anthony van den. Flemish Painter.....	1656.	1695
Eeckhout, Gerbrandt van den. Dutch Painter.....	1621.	1674
Effen, Justus van. Dutch Writer.....	1684.	1735
Egbert. King of England (802-839)	—	839?
Egede, Hans, or John. Danish Missionary to Greenland	1686.	1758
Egede, Paul, son. Miss. to Greenland, & Lexicographer.	1708.	1789
Egerton, Daniel. Actor.....	1772.	1835
Egerton, Francis, Duke of Bridgew. Promoter of Canals	1729.	1803
Egerton, Rev. Francis Henry. Earl of Bridgewater. Pro- moter of <i>Essays</i>	1758.	1829
Egerton, Francis Leveson, E. of Ellesmere. See Ellesmere	1800.	1857

	BORN.	DIED.
Egerton, John. Bishop of Durham.....	1721..	1787
Egerton, Thomas. First Lord Ellesmere, Viscount Brackley. Lord Chancellor.....	1540 [?] .	1617
Egg, Augustus Leopold. Painter.....	1817 [?] .	1863
Eggeling, John Henry, of Bremen. Medalist & Antiquary	1639..	1713
Eginhard. Biographer of Charlemagne.....	771 [?] .	840 [?]
Eginton, Francis. Painter on Glass.....	1737..	1805
Eglantine. <i>See</i> Fabre. Fr. Writer and Revolutionist ..	1755..	1794
Egmont, Justus van. Historical Painter.....	1602..	1674
Egmont, Lamoral, Ct. of. Flemish Statesman. Beliead.	1522..	1568
Egnazio, <i>J. Bapt. Cipelli</i> . Venetian Orator and Scholar..	1473..	1553
Egremont, George O'Brien Wynham, Third Earl of ...	1751..	1837
Ehret, George Dionysius. Botanical Painter ...	1710..	1770
Eichendorff, Jos. Chas. Benedict, Baron. Ger. Author..	1788..	1857
Eichhorn, Charles Frederick. Jurisconsult.....	1781..	1854
Eichhorn, John Godfrey. Biblical Critic.....	1752..	1827
Eichman, John. <i>Dryander</i> . Physician and Astronomer —	..	1560
Eichner, Ernest. German Musical Composer.....	1740..	1778
Eisen, Charles. Artist at Brussels.....	1721..	1778
Eisengrein, Martin, D. D. German Controversial Divine	—	1578
Eisenschmidt, John Gaspar. German Mathematician..	1656..	1712
Ekins, Jeffrey, D. D. Divine and Scholar.....	—	1791
Elagabalus. Rom. Emp. (218-222). L. by Æ. Lampridius	205 [?] .	222
Elbée, Gigot d'. Royalist Leader of La Vendée.....	1752..	1794
Elbene, Alphonsus d'. Bishop. (<i>De Regno Burgundie</i>)	1540 [?] .	1608
Elbert, Samuel. American Revolutionary Officer.....	1743..	1788
Elbœuf, Charles de Lorraine, Marquis d'. Politician...	1596..	1657
Elbœuf, Eman. Maurice, Duc d'. Discov. of Herculaneum	1677..	1763
Elbœuf, René de Lorraine, Marquis d'. Politician.....	—	1566
Elburcht, John van. Painter at Antwerp.....	1500..	—
Eldon, John Scott, Earl of. Lord Chancellor. Life by H. Twiss; W. E. Surtees, 1846.....	1751..	1838
Eleanor of Aquit. Q. of Henry II. L. by Isaac de Larrey	1122..	1204 [?]
Eleanor of Castile. Queen of Edward I.....	—	1290
Eleanor of Este. Italian Princess beloved by Tasso....	1537..	1581
Eleanor of Provence. Queen of Henry III.....	—	1291
Eleanor of Toledo.....	1526..	—
Eleanora Tellez. Portuguese Beauty; Q. of Ferd. I...	1330..	1425
Eleutherius. Bishop of Rome (177-192).....	—	192
Elfric. Archbishop of Canterbury (995-1006).....	—	1006
Elgin and Kincardine, James Bruce, Eighth Earl of. Governor-General of India.....	1811..	1863
Elgin and Kincardine, Thos. Bruce, 7th E. of. (<i>Marbles</i>)	1766..	1841
Elias, Matthew. Portrait and Historical Painter.....	1658..	1741
Elias Levita. Jewish Rabbi.....	1472..	1549
Elich, Louis Philip. Ger. Writer. (<i>De Magiâ Diabolicâ</i>) fl.	1607	
Elichman, John. Physician and Orientalist at Leyden..	—	1639
Élie de Beaumont, Ann Louisa. Writer.....	1729..	1783
Elie de Beaumont, J. Baptist James. French Writer ..	1732..	1786
Eliot, Sir John. Statesman. Life by John Forster, 1864.	1590..	1632
Eliot, John. <i>Apostle of the Indians</i> . Missionary. Life by Cotton Mather.....	1604..	1689
Eliot, John, D. D. Amer. Writer. (<i>New Eng. Biog. Dict.</i>)	1754..	1813
Eliot, or Elyot, Sir Thomas. Writer. (<i>The Governor</i>)..	1495 [?] .	1546

	BORN. DIED.
Elliott, Geo. Aug., 1st Ld. Heathfield. Defender of Gibraltar	1718 ² . 1790
Elliott, Sir John. Physician in London	— ..1787
Elliott, Rev. Richard. Controversial Divine	— ..1789
Elisha. Hebrew Prophet; successor of Elijah	ab.840 B.C.
Elizabeth, or Isabella, of Austria. Queen of Charles IX. of France	1454..1592
Elizabeth. Queen of England. L. by Leti; Dr. T. Birch, 1754; Camden; Thomas Heywood; Madame Robert	1533..1603
Elizabeth, Madame, sister of Louis XVI.	1764..1794
Elizabeth Farnese. Queen of Spain	1692..1766
Elizabeth-Christina. Queen of Frederick the Great of Prussia. Life by Von Hahnke, 1848	1715..1797
Elizabeth-Petrovna. Empress of Russia	1709..1761
Elizabeth, St., of Hungary. Life by Simon; Count Montalembert	1207..1231
Elizabeth Stuart. Queen of Bohemia. Life by Miss Benger, 1825	1596..1662
Elizabeth Woodville. Q. of England. Wife of Edw. IV.	— ..1488
Elizabeth of York. Q. of England. Wife of Henry VII.	1466..1502
Ellenborough, Edward Law, First Lord. Lord Chief Justice. Life by Lord Campbell	1748..1818
Eller de Brookhusen, John Theodore. Medical Writer	1689..1760
Ellery, William. American Statesman	1727..1820
Ellesmere, Francis Egerton, Earl of. (<i>Medit. Sketches</i>)	1800..1857
Ellesmere, Thomas Egerton, Baron. Lord Chancellor	1540 ² . 1617
Ellet, William Henry. American Chemist	1804 ² . 1859
Ellicott, Andrew. Amer. Astron. and Civil Engineer	1754..1820
Elliger, Ottomar. Painter of Fruits and Flowers	1632 or 3..1688
Elliger, Ottomar, son. Historical Painter	1666..1732
Elliott, Ebenezer. <i>Corn Law Rhymer.</i> L. by Searle, 1852	1781..1849
Elliott, Jesse Duncan. American Naval Officer	1782..1845
Elliott, Stephen. American Naturalist	1771..1830
Elliott, William. Engraver	1717..1766
Ellis, Clement. Divine. Life by Veneer	1630..1700
Ellis, George. (<i>Specimens of Early English Poets</i>)	1745..1815
Ellis, G. J. W. Agar, Lord Dover. Historical Writer	1797..1833
Ellis, Henry. Voyager and Governor of Georgia	1721..1806
Ellis, John. Writer on Zoöphytes	1710 ² . 1776
Ellis, John. Poet	1698..1791
Elliston, Robert William. Comedian	1774..1831
Ellsworth, Oliver, LL. D. American Jurist	1745..1807
Ellwood, Thomas. Quaker Writer. Life by self	1639..1713
Ellys, Anthony. Bishop of St. David's. Theologian	1693..1761
Ellys, Sir Richard, Bart. Writer	— ..1742
Elmacinus, George. Saracen Historian	1223..1273
Elmenhorst, Geverhard, of Hamburg. Critic. (<i>Cebes</i>)	— ..1621
Elmenhorst, Henry. Writer on Public Spectacles	1632..1704
Elmer, John. Bishop of London. See Aylmer	1521..1594
Elmes, Harvey Lonsdale. Architect	1814 ² . 1847
Elmore, Franklin Harper. American Financier	1799..1850
Elmsley, Peter, D. D. Critic	1773..1825
Elphege. Archbishop of Canterbury	954 ² . 1012
Elphinston, Arthur, Lord Balmerino. Beheaded	1688..1746
Elphinston, James. Misc. Writer. (<i>English Orthography</i>)	1721..1809

BORN. DIED.

- Elphinston, William.** Bishop of Aberdeen. Statesman.
 Founder of King's College, Aberdeen 1431[?]. 1514
Elphinstone, Geo. Keith, Visc. Keith. Naval Commander 1746. 1823
Elphinstone, Hon. Mountstuart. (*History of India*).... 1778. 1859
Elrington, Thomas. Bp. of Ferns. Divine & Classical Ed. — .. 1835
Elsheimer, Adam. Painter..... 1574. 1620
Elsner, James. Prussian Divine..... 1692. 1750
Elstob, Elizabeth. Saxonist..... 1683. 1756
Elstob, William, brother. Divine, Antiquary, & Saxonist 1673. 1714
Elsynge, Henry. Historical Writer..... 1598. 1654
Elton, Sir Charles Abraham. Poet and Historical Writer 1778. 1853
Elvius, Peter. Swedish Mechanician and Astronomer... 1710. 1749
Elwall, Edward. Politician and Polemical Writer..... — .. 1745[?]
Elwes, John, M. P. Miser. Life by Maj. F. Topham, 1805 1714[?]. 1789
Elyot, Sir Thomas. See Eliot..... 1495[?]. 1546
Elys, Rev. Edmund. *Eliseus*. Nonjuror, Divine, and Poet — alt. 1693
Elzevirs, Family of. Printers..... fl. 1595–1680
Emanuel. King of Portugal (1495–1521)..... 1469. 1521
Embury, Emma Catharine. American Authoress..... 1806. 1863
Emerson, Wm. Mathematician. Life by W. Bowe, 1793 1701. 1782
Emery, John. Actor..... 1777. 1822
Emilio, Paul. *Paulus Æmilius*. Italian Historian..... — .. 1529
Emlyn, Thomas. Unitarian Divine. Life by his son... 1663. 1743
Emma of Normandy. Queen of Ethelred..... — .. 1052
Emmett, Robert. United Irishman. Executed..... 1780. 1803
Emmett, Thomas Addis, brother. United Irishman and
 American Barrister..... 1763. 1827
Emmius, Ubbo. Philologist and Hist. (*Vetus Græcia*). 1547. 1626
Emmons, Ebenezer. American Geologist and Author... 1798. 1863
Emmons, Nathaniel. American Theologian and Writer 1745. 1840
Emory, John, D.D. Bp. of the Meth. Epis. Church; Writer 1789. 1835
Emory, Robert, son. Clergyman and Writer..... 1814. 1848
Empecinado, John Martin Diaz, el. Span. Revolutionist 1775. 1825
Empedocles. Sicilian Philosopher..... fl. 444 B.C.[?]
Empereur, Constantine P. Anti-Jewish Theologian... 1570[?]. 1648
Empoli, Jacopo Chimenti da. Florentine Painter..... 1554. 1640
Empson, Sir Richard. Favorite of Henry VII..... — .. 1510
Empson, Wm. Professor. Editor of *Edinburgh Review* 1790[?]. 1852
Emser, Hieronymus. Opponent of Luther..... 1472. 1527
Enambuc, Peter Vandrosque Diel d'. French Navigator — .. 1636
Encke, John Francis. German Astronomer..... 1791. 1865
Enclos, Ninon l'. French Beauty..... 1616. 1706
Encontre, Daniel, of Montauban. Theologian and Math. 1762. 1818
Endicott, John. Colonial Governor of Massachusetts... 1589. 1665
Endlicher, Steph. Ladislaus. Botanist and Linguist... 1804. 1849
Enfantin, Barthélemy Prosper. *Père Enfantin*. French
 Social Theorist..... 1796. 1864
Enfield, William. Dissenting Divine. (*Speaker*)..... 1741. 1797
Engel, John James. German Philosophical Writer..... 1741. 1802
Engelbrecht, John. Fanatic..... 1599. 1642
Engelbrechtsen, Cornelius. Dutch Painter..... 1468. 1533
Enghelrams, Cornelius. Painter in Water Colors..... 1527. 1583
Enghien, Louis Anthony Henry de Bourbon, Duke of.
 Executed by Bonaparte 1772. 1804

- BORN. DIED.
- England, John, D. D. Roman Catholic Bishop; Writer. 1786..1842
- Englefield, Sir Henry Charles. (*Isle of Wight*)..... 1752..1822
- English, George Bethune. American Adventurer 1789..1828
- English, Hester. Caligraphist..... — aft.1617
- Enjedius, or Enyedín, George. Socinian Writer..... 1550?.1597
- Ennemoser, Joseph. German Physiologist..... 1787 1854
- Ennius, Quintus. Roman Poet.....239 B.C..169
- Ennodius, Magnus Felix. Bishop of Pavia. Writer.. 473?. 521
- Enriquez, Gomez Anthony (properly Enriquez de Paz).
Spanish Poet..... fl. 17th c.
- Ent, Sir George. Medical Writer..... 1604..1689
- Entick, or Entinck, Rev. John. (*History of London*).... 1713..1773
- Entinopus. Architect of Candia. Founder of Venice.. — .. 420?
- Entrecasteaux, Joseph Anthony Bruni d'. French Ad-
miral and Explorer..... 1739..1793
- Enzinas, Francis. *Dryander*. Sp. Transl. of New Test. 1520?.1570?
- Enzinas, John, brother. Protestant Martyr at Rome.... — ..1545
- Enzio. Natural Son of Frederick II. of Germany....1224 or 5.1272
- Eobanus, Helius. German Latin Poet..... 1488..1540
- Éon de Beaumont, Chas. Geneviève Louis Augustus
Andrew Timothy d'. *Chevalier d'Éon*. French Soldier 1728..1810
- Epaminondas. Theban General. Life by Meissner, 1801 — B.C.362
- Épée, Charles Michael de l'. Abbé. Philanthropist.... 1712..1789
- Ephraem Syrus, St. Christian Writer..... — .. 378?
- Epicharmus. Greek Dramatic Poet.....540 B.C.? 443
- Epictetus. Greek Philosopher — aft. 118
- Epicurus. Greek Philosopher 342 B.C.270
- Epimenides. Cretan Poet and Hero..... fl. B. C. 596
- Épinay, Louisa Florence Pétronille de la Live d'. Friend of
Rousseau..... 1725?.1783
- Epiphanius. Bishop of Constantia (367-403). (*Contra*
Manichæos)..... 310?. 403
- Epiphanius. *The Scholastic*. Italian Scholar and Transl. fl. 510?
- Episcopius, Simon. Arminian Divine. Life by Limborch 1583..1643
- Érard, Sebastian. Fr. Manufacturer of Musical Instrum. 1752..1831
- Erasistratus. Physician and Anatomist.....fl.300-260B.C.
- Erasmus, Desiderius. Scholar. L. by P. Merula; Jortin;
Dr. Sam. Knight, 1724; Burigni; Charles Butler, 1825 1467..1536
- Erastus, Thomas. Physician and Polemical Divine.
Founder of Erastianism 1524..1583
- Eratosthenes. Geographer, Astronomer, &c.274B.C.? 194
- Erceldoune, Thomas of. *Thomas the Rhymer* fl. 1280?
- Ercilla y Zuñiga, Alonzo de. Span. Poet. (*Araucana*) 1533..1595?
- Erdl, Michael Pius. German Savant 1815..1848
- Eremita, Daniel. (*De Aulicâ Vitâ ac Civili*)..... 1584..1613
- Eric IX. King of Sweden (1155-60). *The Pious or Saint* — ..1160
- Eric XIII. King of Sweden, Denmark (VII.). (*History*
of Denmark)..... 1382..1459
- Eric XIV. King of Sweden (1560-69)..... 1533..1577
- Ericsson, John. Swedish Engineer in America 1803..1853
- Erigena, John Scotus. Schoolman..... — .. 875?
- Erinna. Greek Poetess..... fl. 352 B.C.
- Erizzo, Sebastian. Venetian Medalist and Antiquary.. 1525 ..1585
- Erkivins. Architect of Steinbach..... — ..1305

	BORN.	DIED.
Erlach, John Louis. French Commander.....	1595..	1650
Erman, Paul. German Physicist.....	1764..	1851
Ernest. Duke of Gotha.....	1601..	1674
Ernest. Elector of Saxony.....	—	1486
Ernest-Augustus, son of George III. Duke of Cumber- land and King of Hanover.....	1771..	1851
Ernesti, Augustus William. Professor of Eloquence and Classical Editor (<i>Livy, Quintilian, &c.</i>).....	1733..	1801
Ernesti, John Augustus. Philologist, Theologian, and Classical Editor (<i>Homer, Cicero, Tacitus, &c.</i>).....	1707..	1781
Ernesti, John Christian Theoph. (<i>Lexicon Technologicæ</i>).....	1756..	1802
Ernst, Henry William. Violinist.....	1814..	1865
Ernulph, or Arnulph. Bishop of Roch. (<i>Textus Roffensis</i>).....	1040?	1124
Erostratus, or Herostratus. Ephesian Incendiary.....	fl. 4th c. B. C.	
Erotianus. Author of a Glossary to Hippocrates.....	fl. ti. Nero.	
Erpen, Thomas van. <i>Erpenius</i> . Dutch Orientalist.....	1584..	1624
Errard, Charles. French Painter and Architect.....	1606..	1689
Errington, Edward. Railway Engineer.....	1806..	1862
Ersch, John Samuel. German Cyclopædist.....	1766..	1828
Erskine, David, Lord Dun. Judge.....	1670..	1755
Erskine, Rev. Ebenezer, M. A. Scottish Seceder.....	1680..	1754
Erskine, Henry. Scottish Divine.....	1624..	1696
Erskine, Henry. Lord Advocate. Orator and Wit.....	1746..	1817
Erskine, John, Baron of Dun. Scottish Reformer.....	1508?	1591
Erskine, John. (<i>Principles of the Law of Scotland</i>).....	1695..	1765
Erskine, John, D. D. Scottish Divine. Life by Rev. Sir H. Moncrieff Wellwood, 1818.....	1721..	1803
Erskine, Ralph, A. M. Divine. (<i>Gospel Sonnets</i>).....	1685..	1752
Erskine, Thomas, Lord. Lord Chancellor.....	1750..	1823
Erwin, of Steinbach. Architect of Strasbourg Cathedral.....	—	1318
Erxleben, John Christian Polycarp. German Naturalist.....	1744..	1777
Eryceira, Ferd. de Menezes, Count. (<i>Hist. of Portugal</i>).....	1614..	1699
Eryceira, Francis Xavier de Menezes, Count, great-grand- son. Soldier and Author.....	1673..	1743
Eschenbach, Wolfram von. German Minnesinger.....	—	aft. 1227
Eschenmayer, Adolphus Chas. Aug. von. Ger. Philos.....	1768..	1852
Eschscholtz, John Frederick. German Naturalist.....	1793..	1831
Escobar, Bartholomew. Jesuit Missionary and Author.....	1562..	1624
Escobar, Marine d'. Span. Foundress. Life by Dupont.....	1554..	1633
Escobar y Mendoza, Anthony. Sp. Jesuit and Casuist.....	1589..	1669
Escoiquiz, John de. Spanish Diplomatist and Author.....	1762..	1820
Esmenard, Joseph Alphonse. Fr. Poet and Polit. Writer.....	1770..	1811
Espagnac, John Baptist, Baron d'. Military Writer.....	1713..	1783
Espagnandel, Matthew l'. French Sculptor.....	1610..	1689
Espagnet, John d', of Bordeaux. (<i>Enchiridion Physicæ</i>).....	fl. 1623	
Espagnolet, Joseph Ribera l'. Spanish Painter.....	1589..	1656
Esparron, Chas. d'Arcussia Viset. d'. Writ. on Falconry.....	1547..	1617
Espen, Zeger Bernard van. Dutch Canonist.....	1646..	1728
Espence, Claude d'. Cardinal. Biblical Commentator.....	1511..	1571
Esper, Eugene John Christopher. German Naturalist.....	1742..	1810
Esper, John Frederick. Naturalist and Astronomer.....	1732..	1781
Esperiente, Philip Callimachus. Italian Writer.....	—	1496
Espinasse, Esprit Charles Mary. French General.....	1815..	1859
Espinasse, Julia Jane Eleanor de P. Fr. Beauty and Wit.....	1732..	1776

	BORN.	DIED.
Espinel, Vincent de. Spanish Poet and Musician.....	1551..	1634
Esprémesnil, James Duval d'. French Politician.....	1746..	1794
Esprit, James. French Academician; Writer.....	1611..	1678
Espronceda, Joseph de. Spanish Poet.....	1808..	1842
Espy, James P. American Meteorologist.....	1785..	1860
Esquirol, John Stephen Dominic. French Physician and Writer. (<i>Maladies Mentales</i>).....	1772..	1840
Ess, Henry Leander van. Ger. Rom. Cath. Theologian..	1772..	1847
Esse, André de Montalembert d'. French General.....	1483..	1558
Essen, John Henry. Swedish General.....	1755..	1824
Essex, James, F. S. A. Architect.....	1723..	1784
Essex, Robert Devereux, 2d Earl. Beheaded by Elizabeth	1567..	1601
Essex, Robert Devereux, 3d Earl. Parliamentary General	1592..	1646
Essex, Thomas Cromwell, Earl of. Beheaded.....	1490 [?] .	1540
Essex, Walter Devereux, 1st Earl of.....	1540 [?] .	1576
Estago, Achilles. Latin Poet of Portugal. See Statius	1524..	1581
Estaing, Charles Hector, Count d'. French Commander	1729..	1794
Estampes, Anne de Pisseleu, Duchesse d'. Mistress of Francis I.....	1508..	1576 [?]
Estcourt, Richard. Actor and Dramatic Writer.....	1668..	1713
Estienne. Printers. See Stephen.		
Estius, William. Dutch Divine.....	1542..	1613
Estoile, Claude de l'. French Academician; Poet...	1597 [?] .	1651 or 2
Estoile, Peter de l'. French Jurist and Historical Writer	1540 [?] .	1611
Estrades, Godfrey, Count d'. Fr. General and Statesman	1607..	1686
Estrées, Cæsar d'. Cardinal; Statesman.....	1628..	1714
Estrées, Francis Annibal d'. Fr. Gen. and Hist. Writer	1573..	1670
Estrées, Gabrielle d'. Mistress of Henry IV.....	1571 [?] .	1599
Estrées, Louis Cæsar, Duc d'. Marshal of France.....	1695..	1771
Estrées, Victor Mary d'. Vice-Adm. and Marsh. of France	1660..	1737
Ethelbald. King of Wessex (855-60).....	—	860 [?]
Ethelbert. King of Kent (560 [?] -616).....	545 [?] .	616
Ethelbert. King of Wessex (860-66).....	—	866 [?]
Ethelgar. Archbishop of Canterbury (988-89).....	—	989 [?]
Ethelhard. Archbishop of Canterbury (793-805).....	—	805
Ethelnoth. Archbishop of Canterbury (1020-38).....	—	1038
Ethelred. Archbishop of Canterbury (870-889).....	—	889
Ethelred I. <i>Saint</i> . King of Wessex (866-71).....	—	871
Ethelred II. <i>The Unready</i> . King of England (978-1016)	—	1016
Ethelreda, St. <i>St. Audrey</i>		fl. 7th c.
Ethelwold, St. Bp. of Winch (963-84). L. by Wolstan	925 [?] .	984
Ethelwolf. King of Wessex (836-58).....	—	858
Etherege, Sir George. Wit and Comic Writer.....	1636 [?] .	1689
Ethicus, or Æthicus. Lat. Writ. of Istria. (<i>Cosmographia</i>)		fl. 4th c.
Étienne. Printers. See Stephen.		
Étienne, Charles William. French Writer.....	1778..	1845
Étoile, Peter de l'. French Historical Writer.....	1540 [?] .	1611
Ettmüller, Ernest Michael. Medical Writer.....	1673..	1732
Ettmüller, Michael, of Leipsic. Medical Writer.....	1644..	1683
Etty, William, R. A. Painter. Life by A. Gilchrist, 1855.	1787..	1849
Eubulides of Miletus. Greek Philosopher.....		4th c. B.C.
Euclid of Alexandria. Mathematician. (<i>Elements</i>) ti. Ptolemy Soter		fl. 400 B.C.
Eudæmon, John Andrew. Jesuit Writer.....	1560 [?] .	1625

	BORN.	DIED.
Eudes. King of France (888-898).....	—	899
Eudes, John. French Devotional Writer.....	1601.	1680
Eudocia. Roman Empress, wife of Theodosius II. Writer. (<i>Homero-Centones</i>).....	394?	460 or 1
Eudocia. Empress (1059-71). Wife of Constantine XI., &c. (<i>Violarium</i>).....	—	aft. 1071
Eudoxia. Empress. Wife of Arcadius, Persecutor of Chrysostom.....	—	404
Eudoxus, of Cnidus. Greek Astronomer.....	fl. B.C.	366?
Eudoxus, of Cyzicus. Greek Navigator.....	2d c. B. C.	
Eugene, Francis, of Savoy, Prince. Life by self; Prince de Ligne, 1790; Ducasse, 1858-9; Ritter von Arneth; Maubillon.....	1663.	1736
Eugenius. Bishop of Carthage (481-505).....	—	505
Eugenius I. Pope (654-57). <i>Saint</i>	—	658
Eugenius II. (824-27).....	—	827
Eugenius III. (1145-53). <i>Bernard</i>	—	1153
Eugenius IV. (1431-47). <i>Gabriel Condolmerio</i>	—	1447
Euler, Leonard. Mathematician. (<i>Elements of Algebra</i>).....	1707.	1783
Eunapius. Greek Sophist, Phys., and Biographer.....	347.	420?
Eunomius. Founder of the Eunomians.....	—	393
Eupolis. Greek Comic Poet.....	446 B.C.?	411?
Euripides. Greek Tragedian.....	480 B.C.	406
Eusden, Rev. Lawrence. Poet-Laureate.....	—	1730
Eusebius. Pope (310).....	—	310
Eusebius. Bishop of Nicomedia.....	324?	342
Eusebius. <i>Pamphili</i> . Bp. of Casarea. Eccles. Historian.....	265?	338?
Eustachius, Bartholomew. Anatomical Discoverer.....	—	1574
Eustathius. Abp. of Thessalonica. Classical Comment.	—	1198?
Eustis, William. American Physician and Politician... ..	1753.	1825
Eutocius, of Ascalon. Mathematician.....	fl. 560 A.D.	
Eutropius, Flavius. Roman Historian.....	fl. 4th c. A.D.	
Eutyches. Heresiarch.....	378.	454?
Eutychius. Patriarch of Alexandria; Arabic Annalist..	876.	940
Evagrius Scholasticus. Ecclesiastical Historian.....	536?	600?
Evangelista. Italian Capuchin; Canonist.....	1511?	1595
Evans, Abel, D. D. Epigrammatist. (M. A. 1699).....	—	aft. 1711
Evans, Arise. Welsh Conjuror and Impostor.....	fl. 17th c.	
Evans, Caleb, D. D., of Bristol. Baptist Minister.....	1737.	1791
Evans, Evan. Welsh Divine and Poet.....	1730?	1790
Evans, John, D. D. Welsh Dissenting Divine.....	1680.	1730
Evans, John. Publisher. (<i>Christian Denominations</i>) ...	1742.	1827
Evans, Lewis. American Geographer.....	1700?	1756
Evans, Oliver. Amer. Mechanical Engineer and Inventor	1755.	1819
Evanston, Rev. Edward. Infidel Writer.....	1731.	1805
Evaristus. Bishop of Rome (100-109).....	—	109?
Evarts, Jeremiah. American Editor and Writer.....	1781.	1831
Evelyn, John. (<i>Sylva</i>). Memoirs edited by Bray, 1818	1620.	1706
Evelyn, John, son. Scholar and Poetical Writer.....	1654.	1698
Everard, Johannes Secundus. Dutch Statesman. (<i>Basia</i>)	1511.	1536
Everdingen, Albert van. Dutch Painter.....	1621.	1675
Everdingen, Caesar van. Dutch Painter.....	1606.	1679
Everett, Alexander Hill. Amer. Diplomatist & Scholar	1792.	1847
Everett, Edward. American Statesman and Orator	1794.	1865

	BORN.	DIED.
Evremond, St. <i>See</i> St. Evremond. Soldier and Writer	1613..	1703
Ewald, John. Danish Poet	1743..	1781
Ewing, Greville. Scottish Divine and Lexicographer....	1767..	1841
Ewing, John. American Divine and Natural Philosopher	1732..	1802
Ewliya Effendi. Turkish Traveler.....	1611..	1679?
Exelmans, Remi Joseph Isidore, Baron. Marshal	1775..	1852
Exmouth, Edw. Pellew, Visc. Admiral. L. by Osler, 1833	1757..	1833
Expilly, Claude d', of Grenoble. Lawyer and Writer....	1561..	1636
Expilly, John Joseph. Geographer and Traveler.....	1719..	1793
Eyck, Hubert van. Flemish Painter.....	1366..	1426
Eyck, John van, brother. <i>John of Bruges</i> . Painter.....	1370..	1441
Eyck, Margaret van, sister. Painter	— ..	1430?
Eyckens, Peter. <i>The Old</i> . Painter of Antwerp.....	1599..	1649
Eyre, Rev. Charles. Biblical Scholar, Poet, Journalist ..	1784?	1864
Eyries, J. Baptist. Benedict. French Writer.....	1767..	1846
Ezekiel. Hebrew Prophet.....	6th & 7th c.B.C.	
Ezra. Jewish Lawgiver	5th c. B. C.	

F.

	BORN.	DIED.
Faber, Anthony. Jurist. <i>See</i> Favre.....	1557..	1624
Faber, Basil. German Protestant Divine. (<i>Thesaurus</i>)..	1520..	1575
Faber, Dr. Fred. Wm., of the Brompton Oratory. Poet...	1815..	1863
Faber, Rev. George Stanley. Divine.....	1773..	1854
Faber, John. <i>Malleus Hereticorum</i> . German Divine....	1470 ² ..	1541
Faber, Nicholas. <i>See</i> Fevre. French Philologist.....	1544..	1612
Faber, Tanaquil. <i>See</i> Fevre, Tannegui le.....	1615..	1672
Faber Stapulensis. <i>See</i> Lefèvre, James, of Étapes....	1455 ² ..	1537
Fabert, Abraham. Marshal of France. Life by J. Barre	1599..	1662
Fabian, or Fabyan, Robert. Historian.....	1450 ² ..	1512
Fabianus. Bishop of Rome (236-50).....	— ..	250
Fabius Maximus, Q. Dictator and six times Consul...	aft.296	B.C.
Fabius Maximus, Q. <i>Cunctator</i> . Opponent of Hannibal —	B.C.	203
Fabius Pictor, Q. Roman Historian	fl.225-216	B.C.
Fabre, or Faber, Anthony. Jurist.....	1557..	1624
Fabre, John Claude. Ecclesiastical History Writer....	1668..	1753
Fabre d'Églantine, Philip Francis Nazaire. French Revolutionist and Author.....	1755..	1794
Fabretti, Raphael. Antiquary.....	1619..	1700
Fabri, Honoré. Jesuit Philosopher.....	1607 ² ..	1688
Fabriano, Francis di Gentile da. Italian Painter.....	1370 ² ..	1450
Fabricius, Caius. Consul. Opponent of Pyrrhus	aft.275	B.C.
Fabricius, David. German Astronomer and Divine	1564..	1617
Fabricius, George. Latin Poet and Antiquary. (<i>Rome</i>)	1516..	1571
Fabricius, James. Physician and Mathematician	1577..	1652
Fabricius, Jerome, of Aquapendente. Physician	1537..	1619
Fabricius, John (son of David). Astronomer	— ..	1625
Fabricius, John Louis. Swiss Divine and Diplomatist...	1632..	1697
Fabricius, John Albert. Scholar. (<i>Bibliotheca Græca</i>). Life by H. S. Reimarus, 1737	1668..	1736
Fabricius, John Christian. Danish Entomologist	1743..	1807
Fabricius, Vincent. German Latin Poet	1612..	1667
Fabricius, William. <i>Hillanus</i> . German Surgeon.....	1560..	1634
Fabris, Nicholas. Italian Mechanician	1739..	1801
Fabroni, Angelo. Biographer. Life by Pozzetti.....	1732..	1803
Fabroni, John Valentine Mathias. Italian Naturalist...	1752..	1822
Fabrot, Charles Annibal. French Jurist.....	1581..	1659
Fabry, John Baptist Germain. French Writer.....	1780..	1821
Fabyan, or Fabian, Robert. Historian.....	1450 ² ..	1512
Facchetti, Peter. Painter of Mantua.....	1535..	1613
Facciolato, or Facciolati, James. Grammarian.....	1682..	1769
Facini, Peter. Historical Painter of Bologna.....	1560..	1602
Facio, or Fazio, Bartholomew. Italian Sch'ar and Hist.	1400 ² ..	1457
Faernus, Gabriel. Italian Critic and Latin Poet	— ..	1561
Fagan, Christopher Bartholomew. French Comic Author	1702..	1755
Fage, Raymond de la. French Engraver and Designer..	1656..	1690
Fagel, Gaspar. Dutch Statesman.....	1629..	1688
Fagel, Francis Nicholas, nephew. Dutch General	— ..	1718
Fagius, Paul. German Reformer.....	1504..	1550
Fagnani, Prosper. Italian Canonist.....	1598..	1678

BORN. DIED.

- Fagnano**, Julius Charles, Count of. Italian Mathematician 1682. 1766
Fagon, Guy Crescent. Physician and Botanist. 1638. 1718
Fagundy, Stephen. Portuguese Jesuit; Casuist. 1577². 1645
Fahie, Sir William Charles. Admiral. 1763. 1833
Fahrenheit, Gabriel Daniel. Philosopher 1686. 1736
Faidit, Anselm. Troubadour. — . 1220²
Faille, Germain de la. Fr. Hist. (*History of Toulouse*) 1616. 1711
Fairfax, Edward. Poet. Translator of Tasso. — . 1632²
Fairfax, Robert. Musical Composer. ti. Hen. VII. & VIII.
Fairfax, Thos., Lord. Parliamentary General. L. by self 1611. 1671
Fairfax, Thomas. Sixth Baron Fairfax of Cameron. . . . 1690². 1782
Faistenberger, Anthony. Painter of Innspruck. 1678. 1722
Faithorne, William. Painter and Engraver. 1616². 1691
Falcandus, Hugo. (*History of Sicily*). fl. 1190²
Falck, Anthony Renard. Dutch Statesman. 1776. 1843
Falconberg, Mary, Countess of. Daughter of Cromwell — . 1712
Falcone, Ancillo. Italian Battle-Painter 1600. 1663
Falcone, da Benevento. Italian Chronicler. fl. 1150²
Falconer, Sir Alex., cr. Lord Halkertoun. Scot. Judge. — . 1671
Falconer, Sir David. Ld. Pres. Scotland. (*Decisions*).. 1639. 1685
Falconer, Hugh, M. D. Botanist and Palæontologist. . . 1809. 1865
Falconer, Sir James. Lord Phesdo. Scottish Judge. . . — . 1705
Falconer, Thos., of Bath. Edit. of Strabo. (*Voy. of Hanno*) 1772. 1839
Falconer, Thomas. (*Voyage of Hanno; Chronol. Tables*) 1736. 1792
Falconer, William. Poet. (*Shipwreck.*) Life by Mitford 1730². 1769
Falconer, Wm., M. D., of Bath. Med. & Chemical Writer 1743. 1824
Falconet, Camille. French Physician & Book Collector 1671. 1762
Falconet, Stephen Maurice. French Sculptor. 1716. 1791
Falda, John Baptist. Italian Engraver 1640². 1700²
Faleti, Jerome, of Savona. Poet and Statesman. 1518². 1564
Falieri, Marino. Doge of Venice 1278. 1355
Falk, John Daniel. German Philanthropist and Author . 1768. 1826
Falk, John Peter. Swedish Botanist 1727. 1774
Falkenstein, John Henry. German Antiquary 1682. 1760
Falkland, Henry Cary, 1st Visct. Ld. Dep. of Irel., & Writ. — . 1633
Falkland, Lucius Cary, Viscount, son; slain at Newbury 1610². 1643
Falkner, Thomas. Jesuit Missionary to Paraguay. . . . 1710. 1784
Falle, Rev. Philip, of Jersey. (*History of Jersey*) 1655. 1742
Fallopious, or Faloppio, Gabriel. Anatomical Discoverer 1523². 1562
Fallows, Fearon. Astronomer. — . 1832
Fals, or Falz, Raymond. Medal Engraver 1658. 1703
Falster, Christian. Danish Critic fl. 1717-31
Fancourt, Samuel. Dissenting Minister and Writer. . . 1678. 1768
Fane, Rob. Geo. Cecil. Commiss. of Bankruptcy. Leg. Wr. 1795². 1864
Faneuil, Peter. American Merchant 1700. 1743
Fanning, David. American Freebooter. 1756². 1825
Fanshawe, Ann, Lady. Life by Sir N. H. Nicolas, 1829 1625. 1679
Fanshawe, Sir Richard. Statesman and Poet. 1608. 1666
Fant, Eric Michael. Swedish Archæologist and Historian 1754. 1817
Fardella, Mich. Angelo. Naturalist and Astron. at Padua 1650. 1718
Fare, Chas. Aug., Marquis de la. French Poet and Writer 1644. 1712
Farel, William. French Reformer. Life by D. Ancillon 1489. 1565
Faret, Nicholas. French Academician. 1600². 1646
Farey, John. Geologist. 1766. 1826

	BORN.	DIED
Farey, John. Civil Engineer	1791.	1851
Faria y Souza, Manuel de. Portuguese Historian & Poet	1590.	1649
Farinaccio, Prosper. Italian Law Writer	1554.	1618
Farinato, Paul, of Verona. Painter	1525.	1606
Farinelli. <i>Carlo Broschi</i> . Neapolitan Singer	1705.	1782
Faringdon, Anthony. Divine. Life by T. Jackson, 1849	1596.	1658
Farington, George. Historical Painter	1754.	1788
Farington, Joseph, brother. Landscape Painter	—	1818
Farmer, Hugh. Dissenting Divine. Life by Dodson...	1714.	1787
Farmer, John. American Genealogist and Antiquary	1789.	1838
Farmer, Richard, D. D. Critic and Scholar	1735.	1797
Farnaby, Thomas. Schoolmaster and Classical Editor..	1575.	1647
Farnese, Alexander. Third Duke of Parma	1546.	1592
Farnese, Alexander. Cardinal. Ambassador	1520.	1589
Farnese, Octavius. Second Duke of Parma	1520?	1585
Farnese, Peter Louis. First Duke of Parma (1545-47) ..	1490?	1547
Farnsworth, Ellis. Historical Translator	—	1763
Farnham, Thomas J. American Traveler and Writer..	1804.	1848
Farquhar, George. Comic Writer	1678.	1707
Farrant, Richard. Composer of Church Music	—	1585?
Farrar, John. American Mathematician	1779.	1853
Farren, Eliza. Actress, afterwards Countess of Derby ..	1759.	1829
Farren, William. Comedian	1791?	1861
Fastolf, Sir John. Commander	1378?	1459
Fatio de Duillers, Nicholas. Swiss Geometrician and Religious Enthusiast	1664.	1753
Faucher, Léon. French Political Economist	1803.	1854
Fauchet, Claude. French Historian	1530.	1601
Fauchet, Claude. French Bishop and Politician	1744.	1793
Faucheur, Michael le. French Prot. Divine & Preacher.	—	1667
Faulkner, George. Irish Printer and Author	1700?	1775
Fauques, Marianne Agnes de. <i>Mme. de Vaucuse</i> . Romance.	1720 aft.	1777
Faur, Guy de. Lord of Pibrach. Advocate. (<i>Quatrains</i>)	1529.	1584
Fauriel, Claude. Fr. Hist. and Belles-lettres Writer...	1772.	1844
Faust, or Fust, John. One of the Inventors of Printing ..	—	1470.
Faust, or Faustus, Dr. John. Occult Philosopher	fl. 1550?	
Fausta, Flavia Maximiniana. Wife of Constantine	—	327
Faustina, Annia Galeria. <i>The Elder</i> . W. of Antoninus Pius	105?	141
Faustina, Annia, daughter. <i>The Younger</i> . Wife of Marcus Aurelius	—	175
Faustina, Bordone. Italian Singer	1702.	1783
Favart, Charles Simon. French Poet	1710.	1792
Favart, Mary Justine Benoîte. French Comic Actress..	1727.	1772
Faversham, Hamo de. Aristotelian Philosopher	—	1244
Favolius, Hugo. Dutch Physician and Poet	1523.	1585
Favorinus. Platonic Philosopher	fl. ti. Traj. & Hadr.	
Favorinus, Narinus. (<i>Thesaurus Lingue Græcæ</i>)	1450?	1537
Bavras, Thomas Mahi, Marquis of. French Conspirator against the Revolution	1745.	1790
Favre, or Faber, Anthony, of Savoy. Jurist. (<i>Codex Fa-</i> <i>brianus</i>)	1557.	1624
Favre, Claude. Lord de Vaugelas. Writ. on Fr. Language.	1585?	1650
Fawcett, John. Actor	1768.	1837
Fawcett, Sir Wm. General. Governor of Chelsea Hosp.	1728.	1804

	BORN.	DIED.
Fawkes, Rev. Francis. Writer and Class. Poet; Transl.	1721.	1777.
Fawkes, Guy. Conspirator	—	1606
Faxardo, Diego Saavedra. Span. Author and Statesman	1584.	1648
Fay, Chas. Francis de Cisternai du. Natural Philosopher	1698.	1739
Faydit, Anselm. Troubadour	—	1220?
Faydit, Peter. French Theologian and Historian.....	1649.	1709
Fayette, Louisa de la. French Maid of Honor.....	1616?	1665
Fayette, Mary Magd. de la Vergne, Countess of. Novelist	1632.	1693
Fazio, Bartholomew. Italian Hist. (<i>De Viris Illustribus</i>)	1400?	1457
Fearn, John. Metaphysician.....	fl. 1812	15
Fearne, Charles. Law Writer. (<i>Contingent Remainders</i>)	1749.	1794
Featley, or Fairclough, Rev. Daniel. Controv. Divine..	1582.	1645
Fecht, or Fechtius, John. Lutheran Divine.....	1636.	1716
Feckenham, John de. Abbot of Westminster.....	—	1585
Federici, Camillo. Italian Dramatist	1749.	1802
Fëdor I. <i>Ivanovitch</i> . Czar of Russia (1584-98).....	1557.	1598
Fëdor II. <i>Alexeyevitch</i> . (1676-82).....	1657.	1682
Feijoo, Francis Benedict Jerome. Spanish Moralist. (<i>Teatro Critico</i>)	1701.	1764
Feith, Rhynvis. Dutch Writer and Poet	1753.	1824
Fejer, György. Hungarian Writer.....	1766.	—
Félibien, Andrew. Historiographer.....	1619.	1695
Félibien, James. (<i>Pentateuchus Historicus</i>).....	1636.	1716
Félibien, John Francis. (<i>Lives of Celebrated Architects</i>)	1658?	1733
Félibien, Michael, of St. Maur. (<i>History of Paris</i>).....	1666.	1719
Félice, Fortuné Barthélemy de. (<i>Encyclop. of Yverdon</i>)	1723.	1789
Felix, Antonius or Claudius. Procurator of Judæa.....	—	aft. 62 A.D.
Felix, M. Minutius. Roman Lawyer. (<i>Octavius</i>).....	fl. A.D. 230?	
Felix I. Pope (269-274?). <i>Saint</i>	—	274?
Felix II. (355.) Antipope; expelled.....	—	365
Felix III. (or II.) Pope (483-92).....	—	492
Felix IV. (or III.) (526-30).....	—	530?
Fell, John, D. D. Dean of Christ Church & Bp. of Oxford	1625.	1686
Fell, John. Dissenting Minister.....	1735.	1797
Fell, Samuel, D. D. Dean of Christ Church.....	1594.	1649
Fellenburg, Emanuel de. Educationist	1771.	1844
Feller, Francis Xavier de. Ex-Jesuit. (<i>Hist. Dictionary</i>)	1735.	1802
Feller, Joachim Frederick. (<i>House of Brunswick</i>).....	1673.	1726
Fellowes, Robert, LL. D. Religious and Political Writer	1770.	1847
Fellows, Sir Charles. Classical Archæologist	1799.	1860
Feltham, Owen. (<i>Resolves</i> .) Life by Cumming, 1806 ..	1610?	1678?
Felton, Cornelius Conway. Amer. Author and Educator	1807.	1862
Felton, Henry, D. D. Divine	1679.	1740
Feltre, Hen. Jas. Wm. Clarke, Duke de. Marshal of Fr.	1765.	1818
Fénelon, Francis de Salignac de la Mothe. Archbishop. L. by Card. Bausset, 1812; Chas. Butler; A. M. Ramsay	1651.	1715
Fenin, Peter de. Chronicler.....	—	1433
Fenn, Lady Eleanor. Writer of Books for the Young..	1743?	1813
Fenn, Sir John. Antiquary.....	1739.	1794
Fenner, William. Puritan Divine.....	1560.	1640?
Fenouillot de Falbaire, Charles Geo. Fr. Dramatist	1727.	1800
Fenton, Edward. Naval Commander	1550?	1603
Fenton, Elijah. Poet.....	1683.	1730
Fenton, Sir Geoffrey. Writer and Statesman.....	—	1608

	BORN.	DIED.
Fenwick, Rev. George. (<i>Hebrew Titles of the Psalms</i>)..	—	1760
Ferdinand I. King of Aragon. <i>The Just</i>	1373.	1416
Ferdinand II. (V. of Castile and Leon). <i>The Catholic</i> ..	1452.	1516
Ferdinand I. King of Castile and Leon. <i>The Great</i> ..	—	1065
Ferdinand II. Life by Pineda.....	—	1188
Ferdinand III. <i>Saint</i>	1200.	1252
Ferdinand IV.	1285.	1312
Ferdinand V. (II. of Aragon). <i>The Catholic</i> . Husband of Isabella. Life by Carvajal; Prescott.....	1452.	1516
Ferdinand VI. King of Spain (1746-59)	1713.	1759
Ferdinand VII.	1784.	1833
Ferdinand I. Emperor (1558-64). Life by Jas. Masen	1503.	1564
Ferdinand II., grandson. (1619-37).....	1578.	1637
Ferdinand III., son. (1637-57).....	1608.	1657
Ferdinand I. King of Naples	1423.	1494
Ferdinand II.	—	1496
Ferdinand III. (V. of Castile and Leon). <i>The Catholic</i>	1452.	1516
Ferdinand I. King of the Two Sicilies.....	1751.	1825
Ferdinand II. <i>Bomba</i>	1810.	1859
Ferdinand, Charles, of Bruges. Poet and Philosopher. (<i>Tranquillitas Animi</i>)	1450?	1496
Ferdinand, John. Jesuit of Toledo. (<i>Script. Thesaurus</i>)	1536?	1595
Ferdinand de Cordova. Scholar.....	1420?	1480?
Ferdinandi, Epiphanius. Medical Writer	1569.	1638
Ferdusi. Persian Poet	940.	1020?
Ferg, or Fergire, Francis Paul. German Painter	1689.	1740
Ferguson, Adam, LL. D. (<i>History of the Roman Republic</i>)	1724.	1816
Ferguson, James. Natural Philosopher and Astronomer	1710.	1776
Ferguson, Robt. Ejected Nonconf. Divine and Politician	—	1714
Ferguson, Robert, M. D. Med. Writ. (<i>Puerperal Fever</i>).	1799.	1865
Ferguson, William. Scottish Artist.	—	1690
Fergusson, Robt. Poet. L. by Peterkin; D. Irving, 1799	1750?	1774
Ferishtah, Mohammed Casim. Persian Historian.....	1570?	1626?
Fermat, Peter de. Mathematician, Poet, and Civilian ..	1601.	1665
Fermor, William, Count von. Russian General	1704.	1771
Fernandez, Alfonso. Spanish Ecclesiastical Historian..	—	1640
Fernandez, Anthony. Port. Miss. in India and Abyssinia	—	1642
Fernandez, Juan. Spanish Navigator and Discoverer..	fl. 1572	
Fernandez Ximenes de Navarrette, John. Painter...	1524?	1577
Ferne, Sir John. Antiquary	—	1610?
Fernel, or Fernelius, John Francis. Fr. Medical Writer	1497.	1558
Ferracino, Barthol. It. Mechanician. L. by Memo, 1764	1692.	1777
Ferrajuoli, Nunzio. Italian Painter	1660.	1735
Ferrand, Anthony. French Poet.....	1678.	1719
Ferrand, Anthony Francis Claude, Ct. Fr. Polit. & Hist.	1751.	1825
Ferrand, James. French Physician. (<i>Distemper of Love</i>)	fl. 1622	
Ferrand, James Philip. French Painter in Enamel.....	1653?	1732
Ferrand, Louis. French Theologian	1645.	1699
Ferrar, Nicholas; friend of G. Herbert. Life by Ferrar; Jebb and Mayor, 1857.....	1592.	1637
Ferrar, Robert. Bishop of St. David's. Martyr.....	—	1555
Ferrara, Andrea de. Swordsmith in Scotland	fl. ti. Jas. IV. or V.	
Ferrara, Renée of France. Duchess of. See Renée	1510.	1575
Ferrari, Francis Bernardin. Book-Collector and Scholar	1577?	1659

	BORN.	DIED.
Ferrari, Gaudenzio, of Milan. Painter.....	1484.	1550
Ferrari, John Andrew. Italian Painter.....	1599.	1669
Ferrari, John Baptist, of Sienna. Syriac Scholar.....	1584.	1655
Ferrari, Louis, of Bologna. Mathematician.....	1522.	1565
Ferrari, Octavian. Ital. Archæol. (<i>De Orig. Romanorum</i>)	1518.	1586
Ferrari, Octavius, of Milan. Archæologist.....	1607.	1684
Ferraris, Joseph, Count de. Austrian Field Marshal....	1726.	1814
Ferrars, Edward. Warwickshire Poet.....	—	1564
Ferrars, George. Historian, Poet, and Courtier.....	1512?	1579
Ferrars, Henry. Poet and Antiquary of Warwickshire..	1549.	1633
Ferrato, Sasso. <i>John Baptist Salvi</i> . Painter.....	1605.	1685
Ferreira, Antonio. Portuguese Poet. (<i>Ines de Castro</i>)...	1528.	1569
Ferreras, John de. Span. Historian. (<i>History of Spain</i>)	1652.	1735
Ferreti, Emilius. Italian Jurist. (<i>Opera Juridica</i>)....	1489.	1552
Ferreti, John Baptist, of Vicenza. (<i>Muse Lapidariæ</i>)..	1639.	1682
Ferreto, of Vicenza. Historian and Poet.....	1296?	1335?
Ferri, Ciro. Roman Fresco Painter.....	1634.	1689
Ferri, Paul, of Metz. Protestant Divine and Preacher..	1591.	1669
Ferriar, John. Physician and Writer.....	1764.	1815
Ferrier, Arnold du. French Lawyer and Diplomatist...	1506?	1585
Ferrier, Claude de. Civilian.....	1639.	1715
Ferrier, John. French Jesuit and Anti-Jansenist.....	—	1674
Ferrier, J. F. Writer on Moral Philosophy.....	1806?	1864
Ferrier, Louis. French Poet.....	1652.	1721
Ferrier, Mary. Novelist. (<i>Marriage</i>).....	1782.	1854
Ferrière, Claude de, of Paris. Jurist.....	1639.	1715
Ferron, Arnauld le. French Latin Writer.....	1515.	1563
Fersen, Axel, Ct.....	1755.	1810
Ferté-Senneterre, Henry, Duke de. Marshal of France	1600.	1681
Ferus, John, of Metz. <i>Wild</i> . Commentator.....	—	1554
Fesch, Joseph, Cardinal. Archbishop of Lyons.....	1763.	1839
Fessenden, Thomas Green. American Author.....	1771.	1837
Feti, Dominic. <i>Il Mantuano</i> . Painter.....	1589.	1624
Feuchères, Sophia de, Baroness.....	1795?	1841
Feuerbach, Paul Jos. Anselm. Ger. Writ. on Crim. Law	1775.	1833
Feuillée, Louis. Fr. Naturalist, Geographer, and Math.	1660.	1732
Feuquière, Anthony de Pas, Marquis de. Milit. Writer	1648.	1711
Feurborn, Justus, of Westphalia. Protestant Theologian	1587?	1656
Feutsking, John Henry. German Writer.....	1672.	1713
Fevardentius, or Fewardent, Francis. Controv. Divine	1541.	1641
Fèvre, Anne le. <i>Madame Dacier</i> , which see.....	1654.	1720
Fèvre, Anthony le. French Statesman and Ambassador	1555?	1615
Fèvre, Claude le. French Painter in England.....	1633.	1675
Fèvre, Guy le, Sieur de la Broderie. Fr. Oriental. and Poet	1541.	1598
Fèvre, James le, of Étapes. See Faber Stapulensis....	1455?	1537
Fèvre, Nicholas le. French Philologist.....	1544.	1612
Fèvre, Nicholas le. French Jesuit; Divine and Critic...	—	1755
Fèvre, Roland le. French Painter.....	1605?	1677
Fèvre, Tannegui le. <i>Tanaquil Faber</i>	1615.	1672
Fevret, Charles. French Civilian.....	1583.	1661
Fevret de Fontette, Charles Mary. Lawyer and Writer	1710.	1772
Few, Col. William. American Revolutionary Officer...	1748.	1828
Feydeau, Matthew. Jansenist Writer.....	1616.	1694
Feyjoo, or Feijoo, Benedict Jerome. <i>The Spanish Addison</i>	1701.	1764

	BORN.	DIED.
Fiammingo, Arrigo. Flemish Artist.....	1523?	1601?
Fiard, J. Bapt. French Demonologist.....	1736.	1818
Fiasella, Dominic. <i>Sarezena</i> . Historical Painter.....	1589.	1669
Fichard, John, of Frankfort. Lawyer and Biographer..	1512.	1581
Fichte, John Theoph. Metaphysician. L. by W. Smith	1762.	1814
Ficinus, Marsilius. Italian Platonic Philosopher	1433.	1499
Ficoroni, Francis. Roman Medalist and Antiquary.....	1664.	1747
Ficquelmont, Charles Louis, Count. Austrian States- man and General.....	1777.	1859
Fidanza, John. <i>St. Bonaventure</i> , which see.....	1221.	1274
Fiddes, Richard, D. D. Divine.....	1671.	1725
Field, John. Proto-Copernican of England. L. by Hunter —	—	1587
Field, Nathaniel. Actor and Dramatist.....	—	1641
Field, Richard, D. D. (<i>The Church</i> .) Life by his son....	1561.	1616
Fielding, Copley Vandyke. Landscape Painter.....	1787.	1855
Fielding, Henry. Novelist. L. by Murphy; Lawrence, 1855	1707.	1754
Fielding, Sir John. Magistrate and Writer.....	—	1780
Fielding, Miss Sarah. Novelist.....	1714.	1768
Fiennes, Nathaniel. Republican Polit., and Commander	1608.	1669
Fiennes, Wm., Ld. Say and Sele. Writer and Statesman	1582.	1662
Fiennus, or Fyens, Thomas. Medical Writer at Louvain	1567.	1631
Fieschi, John Louis d'. Genoese Conspirator.....	1523?	1547
Fiesole, Fra Giovanni da. <i>Beato Angelico</i> . Painter....	1387.	1455
Fiévée, Joseph. French Politician and Author.....	1767.	1839
Figg, James. Prizefighter.....	—	1734
Figino, Ambrose. Italian Painter.....	1550.	aft. 1595
Figrelus, Edmund. Swedish Scholar and Historian ...	—	1676
Filangieri, Gaetano. Ital. Publicist. (<i>On Legislation</i>)..	1752.	1788
Filelfo, Francis. Ital. Schol. & Hist. L. by Rosmini, 1808	1398.	1481
Filesac, John. Doctor of the Sorbonne	1550?	1638
Filicaja, Vincenzo da. Florentine Poet. (<i>Siege of Vienna</i>)	1642.	1707
Filipepi, Sandro, or Alessandro. <i>Botticelli</i> . Ital. Painter	1437.	1515
Fillans, James. Scottish Sculptor.....	1808.	1852
Filmer, Sir Robert. Political Writer. (<i>Patriarcha</i>)....	—	1688
Finæus, Orontius. <i>Finæ</i> . French Mathematical Writer	1494.	1555
Finch, Anne, Countess of Winchelsea. Poet	1660?	1720
Finch, Daniel, Second Earl of Nottingham. Statesman.	1647.	1730
Finch, Francis Oliver. Painter in Water Colors.....	—	1862
Finch, Heneage, First E. of Nottingham. Ld. Chancellor	1621.	1682
Finch, Rev. Robert. Antiquary	1783.	1830
Finck, Thomas. Danish Physician and Mathematician..	1561.	1656
Finden, William. Engraver	1787.	1852
Finé, Oronce. <i>Finæus</i> . French Mathematician.....	1494.	1555
Fingal. Prince of Morven.....	282?	—
Finguerra, Thomas. Florentine Goldsmith and Sculptor	1410?	1475
Finlay, John. Scottish Poet.....	1782.	1810
Finlayson, George. Surgeon, Naturalist, and Traveler..	1790?	1823
Finley, James Bradley. Amer. Clergyman and Author.	1781.	1857
Finley, Robert, D. D. Amer. Scholar and Philanthropist.	1772.	1817
Finley, Samuel, D. D. American Educator.....	1715.	1766
Fiori, Mario de, Italian Flower Painter.....	1603.	1673
Fiorillo, John Dominic. German Painter and Writer ..	1748.	1821
Firenzuola, Angelo. Italian Poet.....	1493.	1545
Firmicus Maternus, Julius. Christian Writer	fl. 334-355	

	BORN.	DIED.
Firmilian. Bishop of Cæsaræa (233-69).....	200?	269
Firmin, Giles. Eject. Nonconf. & Phys. (<i>Real Christian</i>)	1617..	1697
Firmin, Thomas. Benefactor. Life by Cornish, 1780...	1632..	1697
Fischer, Charles von, of Munich. Architect	1782..	1820
Fischer von Erlach, John Bernard. Archt. of Vienna.	1650..	1724
Fish, Simon. English Reformer. (<i>Supplication of Beggars</i>)	—	1531?
Fisher, John. Bishop of Roch. L. by Dr. Rd. Hall; J. Lewis	1459..	1535
Fisher, John. Bishop of Salisbury	1748..	1825
Fisher, Payne. <i>Paganus Piscator.</i> Poet-Laureate	1616..	1693
Fisher, Thomas. Antiquary	1772..	1836
Fisk, Wilbur, D. D. American Clergyman and Educator.	1792..	1839
Fitch, John. American Inventor.....	1743..	1798
Fitzgerald, Ld. Edward. Revolutionist. Life by T. Moore	1763..	1798
Fitzgerald, Lady Edward. <i>Pamela</i>	—	1831
Fitzgibbon, John, Earl of Clare. Lord. Chanc. of Ireland	1749..	1802
Fitzherbert, Sir Anthony. Lawyer.....	—	1538
Fitzherbert, Maria Anna, Mrs. Life by Langdale, 1856	1756..	1837
Fitzherbert, Nicholas. (<i>Life of Cardinal Allen</i>).....	1550?	1612
Fitzherbert, Thomas. Roman Catholic Controversialist	1552..	1640
Fitzjames, James, Dk. Berwick. Military Commander..	1670..	1734
Fitzjocelin, Reginald. Archbishop of Canterbury (1191)	1141..	1191
Fitzpatrick, Richard. General and Statesman.....	1747..	1813
Fitzroy, Jas., Duke of Monmouth. Life by Roberts, 1844	1649..	1685
Fitzroy, Robert. Admiral. Meteorologist.....	1805..	1865
Fitzstephen, William. Historian. (<i>London</i>).....	—	1191?
Fitzwilliam, Richard. Viscount. (M. A. 1764.) Foun-		
der of Fitzwilliam Museum.....	—	1816
Fitzwilliam, Wm., E. of Southampton. Naval Command.	—	1542
Fitzwilliam, William Wentworth, Second Earl of. States-		
man. Founder of Fitzwilliam Museum	1748..	1833
Fixmillner, Placidus. German Astronomer and Canonist	1721..	1791
Fizes, Anthony. Medical Writer at Montpellier.....	1690..	1765
Flaccus, C. Valerius. Poet. (<i>Argonautica</i>).....	—	88?
Flaccus Illyricus. <i>Matthias Francowitz.</i> Divine	1520..	1575
Flambard, Ralph. Bp. of Dur. (1099-1128). Justiciary.	—	1128
Flameel, or Flamel, Bertholet. Historical Painter of Liege	1614..	1675
Flamel, Nicholas, of Paris. Alchemist and Benefactor ..	—	1418
Flaminio, John Anthony, of Bologna. Orator, Poet, Hist.	1464?	1536
Flaminio, Mark Anthony. Latin Poet. (<i>Carmina Sacra</i>)	1498..	1550
Flaminius, Caius. Censor. Constructor of <i>Via Flaminia</i>	—	217 B.C.
Flaminius, Nobilius. Italian Divine and Critic	1532..	1590
Flaminius, T. Quint. Consul. Victor at Cynoscephalæ..	230?	B.C. 174
Flamsteed, John. Astronomer	1646?	1719
Flandrin, John Hippolytus. French Painter	1809?	1864
Flandrin, Peter. French Veterinary Writer	1752..	1796
Flatman, Thomas. Poet.....	1633?	1688
Flaust, John Baptist, of Rouen. (<i>Usage of Normandy</i>)..	1711?	1783
Flavel, John. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	1627?	1691
Flaxman, John. Sculptor. Life by Teniswood, 1864...	1755..	1826
Fléchier, Esprit. Bishop of Nismes. Preacher	1632..	1710
Flecknoe, Richard. Poet.....	—	1678
Fleetwood, Chas. Lord Deputy of Irel. and Parl. General	—	1692
Fleetwood, William. Lawyer and Historical Writer ...	—	1593
Fleetwood, Wm., Bishop of Ely. Scholar & Theologian	1656..	1723

	BORN.	DIED.
Fleming, Abraham. Poetical Writer & Class. Translator.	d. 1575	1589
Fleming, Caleb. Unitarian Writer.	1668	1779
Fleming, John. Scottish Naturalist.	1785	1857
Fleming, Marjorie. <i>Pet.</i> Life by J. Brown, M. D.	1803	1811
Fleming, Patrick. Irish Roman Ecclesiastic.	1599	1631
Fleming, Robert. Scottish Pastor in Holland. (<i>Fulfilling of the Scriptures</i>)	1630	1694
Fleming, Robt. Scot. Past. in Lond. (<i>Rise & Fall of Papacy</i>)	—	1716
Flemyng, Richard. Bishop of Lincoln (1419–31). Opponent of Lollards. Founder of Lincoln College.	—	1431
Fletcher, Abraham. Mathem. (<i>Universal Measurer</i>)	1714	1793
Fletcher, Rev. Alexander, D. D. Presbyterian Divine	1787	1860
Fletcher, Andrew, of Saltoun. Scottish Politician. Life by D. S. Erskine, 1792	1653	1716
Fletcher, Giles, LL. D. Envoy. (<i>Russian Commonwealth</i>)	—	1610
Fletcher, Giles, br. of Phineas. Poet. (<i>Christ's Victory</i>)	1588	1623
Fletcher, James. Historian. (<i>History of Poland</i>)	1811	1832
Fletcher, John. Poet; Colleg. of Beaumont. L. by Dyce	1576	1625
Fletcher, Rev. John Wm. (<i>Checks to Antinomianism</i>)	1729	1785
Fletcher, Phineas. Poet. (<i>Purple Island</i>)	1584	1650?
Fletcher, Richard. Bishop of London	—	1596
Fleury, Andrew Hercules de. Cardinal & Prime Minister	1653	1743
Fleury, Claude. Abbé. (<i>Histoire Ecclesiastique</i>)	1640	1723
Bliedner, Theod. Prus. Clergyman and Philanthropist.	1798	1864
Flinders, Matthew. Navigator.	1780	1814
Flinek, Govaert, or Godfrey. Dutch Painter	1616	1660
Flint, Rev. Timothy. American Writer	1780	1840
Flipart, John James. French Engraver	1723	1782
Flodoard, or Frodoard. Historian	894	966
Flögel, Charles Frederick. German Writer.	1729	1788
Flood, Henry, M. P. Irish Orator and Writer	1732	1791
Flood, Sir William, M. P. Statesman.	1741	1824
Eloquet, Stephen Joseph. French Musical Composer	1750	1785
Florence of Worcester. Historian.	—	1118
Florentino, Stephen. Historical Painter of Florence	1301	1350
Florez, Henry. Spanish Historian	1701	1773
Florian, John Peter Claris de. French Writer	1755	1794
Florimond de Remond, of Bordeaux. Lawyer & Writ.	—	1602
Florio, John. <i>The Resolute</i> . Tutor to Prince Henry. Writer	1545	1625
Floris, Francis. Flemish Historical Painter	1520	1570
Florus, L. Annaeus. (<i>Epitome de Gestis Romanorum</i>)	ti. Traj.	& Adrian
Floyd, Gen. John. American Statesman and Soldier	1769	1839
Floyd, Wm. American General.	1734	1821
Floyer, Sir John. Physician	1649	1734
Fludd, Robert. <i>De Fluctibus</i> . Rosicrucian Philosopher.	1574	1637
Foes, or Foesius, Anutius. Phys. and Scholar in Lorraine	1528	1595
Fogliano, Louis. <i>Folianus</i> . Writer on Music	—	1540?
Foglieta, or Folieta, Uberto. Genoese Writer.	1518	1581
Fohr, Charles Philip. German Landscape Painter	1795	1818
Foinard, Fred. Maurice. Fr. Eccles. and Biblical Writer	1683	1743
Foix, Gaston III, Count de, Viscount de Béarn. (<i>Phœbus</i>)	1331	1391
Foix, Gaston de. <i>Thunderbolt of Italy</i> . Commander	1489	1512
Foix, Mark Anthony. French Jesuit; Preacher	1627	1687
Foix, Odet de, Lord of Lautrec. French General	—	1528

	BORN.	DIED.
Foix, Paul de. Archbishop of Toulouse. Diplomatist ..	1528..	1584
Folard, John Charles de. French Tactician.....	1669..	1752
Folengo, John Bapt. Italian Benedictine; Biblical Writer	1490..	1559
Folengo, Theophilus. <i>Merlin Coccaye</i> . Ital. Burlesque Poet	1491..	1544
Foley, Sir Thomas. Naval Officer.....	1757..	1833
Folianus, Ludovicus. Writer on Music	— ..	1540?
Folkes, Martin. Scholar and Antiquary.....	1690..	1754
Follen, August. German Poet.....	1794..	1855
Follen, Charles. German Writer. L. by L. Follen, 1843	1796..	1841
Follett, Sir William Webb. Lawyer.....	1798..	1845
Fonblanque, John de la Grenier. English Lawyer. (<i>Treatise on Equity</i>).....	1759..	1837
Fonblanque, John Samuel Martin. Commissioner of Bankruptcy. (<i>Medical Jurisprudence</i>)	1787..	1865
Fonseca, Peter. Portug. Writer. (<i>System of Metaphysics</i>)	1528..	1599
Font, Joseph de la. French Comic Writer	1686..	1725
Font, Peter de la. Fr. Divine. (<i>Entretiens Ecclesiastiques</i>)	— ..	1699
Fontaine, Alexis. French Geometer.....	1705?	1771
Fontaine, John de la. French Poet and Fabulist.....	1621..	1695
Fontaine, Nicholas. French Jansenist	1625..	1709
Fontaine, Peter Francis Leonard. French Architect....	1762..	1853
Fontaines, Peter Francis Guyot des. French Critic	1685..	1745
Fontana, Charles. Italian Architect	1634..	1714
Fontana, Dominic. Italian Architect.....	1543..	1607
Fontana, Felix. Philosopher and Naturalist.....	1730..	1805
Fontana, Francis, of Naples. Astronomer.....	1580..	1656
Fontana, Gaetano, of Modena. Astronomer.....	1645..	1719
Fontana, Gregory. Mathematician	1735..	1803
Fontana, John. Hydraulic Engineer.....	1540..	1614
Fontana, Lavinia. Italian Portrait Painter.....	1552..	1614
Fontana, Prospero. Italian Historical Painter	1512..	1597
Fontanelle, John Gaspar Dubois. French Writer	1737..	1812
Fontanes, Louis de. Orator, Politician, Poet	1757..	1821
Fontanges, Marie Angélique, Dss. of. Fav. of Louis XIV.	1661..	1681
Fontanini, Justus. Archbishop of Ancyra. Writer	1666..	1736
Fonte-Moderata. <i>Modesta Pozzo</i> . Venetian Poetess ..	1555..	1592
Fontenay, John Baptist Blain de. French Painter	1654..	1715
Fontenay, Peter Claude. French Jesuit; Writer	1663..	1742
Fontenay, Theresa de Cabarrus, Marchss. de. Fr. Beauty	1773..	1835
Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de. Poet & Misc. Writ.	1657..	1757
Fontenu, Louis Francis de. French Writer.....	1667..	1759
Fontius, or Fonti, Bartholomew. Historian of Florence..	1445..	1513
Foote, Andrew Hull. American Admiral.....	1806..	1863
Foote, Sir Edw. James. Admiral.....	1767..	1833
Foote, Jesse. Surgeon and Miscellaneous Writer.....	1743..	1826
Foote, Samuel. Comedian. Life by W. Cooke, 1805 ...	1720?	1777
Foppens, John Francis. Flemish Hist., Biog., and Divine	1689?	1761
Forabosco, Girolamo, of Venice. Portrait Painter...1600?.	aft.1659	
Forbes, Alexander, Lord, of Pitsligo. (<i>Moral and Philo- sophical Essays</i>).....	— ..	1762
Forbes, Duncan. Scottish Judge. Religious Writer. Life by J. H. Burton, 1847.....	1685..	1747
Forbes, Edward. Naturalist. Life by Wilson	1815..	1854
Forbes, James. E. I. C. Civil Serv. (<i>Oriental Memoirs</i>)	1749..	1819

	BORN.	DIED.
Forbes, John, of Corse. (<i>Historico-Theolog. Institutions</i>)	1593.	1648
Forbes, John. Botanist and Trav. (<i>Climate of Penzance</i>)	1799.	1824
Forbes, Sir John, M. D. Scottish Medical Writer.....	1787?	1861
Forbes, Patrick. Bishop of Aberdeen (1618-35).....	1564.	1635
Forbes, Robert. Bishop of Caithness. Historical Writer	—	1776
Forbes, Sir Wm., of Pitsligo. Banker. (<i>Life of Beattie</i>)	1739.	1806
Forbes, William. Bishop of Edinburgh.....	1585.	1634
Forbin, Claude, Chevalier de. Admiral. L. by Reboulet	1656.	1733
Forbonnais, Francis Veron de. French Commercial and Financial Writer.....	1722.	1800
Force, Charlotte Rose de Caumont de la. Poetess.....	1654?	1724
Force, James N. de Caumont Duc de la. Marshal. See Laforce	1558.	1652
Forcellini, Giles. Lexicographer.....	1688.	1768
Ford, John. Dramatic Writer. (<i>The Broken Heart</i>)....	1586.	1639?
Ford, Sir John. Loyalist and Hydraulic Inventor.....	1605.	1670
Ford, Richard. Trav. and Writer. (<i>Handbook of Spain</i>)	1796.	1858
Ford, Rev. Simon. Latin Poet	1679.	1699
Fordun, John de. Scottish Historian. (<i>Scotichronicon</i>)	—	1386?
Fordyce, David. Philosopher. (<i>Theologus</i>).....	1711.	1751
Fordyce, George. Scottish Medical Writer.....	1736.	1802
Fordyce, James, D. D. (<i>Sermons to Young Women</i>)....	1720?	1796
Fordyce, Sir William. Scottish Medical Writer.....	1724.	1792
Foreest, or Forestus, Peter van. Dutch Medical Writer	1522.	1597
Foreiro, Francis. Portuguese Biblical Commentator....	—	1587
Forest, John. French Landscape Painter.....	1636.	1712
Foresti, E. Felice. Italian Patriot.....	1793?	1858
Foresti, James Philip. <i>Philip of Bergamo</i> . Chronicler.	1434.	1520
Forkel, John Nich. Musical Writer. (<i>History of Music</i>)	1749.	1818
Forli, Melozzo da. Painter of Forli.....	1436?	—
Forman, Thomas. Astrologer	1552.	1611
Formey, John Henry Sam. Pruss. Philos. and Theolog.	1711.	1797
Formosus. Pope (891-96).....	—	896
Forqueray, Anthony. French Violinist.....	1671.	1745?
Forrest, Thomas. Navigator and Discoverer.....	—	1802?
Forsell, Charles af. Swedish Philanth. and Statistician.	1783.	1848
Forshal, Rev. Josiah. Biblical Critic.....	1794?	1863
Forskal, Peter. Swedish Naturalist.....	1736.	1763
Forster, Frank. Civil Engineer.....	1800.	1852
Forster, Geo. Traveler. (<i>Journey from Bengal to Eng.</i>)	1754.	1792
Forster, John. Protestant Hebraist, of Wittemberg ...	1495.	1556
Forster, John George Adam. German Traveler.....	1754.	1794
Forster, John Reinhold. Naturalist and Geographer....	1729.	1798
Forster, Nathaniel. Scholar and Divine	1717.	1757
Forster, Thomas, of Northumberland. Jacobite.....	1675.	1734?
Forster, Thos. Ignatius Maria. English Meteorologist.	1789.ab.	1850
Forstner, Christopher. Austrian Statesman and Writer	1598.	1667
Forsyth, Alex. John. Discov. of the Percussion Principle	1769.	1843
Forsyth, John. American Statesman	1781?	1841
Forsyth, William. Scottish Horticulturist.....	1737.	1804
Fort, Francis le. Soldier & Statesm. under Peter the Great	1656.	1699
Fortescue, Sir John. Judge. (<i>De Laudibus Legum Angliæ</i>)	1395.	1485
Fortiguerra, Nicholas. Italian Bishop and Poet.....	1674.	1735
Fortis, John Baptist. Naturalist. (<i>Viaggio in Dalmazia</i>)	1741.	1803

- BORN. DIED.
- Fortius**, or **Fortis**, Joachim. *Ringelbergius*. Scholar.... — ..1536
- Fortoul**, Hippolytus Nicholas Honoré. French Writer. 1811..1856
- Forward**, Walter. American Lawyer and Statesman... 1786..1842
- Fosbrooke**, Rev. Thomas Dudley. Antiquary..... 1770..1842
- Foscari**, Francesco. Doge of Venice (1423-57). Byron's
Two Foscari..... 1373[?].1457
- Foscari**, Giacompo, the son..... — alt.1457
- Foscarini**, Mark. Venetian Statesman..... 1696..1763
- Foscarini**, Michael. Venetian Historian..... 1632..1692
- Foschini**, Anthony. Italian Architect..... 1741..1803
- Foscolo**, Nicolo Ugo. Ital. Poet. L. by C. Gemelli, 1849 1777..1827
- Fossati**, Dominic. Italian Painter..... 1743..1784
- Fosse**, Anthony de la. Fr. Traged. (*Manlius Capitolinus*) 1653..1708
- Fosse**, Charles de la. French Painter 1640..1716
- Fossombroni**, Victor. Italian Mathematician 1754..1844
- Foster**, Henry. Navigator..... 1797..1831
- Foster**, Dr. James. Dissenting Preacher 1697..1753
- Foster**, John. Essayist. Life by Ryland and Shepherd 1770..1843
- Foster**, John, of Liverpool. Architect..... 1786..1846
- Foster**, Rev. John, of Eton. (*Accent and Quantity*).... 1731..1773
- Foster**, Sir Mich. Judge. Life by Michael Dodson, 1795 1689..1763
- Foster**, Samuel. Gresham Professor of Astronomy..... — ..1652
- Foster**, Stephen C. Musical Composer..... 1826..1864
- Fothergill**, Geo., D. D., of St. Edmund's Hall. (*Sermons*) 1705..1760
- Fothergill**, John. Physician and Writer. Life by Gilbert Thompson, 1782; Lettsom, 1783 1712..1780
- Fothergill**, Samuel. Quaker Controversialist 1705[?].1772
- Foucault**, Nicholas Joseph. French Antiquary. Life by self, and F. Baudry, 1862..... 1643..1721
- Fouché**, Joseph, Duke of Otranto. French Revolutionist 1763..1820
- Foucher**, Simon. French Writer 1644..1696
- Fouchier**, Bertram de. Dutch Painter 1609..1674
- Fouchs**, or **Fux**, John Joseph. German Musical Writer 1660[?].1740
- Foucquet**, Chas. Louis Aug., Duke of Belle-Isle. Marshal 1684..1761
- Foucquet**, Nicholas, Marquis of Belle-Isle. Superintendent of Finances..... 1615..1680
- Fougeroux**, Augustus Denis. French Writer..... 1732..1789
- Fouillou**, James. French Jansenist Writer 1670..1736
- Foulis**, Andrew, of Glasgow. Printer..... — ..1774
- Foulis**, Robert, brother and colleague..... — ..1776
- Foulon**, John Erard. Flemish Theolog. and Hist. Writer 1609..1668
- Foulon**, William. *Gnaphæus*. Dutch Latin Writer 1493..1568
- Foulston**, John, of Plymouth. Architect..... 1773[?].1842
- Fontaine**, Sir Andrew. Antiquary, Collector, and Writ. 1680[?].1753
- Fouqué**, Fred. Henry Charles de la Motte, Baron. (*Sintram; Undine*)..... 1777..1843
- Fouqué**, Henry Aug. de la Motte, Baron. Prussian Gen. 1698..1774
- Fouquières**, James. Flemish Landscape Painter 1580..1659
- Fouquier-Tinville**, Anth. Quentin. Fr. Revolutionist. 1747..1795
- Fourcroy**, Anth. Francis de, Ct. Fr. Chem. & Nat. Philos. 1755..1809
- Fourcroy**, Charles René de. French Officer and Engineer 1715..1791
- Fourier**, Francis Mary Chas. French Socialist..... 1772..1837
- Fourier**, J. Bapt. Jos. Fr. Nat. Phil. (*Théo. de la Chaleur*) 1768..1830
- Fourmont**, Claude Louis. (*Heliopolis and Memphis*) 1703..1780

	BORN.	DIED.
Fourmont, Michael. Collector of Inscriptions	1690.	1746
Fourmont, Stephen. French Orientalist	1683.	1745
Fournier, Peter Simon. Fr. Engraver and Typefounder	1712.	1768
Fourquevaux, Raymond of Pavia, Bn. of. Gen. & Writ.	1509.	1574
Fowler, Christopher. Ejected Nonconformist.	1611.	1676
Fowler, Edw. Bp. of Gloucester. (<i>Design of Christianity</i>)	1632.	1714
Fowler, John. Printer and Writer	1530 [?] .	1579
Fowler, Richard. English Physician and Author	1765.	1833
Fowler, Thomas. Medical Writer	1736.	1801
Fowler, William. Scottish Poet.	fl. 1603	
Fox, Charles James. Statesman. Life by R. Fell, 1808; J. B. Trotter, 1811; Lord J. Russell	1749.	1806
Fox, Edward. Bishop of Hereford. Statesman.	—	1538
Fox, Rev. Francis, of Reading. (<i>New Test. Explained</i>)	—	1738
Fox, George. Quaker. Life by J. S. Watson; Josiah Marsh, 1847.	1624.	1690
Fox, Henry, First Lord Holland. Statesman.	1705.	1774
Fox, Henry Watson. Missionary. L. by Geo. T. Fox, 1850	1817.	1848
Fox, John. Martyrologist. (<i>Book of Martyrs</i>).	1517.	1587
Fox, Luke. Navigator. (<i>The North-West Fox</i>).	1585.	aft. 1635
Fox, Richard. Bishop of Winchester. Statesman	1466 [?] .	1528
Fox, Sir Stephen. Statesman.	1627.	1716
Fox, Wm. Johnson, M. P. Unitarian Preacher and Author	1786.	1864
Foy, Maximilian Sebastian. French General.	1775.	1825
Fra Bartolomeo di St. Marco. <i>Baccio della Porta</i> . Italian Painter	1469.	1517
Fracastorius, Hieronymus, of Verona. Poet, Philosopher, Astronomer, Physician. (<i>Syphilis</i>)	1483.	1553
Frachetta, Jerome. Ital. Polit. Writer. (<i>Il Seminario</i>)	1560 [?] .	1620
Fra Diavolo. <i>Michael Pezza</i> . Neapolitan Bandit.	1769 [?] .	1806
Fraguier, Claude Francis, Abbé. Critic & Writ. on Music	1666.	1728
Framery, Nicholas Stephen. French Musician and Poet	1745.	1810
Francesca, Peter Borghese della. Italian Painter	1398 [?] .	1483
Franceschini, Baldassare. <i>Volterrano</i> . Painter	1621.	1689
Franceschini, Mark Anthony. Historical Painter.	1648.	1728
Francescina, Signora. Italian Singer.	fl. 1740 [?]	
Franchi, Anthony. Painter of Lucca	1634.	1709
Franchinus, Gaffurius, of Lodi. Writer on Music.	1451.	1522
Francia, Francesco. <i>Raibolini</i> . Painter. Life by Calvi	1450.	1518
Francia, James, son. Painter	—	1557
Francia, Dr. Jos. Gaspar Rodriguez. Dictat. of Paraguay	1757 [?] .	1840
Franciabigio, Mark Anthony. Italian Historical Painter	1483.	1524
Francis I. King of France (1515-47). Life by Varillas; Capetigue; Miss Pardoe; G. H. Gaillard, 1769.	1494.	1547
Francis II. (1559-60).	1543.	1560
Francis I. Emperor of Germany (1745-65). <i>Of Lorraine</i>	1708.	1765
Francis II. of Germany (1792-1804); I. of Austria (1804- 1835)	1768.	1835
Francis, <i>De Jesu Maria</i> . Spanish Carmelite. (<i>On the</i> <i>Apocalypse</i>)	—	1677
Francis, <i>De Victoria</i> . Dominican. (<i>Theol. Prælectiones</i>)	—	1549
Francis, John Charles. French Engraver.	1717.	1769
Francis, John Wakefield. Amer. Physician and Author	1789.	1861
Francis, Lawrence. Abbé. French Christian Apologist	1698.	1782

	BORN.	DIED.
Francis, Luke, of Mechlin. Painter.....	1574.	1643
Francis, Luke, son. <i>The Young</i> . Painter.....	1606 ² .	1654
Francis, Rev. Philip, D.D. Poet, Transl. of Horace, &c. — ..	1773	
Francis, Sir Philip, son. Politician and Writer	1745.	1818
Francis, Simon, of Tours. Portrait Painter.....	1606.	1671
Francis Romain. Architect and Engineer of Ghent ...	1646 ² .	1735
Francis, St. <i>De Borgia</i> . Spanish Jesuit.....	1510.	1572
Francis, St. <i>D'Assisi</i> . Life by Ph. Arrighetti; Chavin de Malan; St. Bonaventure; Peter d'Alva	1182.	1226
Francis, St. <i>De Paulo</i> . Founder of <i>Fratres Minimi</i> ...	1416.	1507
Francis, St. <i>De Sales</i> . Life by Marsollier	1567.	1622
Francis, Xavier, St. Missionary. See Xavier.....	1506.	1552
Francius, Peter. Dutch Greek and Latin Poet.....	1645.	1704
Franck von Franckenau, George de. German Scholar and Physician.....	1643.	1704
Francke, August Hermann, of Halle. Lutheran Divine. Founder of Orphan House.....	1663.	1727
Francken, Christian. Ger. Writ. (<i>Colloquium Jesuiticum</i>)	1549. aft.	1595
Franckenstein, Christian Godfrey, of Leipsic. Writer..	1661.	1717
Franckenstein, James Augustus, son. Writer	1689.	1733
Francklin, Thomas, D.D. Miscellaneous Writer	1721.	1784
Francks, or Francken, Francis. <i>Old</i> . Flemish Painter.	1544.	1616
Francks, or Francken, Francis. <i>Young</i> . Flemish Painter	1580.	1642
Francks, or Vranx, J. Baptist. Dutch Historical Painter	1600.	1653
Franco. <i>Magister</i> . German Writer on Music	— aft.	1083
Franco, Baptist. Painter of Venice	1498.	1561
Franco, Nicholas. Italian Satirist	1505.	1569
François. See Francis.		
François de Neufchâteau, Nich., Ct. Writer & Polit.	1750.	1828
Franconi, Anthony. Equestrian Artist.....	1738.	1836
Francowitz, Matthias. <i>Flacius Illyricus</i> . Luth. Divine	1520.	1575
Frank, John Pet. Ger. Phys. (<i>Système de Police Médicale</i>)	1745.	1821
Frankland, Thomas. Physician and Historian.....	1633.	1690
Franklin, Benjamin. Philosopher. Life by self and W. T. Franklin, 1817; J. Sparks, 1840; self and H. H. Weld, 1849; Parton.....	1706.	1790
Franklin, Mrs. Eleanor Anne (<i>née</i> Porden). Authoress ..	1795.	1825
Franklin, Sir John, Rear-Admiral. Arctic Navigator...	1786.	1847 ¹
Franklin, William, son of Benjamin. Last Royal Gov- ernor of New Jersey.....	1731?	1813
Franks, John Baptist. Painter of Antwerp	1600.	1653
Franks, Sebastian. Painter of Antwerp.....	1573 ² .	1636
Frantzius, Wolfgang. German Lutheran Divine.....	1564.	1628
Franzen, Francis Michael. Swedish Poet.....	1772.	1847
Fraser, Alexander. Painter.....	1787 ² .	1865
Fraser, James Baillie. Traveler and Novelist.....	1783.	1856
Fraser, Simon, Ld. Lovat. Scottish Jacobite. Beheaded.	1667.	1747
Fraasi, Julia. Italian Singer	fl.	18th c.
Frasen, Claude. Doctor of the Sorbonne	1620.	1711
Fratellini, Giovanna. Florentine Painter.....	1666.	1731
Fratellini, Lawrence Mary, son. Painter.....	1690.	1729
Fraunhofer, Joseph von. Bavarian Optician.....	1787.	1826
Frayssinous, Denis Luc, Count. French Prelate.....	1765.	1841
Fredegarius. French Historian.....	fl.	658

	BORN.	DIED.
Frédégonde. Queen of Chilperic, of France	545?	596
Frederic, Colonel, son of Theodore, K. of Corsica. Writer	1730?	1797
Frederick I. Emperor (1152-90). <i>Barbarossa</i> . Life by Cosmo Bartoli.....	1112	1190
Frederick II. (1210-50.) Life by Knighton, 1862.....	1194	1250
Frederick (III.), elected 1314; compet. of Louis of Bavaria — ..	1330	
Frederick III. (1440-1493.) <i>The Pacific</i>	1415	1493
Frederick I. King of Denmark (1523-33).....	1471	1533
Frederick II. (1558-88)	1534	1588
Frederick III. (1648-70)	1609	1670
Frederick IV. (1699-1730)	1671	1730
Frederick V. (1746-66)	1723	1766
Frederick VI. (1808-39)	1768	1839
Frederick VII. (1848-63)	1808	1863
Frederick V. Elector Palatine. <i>Winter King</i> . Son-in- law of James I.	1596	1632
Frederick William. Elector of Brandenburg. <i>Great Elector</i> . Life by Puffendorf	1620	1688
Frederick I. King of Prussia (1701-13)	1657	1713
Frederick William I. (1713-40)	1688	1740
Frederick II. (1740-86.) <i>The Great</i> . Life by Dr. J. Towers, 1788; Lord Dover, 1832; Thomas Campbell, 1841; T. B. Macaulay; Segur; Klopp; T. Carlyle	1712	1786
Frederick William II. (1786-97)	1744	1797
Frederick William III. (1797-1840)	1770	1840
Frederick William IV. (1840-58)	1795	1861
Frederick. Elector of Saxony. <i>The Wise</i>	1463	1554
Frederick Augustus I. King of Poland and Elector of Saxony (1697-1733)	1670	1733
Frederick Augustus II. (1733-63)	1696	1733
Frederick. Pr. of Wales. Life by Dr. J. Campbell, 1751	1707	1751
Fredro, Maximilian. Polish Writer	—	1676
Freeling, Sir Francis. Secretary to the Post-Office	1764?	1836
Freeman, James, D. D. American Unitarian Minister ..	1759	1835
Freeman, John. Painter	tl.	Chas. II.
Fregoso, Baptist. Doge of Genoa (1478). Writer	fl.	1478
Freher, Marquard. German Jurist	1565	1614
Freigius, John Thomas. German Scholar	—	1583
Freind, John, M. D. English Medical Writer	1675	1728
Freinsheim, or Freinshemius, John. German Critic.	1608	1660
Freire de Andrada, Hyacinth. Portuguese Writer	1597	1657
Freitag, John. German Medical Writer	1581	1641
Freke, William. Socinian Writer	1663	1746
Frelinghuysen, Theod. American Statesman & Scholar	1787	1862
Fréminet, Martin. French Painter	1567	1619
Frémont d'Ablancourt, Nicholas. French Historian ..	1625?	1693
Friend, William. Mathematician	1757	1841
Freneau, Philip. American Poet and Journalist	1752	1832
Frénicle de Bessy, Bernard. French Mathematician ..	1605	1675
Frere, John, M. P., F. R. S., F. S. A. Antiquary	—	1807
Frere, John Hookham. Poet and Diplomatist	1769	1846
Freres, Theodore. Dutch Painter	1643	1693
Fréret, Nicholas. French Antiquary and Chronologist..	1688	1749
Fréron, Elias Catherine. French Critic	1719	1776

	BORN.	DIED.
Fréron, Louis Stanislaus, son. French Revolutionist....	1757 [?]	1802
Frescobaldi, Jerome. Italian Musical Composer	1587 [?]	1654 [?]
Fresnaye, John Vauquelin de la. French Poet	1534 [?]	1606
Fresne, Charles du Cange du. French Antiquary	1610.	1688
Fresnel, Augustine John. French Experimental Philos..	1788.	1827
Fresnoy, Charles Alphonse du. French Painter and Poet. Life by Wills and Mason	1611.	1665
Fresny, Charles Rivière du. French Poet	1648.	1724
Fréteau de St. Just, Emanuel M. M. P. French Polit..	1745.	1794
Frey, John Cecil. German Physician and Greek Scholar.	1580 [?]	1631
Frey, John James. Swiss Engraver.....	1681.	1752
Freycinet, Louis Claude Desaulses de. French Navigator	1779.	1842
Freytag, Frederick Theophilus, of Nuremberg. Scholar.	1723.	1776
Frezier, Amadæus Francis. French Mathematician	1682.	1773
Frêche, or Frische, James de. Fr. Benedictine. Writer	1640.	1693
Fries, Jacob Fred. German Philosopher.....	1773.	1843
Frisbie, Levi. American Writer.....	1784.	1822
Frisch, John Leonard. German Naturalist and Divine..	1666.	1743
Frischlein, Nicodemus. German Critic and Poet	1547.	1590
Frischmuth, John. Theologian of Jena.....	1619.	1687
Frisi, Paul, of Milan. Mathematician	1728.	1784
Frisius, Henry. Scholar of Zurich. (<i>De Sede Animæ</i>)..	—	1718
Frisius, or Fries, John. Orientalist of Zurich.....	1505.	1565
Frith, John. Protestant Martyr.....	—	1533
Fritz, Samuel. German Roman Catholic Missionary....	1650.	1730
Frizon, Peter. French Historian and Theologian.....	—	1651 [?]
Froben, John. German Printer	1460.	1527
Frobisher, Sir Martin. Navigator	—	1594
Froebel, Fred. German Educator; Founder of <i>Kinder-</i> <i>gärten</i> Schools.....	1782.	1852
Froelich, Erasmus. Mathematician and Medalist	1700.	1758
Froidmont, Libert. Dutch Biblical Commentator.....	1587.	1653
Froissart, John. Historian. L. by St. Palaye, tr. by Johnes	1337.	1410 [?]
Fromage, Peter. French Jesuit Missionary in the Levant	1678.	1740
Fronteau, John. French Writer.....	1614.	1662
Frontinus, Sext. Julius. (<i>Strategemeta</i> ; <i>De Aqueductibus</i>)	—	A.D. 106 [?]
Fronto, M. Cornelius. Roman Rhetorician.....	—	aft. 166
Frost, John. American Revolutionary General.....	1738.	1810
Froude, Rev. Richard Hurrell. Anglo-Catholic Divine..	1803.	1836
Frowde, Philip. Poet	1680 [?]	1738
Frugoni, Charles Innocent. Italian Poet	1692.	1768
Frumentius, St. <i>Apostle of Ethiopia</i>	—	360 [?]
Fry, Caroline (afterwards Wilson). (<i>The Listener</i> .) L. by self	1787.	—
Fry, Edmund, M. D. Type Founder	—	1835
Fry, Mrs. Elizabeth. Philanthropist. Life by Daughters, 1847; Rev. T. Timpson, 1847.....	1780.	1845
Fry, John, M. P. Socinian Writer	—	1650
Fry, Wm. Henry. Amer. Musical Composer and Editor.	1815.	1864
Frye, Thomas. Irish Designer and Mezzotint Engraver..	1710.	1762
Fryth, or Frith, John. Protestant Martyr.....	—	1533
Fuca, John de. <i>Apostolos Valerianos</i> . Spanish Navigator	—	1632
Fuchs, or Fuchsius, Leonard. Ger. Phys. and Botanist	1501.	1566
Fuentes, Peter Henry d'Azevedo, Count of. Spanish General and Statesman.....	1560.	1643

	BORN.	DIED.
Fuessli, John Gaspar. <i>The Elder</i> . Swiss Paint. See Fuseli	1706.	1781
Fuger, Frederick Henry. German Painter.....	1751.	1818
Fugger, Ulrich. German Scholar and Collector of MSS.	1526.	1584
Fulbert. Bishop of Chartres. Theologian.....	950 ² .	1028
Fulda, Charles Frederick. Ger. Hist., Antiq., Philologist	1724.	1788
Fulgentius, St. African Bishop; Writer.....	468 ² .	533
Fulke, William, D. D. Divine.....	1540.	1589
Fuller, Andrew. Baptist Divine. Life by Dr. Ryland..	1754.	1815
Fuller, Isaac. Painter.....	—	1672
Fuller, Nicholas. (<i>Miscellanea Theologica</i>).....	1557.	1622
Fuller, Sarah Margaret, Marchioness of Ossoli. American		
Writer. Life by Clarke, Emerson, and Channing, 1852	1810.	1850
Fuller, Thos. (<i>Church History</i> .) L. by A. T. Russell, 1844	1608.	1661
Fulton, Robert. American Inventor and Civil Engineer.		
Life by C. D. Colden, 1817.....	1765.	1815
Funccius, or Funck, John Nicholas. German Philologist	1693.	1777
Funck, John. German Divine and Biographer. Beheaded	1518.	1566
Funes, Gregory, of La Plata. Patriot & Historical Writer	—	1820
Furetière, Anthony. Philologist. (<i>Diction. Universel</i>)..	1620.	1688
Furini, Francis. Painter of Florence.....	1604.	1646
Furius, Frederick. <i>Cæriolanus</i> . Spanish Historian....	1510 ² .	1592
Furneaux, Dr. Philip. Dissenting Divine.....	1726.	1783
Furst, Walter. Swiss Patriot.....	fl. 1307	
Fürstemberg, Ferdinand de. (<i>Monumen. Paderbornensia</i>)	1626.	1683
Fursteneau, John Hermann. Medical Writer.....	1688.	1756
Fuseli, or Fuessli, Henry. Painter. Life by Knowles ..	1742 ² .	1825
Fuseli, John Gaspar. Swiss Artist. (<i>Helvetic Painters</i>)	1706.	1781
Fusi, Anthony. Doct. of the Sorbonne; Protest. Convert	1565 ² .	aft. 1633
Fuss, Nicholas von. Mathemat. and Natural Philosopher	1755.	1826
Fust, John. One of the Inventors of Printing.....	—	1470 ²
Fux, or Fuchs, John Joseph. German Musical Composer	1660 ² .	1740 ²
Fuzelier, Louis. French Dramatist.....	1672.	1752
Fyot de la Marche, Claude, Ct. of Bosjam. French Hist.	1630.	1721
Fyt, John. Dutch Painter.....	1625.	1671

G.

	BORN.	DIED.
Gaal, Barent. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1650.	1671
Gabbiani, Anthony Dominic. Florentine Painter.....	1652.	1726
Gabinus, Aulus. Consul: defended by Cicero	—	B.C. 48?
Gabriel, James. French Architect and Engineer.....	1667.	1742
Gabrielli, Cattarina. Italian Singer.....	1730.	1796
Gabrini, Nicholas. <i>Rienzi</i> . Reformer at Rome.....	1313.	1354
Gacon, Francis. French Poet and Satirist.....	1667.	1725
Gadbury, John. Astrologer.....	1627.	1692?
Gaddesden, John of. Phys. and Philos. (<i>Rosa Anglica</i>) fl.	1320?	
Gaddi, Angelo. Painter.....	1324.	1387
Gaddi, Gaddo. Italian Painter in Mosaic.....	1239.	1312
Gaddi, Taddeo. Florentine Painter.....	1300.	1352?
Gadebusch, Frederick Conrad. Ger. Writer on Livonia.	1719.	1788
Gadsden, Christopher. Amer. Revolutionary Statesman.	1724.	1805
Gadsden, Christopher Edwards, D. D., grandson	1785.	1852
Gadsden, James. American Statesman.....	1788.	1858
Gaelen, Alexander van. Dutch Painter.....	1670.	1728
Gaertner, or Gärtner, Frederick von. Architect.....	1792.	1847
Gaertner, or Gärtner, John Andrew. German Architect	1743.	1826
Gaertner, Joseph. German Botanist.....	1732.	1791
Gaetano. <i>Scipio Pulgeone</i> . Florentine Painter.....	1550.	1588
Gaffarell, James. French Hebraist and Astrologer.....	1601.	1681
Gaffurius, or Gaforio. <i>See</i> Franchinus.....	1451.	1522
Gage, Thomas. Missionary. (<i>Survey of the West Indies</i>)	1597?	1655
Gage, Thomas. British General in America.....	—	1787
Gagern, John Christopher Ernest, Baron von. States-		
man and Writer.....	1766.	1852
Gagnier, John. Arabic Professor at Oxford.....	1670?	1740
Gaguin, Robert. Fr. Historian. (<i>De Gestis Francorum</i>).	1425?	1501
Gahn, John Theodore. Swedish Mineralogist.....	1745.	1818
Gaigny, or Gagny, John. French Theologian.....	—	1549
Gaillard, Gabriel Henry. French Historian and Publicist	1726.	1806
Gaillard, John Ernest. Musical Composer.....	1687.	1749
Gainas. Gothic General of Arcadius.....	—	400
Gaines, Edm. Pendleton. American General.....	1777.	1849
Gainsborough, Thomas. Painter. Life by Thicknesse,		
1788; Fulcher, 1856.....	1727.	1788
Gaisford, Thomas. Dean of Christ Church. Critic.....	1780.	1855
Gaius. <i>See</i> Caius.		
Galadin, Mahomet. Emperor of the Moguls.....	—	1605
Galanino. <i>Balthasar Aloisi</i> . Italian Painter.....	1578.	1638
Galantini, Hippolytus. <i>Cappuccino & Prete Genovese</i> . Pa.	1627.	1706
Galas, Matthew. Imperial Commander.....	1589.	1647
Galateo, Anthony. Italian Physician.....	1444.	1517
Galatin, Peter. Franciscan. (<i>De Arcanis Catholicæ</i>		
<i>Veritatis</i>).....	fl.	1530?
Galba. Emperor of Rome (68-69).....	B.C. 3.	A.D. 69
Gale, John. Baptist Writer. (<i>Reflections on Wall</i>).....	1680.	1721
Gale, Roger. Antiquary. (<i>Honor on Richmond</i>).....	1672.	1744
Gale, Samuel, brother. Antiquary.....	1682.	1754

	BORN.	DIED
Gale, Theophilus. Nonconf. Div. (<i>Court of the Gentiles</i>)	1628..	1678
Gale, Thomas, D. D. Editor of <i>Hist. Anglicane Scriptores</i>	1636..	1702
Galeano, Joseph, of Palermo. Medical Writer.	1605..	1675
Galen, Christopher Bernard von. Bishop of Munster. German General and Statesman.	1605..	1678
Galen, Claudius. Medical, Philolog., and Philos. Writer.	130..	200
Galen, Matthew. Theologian at Douay.	—	1573
Galeotti, Nicholas. Italian Jesuit; Writer.	1692..	1758
Galerius. Roman Emperor (305-11).	—	311
Gales, Joseph. American Journalist.	1760..	1841
Galiani, Ferdinand. Abbé. (<i>Traité sur les Monnaies</i>). Life by Louis Deodati, 1788.	1728..	1787
Galilei, Galileo. Astronomer. Life by Viviani; Nelli, 1793; Venturi, 1818; Libri, 1841; Marini; Drinkwater Bethune; Brewster; Chasles, 1862.	1564..	1642
Galilei, Vincent. Florentine Writ. (<i>Dialogo della Musica</i>)	1533?	—
Gall, Francis Joseph. German Phrenologist.	1758..	1828
Galland, Anthony. Orient. Transl. of <i>Arabian Nights</i> .	1646..	1715
Galland, Augustus. French Genealogist and Archivist.	—	1644?
Gallatin, Albert. American Statesman.	1761..	1849
Gallaudet, Rev. Thomas Hopkins. American Teacher of Deaf and Dumb.	1787..	1851
Galle, or Gallæus, Servatius, of Haarlem. Scholar.	1630?	1709
Gallienus. Roman Emperor (253-268).	218?	268
Gallio, Junius. Proconsul of Achaia.	—	65
Gallitzin, Demetrius Augustine. Russian Nobleman. & Miss.	1770..	1840
Galloche, Louis. French Painter.	1670..	1761
Gallois, Chas. Andrew Gustavus Léon. Fr. Publicist.	1789..	1851
Gallois, John. French Critic.	1632..	1707
Gallonus, Anthony. (<i>De Martyrum Cruciatibus</i>).	—	1605
Galloway, Joseph. American Loyalist.	1730?	1803
Gallucci, Angelo. Italian Scholar. (<i>De Bello Belgico</i>).	1593..	1674
Gallucci, John Paul. Italian Astronomer.	fl.	1593
Gallucci, Tarquinius. Italian Scholar. (<i>Virgilianæ In- dicationes</i>).	1574..	1649
Gallup, Jos. Adam. American Physician and Author.	1769..	1849
Gallus, C. Cornelius. Roman Poet.	66 or 9 B.C.	26
Gally, Rev. Henry, D. D. Scholar.	1696..	1769
Galt, John. Novelist. (<i>Autobiography</i>).	1779..	1839
Galuppi, Balthasar. <i>Buranello</i> . Musical Composer.	1703..	1785
Galvani, Louis. Discoverer of Galvanism.	1737..	1798
Gama, Joseph Basil de. Brazilian Poet. (<i>L'Uruguay</i>).	1740..	1795
Gama, Vasco da. Navigator: doubled Cape of Good Hope	1469?	1525
Gamaches, Philip de. French Theologian.	1568..	1625
Gamaches, Stephen Simon. Philolog. and Nat. Philos.	1672..	1756
Gambara, Lorenzo. Latin Poet. (<i>Columbus</i>).	1506..	1596
Gambara, Veronica. Italian Poetess.	1485..	1550
Gambier, Jas., Lord. Admiral. L. by Lady Chatterton	1756..	1833
Gambold, John. Moravian Bishop.	1710..	1771
Gandon, James. Architect. (<i>Vitruvius Britannicus</i>).	1741?	1824
Gandy. Architect. See Deering.	1780..	1850
Gandy, James. Painter.	1619..	1689
Ganganelli, John Vincent Anthony. Pope Clement XIV.	1705..	1774
Ganilh, Charles. French Economist.	1758..	1836

	BOEN.	DIED.
Gannal, John Nicholas. French Chemist.....	1791.	1852
Gans, Edward. German Jurist. (<i>Das Erbrecht</i>)	1798.	1839
Garamond, Claude. Fr. Engraver and Letter Founder..	—	1561
Garasse, Francis. Jesuit Preacher and Controversialist..	1585.	1631
Garat, Dominic Joseph. Fr. Metaphysician and Publicist	1749.	1833
Garay, John. Hungarian Poet.....	1812.	1853
Garbieri, Lorenzo. Painter of Bologna	1580.	1654
Garbo, Raphael del. Florentine Painter	1476.	1534
Garçam, Peter Anthony Correa. Portuguese Poet	1724.	1772
Garcia, Manuel de Populo Vicente. Span. Mus. Composer	1775.	1832
Garcilasso de la Vega, or Garcias Lasso. Spanish Poet	1503.	1536
Garcilasso de la Vega. <i>Inca. (History of Peru)</i>	1530.	1568
Garczynski, Stephen. Writer on Poland.....	—	1755
Garden, Alexander, M. D. Botanist and Zoölogist	1730.	1791
Garden, Peter. Scottish Centenarian.....	1644?	1775
Gardin Dumesnil, John Baptist. (<i>Synonymes Latines</i>)..	1720.	1802
Gardiner, Allen Francis. Commander, R. N. Missionary to Patagonia. Life by J. W. Marsh	1794.	1851
Gardiner, James. Colonel. Life by Doddridge.....	1688.	1745
Gardiner, John. American Advocate	1731.	1793
Gardiner, John Sylvester John, son. Clergyman & Writ.	1775.	1830
Gardiner, Stephen. Bishop of Winchester	1483.	1555
Gardiner, William. Musical Writer.....	1770.	1853
Gardner, Alan, Lord. Admiral.....	1742.	1809
Garengot, René James Croissant de. French Surgeon	1688.	1759
Garet, John, of St. Maur. Editor of Cassiodorus.....	1627.	1694
Garissoles, Anthony. French Divine	1587.	1650
Garland, Hugh A. American Author and Politician....	1805.	1854
Garlande, John de. Norman Writer.....	—	aft. 1081
Garnerin, Andrew James. French Aëronaut	1769.	1823
Garnet, Henry. Jesuit Conspirator.....	1555.	1606
Garnet, Thomas, M. D. Writer on Chem. and Nat. Phil.	1766.	1802
Garnett, Jas. Mercer. Amer. Polit., Agriculturist, & Writ.	1770.	1843
Garnier, Charles George Thomas. French Author.....	1746.	1795
Garnier, Germain. French Political Economist	1754.	1821
Garnier, John. French Jesuit; Writer.....	1612.	1681
Garnier, John James. French Historian.....	1729.	1805
Garnier, Robert. French Tragic Poet.....	1534.	1590
Garnier, Stephen Bartholomew. French Painter	1759.	1849
Garnier Pagès, Steph. Jos. Louis. Fr. Publicist & Orator	1801.	1841
Garofalo, Il. <i>Benvenuto Tisio</i> , of Ferrara. Painter.....	1481.	1559
Garrard, Mark. Flemish Painter in England	1561.	1635
Garrick, David. Actor. Life by Tom Davies, 1780; A. Murphy, 1801	1716.	1779
Garriel, or Gariel, Peter, of Montpellier. Historian....	1583?	1670?
Garsault, Francis Alexander. Fr. Writer on the Horse	1693?	1778
Garth, Sir Samuel. Physician and Poet. (<i>Dispensary</i>)..	—	1719
Gartner. See Gaertner.		
Garve, Christian. German Philosophical Writer.....	1742.	1798
Garzi, Louis. Italian Painter.....	1638.	1721
Garzoni, Thomas. Ital. Writer. (<i>La Piazza Universale</i>)	1549.	1589
Gascoigne, George. Poet	1536?	1577
Gascoigne, Sir William. Lord Chief Justice.....	1350?	1413
Gascoigne, William. Inventor of Micrometer	1621?	1644

BORN. DIED

Gaskell, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Cleghorne. English Authoress. (<i>Mary Barton</i>)	1820 [?] ..1865
Gasparini, Francis. Italian Musical Composer.....	1665 [?] ..1727
Gasparino, <i>Barziza</i> . Italian Restorer of Learning	1370 [?] ..1431
Gasse, Louis. Architect.....	1778..1833
Gasse, Stephen, twin brother. Italian Architect.....	1778..1840
Gassendi, Peter. Math. and Philos. L. by Bourgerelle	1592..1655
Gassicourt, Charles Louis Cadet de. Fr. Natural Philos.	1769..1821
Gassion, John de. Marshal of Fr. Life by T. Renaudot	1609..1647
Gassman, Florian. German Musical Composer	1729..1774
Gast, John, D. D. Irish Writ. (<i>Rudiments of Grecian Hist.</i>)	1715..1788
Gastaldi, John Baptist. French Medical Writer	1674..1747
Gaston, William. American Jurist and Statesman	1778..1844
Gaston de Foix, Duke de Nemours. Governor of Milan.	1488..1512
Gaston, of France, John Baptist, Duke of Orleans; opponent of Richelieu	1608..1660
Gastrell, Francis. Bp. of Chester. Controversial Divine	1662..1725
Gataker, Charles. Controversial Divine.....	1614 [?] 1680
Gataker, Thomas. Divine and Critic	1574..1654
Gates, Horatio. American Commander.....	1728..1806
Gatterer, John Christopher. German Historian.....	1727..1799
Gatti, Bernardine. <i>Il Sottiro</i> . Italian Painter.....	1495 [?] 1575
Gattinara, Mercurino Arborio, Count di. Italian Jurist..	1465..1530
Gattly, Alfred. Sculptor	— ..1863
Gaubil, Anthony. French Missionary to China.....	1689..1759
Gaubius, Jerome David. Medical Writer at Leyden....	1705..1780
Gaud, or Goud, Henry, Ct. van. Pa. & Engrav. of Utrecht	1585..1639
Gauden, John. Bp. of Worc. (1662). (<i>Eikon Basiliké</i> ?)	1605..1662
Gaudentio, of Milan. <i>Ferrari</i> . Historical Painter	1484 1550
Gaudentius, St. Bishop of Brescia.....	— 410 or 27
Gaudenzio, Paganin. Italian Scholar.....	1596..1648
Gaudichaud Beaupré, Charles. French Botanist.....	1780..1854
Gaudin, Mart. Mich. Chas., Duke of Gaeta. Fr. Statesm.	1756..1844
Gauli, John Baptist. <i>Baciccio</i> . Painter of Genoa.....	1639..1709
Gaulmin, Gilbert. French Writer	1585..1665
Gaultier, Aloisius Edw. Camillus. Fr. Educational Writ.	1746..1818
Gaupp, John. Mathematician of Lindau.....	1667..1738
Gaurico, Luke, Bishop of Civita Ducale. Astrologer....	1746..1558
Gauss, Charles Frederick. Ger. Math. and Astronomer	1777..1855
Gaussem, Jane Catherine. <i>Gaussin</i> . French Actress ..	1711..1767
Gauthey, Emiland Mary. French Engineer.....	1732..1806
Gauthier, John Baptist. Abbé. Religious Writer.....	1685..1755
Gavanti, Bartholomew. Italian Ecclesiastical Antiquary	1569..1638
Gavard, Hyacinth. French Anatomist	1753..1802
Gaveston, Piers, or Peter. Favorite of Edward II.....	— ..1312
Gay, Claude. French Botanist and Traveler.....	1795..1864
Gay, John. Poet. (<i>Beggar's Opera</i>).....	1688..1732
Gay, Maria Frances Sophia. French Novelist	1776..1852
Gay Lussac, Joseph Louis. Fr. Experimental Philosoph.	1778..1850
Gayot de Pitaval, Francis. Fr. Writer. (<i>Causes Célèbres</i>)	1673..1743
Gayton, Edmund. Humorous Writer	1609..1666
Gaza, Theodore. Reviver of Greek.....	1398..1478
Gazet, Wm., of Arras. <i>Gazvus</i> . Ecclesiastical Historian	1554..1611
Gazola, Joseph. Medical Writer of Verona	1661..1715

	BORN.	DIED.
Gazon-Dourxigné, S. M. M. Critic and Poet	—	..1784
Gazzoli, Benozzo. Italian Painter	1400.	..1478
Gebelin, Anthony Court de. (<i>Le Monde Primitif</i>)	1725.	..1784
Geber, or Yeber. Arab. Alchemist. (<i>Lapis Philosophorum</i>) ..	fl. 800?	
Gebhardi, John Louis Levin. German Historian	1699.	..1764
Ged, Wm. Inventor of Stereotype. Life by Nichols, 1819 ..	—	..1749?
Geddes, Alexander, LL. D. Roman Catholic Divine. Translator of Bible. Life by J. M. Good, 1803	1737.	..1802
Geddes, James. Writer on Classics	1710.	..1749?
Geddes, Mich., LL. D. Writer on Ecclesiastical History ..	1640.	..1714?
Gedike, Frederick. German Educationist	1754.	..1803
Gedoy, Nicholas. French Critic and Translator	1667.	..1744
Geer, Charles de, Baron. Swedish Naturalist	1720.	..1778
Gehler, John Sam., of Leipsic. (<i>Physikalisches Wörterbuch</i>) ..	1751.	..1795
Geijer, Eric Gustavus. Swedish Historian	1783.	..1847
Geiler von Kaiserberg, John. Pulpit Orator	1455.	..1510
Geinoz, Francis. Swiss Scholar	1696.	..1752
Gejer, or Geier, Martin. German Biblical Commentator ..	1614.	..1681
Gelasius I. Pope (492-96)	—	.. 496
Gelasius II. (1118-19) <i>John Cajetan</i>	1050?	..1119
Geldenhaur, Gerard. Dutch Theologian and Historian ..	1482.	..1542
Gelder, Arnold de. Dutch Painter	1645.	..1727
Geldorp, or Gualdorp, Gortzius. Painter of Louvain	1553.	..1618
Gelée, Claude. <i>Claude Lorraine</i> . Fr. Landscape Painter ..	1600.	..1682
Gelenius, or Ghelen, Sigismund. Bohemian Scholar	1477?	..1554 or 5
Gell, Sir William. Antiquary and Classical Scholar	1777.	..1836
Gellert, Christian Fürchtegott. German Divine and Poet ..	1715.	..1769
Gellert, Christlieb Ehregott, brother. Metallurgist	1713.	..1795
Gelli, John Baptist. Italian Poet	1498.	..1563
Gellibrand, Henry. Gresham Professor of Astronomy	1597.	..1636
Gellius, Aulus. Latin Writer. (<i>Noctes Atticæ</i>) .. fl.ab.117-180 A.D.		
Gelon. Tyrant of Syracuse (B. C. 491-78)	—	..B. C. 478
Gemelli Carreri, John Francis. Italian Traveler	1651.	..1725
Gemignano, or Geminiani, Hyacinth. Italian Painter	1611.	..1681
Gemignano, Vincent di San. Italian Painter	1490.	..1530
Geminiani, Francis. Italian Musical Composer	1680?	..1762
Gemistus Pletho, George. Greek Philosopher	1350?	..1450
Gemma, Cornelius. Physician and Mathematician	1535.	..1577
Gemma, Reinier. <i>Frísus</i> . Dutch Phys. and Mathemat.	1508.	..1555
Gence, John Baptist Modeste. French Writer	1755.	..1840
Gendre, le. See Le Gendre.		
Genebrard, Gilbert. French Theologian	1537.	..1597
Genesius, Josephus. Byzantine Historian	fl. 940	
Genest, Charles Claude. French Poet	1639.	..1719
Genest, or Genet, Edm. Chas. Fr. Minister to the U. S.	1765?	..1832
Genet, Francis. Bp. of Vaison. (<i>Theology of Grenoble</i>) ..	1640.	..1707
Genevieve, St.	422.	.. 512
Genga, Bartholomew. Architect	1518.	..1558
Genga, Jerome. Italian Painter	1476.	..1551
Genghis-Khan. Mogul Conqueror. Life by De la Croix ..	1163.	..1227
Genlis, Stephanie Félicité, Countess de. French Writer ..	1746.	..1830
Gennadius. Patriarch of Constantinople (1453-58)	—	..1460
Gennari, Benedict. <i>The Young</i> . Painter to James II.	1633.	..1715
Gennari, Cæsar, son. Painter of Bologna	1641.	..1688

	BORN.	DIED.
Gennaro, Joseph Aurelius, of Naples. Civilian	1701..	1761
Genoels, Abraham. Painter of Antwerp	1640..	—
Genoude, Anthony Eugene de. French Journalist	1792..	1849
Genovesi, Anthony, of Naples. Metaphysician	1712..	1769
Genseric. King of the Vandals (429-477).....	—	477
Gensonné, Armand. French Girondist	1758..	1793
Gent, Thomas. Topographical Antiquary.....	1691..	1778
Gentile, Louis Primo. Painter of Brussels	1606..	1670
Gentileschi, Artemisia. Historical Painter.....	1590..	1642
Gentileschi, Horatio Louis. Italian Painter	1563..	1647
Gentilis, Albericus. Ital. Civilian. Professor at Oxford	1550?	1611
Gentilis, John Valentine. Arian of Naples	1520?	1566
Gentilis, Scipio. Italian Civilian at Altorf.....	1563..	1616
Gentilis de Foligno. Medical Writer	—	1348
Gentillet, Innocent. Protestant Theologian of Geneva..	—	1595?
Gentleman, Francis. Irish Actor and Dramatic Writer	1728..	1784
Gentz, Frederick von. Publicist. Life by Haym	1764..	1832
Geoffrey, Duke of Brittany, son of Henry II.....	1158..	1186
Geoffrey-Gaimar. Anglo-Norman Poet. (<i>L'Estorie des</i> <i>Engles</i>)	fl. 1150?	
Geoffrey of Monmouth. Historian.....	1110?	1154
Geoffrey of Vinsauf. English Latin Poet	fl. 12th c.	
Geoffrey Plantagenet, Ct. of Anjou, father of Henry II.	1113..	1151
Geoffrin, Maria Theresa, Madame. Patron of Learning	1699..	1777
Geoffroy, Julian Louis. French Critic	1743..	1814
Geoffroy, Stephen Francis. French Physician. (<i>Le Code</i> <i>Medicamentaire</i>).....	1672..	1731
Geoffroy, Stephen Louis, son. Physician and Naturalist	1725..	1810
Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Isidore. Fr. Physiologist and Naturalist. (<i>Histoire des Règnes Organiques</i>)	1805..	1861
Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Stephen. Naturalist.....	1772..	1844
George, of Cappadocia. Patriarch of Constantinople...	—	361?
George, of Cyprus, Jr. Patriarch of Const'ple. Writer	—	1290
George, of Trebizond. Restorer of Greek Learning... 1396.	1485	or 6
George, Duke of Saxony. <i>The Bearded</i>	1471..	1530
George I. King of England (1714-27).....	1660..	1727
George II. (1727-60)	1683..	1760
George III. (1760-1820.) Life by Adolphus.....	1738..	1820
George IV. (1820-30.) Life by Croly, 1840	1762..	1830
George of Denmark. Prince Consort of Queen Anne..	1653..	1708
Georgel, John Francis. Fr. Histor. Writer, and Diplom.	1731..	1813
Geramb, Ferdinand de, Baron. Adventurer and Trappist	1770..	1848
Gerando, Joseph Mary, Baron de. French Statesman and Philosophical Writer.....	1772..	1842
Gerard, Alexander, of Aberdeen. Divine.....	1728..	1795
Gerard, Balthazar. Assassin of William of Orange ...	1558..	1584
Gérard, Cécile Jules Basil. <i>Lion-Killer</i> . Fr. Traveler..	1817..	1864
Gérard, Francis Pascal Simon, Baron. French Painter..	1770..	1837
Gérard, John Ignatius Isidore. <i>Grandville</i> . French Cari- caturist.....	1803..	1847
Gérard, Louis. Fr. Physician. (<i>Flora Gallo-Provincialis</i>)	1733..	1819
Gérard, Stephen Maurice, Count. Marshal of France...	1773..	1852
Gerard, Thom or Taurice. Gd. Master of Knts. of St. John	1040?	1121?
Gerard. See Gerhard.		

	BORN.	DIED.
Gerard, of Cremona. Italian Translator and Orientalist	1114.	1187
Gérard de Nerval. <i>Gérard Labrunie</i> . French Author.	1808.	1855
Gérard de Rayneval, Joseph Matthias. Fr. Diplomatist	1736.	1812
Gerarde, John. Botanist and Surgeon. (<i>Herbal</i>).....	1545.	1607
Gerardi, Christopher. Painter of Florence.....	1500.	1556
Gerards, Mark, of Bruges. Painter.....	1561.	1635
Gerbais, John. Doctor of the Sorbonne. Eccles. Writer	1629.	1699
Gerbel, Nicholas. German Jurist.....	—	1560
Gerber, Ernest Louis. Ger. Organist & Writer on Music	1746.	1819
Gerberon, Gabriel, of St. Maur. (<i>History of Jansenism</i>)	1628.	1711
Gerbert, Martin. Prince-Abbot. Writ. on Sacred Music	1720.	1793
Gerbert, Pope Sylvester II. <i>The Musician</i> . Universal Scholar.....	—	1003
Gerbier d'Ouvilly, Sir Balthasar. Painter, Architect, Diplomatist.....	1592.	1667
Gerbillion, John Francis. Jesuit Missionary to China...	1654.	1707
Gerdes, Daniel, of Groningen. Theologian.....	1698.	1765
Gerhard, Ephraim, of Altdorf. (<i>Delineatio Philosophiæ</i>)	1682.	1718
Gerhard, John. German Protestant Divine. (<i>Aphorismi</i>)	1582.	1637
Gerhard, John Ernest. Lutheran Divine and Orientalist	1621.	1688
Gerhardt, Charles Frederick. German Chemist.....	1816.	1856
Géricault, John Louis Theod. Andrew. French Painter.	1790.	1824
Gering, Ulric. Introducer of Printing into France.....	—	1510
Gerlach, Stephen. Historical and Theological Writer...	1546.	1612
Germain, Thomas. French Artist in Metals.....	1675.	1748
Germanicus Cæsar, married to Agrippina. Life by Louis de Beaufort.....	B.C.14.	A.D.19
Germonio, Anastasius. Abp. of Tarantaise. Ital. Writ.	1551.	1627
Germyn, Simon. Dutch Painter.....	1650?	1719
Gerry, Elbridge. 5th Vice-President of the United States	1744.	1814
Gerson, John Charlier de. (<i>Doctor Christianissimus</i>)...	1363.	1429
Gerstein, Christian Louis. Mathematician.....	1701.	1762
Gervaise, Francis Armand. Fr. Biographer and Theolog.	1660.	1751
Gervaise, Nicholas. French Missionary to Siam.....	1662?	1729
Gervase, of Canterbury. Chronicler.....	fl. 12th c.	
Gervase, of Tilbury. Chronicler. (<i>Otia Imperialia</i>)...	fl. 12th c.	
Gesenius, Frederick Henry William. German Orientalist	1786.	1842
Gesner, Conrad von. Swiss Naturalist and Universal Scholar.....	1516.	1565
Gesner, John, of Zurich. (<i>Phytographia Sacra</i>).....	1709.	1790
Gesner, John James, of Zurich. Numismatist.....	1707.	1787
Gesner, John Matthias. Classical Critic and Editor...	1691.	1761
Gessler, Albert, or Gesseler von Bruneck. Killed by Tell	—	1307
Gessner, Solomon. Swiss Poet and Painter.....	1730.	1788
Gesner, Solomon. Biblical Writer at Wittemberg.....	1559.	1605
Geta. Emperor of Rome. Life by Ælius Spartianus...	189.	212
Gethin, Grace, Lady. (<i>Reliquiæ Gethinianæ</i>).....	1676.	1697
Gething, Richard. Penman in London.....	fl. 1616-45	
Geuss, John Michael. Mathematician at Copenhagen..	1745.	1786
Gevartius, or Gevaerts, John Gaspar. Critic of Antwerp	1593.	1666
Geyer, Henry Sheffie. American Jurist.....	1790.	1859
Geyler, John, of Kaiserberg. German Preacher.....	1445.	1510
Gezelius, George. Swedish Biographer.....	1736.	1789
Gezelius, John. Bishop of Abo. (<i>Pentaglott Dictionary</i>)	1615.	1690

	BORN.	DIED.
Gezelius, John, son. Bp. of Abo. (<i>Nomenclator Adami</i>)	1647.	1718
Ghazzali, Abu Hamid Mohammad Ibn Ahmad. Moham- medan Philosopher and Divine.....	1058.	1111
Ghetaldi, Marino, of Ragusa. Mathematician.....	—	bef. 1630
Ghezzi, Peter Leone. Italian Painter.....	1674.	1755
Ghiberti, Lorenzo. Florentine Sculptor and Architect..	1378.	1455?
Ghika, Gregory X. Hospodar of Moldavia.....	1807.	1857
Ghilini, Jerome. Italian Writer.....	1589.	1670?
Ghirlandajo, Il. <i>Dominic Currado</i> . Florentine Painter..	1449.	1498
Ghirlandajo, Ridolpho, son. Painter.....	1482.	1560
Ghisolfi, John. Painter of Milan.....	1624.	1683
Giamberti, Julian. <i>San Gallo</i> . Ital. Architect & Sculptor	1443.	1517
Gianibelli, or Giambelli, Fred. Italian Military Engineer	1530?	—
Gianni, Francis. Italian Poet.....	1759.	1822
Giannone, Peter. (<i>History of Naples</i>).....	1676.	1748
Giardini, Felix. Italian Violinist.....	1716.	1796
Gibbon, Edward. (<i>Decline and Fall</i>) Life by Lord Sheffield, 1799; H. A. Milman, 1839; W. Youngman.	1737.	1794
Gibbons, Dr. Christopher. Organist and Composer.....	—	1676
Gibbons, Grinling. Carver in Wood.....	1648.	1721
Gibbons, Orlando. Musical Composer.....	1583.	1625
Gibbs, George. American Mineralogist.....	1782.	1833
Gibbs, James. Architect.....	1674?	1754
Gibbs, Josiah Willard. American Philologist.....	1790.	1861
Gibbs, Sir Vicary. Judge.....	1752.	1820
Gibert, Balthasar. French Writer. (<i>Jugement des Savants</i>)	1662.	1741
Gibert, John Peter. French Canonist.....	1660.	1736
Giberti, John Matthew. Bp. of Verona. Patron of Learn.	1495.	1543
Gibieuf, Wm. Priest of the Oratory. (<i>Liberty of God</i>)..	—	1650
Gibson, Edm. Bp. of London. Saxonist. (<i>Preservative</i>)	1669.	1748
Gibson, John Bannister, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1780.	1853
Gibson, Richard. <i>The Dwarf</i> . Painter.....	1615.	1690
Gibson, Thomas. Phys., Naturalist, and Protestant Divine	—	1562
Gibson, Thomas. Painter.....	1680?	1751
Gibson, William. Painter.....	1644?	1702
Giddings, Joshua Reed. Amer. Anti-slavery Statesman.	1795.	1864
Giddings, Salmon. Missionary.....	1782.	1828
Gideon. Judge of Israel.....	B. C.	1236
Gieseler, John Charles Louis. German Church Historian	1792.	1854
Gifanius, or Hubert van Giffen. Dutch Critic and Civilian	1534.	1604
Gifford, Andrew, D. D. Baptist Minister and Antiquary.	1700.	1784
Gifford, John. <i>John Rd. Green</i> . Polit. & Historical Writer	1758.	1818
Gifford, Rev. Richard. Divine and Poet.....	1725?	1807
Gifford, Robert, Lord. Judge.....	1779.	1826
Gifford, William. Critic and Satirist. Editor of <i>Quarterly Review</i> . (<i>Bariad</i>).....	1757.	1826
Giggeo, Anthony. Italian Divine and Arabic Scholar...	—	1632
Gilbart, James William. Writer on Banking.....	1794.	1863
Gilbert, Davis (<i>née</i> Giddy). Antiquary.....	1767.	1839
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey. Navigator.....	1539.	1584
Gilbert, Sir Jeffrey. Judge and Law Writer.....	1674.	1726
Gilbert, Nicholas Joseph Lawrence. French Satiric Poet	1751.	1780
Gilbert, Nicholas Peter. French Army Physician.....	1751.	1814
Gilbert, Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	1611?	1694

BORN. DIED.

- Gilbert, Wm. Physician & Exper. Philos. (*De Magnate*) 1540..1603
 Gilbert, of La Porrée. *Gislebertus Porretanus*..... 1070².1154
 Gilbert, of Sempringham. Founder of *Gilbertines*..... 1083..1189
 Gilbertus Anglicus. Medical Writer fl. 1200²
 Gilchrist, Alex. Writer on Art; Biogr. of Etty & Blake 1827..1861
 Gilchrist, John Borthwick. Orientalist 1759..1841
 Gilchrist, Octavius. Writer on the Drama 1779..1823
 Gildas. *The Wise*. British Hist. (*De Excidio Britannia*) 6th c. A. D.
 Gildon, Charles. Dramatic and Miscellaneous Writer... 1665..1724
 Giles, William Branch. American Statesman 1762..1830
 Giles, of Viterbo. Italian Cardinal. Biblical Writer ... — ..1532
 Gilfillan, Robert. Scotch Poet 1798².1850
 Gilimer. Last King of African Vandals — aft. 534
 Gill, Alex. Mast. of St. Paul's School. (*Logonomia Anglica*) 1564..1635
 Gill, Alex., son. Friend of Milton. (*Poetici Comatus*)... 1597..1642
 Gill, John, D. D. Baptist Divine and Biblical Expositor.. 1697..1771
 Gilles, Peter. French Naturalist..... 1490..1555
 Gillespie, George. Scottish Divine. (*Aaron's Rod*) — ..1648
 Gillies, John, LL. D. Historical Writer 1747..1836
 Gillis, James. Roman Catholic Bishop in Scotland — ..1864
 Gillot, Claude. French Painter and Engraver 1673..1722
 Gilly, Rev. Dr. Wm. Stephen. Writer on the Vaudois ... 1789².1855
 Gilman, John Taylor. Governor of New Hampshire... 1759..1828
 Gilman, Samuel, D. D. American Clergyman and Author 1791..1858
 Gilpin, Bernard. (*Apostle of the North*.) Life by Bishop
 Carleton, 1636; W. Gilpin, 1753 1517..1583
 Gilpin, Rd. Ejected Nonconf. Div. (*Satan's Temptations*) — ..1657
 Gilpin, Sawrey. Animal Painter..... 1733..1807
 Gilpin, Rev. William, brother. Writer. (*Forest Scenery*) 1724..1804
 Gil Polo, Gaspar. Spanish Poet 1516..1572
 Gilray, James. Caricaturist..... 1785..1815
 Gil Vicente. Portuguese Dramatist..... 1488².1557
 Ginguéné, Peter Louis. (*Histoire Littéraire d'Italie*) ... 1748..1816
 Ginkell, Godart van, First Earl of Athlone. Commander.. 1630².1703
 Ginnani, Francis. Italian Naturalist 1716..1766
 Gioberti, John Anthony. Italian Chemist 1761..1834
 Gioberti, Vincent. Italian Writer and Statesman 1801..1852
 Giocondo, John. *Fra Giovanni*. Ital. Schol. & Antiquary 1450².1521²
 Gioffredo, Mario. Gaetano. Neapolitan Architect 1718..1785
 Gioja, Flavio, of Amalfi. Reputed Inventor of Compass. 1300². —
 Gioja, Melchior. Italian Writer. (*Nuovo Prospetto*) 1767..1829
 Giolito de' Ferrari, Gabriel. Italian Printer — ..1581
 Giordani, Vital. Neapolitan Mathematician 1633..1711
 Giordano, Luke. *Luca fu Presto*. Neapolitan Painter 1632.1704 or 5
 Giorgi, Anthony Augustine. (*Alphabetum Thibetanum*).. 1711..1797
 Giorgione. *Giorgio Barbarelli*. Venetian Painter..... 1477..1511
 Gioseppino. Neapolitan Painter..... 1560².1540
 Giotto, Il. *Thomas di Stefano*. Florentine Painter ... 1324..1356
 Giotto, or Ambrogiotto. Florentine Pa., Sculptor, Architect 1276..1336
 Giovanni. *Mannozi*. Italian Fresco Painter..... 1590..1636
 Giovanni da Fiesole. *Fra Angelico*. Florentine Painter 1387..1455
 Giovio, Paul. Italian Historical Writer..... 1483..1552
 Giralaldi, Julius Gregory. Ital. Scholar. (*De Diis Gentium*) 1479..1552
 Giralaldi-Cintio, J. Bapt. Ital. Poet & Phys. (*Hecatommiti*) 1504..1573

	BORN.	DIED.
Giraldus Cambrensis, or Gerald de Barri. Historian..	1147?	1222?
Girard, Gabriel. French Philologist. (<i>Synonymes François</i>)	1677?	1748
Girard, Gregory. Swiss Educator	1765	1850
Girard, Philip Henry de. French Engineer	1775	1845
Girard, Stephen. Amer. Banker; Found. of Girard College	1746	1831
Girardin, Madame Émile de. <i>Delphine Gay</i> . Fr. Writer.	1804	1855
Girardin, Louis Stanislaus de, Count. French Publicist..	1762	1827
Girardon, Francis. Sculptor and Architect	1628	1715
Giraud, John, Count. Italian Comic Dramatist	1776	1834
Girodet-Trioson, Anne Louis. French Painter	1767	1824
Giroust, James. French Preacher	1624	1689
Girtin, Thomas. Landscape Painter	1773	1802
Giry, Louis. French Academician	1595	1665
Gisbert, Blaise. Fr. Theol. & Philos. (<i>Educ. of a Prince</i>)	1657	1731
Gisbert, John. French Canonist. (<i>Anti-Probalasimus</i>)	1639	1711
Gisborne, Rev. Thos. Philos., Theol., and Misc. Writer	1758	1846
Giulano, Majano di. Florentine Sculptor and Architect..	1377?	1447
Giulini, George. Historian and Antiquary. (<i>Memoirs</i> <i>Concerning the Government of Milan</i>)	1714	1780
Giulio Romano. <i>Julius Caccini</i> . Ital. Music. Composer	1560?	1640?
Giulio Romano. <i>Pippi</i> . Italian Painter	1492	1546
Giusti, Anthony. Florentine Painter	1624	1705
Giusti, Joseph. Italian Poet and Satirist	1809	1850
Glaber, Ralph. Benedictine Monk. (<i>Chronique de France</i>)	996?	1050?
Glandorp, Matthias. German Medical Writer	1595	1652?
Glanvil, Sir John. Lawyer and Statesman	1590?	1661
Glanvil, Ranulph de. Lawyer & Warrior. (<i>De Leg. Angliæ</i>) —		1190
Glanvill, Rev. Joseph. (<i>Vanity of Dogmatizing</i>)	1636	1680
Glareanus, or Henry Lorit. Scholar and Writer	1488	1563
Glaser, Christopher. Swiss Chemist	—	1679?
Glass, John. Scotch Sectary	1698	1773
Glass, John, son. Navigator and Writer	1725	1764
Glassius, Solomon, of Gotha. (<i>Philologia Sacra</i>)	1593	1656
Glauber, Diana. Painter	1650	1720?
Glauber, John. <i>Polytore</i> . Painter of Utrecht	1646	1726
Glauber, John Rudolph. Chemist. Discoverer of <i>Glauber's</i> <i>Salt</i>	1604	1668
Glauber, John Theophilus, brother. Painter	1656	1703
Gleditsch, John Theophilus. German Phys. and Botanist	1714	1786
Gleichen, Frederick William von. German Naturalist..	1717	1783
Gleig, George. Bishop of Brechin. Theol. and Metaphys.	1753	1839
Gleim, John William Louis. German Lyric Poet	1719	1803
Glen, John. Painter and Engraver of Liege	fl.	16th c.
Glendower, Owen. Welsh Chieftain	1349?	1415
Glenie, James. Scottish Mathematician	1750	1817
Glentworth, George. American Physician and Surgeon	1735	1792
Gliddon, George Robins. English Egyptologist	1809	1857
Glinka, Gregory Andrievitch. Russian Writer	1774	1818
Glinka, Sergy Nikolaevitch. Russian Writer	1771	1845?
Glisson, Francis. Anatomist and Physician	1597	1677
Gloucester, Robert of. English Historian and Poet	fl.	1280
Gloucester, Wm. Fred., Duke of, nephew of George III.	1776	1834
Glover, Charles. Song Composer	—	1863
Glover, Richard. Poet. Life by R. Duppa, 1814.	1712	1785

	BORN.	DIED.
Glover, Mrs. Actress.....	1781.	1850
Gluck, Christopher Willibald von. Composer. Life by Schmid, 1855	1714.	1787
Glynn, Robert, M. D., of Cambridge. (<i>Day of Judgment</i>)	1718?	1800
Gmelin, John Fred. Phys. and Chemist. Ed. of Linnæus	1748.	1804
Gmelin, John Geo. Botanist and Phys. (<i>Flora Sibirica</i>)	1709.	1755
Gmelin, Leopold. German Chemist.....	1788.	1853
Gmelin, Samuel Theoph. Traveler. (<i>Historia Fucorum</i>)	1743.	1774
Gneisenau, Ang. Neidhardt, Count of. Marsh. of Prussia	1760.	1831
Gnieditch, Nicholas. Russian Poet.....	1784.	1833
Goad, John. Schoolmaster and Astrologer.....	1615.	1689
Goadby, Robert. Printer and Writer of Sherborne.....	1721.	1778
Gobbo, Andrew. Italian Historical Painter	1470?	1527
Gobbo, Il. <i>Peter Paul Bonzi</i> , of Cortona. Painter	1580?	1640?
Gobel, J. Bap. Jos. Abp. of Paris. Atheist; guillotined	1727.	1794
Göbel, Traugott Friedemann. Ger. Trav. & Writ. on Chem.	1794.	1851
Gobelin, John, <i>alias</i> Giles. French Dyer and Inventor..	—	1476?
Gobien, Charles le. French Jesuit; Historian	1653.	1708
Goclenius, Conrad. German Critic.....	1485.	1539
Goclenius, Rodolph. Magnetist and Math. at Marburg	1572.	1621
Goclenius, Rodolph. Philosophical Writer at Marburg..	1547.	1628
Goddard, Jonathan. Chemist and Physician	1617.	1674
Goddard, Rev. Wm. Stanley D. D. Mast. of Winch. Coll.	1757.	1845
Godden, Thomas, D. D. Rom. Catholic Controversialist.	—	1688
Godeau, Anthony. Bishop of Venice. Church Historian	1605.	1672
Godefroi, Denys. (<i>Corpus Juris Civilis</i>)	1549.	1622
Godefroi, Denys. (<i>Les Droits du Roi</i>).....	1615.	1681
Godefroi, James. (<i>Codex Theodosianus</i>).....	1587.	1652
Godefroi, John. Editor of <i>Memoirs of Philip de Comines</i>	1656.	1732
Godefroi, Theodore. (<i>Le Cérémonial François</i>).....	1580.	1649
Godewyck, Margarita. Paintress of Dort.....	1627.	1677
Godfrey, Charles. Musician	1790?	1863
Godfrey, Sir Edmundbury. Magistrate. L. by R. Tuke, 1682.....	—	1678
Godfrey, Thomas. American Mathematician	—	1749
Godfrey of Bouillon. Crusader, and King of Jerusalem	1058?	1100
Godfrey of Viterbo. Historian	—	1191
Godley, John Robert. Politician. Life by J. E. Fitzgerald	—	1862
Godman, John D. American Anatomist and Naturalist..	1794.	1830
Godolphin, John. Civilian	1617.	1678
Godolphin, Sidney. Poet.....	1610.	1643
Godolphin, Sidney, Earl of. Lord High Treasurer	1630?	1712
Godoonoff, or Godunov, Boris. Czar of Moscow.....	1552.	1605
Godoy, Manuel de. <i>Prince of the Peace</i> . Span. Minister	1767.	1851
Godric, St. Hermit of Finchale. Life by Reginald.....	—	1170
Godwin, Earl of Kent.....	—	1053
Godwin, Francis. Bishop of Hereford. Antiquary and Historical Writer. (<i>Man in the Moon</i>)	1561.	1633
Godwin, Mary, <i>née</i> Wollstonecraft. Life by Godwin, 1798	1759.	1797
Godwin, Thomas, D. D. Hebrew Antiquary.....	1587.	1643
Godwin, Wm. Novelist & Hist. Writ. (<i>Caleb Williams</i>)	1756.	1836
Goeckingk, Leop. Frederick Gunther von. German Poet	1748.	1828
Goeree, Wm. Scholar of Middleburg. (<i>Jewish Antiq.</i>)	1635.	1711
Goerres, Jacob Joseph von. German Publicist and Writer	1776.	1848

BORN. DIED.

- Goertz, George Henry de. Baron de Schlitz. Swedish Statesman — ..1719
- Goes, Hugh van der. Dutch Painter — ..1480?
- Goesius, (William van der Goes.) Dutch Critic..... 1611..1686
- Goethe, John Wolfgang von. Poet. Life by self, 1811-1812, Engl. by Oxenford, 1848; Doering, 1828; Falk, 1832, Engl. by Mrs. Austin, 1835; Sendtner, 1832; Vogel, 1834; Voss, 1834; Marmier, 1835; Riemer, 1841; Browning, 1844; Viehoff, 1847; Schaefer, 1850-51; Bowring, 1853; Lewes, 1855, enlarged, 1863. 1749..1832
- Goetze, Geo. Henry. Theologian and Critic at Lubec 1667.1728 or 9
- Goetze, John Augustus Ephraim. German Naturalist... 1731..1793
- Goez, Damian de. Portuguese Historian 1501..1560
- Goff, Rev. Thomas. Divine and Dramatist..... 1592..1627
- Goffe, William. Regicide..... 1605?.1679
- Gogol, Nicholas. Russian Writer 1810..1852
- Goguet, Anthony Yves. French Jurist..... 1716..1758
- Goldast von Hemingsfeld, Melchior. Historical Writ. 1576..1635
- Goldhagen, John Eustace, of Magdeburg. Translator of Greek Classics..... 1701..1772
- Golding, Arthur. Poet, Translator of Ovid, Cæsar, &c... — ..1590?
- Goldman, Nicholas. Mathematician 1623..1665
- Goldoni, Charles. Dramatic Poet..... 1707..1793
- Goldsmith, Oliver. Poet. Life by J. Prior, 1836; John Forster, 1848; W. Irving, 1850; Dr. Kalisch, 1860... 1728..1774
- Goliuz, James. Orientalist and Mathematician..... 1596..1667
- Golius, Peter, br. Roman Cath. Missionary to East Indies — ..1673?
- Golovnin, Basil. Russian Navigator..... 1776..1831
- Goltzius, Henry. Painter and Engraver..... 1558..1617
- Goltzius, Hubert. Dutch Painter and Antiquary 1526..1583
- Gomar, Francis. Flemish Calvinistic Theologian..... 1563..1641
- Gombauld, John Ogier de. French Poet 1567?.1666
- Gomberville, Marin le Roy, Sieur de. French Writer .. 1600..1674
- Gomersal, Rev. Robert. Poet. (*Levite's Revenge*) 1600..1646
- Gomes, Francis Dias. Portuguese Poet..... — ..1795
- Gomez, Magdalen Angelica Poisson de. Fr. Romancist 1684..1770
- Gomez, Sebastian. Spanish Painter — ..1685?
- Gomez de Castro, Alvarez. (*Life of Ximenes*)..... 1515..1580
- Gomez de Ciudad Real, Alvarez. Latin Poet..... 1488..1538
- Gompertz, Benjamin. Mathematician and Actuary.... 1778?.1865
- Gonçalves, Joachim Alfonso. Portuguese Missionary to China. (*Diccionario China Portuguez*)..... 1780..1841
- Gondebaud. Fourth King of Burgundy (491-516)..... — .. 516
- Gondi, Albert de. *Marshal de Retz*. French Courtier .. 1533..1602
- Gondi, John Francis Paul de. Cardinal de Retz II. French Statesman 1614..1679
- Gondi, Peter de. Cardinal de Retz I. French Statesman 1533..1616
- Gonet, John Baptist, of Bordeaux. (*System of Theology*) 1616..1681
- Gongora y Argote, Louis de. Spanish Poet 1561..1627
- Gonsalvo de Cordova, Fernandez. *Great Captain*. See Gonzalo..... 1443..1515
- Gonthier, John. German Physician and Scholar..... 1487..1574
- Gonzaga, Lucretia. Italian Scholar..... — ..1576
- Gonzaga, Scipio. Spanish Cardinal and Scholar 1542..1593

BORN. DIED.

- Gonzaga, Thomas Anthony Costa de, of Brazil. *Dirceo*.
 Portuguese Poet. (*Murilia de Dirceo*)..... 1747..1793
- Gonzaga, Vespasian, Duke of Sabionetta. Patron of Arts 1531..1591
- Gonzales, Bartholomew. Spanish Painter..... 1564..1627
- Gonzales, Thyrsus. Sp. Jesuit. (*Doctrine of Probability*) — ..1705
- Gonzalo, Fernandez de Cordova y Aguilar. *Great Capt.* 1443..1515
- Gonzalo de Berceo, John. Earliest Spanish Poet.... 1196..1266²
- Good, John Mason, M. D. Writer. L. by O. Gregory, 1828 1764..1827
- Goodall, Walter. Scottish Antiquary & Historical Writer 1706².1766
- Goode, Rev. Francis. Divine. (*The Better Covenant*)... 1797².1842
- Goodman, Godfrey. English Bishop; conformed to Rome 1583..1655
- Goodrich, Chauncey. American Statesman..... 1759..1815
- Goodrich, Chauncey Allen, D. D. American Divine and
 Scholar; Editor of Webster's Dictionaries..... 1790..1860
- Goodrich, Elizur, D. D. American Clergyman & Scholar 1734..1797
- Goodrich, Sam. Griswold. *Peter Parley*. Amer. Author 1793..1860
- Goodrich, Thomas. Bishop of Ely (1534-54). Reformer 1480².1554
- Goodwin, John. Independent Divine and Politician... 1593..1665
- Goodwin, Thomas. Calvinistic Independent Divine.... 1600..1679
- Gookin, Gen. Daniel. American Writer..... 1612².1687
- Gool, John van. Dutch Painter..... 1685..1763
- Gordian I. M. Antonius. Rom. Emp. (238). *Africanus* 157.. 238
- Gordian II. Son; colleague of his father (238)..... 192.. 238
- Gordian III. (238-44)..... 226.. 244
- Gordon, Alexander. Historical Writer and Egyptologist — ..1750²
- Gordon, Andrew. Scottish Benedictine; Electrician.... 1712..1751
- Gordon, Bernard. *Gordonus*. Medical Reformer..... —aft.1310²
- Gordon, Eliz. Brodie, last Duchess of. L. by A. M. Stuart 1774..1864
- Gordon, Lord George. Anti-Papist Politician..... 1750..1793
- Gordon, James. Scot. Jesuit. (*Controversiarum Epitome*) 1543..1620
- Gordon, Sir John Watson, R. A. Portrait Painter..... 1790².1864
- Gordon, Robt., of Stralagh. Geog. (*Theatrum Scotiae*) — ..1650²
- Gordon, Thos. Controversialist. (*Pillars of Priestcraft*) 1684².1750
- Gordon, William. Anglo-American Divine & Historian 1730..1807
- Gordon, William, M. D. *People's Friend*. Philanthropist 1801..1849
- Gore, Catherine Grace Francis, Mrs. Novelist..... 1799..1861
- Gore, Christopher. American Statesman; Governor of
 Massachusetts..... 1758..1827
- Gorges, Sir Ferdinando. Proprietor of Province of Maine
 and Governor of Plymouth..... — ..1647
- Gorgias, of Leontini. Sophist.....485².380² B.C.
- Gori, Anthony Francis. Florentine Antiquary..... 1691..1757
- Gorlæus, Abraham. Dutch Antiquary. (*Dactyliotheca*) 1549..1609
- Goropius, John. *Van Gorp*. (*Origines Antverpianæ*)... 1518..1572
- Gorran, Nicholas de. French Preacher and Divine.... 1230..1295
- Görres, Jacob Joseph von. See Goerres..... 1776..1848
- Gorsas, Anthony Joseph. French Politician..... 1751..1793
- Gortchakoff, Demetrius. Russian Poet..... 1756..1824
- Gortchakoff, Michael, Prince. Russian Commander.... 1795..1861
- Gorter, John de. Dutch Medical Writer..... 1688..1762
- Gorton, Samuel. New England Enthusiast..... 1600².1677
- Gosellini, Julian. Italian Writer..... 1525..1587
- Goslicki, Lawrence. Polish Writ. (*De Optimo Senatore*) 1535..1607
- Gosnold, Bartholomew. Navigator..... — ..1607

	BORN.	DIED.
Gossec, Francis Joseph. Belgian Musical Composer . . .	1733.	1829
Gosselin, Pascal Francis Joseph. French Geographer . .	1751.	1830
Gossellini, Julian. Italian Writer	1525.	1587
Gosson, Stephen. Divine and Poet	1554.	1623
Göthe. <i>See</i> Goethe	1749.	1832
Gother, John. Roman Cath. Divine and Controversialist	—	1704
Gothescalcus, or Gottschalk. German Heresiarch	808?	867
Gothofred, or Godefroï, <i>which see</i> .		
Gotti, Vincent Louis. Italian Cardinal and Theologian .	1664.	1742
Gottignies, Giles Francis. Belgian Mathematician . . .	1630.	1689
Gottleber, John Christopher. German Critic	1733.	1785
Gottsched, John Christopher. Ger. Poet and Philosopher	1700.	1766
Gottsched, Madame, wife. Dramatic Writer	1713.	1762
Goudelin, or Goudouli, Peter. Gascon Poet	1579.	1649
Goudimel, Claude. French Musical Composer	1510?	1572
Gouffier, Mary Gabriel Augustus Laurent, Count de Choiseul. (<i>Voyage Pittoresque</i>)	1752.	1817
Gouge, Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist Divine	1605.	1681
Gouge, William. Puritan Divine. (<i>Whole Armor of God</i>)	1575.	1653
Gougeon, or Goujon, John. Fr. Sculptor and Medalist	1515?	1572
Gouges, Mary Olympe de. French Revolutionary Writer	1755.	1793
Gough, Richard. Antiquary	1735.	1809
Goujet, Claude Peter. French Scholar and Writer	1697.	1767
Goulart, Simon. Fr. Protestant Divine and Hist. Writer	1543.	1628
Goulburn, Rt. Hon. Henry, M. P. Statesman	—	1856
Gould, Hannah Flagg. American Poetess	—	1865
Gould, James. American Jurist	1770?	1838
Gould, Robert. Poet	—	1708
Goulin, John. French Writer	1728.	1799
Goulston, Theodore, M. D. Founder of Goulstonian Lect.	1576?	1632
Goulu, John. French Translator from the Greek	1576.	1629
Goupy, Joseph. French Artist	—	1763
Gourdan, Simon. French Casuist	1646.	1729
Gourgaud, Gaspar, Baron. Fr. Gen. (<i>Napoleon Mem.</i>)	1783.	1852
Gournay, Mary de Jars de. <i>Tenth Muse</i> . French Writer	1566.	1645
Gourville, John Hérault de. (<i>Mémoires</i> , 1642-98) . . .	1625.	1704
Gousset, James. French Protestant Divine and Hebraist	1635.	1704
Gouthière, James. <i>Gutherius</i> . Fr. Advocate and Writer	1568.	1638
Gouvea, Anthony de. <i>Goreanus</i> . Portuguese Jurist . . .	1505.	1566
Gouvea, Anthony de. Portuguese Historian	1570?	1628
Gouvion St. Cyr, Lawrence. Marshal of France	1764.	1830
Gouye, Thomas. French Mathematician	1650.	1725
Gouye de Longuemarre. French Historical Writer . . .	1715.	1763
Gouz de la Boulaye, Francis le. French Traveler . . .	1610?	1669?
Govona, Rosa. Italian Philanthropist	1716.	1776
Gower, John. Poet	1320.	1402
Goya y Lucientes, Francis. Spanish Painter	1746.	1828
Goyen, John Joseph van. Dutch Painter	1596.	1656
Gozzi, Charles, Count. Italian Dramatist	1772.	1806
Gozzi, Gaspar, Count. Italian Writer	1713.	1786
Gozzoli, Benozzo. Florentine Painter	1408.	1478
Graaf, Reinier de. Dutch Medical Writer	1641.	1673
Graat, or Graet, Bernard. Dutch Historical Painter . . .	1628.	1709
Graaw, or Grauw, Henry. Dutch Painter	1627.	1682

BORN. DIED.

- Grabbe, Christian Dietrich. German Dramatist. 1801..1836
- Grabe, John Ernest, D. D. Divine and Critic. 1666..1711
- Gracchus, Caius. Tribune. 154. 121 B.C.
- Gracchus, Tiberius, brother. Roman Tribune 163. 133 B.C.
- Gracian, Balthasar. Span. Jesuit, Preacher, and Writer 1584..1658
- Gradenigo, Peter. Doge of Venice. 1249..1311
- Graefe, Charles Ferdinand von. German Surgeon. 1787..1840
- Græme, John. Scottish Poet. 1748..1772
- Grævius, John George. Classical Antiquary. 1632..1703
- Graff, Anthony. German Portrait Painter. 1736..1813
- Graffigny, Frances. (*Lettres d'une Péruvienne*) 1694..1758
- Grafton, Aug. Hen. Fitzroy, Duke of. Polit. and Writer 1736..1811
- Grafton, Charles Fitzroy, Duke of. Politician. 1683..1757
- Grafton, Richard. Chronicler and Printer —aft.1572
- Graggini, Anthony Francis. Italian Poet. 1503..1583
- Graham, Catherine Macaulay, Mrs. 1733..1791
- Graham, George. Mechanician. 1675..1751
- Graham, Isabella. Philanthropist. 1742..1814
- Graham, Sir James. Companion of Wallace. — ..1298
- Graham, James, Marquis of Montrose. Scottish Royalist,
executed. Life by Wishart, 1819; M. Napier, 1840 1612..1650
- Graham, Sir James Robert George. Statesman. Life by
Torrens, 1863 1792..1861
- Graham, John, of Claverhouse, Viscount Dundee 1650?. 1689
- Graham, John Andrew, LL. D. Amer. Advocate & Author 1764..1841
- Graham, Joseph. American Revolutionary Soldier 1759..1836
- Graham, Mrs. Maria. See Calcott. 1788..1842
- Graham, Sir Richard, Visct. Preston. Statesm. & Writer 1648..1695
- Graham, Robert, M. D. Professor of Botany, Glasgow 1786..1845
- Graham, Sylvester. Vegetarian 1794..1851
- Grahame, Rev. James. Poet. (*The Sabbath*). 1765..1811
- Grahame, James. Scottish Historian. 1790..1842
- Grain, John Baptist le. French Historical Writer 1565..1642
- Graindorge, Andrew. Fr. Physician and Natural Philos. 1616..1676
- Grainger, James. Physician and Poet. (*Sugar-Cane*). 1723?. 1767
- Grainger, Richard, of Newcastle. Architect and Builder 1798..1861
- Gramaye, John Baptist. Flemish Traveler, Poet, Hist. 1580?. 1635
- Grammont, Anthony Louis Mary, Duke of. General 1775..1836
- Grammont, Gabriel de Barthélemi, Seigneur de. Hist. 1590?. 1654
- Grammont, Philibert, Count of. Wit and Courtier. 1621..1707
- Gramont, Anthony, Duke of. Marshal of Fr. (*Memoirs*) 1604..1678
- Granby, John Manners, Marquis of. General. 1721..1770
- Grand, Anthony le. Fr. Cartesian Philosopher and Hist. 17th c.
- Grand, Joachim le. French Political Writer 1653..1733
- Grand, Louis le. Doctor of the Sorbonne; Theologian. 1711..1780
- Grand, Mark Anthony le. French Actor 1673..1728
- Grand. See Legrand.
- Grandet, Joseph, of Angers. Biographer 1646..1724
- Grandi, Ercole. *Ercole da Ferrara*. Italian Painter 1491..1531
- Grandi, Guy le. Italian Math. (*De Infinitis Infinitorum*) 1671..1742
- Grandin, Martin. Doctor of the Sorbonne. (*Popular
Course of Theology*). 1604..1691
- Grandmaison, Michael. French Revolutionist 1771..1794
- Grandpré, Louis Mary Jos. Ohier, Ct. de. Navig. & Trav. 1761..1846

	BORN.	DIED.
Grandville, John Ign. Isid. Gérard. French Caricaturist	1803.	1847
Granet, Francis. French Critic.	1692.	1741
Granet, Francis Marius. French Painter.	1775.	1849
Grange, Joseph de Chancel de la. Fr. Poet. (<i>Philippics</i>)	1677.	1758
Granger, Gideon. American Statesman	1767.	1822
Granger, Rev. James. (<i>Biographical History of England</i>)	1716?	1776
Grant, Mrs. Anne, of Laggan. Writer. Life by her son	1755.	1838
Grant, Charles, M. P. East India Director and Writer...	1746.	1823
Grant, Edward. Classical Poet and Writer.	—	1601
Grant, Francis, Lord Cullen. Scottish Judge	1660?	1726
Grant, James. Scottish Barrister and Archæologist	1743.	1835
Grant, Patrick, Lord Preston-Grange. Scottish Judge	1698.	1762
Grant, Sir William. Master of the Rolls.	1754.	1832
Granville, Anthony Perrenot, Lord of. Cardinal.	1516.	1586
Granville, George, Viscount Lansdowne. Poet and Polit.	1667.	1735
Granville, Granville Leveson-Gower, Earl of. Statesman	1773.	1846
Granville, John Carteret, Earl of. Statesman.	1690.	1763
Granville, or Greenville, Sir Richard. Admiral	1540.	1591
Gras, Anthony le. French Writer. (<i>Apostolic Fathers</i>)	1680?	1751
Graswinkel, Theodore. Dutch Publicist	1600.	1666
Gratarolus, William. Ital. Physician & Writer at Basle	1516.	1568
Gratian. Roman Emperor (367-83)	359.	383
Gratiani, Jerome. Italian Poetical and Prose Writer.	fl. 17th c.	
Gratiolet, Louis Peter. Physiologist. (<i>Anatomie Comparée du Système Nerveux</i>)	1815.	1865
Gratius, Ortwinus. <i>Graes.</i> German Writer. (<i>Lamentationes Obscurorum Virorum</i>)	—	1541
Grattan, Henry. Orator and Statesman. Life by sons, 1841; D. O. Madden, 1846	1750.	1820
Grattan, Thomas Colley. Novelist.	1796?	1864
Graun, Charles Henry. German Musical Composer.	1701.	1759
Graunt, Edward. Master of Westminster School. (<i>Græcæ Linguae Specilegium</i>)	1550?	1601
Graunt, John. Citizen of London. (<i>Bills of Mortality</i>)	1620.	1674
Gravelot, Hubert Francis Bourguignon. Fr. Engraver.	1699.	1773
Graverol, Francis. French Advocate. (<i>Soberiana</i>)	1636.	1694
Graves, Rev. John. Antiquary	—	1729
Graves, Rev. Richard. Novelist and Poet	1715.	1804
Graves, Richard. Dean of Ardagh. (<i>Pentateuch</i>)	1763.	1829
Gravesande, Wm. Jas. van 's. Dutch Geomet. & Philos.	1688.	1742
Gravina, Dominic da. Italian Hist. (<i>Lo Storico di Napoli</i>)	fl. 1330-50	
Gravina, John Vincent. Italian Jurist	1664.	1718
Gravina, Peter. Italian Poet.	1453.	1527
Gray, Thomas. Poet. Life by Mitford; Mason, 1778	1716.	1771
Graydon, Alexander. American Writer.	1752.	1818
Graziani, Anthony Mary. Italian Bishop and Writer	1537.	1611
Grazzini, Anthony Francis. <i>Il Lasca.</i> Italian Writer	1503.	1583
Grazzini, John Paul, of Ferrara. Painter.	—	1631
Greatarex, Thomas. Musical Composer.	1758.	1831
Greatrakes, Valentine. Irish Medical Empiric	1628.	aft. 1680
Greaves, John. Orientalist & Math. (<i>Pyramidographia</i>)	1602.	1652
Grechetto. <i>Benedict Castiglione.</i> Genoese Painter.	1616.	1670
Grécourt, J. Bapt. Jos. Villart de. French Poet and Wit	1683.	1743
Green, Ashbel, D. D. American Clergyman and Writer	1762.	1848

BORN. DIED.

- Green, Edward Burnaby. Poetical Writer and Translator 1740[?]. 1788
 Green, Jacob. American Writer on Science. 1790. 1841
 Green, John. Bishop of Lincoln. (*Religious Enthusiasm*) 1706. 1779
 Green, John Richard. See Gifford 1758. 1818
 Green, Joseph Henry. Anatomist. (*Vital Dynamics*) . . . 1791[?]. 1863
 Green, Matthew. Poet. *The Spleen*. 1696. 1737
 Green, Richard. Ship Owner of London. 1804[?]. 1863
 Green, Thomas. Writer. (*Methodian*). 1770. 1825
 Green, Valentine. Engraver. (*History of Worcester*) . . 1739. 1813
 Greene, Dr. Maurice. Musical Composer. 1696. 1755
 Greene, Nathaniel. American Revolutionary General. . . 1742. 1786
 Greene, Robert. Humorous Poet. Life by Dyce. 1560[?]. 1592
 Greene, Thomas. Bishop. (*Four Last Things*). 1658. 1738
 Greenfield, William. Orientalist. (*Comprehensive Bible*) — . 1832
 Greenhill, John. Painter. 1649. 1676
 Greenhill, Rev. William, of Stepney. (*On Ezekiel*) . . . — . 1671
 Greenhow, Robert. American Author 1800. 1854
 Greenleaf, Simon. American Jurist 1783. 1853
 Greenough, Horatio. American Sculptor 1805. 1852
 Greenville, Sir Bevil. Royalist, fell at Landsdowne. . . 1596. 1643
 Greenville, or Grenville, Sir Richard. Admiral. 1540. 1591
 Greenwood, Francis William Pitt, D. D. Amer. Divine 1797. 1843
 Gregan, John Edgar. Architect of Manchester. 1813. 1855
 Grégoire, Henry. "Constitutional" Bishop of France . . 1750. 1831
 Gregor, Rev. William. Chemist 1762. 1817
 Gregorio, Rosario. Sicilian Historian and Archæologist 1753. 1809
 Gregory. *Thaumaturgus*. Bishop of Casarea. 212[?]. 270[?]
 Gregory Nazianzen. Bishop of Constantinople (380-81).
 Life by Godfrey Hermant; Ullmann, 1825. 314[?]. 390[?]
 Gregory, St. Bishop of Nyssa. 332[?]. 396[?]
 Gregory, St. Bishop of Tours (573-95). Historian. . . . 544. 595
 Gregory I. Pope (590-604). *The Great*. (*Gregorian*
 Chant.) Life by Denis de Sainte-Marthe, 1697. . . . 544[?]. 604
 Gregory II. (715-731) — . 731
 Gregory III. (731-41) — . 741
 Gregory IV. (827-44) — . 844
 Gregory V. (996-99.) *Bruno*. 972. 999
 Gregory VI. (1044-46.) *John Gratian* — . 1047[?]
 Gregory VII. (1073-85.) *Hildebrand*. Life by J. C.
 Dithmar; Voigt; Sonstrål; J. W. Bowden, 1841 . . . — . 1085
 Gregory VIII. (1187.) *Albert di Mora* — . 1187
 Gregory IX. (1227-41.) *Ugolino de' Conti di Segni*. . . — . 1241
 Gregory X. (1271-76.) *Theobald Visconti*. — . 1276
 Gregory XI. (1370-78.) *Peter Roger de Montroux* . . . 1329. 1378
 Gregory XII. (1406-9.) *Angelo Comrario*. 1325. 1417
 Gregory XIII. (1572-85.) *Hugh Buoncompagno* 1502. 1585
 Gregory XIV. (1590-91.) *Nicholas Sfondrati* 1534. 1591
 Gregory XV. (1621-23.) *Alexander Ludovisio*. 1554. 1623
 Gregory XVI. (1831-46.) *Mauro Capellari*. 1765. 1846
 Gregory, David. Savilian Professor. (*Catenary*) 1661. 1708
 Gregory, Edmund. (*Anatomy of Christian Melancholy*) . . — . 1650
 Gregory, Geo., D. D. Divine and Misc. Writer. (*Essays*) 1754. 1808
 Gregory, Jas. Math. Inventor of Reflecting Telescope. . 1638. 1675
 Gregory, John. Divine and Historical Writer. 1607. 1646

BORN. DIED.

Gregory, John, M. D. Professor. (<i>Human and Animal Faculties</i> .) Life by Lord Woodhouselee; Smellie	1724..1773
Gregory, Olynthus Gilbert, LL. D. Mathematician and Religious Writer. Life by Robert Hall, 1849.	1774..1841
Gregory, Peter, of Toulouse. Writer.	1540..1597
Greig, Samuel Carlowitz. Russian Naval Officer.	— ..1788
Grellet, Stephen. Quaker Missionary	1773..1855
Grenada, Louis de. Dominican Writer and Preacher . . .	1505..1588
Grenan, Benignus. French Latin Poet	1681 [?] .1723
Grenfell, Pascoe, M. P. Slavery Abolitionist	1762..1838
Grenier, James Raymond. French Hydrographer.	1736..1803
Grenville, George. Statesman	1712..1770
Grenville, George, Lord Nugent. Statesman	1788..1851
Grenville, Thos. Statesman. Collector of Grenville Lib. .	1755..1846
Grenville, William Wyndham, Lord. Statesman	1759..1834
Greppi, John. Italian Dramatist	1751..1811
Gresham, Sir Thomas. Life by Seth Ward; Burgon, 1839 .	1519..1579
Gresset, J. Bapt. Louis. Fr. Poet and Dram. (<i>Vert Vert</i>) .	1709..1777
Gressly, Amand. Swiss Geologist	1814 [?] .1865
Grétry, Andrew Ernest Modeste. Fr. Musical Composer. .	1741..1813
Grétsér, James. Ger. Jesuit, Theologian, and Antiquary .	1561..1625
Greuze, John Baptist. French Painter	1726..1805
Grevenbroeck. Flenish Painter	fl. 17th c.
Greville, Charles. Politician	1794..1865
Greville, Sir Fulke, Lord Brooke. Poet and Philosopher .	1554..1628
Grévin, James. French Poet, Painter, and Medical Writer .	1539..1570
Grevius, or Gravivus, John George. Classical Antiquary. .	1632..1703
Grew, Nehemiah. Vegetable Physiologist	1628..1711
Grew, Obadiah. Ejected Nonconf. Div. (<i>The Prodigal Son</i>) .	1607..1698
Grey, Charles, Second Earl. Prime Minister (1830-34) . .	1764..1845
Grey, Lady Jane. L. by G. Howard, 1822; Sir H. Nicolas, 1825	1537..1554
Grey, Richard, D. D. Divine. (<i>Memoria Technica</i>)	1694..1771
Grey, Zachary, LL. D. Divine, and Miscellaneous Writer .	1687..1766
Gribaldi, Matthew. <i>Mofa</i> . Italian Writer on Civil Law . .	— ..1564
Griboyédov, Alex. Sergievich. Russian Poet and Diplom. .	1795..1829
Gridley, Philo. American Jurist.	1796..1864
Gridley, Jeremiah. American Lawyer.	1705 [?] .1767
Griebner, Michael Henry. Jurist at Wittemberg.	1682..1734
Grierson, Constantia. Irish Scholar	1706..1733
Griesbach, John James. Editor of Greek Testament . . .	1745..1812
Griffet, Henry. French Jesuit Writer	1698..1771
Griffier, John. <i>The Elder</i> . Landscape Painter	1645..1718
Griffier, Robert, son. <i>The Younger</i> . Painter in England .	1688..aft.1713
Griffin, Edmund Dorr. American Divine and Writer . . .	1804..1830
Griffin, Edward Dorr. American Divine and Educator . .	1770..1837
Griffin, Gerald. Irish Novelist	1803..1840
Griffith, Mrs. Elizabeth. Novelist.	1730 [?] .1793
Griffith, Michael. Jesuit. (<i>Annales Ecclesiæ Britannicæ</i>) .	1587..1652
Griffith, William. Naturalist.	1810..1845
Griffiths, Ralph. Editor of the <i>Monthly Review</i>	1720..1803
Grignan, Frances Margaret de Sévigné, Countess of. Epis- tolographer	1646..1705
Grignon, James. French Engraver.	fl. 1680
Grijalva, John de. Spanish Navigator	— ..1527

	BORN.	DIED.
Grimaldi, Francis Mary. Jesuit Mathematician.....	1618..	1663
Grimaldi, Jerome. Cardinal and Nuncio.....	1597..	1685
Grimaldi, John Francis. <i>Il Bolognese</i> . Painter.....	1606..	1680
Grimaldi, Joseph. Clown.....	1779..	1837
Grimaldi, Stacey, F. S. A. Antiquary and Genealogist ..	— ..	1863
Grimani, Dominic. Cardinal. Patron of Art.....	1460..	1523
Grimani, Hubert. Portrait Painter of Delft	1599..	1629
Grimarest, John Léonor le Gallois, Sieur de. Fr. Writer	— ..	1720
Grimaud, John Chas. M. W. de. Med. Writ at Montpellier	1750..	1789
Grimké, Thomas Smith. American Lawyer and Scholar	1778..	1834
Grimm, Frederick Melchior, Baron. Diplomatist. (<i>Cor-</i> <i>respondance Littéraire</i>).....	1723..	1807
Grimm, Jacob Louis Chas. Philol. (<i>Deutsches Wörterbuch</i>)	1785..	1863
Grimm, William Charles. Philologist.....	1786..	1859
Grimmer, James. Landscape Painter of Antwerp	1510..	1546
Grimoard, Philip Henry, Count de. French Diplomatist, General, Writer	1750..	1815
Grimoux, Alexis, or John. Swiss Painter.....	1688..	1740
Grimston, Sir Harbottle. Lawyer, Speaker.....	1594..	1683
Grindal, Edm. Abp. of Cant. (1576-83). L. by Strype, 1710	1519..	1583
Grinfield, Rev. E. W. Biblical Critic	1784?	1864
Gringoire, or Gringore, Peter. French Poet	1478?	1544?
Grisaunt, William. English Astrologer and Physician..	—aft.	1360
Griscom, John, LL. D. American Educator.....	1774..	1852
Griswold, Alexander Viets, D. D. American Divine....	1766..	1843
Griswold, Roger. Governor of Connecticut.....	1762..	1812
Griswold, Rufus Wilmot. American Author.....	1815..	1854
Gritti, Andrew. Doge of Venice.....	1454..	1538
Grive, John de la. French Geographer.....	1689..	1757
Grocyn, William, of Oxford. Scholar.....	1442..	1519
Grolmann, John Godfrey. Compiler and Translator...	— ..	1805
Grolier, John. Fr. Statesm., Patr. of Learn., & Collector	1479..	1565
Grolmann, Charles Louis William. German Jurist....	1775..	1829
Gronovius, James. (<i>Thesaurus Antiquitatum Græcarum</i>)	1645..	1716
Gronovius, John Fred., of Leyden. Critic. (<i>Observations</i>)	1611..	1671
Gronovius, John Frederick. Botanist. (<i>Flora Orientalis</i>)	1690..	1762
Gronovius, Laur. Theod. Nat. (<i>Museum Ichthyologicum</i>)	1730..	1777
Gronow, Rees Howell. Captain. Writer. (<i>Recollections</i>)	1794..	1865
Groot, Gerhard. Founder of the "Brethren and Clerks of the Common Life"	1340..	1384
Groot, or Grotius, Hugo de, <i>which see</i>	1583..	1645
Gros, Anthony John, Baron. French Painter.....	1771..	1835
Gros, Nicholas le. French Theologian.....	1675..	1751
Gros, Peter le. French Sculptor	1666..	1719
Grose, Francis. Antiquary and Miscellaneous Writer...	1731..	1791
Grosley, Peter John. French Law Writer. (<i>Londres</i>)..	1718..	1785
Grosseteste, or Greathead, Robert. Bishop of Lincoln. Life by Bardney; Pegge.....	1175?	1253
Grossmann, Gustavus Fred. Wm. Ger. Actor and Dram.	1746..	1796
Grotefend, Dr. George Frederick. Cuneiform Decipherer	1775..	1853
Grotius, Hugo. <i>De Groot</i> . Life by Cattenberg; Barksdale, 1652; J. L. de Burigny, 1754; Luden, 1806; Chas. But- ler, 1826.....	1583..	1645
Grotius, Wm., br. Lawyer. (<i>Enchiridion de Principiis</i>)	1597..	1662

	BORN.	DIED.
Groto, Louis. <i>Il Cieco</i> . Italian Poet.	1541.	1585
Grouchy, Emanuel, Marquis of. Marshal of France ...	1766.	1847
Grove, Henry. Nonconformist Divine. L. by T. Amory	1683.	1738
Grove, Joseph. (<i>Life of Cardinal Wolsey</i>).	—	1764
Gruber, John Godfrey. German Writer.	1774.	1851
Gruchius, or Grouchy, Nich. Fr. Scholar. (<i>De Comitibus</i>)	1520?	1572
Grudius, Nicholas Everard, of Brabant. Latin Poet. ...	1515?	1571
Grundy, Felix. American Statesman.	1777.	1840
Gruner, John Frederick. German Theologian & Scholar	1723.	1778
Gruter, John. (<i>Inscriptiones; Thesaurus; Deliciae Poet.</i>)	1560.	1627
Gruter, Peter. Flemish Phys. (<i>Century of Latin Letters</i>)	1555?	1634
Grynæus, John James. Swiss Protestant Divine.	1540.	1617
Grynæus, Simon. Swiss Classical Scholar and Reformer	1493.	1541
Gryphius, Andrew. German Dramatist.	1616.	1664
Gryphius, Christian. Scholar. (<i>Poems in German</i>). ...	1649.	1706
Gryphius, Sebastian, of Lyons. Printer.	1493.	1556
Guadagno, Gaetano. Singer.	1725?	1797
Guadagnoli, Philip. Orientalist.	1596?	1656
Gua de Malves, John Paul de. French Writer. (<i>L'Analyse de Descartes</i>)	1713.	1786
Guadet, Margaret Eli. French (Girondist) Statesman. ...	1758.	1794
Guagnino, Alexander. (<i>Rerum Polonicarum Scriptores</i>)	1538?	1614
Gualdo-Priorato, Galeas. Italian Soldier and Historian	1606.	1678
Gualterus, Rodolphus. <i>Walther</i> . Swiss Prot. Theologian	1519.	1586
Guarin, Peter. Benedictine of Rouen. Hebraist.	1678.	1729
Guarini, Camillo Guarino. Italian Architect.	1624.	1683
Guarini, John Baptist. Italian Poet. (<i>Il Pastor Fido</i>)..	1537.	1612
Guarino, of Verona. Reviver of Learning. Life by Rosmini, 1805.	1370.	1460
Guasco, Octavian. Italian Writer.	1712.	1781
Guatimozin. Last King of Mexico; murdered by Cortés	—	1522
Guay-Trouin, René du. French Naval Officer.	1673.	1736
Guazzo, Mark. Italian Historical Writer.	1496?	1556
Guazzo, Stephen. Italian Poet and Writer.	1530.	1593
Gubbio, Oderigi da. Italian Painter.	—	1300?
Gude, or Gadius, Marquard. German Antiquary.	1635.	1689
Gudin de la Brenellerie, Paul Philip. French Writer	1738.	1812
Gudius, Gottlob Fred. Lutheran Minister and Writer ..	1701.	1756
Guedier de St. Aubin, Hen. Mich. (<i>Des deux Alliances</i>)	1695.	1742
Guérard, Benjamin Edme Charles. French Archaeologist	1797.	1854
Guérard, Robt. Fr. Benedict. (<i>Abridgment of the Bible</i>)	1641.	1715
Guerchi, Claude Louis Francis Regnier, Count de. General and Ambassador.	1715.	1767
Guercino da Cento. See Barbieri. Painter.	1590.	1666
Guéret, Gabriel. (<i>Le Parnasse Reformé</i>).	1641.	1688
Guericke, Otto von. Experimental Philosopher.	1602.	1686
Guérin, Eugénie de. (<i>Journal</i>).	—	1848
Guérin, John Baptist Paulin. French Painter.	1783.	1855
Guérin, Maurice de. French Writer.	—	1839
Guérin, Peter Narcissus. French Painter.	1774.	1833
Guerinière, Frs. Robichion de la. (<i>L'Ecole de Cavalerie</i>)	—	1751
Gueroult, Peter Claude Bernard. French Writer.	1744.	1821
Guerrero, Vincent. Mexican Dictator.	—	1831
Guesclin, Bertrand du. See Duguesclin.	1314?	1380

- BORN. DIED.
- Guess, Geo. *Sequoyah*. Inventor of Cherokee Alphabet 1770². 1843
- Guettard, John Stephen. Fr. Botanist and Mineralogist 1715. 1786
- Gueulette, Thomas Simon. Fr. Novelist and Dramatist 1683². 1766
- Guevara, Anthony de. Span. Writer. (*Dial of Princes*) 1490. 1544
- Guevara, John Ninno de. Spanish Painter. 1632. 1698
- Guevara, Louis Velez de. Spanish Poet. (*El Diab. Coju.*) 1574. 1646
- Guglielmi, Peter. Italian Musician and Composer. 1727. 1804
- Guglielmini, Dominic. Italian Phys. and Mathematician 1655. 1710
- Guibert, Abbot, of Nogent. (*Gesta Dei per Francos*) . . . 1053. 1124
- Guibert, James Anthony Hippolytus, Count de. French Soldier and Writer. (*Essai Général de Tactique*) . . . 1743. 1790
- Guicciardini, Francis, of Florence. (*History of Italy*) . . 1482. 1540
- Guicciardini, Louis, neph. (*Descript. of the Low Countries*) 1523. 1589
- Guichard, Claude de. (*Funerals of the Ancients*) — . 1607
- Guichenon, Samuel. French Historian. (*House of Savoy*) 1607. 1664
- Guidi, Charles Alexander. Italian Poet 1650. 1712
- Guidi, Thomas. *Il Masaccio*. Florentine Painter. 1402. 1443
- Guidiccioni, John. Italian Statesman and Writer 1500. 1541
- Guido Aretino, or d'Arezzo. Restorer of Music. 990². —
- Guido Canlassi. *Cagnacci*. Italian Historical Painter 1601. 1681
- Guido Reni. Italian Painter. 1574². 1642
- Guido Ubaldo, Mary. Italian Mathematician. 1540². 1601²
- Guidott, Thos. (*On Natural Baths and Mineral Waters*) 1638. aft. 1695
- Guidotti Borghese, Paul. Italian Painter, Sculptor, and Architect 1569. 1629
- Guignard, John. *Briquarel*. French Jesuit; executed — . 1595
- Guignes, Christopher Louis Joseph. French Orientalist 1759. 1845
- Guignes, Joseph de. Orientalist. (*Hist. of the Huns, &c.*) 1721. 1800
- Guignon, John Peter. Violinist 1702. 1774
- Guilandinus, Melchior. Phys. and Bot. of Königsberg — . 1589
- Guilbert de Pixérécourt, René Charles. Fr. Dramatist 1773. 1844
- Guild, William. Scottish Divine. Life by Dr. Shirreffs 1586. 1657
- Guilford, Francis North, Lord. Lord Keeper 1637. 1685
- Guilhem de Clermont-Lodeve, William Emanuel Joseph, Baron de St. Croix. French Historian and Publicist. (*Examen des Historiens d'Alexandre*) 1746. 1809
- Guillain, Simon. Sculptor of Paris. 1581. 1658
- Guillelmus Gemmeticensis. *William of Jumiegès*. . . . fl. 1070-87
- Guillelmus Pictavensis. *William of Poitiers*. 1020². aft. 1088²
- Guillemain, Gabriel. Violinist 1705. 1770
- Guillemeau, James. French Surgeon. 1550². 1613
- Guilleminot, Armand Charles, Count. French General and Diplomatist 1774. 1840
- Guillet de St. Georges, George. French Historian. . . . 1625². 1705
- Guilliaud, Claude. French Biblical Writer fl. 16th c.
- Guillim, John. Heraldic Writer. (*Display of Heraldry*) 1565. 1621
- Guillon, Mary Nich. Silvester. Bp. of Beauvais. Writer 1760. 1847
- Guillot, Joseph Ignatius. French Physician 1738. 1814
- Guinand, M. Swiss Optician. 1745². 1825
- Guinicelli, Guido. Italian Judge and Poet — . 1276
- Guinther, John. German Medical Writer 1487. 1574
- Guiscard, Robert, Duke of Apulia. Norman Conqueror 1015². 1085
- Guischard, or Guischardt, Charles Theophilus. *Quintus Icilius*. Tactician 1742. 1775

	BORN.	DIED.
Guise, Antoinette de Bourbon, Duchess of.....	1493..	1583
Guise, Charles of. Cardinal of Lorraine. Minister of Francis II. and Charles IX.....	1525..	1574
Guise, Charles de Lorraine, Fourth Duke of.....	1571..	1640
Guise, Claude de Lorraine, First Duke of.....	1496..	1550
Guise, Francis of Lorraine, Duke of. Commander; assassinated.....	1519..	1563
Guise, Francis Joseph de Lorraine, 7th and last Duke of	1670..	1675
Guise, Henry of Lorraine, Duke of. <i>Balafré</i> . Persecutor; assassinated. Life by Valincourt.....	1550..	1558
Guise, Henry II. de Lorraine, Fifth Duke of. Warrior..	1614..	1664
Guise, John de Lorraine de. Cardinal.....	1498..	1550
Guise, Louis II. de Lorraine, Cardinal de.....	1555..	1588
Guise, Louis III. de Lorraine, Cardinal de.....	1575 or 85.	1621
Guise, Louis Joseph de Lorraine, Sixth Duke of.....	1650..	1671
Guise, William. English Divine and Orientalist.....	1653..	1684
Guittone d'Arezzo, Fra. Italian Poet.....	1230?	1294
Guizot, Madame Elizabeth Charlotte Pauline. Writer...	1773..	1827
Guldenstaedt, John Anthony. Russian Naturalist....	1745..	1781
Guldinus, Habakkuk. Mathemat. (<i>De Centro Gravitatis</i>)	1577..	1643
Günderode, Caroline von. German Poetess.....	1780..	1806
Gundling, Nicholas Jerome. German Philosopher.....	1671..	1729
Gundulitsch, Ivan. Serbian Poet.....	1588..	1638
Gundulph. Bishop of Rochester. Architect.....	—	1108
Gunner, John Ernest. Norwegian Naturalist.....	1718..	1773
Gunning, Peter. Bishop of Ely (1675-84).....	1613..	1684
Gunst, Peter van. Dutch Portrait Engraver.....	1667?	—
Gunter, Rev. Edmund. Inventor of <i>Gunter's Scale</i>	1581..	1626
Gurnal, William, of Lavenham. Divine. (<i>Christian in Complete Armor</i>).....	1617..	1679
Gurney, Hudson, M. P. Antiquarian and Poet. (<i>Cupid and Psyche</i>).....	1774?	1864
Gurney, Jos. John, of Earham. L. by Braithwaite, 1851	1788..	1847
Gurney, Thomas. Short-hand Writer. (<i>Brachygraphy</i>)	1705?	1770
Gurwood, John. Colonel. Ed. of <i>Wellington Dispatches</i>	1790..	1845
Gusman, Bartholomew Lawrence de. Brazilian Engineer.....	1685?	aft. 1724
Gusman, Louis. Spanish Jesuit; Writer.....	—	1605
Gustavus I. King of Sweden (1523-60). <i>Vasa</i> . Life by Archenholz; Count Selly, 1807.....	1490..	1560
Gustavus II. (1611-32.) <i>Adolphus</i> . Life by Chapman; De Prade, tr. by Spence, 1689; E. D. Mauvillon, 1764; W. Harte and Stockdale, 1807; A. F. Groerer, 1831; J. F. Holling, 1839; Oxenstierna.....	1594..	1632
Gustavus III. (1771-92.) Life by Possett; Geisler; Oxenstierna.....	1746..	1792
Gustavus IV. (1792-1809).....	1778..	1837
Gutch, John. Antiquary. (<i>Collectanea Curiosa</i>).....	1745..	1831
Gutch, John Mathew, F. S. A., son. Author.....	1777..	1861
Gutenberg, John, of Mentz. Printer.....	1400?	1468?
Guthièrès, James. French Advocate and Antiquary...	—	1638
Guthrie, William. Historical and Miscellaneous Writer	1708..	1770
Guthry, Henry. Bishop of Dunkeld. Historian. Life by George Crawford.....	—	1676

BORN. DIED.

- Guts-Muths**, John Christopher Frederick. German Instructor of Youth..... 1759..1839
- Gützlaff**, Dr. Charles. Chinese Scholar and Missionary.. 1803..1851
- Guy of Lusignan**. King of Jerusalem and of Cyprus.. 1140².1194
- Guy**, Thomas. Founder of Guy's Hospital..... 1644..1724
- Guyard de Berville**. French Historical Writer..... 1697..1770
- Guyet**, Francis. French Critic..... 1575..1655
- Guyon**, Claude Mary. French Historical Writer..... 1699..1771
- Guyon**, Madame Jane Mary Bouvier de la Mothe. Mystic.
Life by self, translated by Cowper; T. C. Upham, 1851 1648..1717
- Guyon**, Richard Debaufre. Hungarian General during
1848-49..... 1813..1856
- Guys**, Peter Augustine. (*Voyage Littéraire de la Grèce*) 1720..1799
- Guyse**, John. Independent Div. (*Paraphrase on N. Test.*) 1680..1761
- Guyton de Morveau**, Louis Bernard. French Chemist 1737..1816
- Gwilt**, George. Architect and Antiquary..... 1775..1856
- Gwilt**, Joseph. Saxonist and Writer on Architecture.... 1784..1863
- Gwilym**, David ap. *David of Glamorgan*. Welsh Bard 1340..1400²
- Gwinne**, Matthew, M.D. Gresham Profess. Med. Writer 1554².1627
- Gwynn**, Eleanor. Actress. Favorite of Charles II..... — ..1687
- Gyges**. Lydian Prince fl.8th c. B.C.
- Gyllenborg-Ehrensverd**, Thomasina Christina Buntzen,
Madame. Danish Romancist..... 1773..1856
- Gyrowetz**, Adalbert. Bohemian Composer..... 1763..1850
- Gyzen**, Peter. Flemish Painter..... 1636..1700²

H.

	BORN.	DIED
Haansbergen, John van. Painter of Utrecht.....	1642..	1705
Haas, John Matthew. Ger. Geogr. and Hist. (<i>Hist. Atlas</i>)	1684..	1742
Haas, John Philip de. American General.....	1735?	1794?
Haas, William. Swiss Type Founder and Printer.....	1741..	1800
Habakkuk. Prophet of Judah.....	fl. B.C.	600?
Haberlin, Charles Frederick. Jurist.....	—	1808
Haberlin, Francis Dominic. Ger. Historian and Antiq.	1720..	1787
Habert, Francis. French Poet.....	1520?	1562?
Habert, Isaac. French Bishop and Anti-Jansenist.....	—	1668
Habert, Philip. French Academician. Poetical Writer..	1605?	1637
Habert de Cérisy, Germain. French Writer and Poet..	1615?	1655
Habicot, Nicholas. French Surgeon and Medical Writer	1550..	1624
Habington, Thomas. Conspirator.....	1560..	1647
Habington, William, son. Poet and Historian.....	1605..	1645
Hachette, John Nicholas Peter. French Mathematician	1769..	1834
Hackaert, or Hakkert, John. Dutch Landscape Painter	1636..	1699
Hackert, Philip. German Landscape Painter.....	1737..	1807
Hacket, John. Bp. of Lichfield and Cov. L. by Plume	1592..	1670
Hacket, William. Fanatic.....	—	1592
Hackley, Rev. Charles W. Mathematical Writer.....	1809..	1861
Hackspan, Theodore. Ger. Orientalist and Theologian	1607..	1659
Hacquet, Balthasar. French Naturalist.....	1740..	1815
Haddik, Andrew, Count von. German Field Marshal...	1710..	1790
Haddon, Walter. (<i>Reformatio Legum Ecclesiasticarum</i>)	1516..	1572
Hadji Khalifah. <i>Mustafa-ben-Abdallah</i> . Turkish Hist.	—	1658
Hadley, John. Inventor of the Quadrant.....	—	1744
Hadrian. Roman Emperor (117-138). L. by Spartianus	76..	138
Haen, Anthony van. Dutch Medical Writer.....	1704..	1776
Haerlem, Théodore, or Dirk van. Dutch Painter.....	1410?	1470
Hafenreffer, Samuel. German Medical Writer.....	1587..	1660
Hafiz, Mohammed. Persian Poet; tr. by Sir W. Jones..	—	1389
Hagedorn, Christian Louis von. (<i>Remarks on Painting</i>)	1713..	1780?
Hagedorn, Frederick von. German Poet.....	1708..	1754
Hagen, Fred. Henry von der. Ger. Literary Hist. & Critic	1780..	1856
Hagen, John van. Landscape Painter.....	fl. 1650-62	
Hager, Joseph von. Italian Orientalist.....	1757..	1819
Haggai. Prophet of Judah.....	fl. B.C.	530?
Hague, Dr. Charles. Musical Composer.....	1769..	1821
Haguenier, John. French Poet.....	—	1738
Haguenot, Henry. Medical Writer of Montpellier.....	1687..	1775
Hahn, Dr. Charles Augustus. Philologist.....	1807..	1857
Hahn, Philip Matthew. Mechanical Inventor.....	1739..	1790
Hahn, Simon Frederick. Historian.....	1692..	1729
Hahnemann, Samuel Christian Frederick. Founder of		
Homœopathy.....	1755..	1843
Hailes, Dav. Dalrymple, Ld. Judge. (<i>Annals of Scotland</i>)	1726..	1792
Haillan, Bernard de Girard, Sieur d'. (<i>Hist. of France</i>)	1535..	1610
Haines, Joseph. Comedian.....	—	1701
Hakem-Bamrillah. Caliph of Egypt (996-1020).....	985..	1021
Hakewill, Rev. George. (<i>Power and Providence of God</i>)	1579..	1649

	BORN.	DIED.
Hakewill, James. (<i>History of Windsor</i>).....	—	..1843
Hakim Ben Allah, or Ben Hashem. Arabian Moham- medan Sectary	8th c.	
Hakluyt, Richard. (<i>Voyages and Discoveries</i>).....	1553?	1616
Haldane, James Alexander. Preacher. (<i>Atonement</i>). Life by Alexander Haldane.....	1768..	1857
Haldane, Robert. Writer. (<i>Evidences; Romans</i> .) Life by Alexander Haldane.....	1764..	1842
Halde, John Baptist du. Jesuit. Writer on China.....	1674..	1743
Hale, David. American Journalist.....	1791..	1849
Hale, Sir Matthew. Judge. Life by Bishop Burnet, 1682; Dr. Williams; Roscoe.....	1609..	1676
Hale, Nathan. American Revolutionary Officer	1755..	1776
Hale, Nathan, LL. D. American Journalist.....	1784..	1863
Hales, Alexander. <i>Irrefragable Doctor</i> . Theologian... ..	—	..1245
Hales, John, of Eton. <i>Ever-Memorable</i> . L. by Des Maizeaux	1584..	1656
Hales, Stephen, D. D. Philosopher. (<i>Vegetable Statics</i>)	1677..	1761
Hales, Rev. Dr. Wm., of Kildare. (<i>Analysis of Chronology</i>) ..	—	..1821?
Halévy, Jas. Francis Fromenthal Élie. Fr. Mus. Comp.	1799..	1862
Halford, Sir Henry, M. D. Physician.....	1766..	1844
Halhed, Nathaniel Brassy. Orientalist.....	1751..	1830
Haliburton, Thomas Chandler, M. P. Nova Scotian Judge, Author, and Politician. (<i>Sam Slick</i>)	1796..	1865
Halifax, Charles Montague, Earl of. Statesman and Poet	1661..	1715
Halifax, Geo. Saville, 1st V. C. & 1st Marquess of. Statesm.	1630..	1695
Halifax, Samuel. Bishop of St. Asaph. Editor of Butler	1733..	1790
Halket, Lady Anne. Medical and Theological Writer...	1622..	1699
Hall, Basil. Capt. R. N. Writer of Voyages and Travels	1788..	1844
Hall, Edward. Historian. (<i>Chronicles</i>).....	1499?	1547
Hall, Gordon. American Missionary	1784..	1826
Hall, Sir James, of Edinburgh. Scientific Writer.....	1760..	1832
Hall, John, of Durham. Poet.....	1627..	1656
Hall, John E. American Author.....	1783..	1829
Hall, Joseph. Bishop of Norwich. (<i>Contemplations</i> .) Life by Pratt, 1808	1574..	1656
Hall, Dr. Marshall. Physician. Life by Mrs. Hall.....	1790..	1857
Hall, Rd. Rom. Cath. Div. (<i>Hist. of the Troubles of his Time</i>) ..	—	..1604
Hall, Robert. Baptist Preacher. Life by O. Gregory; J. W. Morris, 1846	1764..	1831
Hall, Robert Pleasants. American Lawyer and Poet...	1825..	1854
Hallam, Arthur Henry. Life by J. Brown, M. D.	1811..	1833
Hallam, Henry. Historian. (<i>Europe in the Middle Ages</i>)	1778..	1859
Hallé, Anthony. French Latin Poet.....	1593..	1675
Hallé, Claude Guy. French Painter.....	1652..	1736
Hallé, or Halley, Peter. French Civilian and Poet.....	1611..	1689
Haller, Albert von. Physician, Philosopher, Poet. Life by J. G. Zimmermann, 1755; Thomas Henry, 1783...	1708..	1777
Haller, Amadeus Emanuel, son. Hist. and Numismatist	1735..	1786
Haller, John. German Sculptor	1782..	1826
Hallet, Joseph. Controv. Div. (<i>Study of Holy Scripture</i>)	1692..	1744
Halley, Edmund. Astronomer.....	1656..	1742
Halliday, Sir Andrew. Physician and Historical Writer ..	—	..1840
Hallier, Francis. French Theologian.....	1595..	1659
Hallifax, or Halifax, Samuel. Bishop. Editor of Butler	1733..	1790

	BORN.	DIED.
Hallock, Jeremiah. American Divine.....	1758.	1826
Hallock, Moses, brother. Clergyman.....	1760.	1837
Hals, Dirk van. Painter.....	1589.	1656
Hals, Francis van, brother. Dutch Portrait Painter....	1584.	1656
Halton, Immanuel. Astronomer and Mathematician....	1627 [?] .	1699
Halyburton, Thomas. Scottish Divine. Life by self...	1674.	1712
Hamann, John Geo. Ger. Philos. (<i>Magus of the North</i>)	1730.	1788
Hamberger, George Albert. Mathematician of Franconia	1662.	1716
Hamberger, George Christopher. Scholar of Göttingen	1729.	1773
Hamberger, George Edward. Medical Writer.....	1697.	1755
Hamel, John Baptist du. French Divine.....	1624.	1706
Hamel, Dr. Joseph. Writer on Physical Science.....	1788 [?] .	1862
Hamel du Monceau, Henry Louis du. French Botanist	1700.	1782
Hamilcar Barca. Punic General; father of Hannibal ..	—B.C.229	
Hamilton, Alexander. American Statesman. Life by J. C. Hamilton, 1842.....	1757.	1804
Hamilton, Anthony, Count. (<i>Memoirs of Grammont</i>) ..	1646.	1720
Hamilton, David. Scottish Architect.....	1768.	1843
Hamilton, Mrs. Eliz. Writer. Life by Miss Benger, 1818	1758.	1816
Hamilton, Emma, Lady. Friend of Nelson.....	1701.	1815
Hamilton, Gavin. Historical Painter.....	1730 [?] .	1797
Hamilton, Hugh. Bp. Ossory. Math. (<i>Conic Sections</i>)	1729.	1805
Hamilton, James, First Duke of. Defeated at Preston; beheaded. L. by Nedham, 1649; Bishop Burnet, 1676	1606.	1649
Hamilton, James. Author of <i>Hamiltonian System</i>	1775.	1829
Hamilton, James. American Statesman.....	1786.	1857
Hamilton, John. Secular Priest. Life by Lord Hailes	fl. 1600 [?]	
Hamilton, Patrick. Scottish Reformer.....	1503.	1527
Hamilton, Robert. Scottish Math. and Polit. Economist	1743.	1829
Hamilton, Captain Thomas. Writer. (<i>Cyril Thornton</i>)	1789.	1842
Hamilton, Wm., Duke of. Taken at Worc. L. by Burnet	1616.	1652
Hamilton, Wm., of Bangour. Poet. (<i>Braes of Yarrow</i>)	1704.	1754
Hamilton, William, R. A. Historical Painter.....	1750.	1801
Hamilton, Sir William. Ambassador at Naples.....	1730.	1803
Hamilton, Sir William. Professor of Metaphysics at Edinburgh. Editor of Reid.....	1788.	1856
Hamilton, William Gerard, M. P. <i>Single-Speech</i>	1729.	1796
Hamilton, William Richard. English Archaeologist....	1777.	1859
Hamilton, Sir Wm. Rowan. Math. Astron. Royal of Irel.	1805.	1865
Hammariskoeld, Lars. Swedish Author and Critic....	1787.	1827
Hammer-Purgstall, Joseph von. German Orientalist..	1774.	1856
Hammond, Anthony. <i>Silver-Tongue</i> . Poet.....	1668.	1738
Hammond, Henry, D. D. Commentator. Life by Bishop Fell, 1661; R. Fulmar, 1684.....	1605.	1660
Hammond, James. Poet. (<i>Love Elegies</i>).....	1710.	1742
Hammond, James Hamilton. American Statesman....	1807.	1861
Hammond, Le Roy. American Revolutionary Officer...	1740 [?] .	1800 [?]
Hammond, Samuel. American Revolutionary Officer..	1757.	1842
Hamon, John. Phys. of Cherbourg. Religious Writer	1618.	1687
Hampden, John. Patriot. Life by Lord Nugent, 1832..	1594.	1643
Hamper, William. Antiquary and Miscellaneous Writer	1776.	1831
Hampton, Wade. American General.....	1755.	1835
Hanbal, Ahmed Ebn. Mohammedan Sectary.....	789.	855
Hanckius, Martin. (<i>De Romanarum Rerum Scriptoris</i>)	1633.	1709

	BORN.	DIED.
Hancock, John. American Patriot and Statesman.....	1737..	1793
Handel, George Fred. Mus. Comp. Life by Schoelcher; Mainwaring, 1760; Mattheson, 1764; Burney, 1784	1684..	1759
Hangest, Jerome de. French Writer against Luther....	—	1538
Hankinson, Rev. Thomas Edwards. Poet.....	—	1843
Hanmer, Jonathan, of Barnstaple. Ejected Nonconformist —	1687	
Hanmer, Rev. Meredith, D. D. Translator.....	1543..	1604
Hanmer, Sir Thos. Statesman. L. by Sir H. Bunbury, 1838	1676?	1746
Hannecken, Memnon. Historian and Divine	1595..	1671
Hannecken, Philip Louis. Theologian.....	1637..	1706
Hanneman, Adrian. Dutch Painter.....	1611..	1680?
Hannibal. Carthaginian General.....	247..	183? B.C.
Hanno. Carthaginian Navigator. (<i>Periplus</i>).....	fl. 570?	B.C.
Hanriot, or Henriot, Francis. French Revolutionist....	1761..	1794
Hansard, Luke. Parliamentary Printer	1752..	1828
Hansen, Maurice Christopher. Danish Writer	1794..	1842
Hans Grün. German Painter & Engraver. See Baldung	1470..	1545?
Hans Sachs. German Shoemaker and Poet.....	1494..	1578
Hanway, Jonas. Philanthropist and Tourist. (<i>Farmer Trueman</i> .) Life by Pugh, 1787.....	1712..	1786
Harcourt, Sir Geoff. Norman Baron with Edward III. —	—	1356
Harcourt, Harriet Eusebia, of Yorks. Found. of Nunneries	1706..	1745
Harcourt, Henry, Duc d'. Fr. Ambassador at Madrid..	1654..	1718
Harcourt, Sir Simon, cr. Baron Harcourt. Lord Keeper —	—	1727
Harcourt, William, Earl of. English Officer in America	1743..	1830
Hardeby, Geoffrey. Augustine Monk and Writer	—	1360
Hardenberg, Chas. Aug. von. Prince of Pruss. Statesm.	1750..	1822
Hardenberg, Frederick von. <i>Novalis</i>	1772..	1801
Harder, John James, of Basle. Physician	1656..	1711
Hardi, or Hardy, Alexander. French Dramatist.....	1560?	1630?
Hardicanute. King of England (1040-42).....	—	1042
Hardime, Peter. Painter of Antwerp	1678..	1748
Hardime, Simon, brother. Painter.....	1672..	1737
Harding, G. P. Landscape Painter	—	1853
Harding, James Dufield. Landscape Painter	1798?	1863
Harding, or Hardyng, John. Metrical Chronicler	1378..	1465?
Harding, Stephen. Abbot of Cîteaux; Religious Reformer	fl. 12th c.	
Harding, Thomas. Jesuit; opponent of Jewell	1512..	1572
Hardinge, Henry, Viscount, F. M. Gov.-General of India	1785..	1856
Hardinge, Nicholas. Scholar.....	1700..	1758
Hardion, James. French Writer	1686..	1766
Hardouin, John. <i>Père Hardouin</i> . Jesuit Writer.....	1646..	1729
Hardt, Hermann von der. (<i>Hist. Literaria Reformationis</i>)	1660..	1746
Harduin, Alexander Xavier. Fr. Poet and Grammarian	1718..	1785
Hardwick, Charles. English Theologian.....	1821..	1859
Hardwicke, Elizabeth, Lady Cavendish, Lady St. Loe, Countess of Shrewsbury.....	1519..	1608
Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, First Earl of. Lord Chan- cellor. Life by G. Harris, 1847	1690..	1764
Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, Second Earl of. Writer. (<i>State Papers</i> .) Life by R. Cooksey, 1791	1720..	1790
Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, 3d E. of. Lord Lieut. of Irel.	1757..	1834
Hardy, Alexander. French Dramatist.....	1560?	1630?
Hardy, Sir Thos. Masterman. Admiral. Nelson's friend	1769..	1839

	BORN.	DIED.
Hardyng, or Harding, John. Metrical Chronicler	1378	1465?
Hare, Rev. Augustus Wm. (<i>Sermons to a Country Congreg.</i>)	1792	1834
Hare, Francis. Bishop of Chichester (1731-40)	1665?	1740
Hare, James. M. P. for Knaresborough. Wit.	—	1804
Hare, Julius Charles. Archdeacon. (<i>Victory of Faith</i>) . .	1795	1855
Hare, Robert. American Chemist and Physicist	1781	1858
Hargrave, Francis. Law Writer	1741	1821
Hargreaves, James. Mechanician	—	1770?
Harrington, Sir John. See Harrington. Poet.	1561	1612
Harriot, or Harriott, Thomas. Mathematician	1560	1621
Hariri, Abu Mohammed Kasem ben Ali. Arabian Writer	1054?	1122
Harles, Theophilus Christopher. German Philologist . .	1738	1852
Harley, Edw., 2d E. Oxford. Found. of Harleian Library .	—	1741
Harley, Robt., 1st E. Oxford. Statesman; MSS. Collector	1661	1724
Harlow, George Henry. Portrait and Historical Painter.	1787	1819
Harmer, Thomas. Dissenting Divine. (<i>Observations</i>) . .	1715	1788
Harms, Claus. German Theologian	1778	1855
Harnett, Cornelius. American Revolutionary Statesman	1723	1781
Haro, Louis de. Spanish Statesman	1598	1661
Harold I. King of England (1035-40). <i>Harefoot</i>	—	1040
Harold II. King of England (1066); fell at Hastings . .	—	1066
Haroun-al-Rashid. Caliph (786-809)	765 or 6	809
Harpe, John Francis de la. Dramatic Poet and Critic . .	1739	1803
Harper, Robert Goodloe. Amer. Lawyer and Statesman	1765	1825
Harper, William. American Lawyer and Statesman . . .	1790	1847
Harpocraton, Valerius. Greek Philologist	fl.	4th c.
Harpsfield, Nicholas. Roman Catholic Divine	—	1583
Harrington, Chas Stanhope, Third Earl of. Commander	1753	1829
Harrington, James. Political Writer. (<i>Oceana</i>) Life by Toland, 1771	1611	1677
Harrington, Sir John. Poet. Translator of Ariosto . . .	1561	1612
Harriott, Thos. Mathematician. (<i>Artis Analyticæ Praxis</i>)	1560	1621
Harris, George, Lord. General; distinguished in India . .	1746	1829
Harris, James, of Salisbury. Scholar. (<i>Hermes</i>) Life by son, Earl of Malmesbury, 1801	1709	1780
Harris, James. First Earl of Malmesbury. Diplomatist. (<i>Diaries and Correspondence</i>)	1746	1820
Harris, John. (<i>Lexicon Technicum; History of Kent</i>) . .	1667?	1719
Harris, John, D. D. Divine and Author	1804	1856
Harris, Robert. Divine	1578	1658
Harris, Thaddeus William. American Naturalist	1795	1856
Harris, Walter, M. D. (<i>De Morbis Acutis Infantum</i>) . . .	1647	1725
Harris, William, D. D. Biographer	1720	1770
Harris, William, D. D. American Educator	1765	1829
Harrison, Benjamin. American Statesman	1740?	1791
Harrison, Colonel John. Regicide	—	1660
Harrison, John. Inventor of Chronometer	1693	1776
Harrison, Thomas, of Chester. Architect	1744	1829
Harrison, William. Poet	—	1713
Harrison, Wm. Henry. General. Ninth President U. S.	1773	1841
Harrowby, Dudley Ryder, Earl of. Statesman	1762	1847
Harry, Blind, or Henry the Minstrel	fl.	1470-80
Harsnett, Samuel. Archbishop of York (1628-31)	1561	1631
Hart, John. American Patriot	—	1780

	BORN.	DIED.
Harte, Rev. Walter. Poet and Hist. (<i>Gustavus Adolphus</i>)	1700?	1774
Hartley, David, M. D. (<i>Observations on Man.</i>) L. by his son	1705	1757
Hartley, David, M. P. Politician and Inventor	1730	1813
Hartman, George, of Nuremberg. Mathematician	1489	1564
Hartman, John Adolphus. (<i>Vite Pontificum</i>)	1680	1744
Hartmann, John, M. D. Medical Writer	1568	1631
Hartmann von der Aue, or Von Aue. Old German Poet	—	aft. 1207
Hartshorne, Rev. Charles Henry. Antiquary	1803?	1865
Hartsoeker, Nicholas. Dutch Metaphys. and Nat. Philos.	1656	1725
Hartzheim, Jos., of Cologne. Scholar. (<i>Summa Historie</i>)	1694	1763
Harvard, John. Founder of Harvard College	—	1688
Harvey, Daniel Whittle. Politician	1784?	1863
Harvey, Gabriel. Writer; friend of Spenser	1545	1630?
Harvey, Gideon, M. D. Medical Writer	1625?	1700
Harvey, William, M. D. Discoverer of Circulation of the Blood. Life by Laurence	1578	1657
Harwood, Sir Busick, M. D. Anatomist	1745?	1814
Harwood, Edward, of Bristol. Socinian Writer	1729	1794
Hasdrubal. Carthaginian General; brother of Hannibal	—	B. C. 207
Hase, Theodore von. German Divine	1682	1731
Hasenclever, John Peter. German Painter	1810	1853
Hasenclever, Peter. German Manufacturer and Writer	1716	1792
Hasenmueller, Daniel. Ger. Greek and Oriental Scholar	1651	1691
Haslam, John, M. D. Writer on Insanity	1763	1844
Haslewood, Thomas. Schoolmaster and Historian	ti.	Rd. II.
Hassan. Son of Ali and Fatima. Caliph (660-69)	625	669
Hasse, Frederick Christian Augustus. German Author	1773	1848
Hasse, John Adolphus. <i>Il Sassone</i> . German Composer	1699	1783
Hassel, John George Henry. German Statistician	1770	1829
Hasselquist, Frederick. Swedish Naturalist and Traveler	1722	1752
Hasted, Edward. Antiquary. (<i>History of Kent</i>)	1732	1812
Hastings, Lady Eliz. Benefactor. L. by Barnard, 1742	1682	1739
Hastings, Lady Flora. Maid of Honor	1803	1839
Hastings, Francis Rawdon. Cr. Marquess of Hastings	1754	1823
Hastings, Warren. Gov. of India. L. by Gleig; Macaulay	1733	1818
Hatfield, Thomas. Bishop of Durham (1345-81)	—	1381
Hatsell, John. Clerk to House of Commons. Writer	1742?	1820
Hatton, Sir Christoph. Ld. Chanc. L. by Sir N. H. Nicolas	—	1591
Hatzfeld, Francis Louis, Prince of. German Diplomatist	1756	1827
Haubold, Christian Theophilus. German Jurist	1766	1824
Hauff, William. German Prose Writer	1802	1827
Haughton, Sir Graves Chamney. Orientalist	1789	1849
Haughton, William. Dramatist	fl.	1600?
Haugwitz, Christian Henry Chas., Ct. of. Pruss. Statesman	1752	1832
Haukal, Abul Kasem Mohammed Ibn. Arab. Trav. & Geog.	fl.	942-76
Hauksbee, or Hawksbee, Francis. Electrician. F.R.S.	1705	—aft. 1731
Hauser, Caspar. Foundling of Nuremberg	—	1833
Hautefeuille, John de. French Mechanician	1647	1724
Hauteroche, Noel le Breton de. French Dramatist	1617?	1707
Hauteserre, Anth. Dadin de. Hist. and Jurist at Toulouse	1602?	1682
Haüy, René Just. Abbé. Mineralogist	1743	1822
Havelock, Sir Henry. General. Life by J. T. Headley, 1859; W. Brock; J. C. Marshman, 1860	1795	1857
Haven, Nath. Appleton. Amer. Lawyer and <i>Littérateur</i>	1790	1826

	BORN.	DIED.
Havercamp, Sigebert. Philologist and Medalist	1683.	1742
Havers, Clopton. Physician and Anatomist	fl. 1691	
Haviland, John. American Architect and Engineer	1792.	1852
Hawes, Stephen. (<i>Passetyme of Pleasure</i>)	ti. Hen. VII.	
Hawes, William, M. D. Founder of R. Humane Society	1736.	1808
Hawke, Edward, Lord. Admiral	1715.	1781
Hawker, Peter. Colonel. (<i>Instruct. to Young Sportsmen</i>)	1786?	1853
Hawker, Rev. Robert, D. D. Divine and Commentator..	1753.	1827
Hawkesworth, John, LL. D. Writer. (<i>The Adventurer</i>)	1715?	1773
Hawkins, Sir John. Naval Commander	1520?	1595
Hawkins, Sir John. Writer	1719.	1789
Hawkins, Sir Thomas. Translator of Horace	ti. Chas. I.	
Hawksmoor, Nicholas. Architect	1666.	1736
Hawkwood, Sir John. English Soldier of Fortune	—	1393
Hawley, Gideon. American Missionary to the Indians..	1727.	1807
Hawley, Joseph. American Patriot and Statesman	1724.	1788
Hawthorne, Nathaniel. American Romancist	1804.	1864
Hawtrey, Edward Craven, D. D. Provost of Eton	1789.	1862
Hay, James, Earl of Carlisle. Statesman	—	1636
Hay, William, M. P. Writer. (<i>Essay on Deformity</i>)	1695.	1755
Haydn, Francis Joseph. Musical Composer. (<i>Creation</i>). Life by Bombet (<i>i. e.</i> Beyle), 1817; W. Gardiner	1732.	1809
Haydn, John Michael, brother. Musical Composer	1737.	1808
Haydn, Joseph. (<i>Dictionary of Dates</i>)	—	1856
Haydock, Rev. Geo. Leo. Rom. Cath. Div. Ed. of Bible —	—	1848
Haydon, Benj. Robt. Paint. L. by self; Tom Taylor, 1853	1786.	1846
Haye, John de la. Jesuit. (<i>Harmony of the Evangelists</i>)	1540.	1614
Haye, John de la. Franciscan. (<i>Biblia Maxima</i>)	1593.	1661
Hayer, John Nicholas Hubert. French Theologian	1708.	1780
Hayer du Perron, Peter le. French Poet	1603.	aft. 1678
Hayes, Catherine. Irish Vocalist	—	1861
Hayes, Charles. Mathematician and Chronologist	1678.	1760
Hayes, William. Musical Composer	1708.	1777
Hayley, William. Poet. (<i>L. of Cowper</i>). L. by self, 1823	1745.	1820
Hayman, Francis, R. A. Historical Painter	1708.	1776
Haynau, Julius Jacob, Baron von. Austrian General ...	1786.	1853
Hayne, Isaac. American Patriot	1745.	1781
Hayne, Robert Young. American Lawyer and Statesman	1791.	1839
Hayne, Thomas. Schoolmaster and Benefactor	1581.	1645
Haynes, Hopton. Writ. on the Trinity. (<i>Scripture Account</i>)	1672.	1749
Haynes, John. Gov. of Massachusetts and of Connecticut	—	1654
Haynes, Lemuel. American Colored Minister	1753.	1834
Hayward, Sir John. Historian	—	1627
Haywood, Elizabeth. Writer	1693.	1756
Hazlitt, William. Critic and Essayist. Life by his son..	1778.	1830
Head, Sir George. Writer	1782.	1855
Head, Richard. Dramatist	—	1678
Headley, Henry. Poet and Critic. Life by Kett, 1810..	1766.	1788
Heapy, Thomas. Painter in Water Colors	1775.	1835
Hearne, Samuel. Explorer	1745.	1792
Hearne, Thomas. Antiquary. Life by Huddesford, 1772; Kett, 1810; Henry Headley	1678.	1735
Hearne, Thomas. Artist	1744.	1817
Heath, Benjamin, D. C. L., of Exeter. Lawyer and Writer	—	1766

	BORN.	DIED.
Heath, Charles. Engraver. (<i>Book of Beauty</i>).....	1784.	1848
Heath, James. Historical Writer	1629.	1664
Heath, William. American Revolutionary General.	1737.	1814
Heathcote, Rev. Ralph, D. D. Writer.....	1721.	1795
Heathfield, Geo. A. Elliot, Lord. Defender of Gibraltar	1718?	1790
Hebbel, Frederick. German Poet.....	1813.	1863
Hebel, John Peter. German Poet.....	1760.	1826
Hebenstreit, John Ernest, of Leipsic. Medical Writer..	1703.	1757
Heber, Reginald. Bishop of Calcutta. Life by Potter; his Widow, 1830; Thomas Taylor	1783.	1826
Heber, Richard. Bibliomaniac	1773.	1833
Heberden, William, M. D. Medical Writer	1710.	1801
Hebert, James René. (<i>Père Duchêne</i> .) Fr. Revolutionist	1755.	1794
Hecatæus, of Miletus. Greek Historian.....	550?	476? B.C.
Hecht, Christian. German Philologist.....	1696.	1748
Heck, John van. Painter of Oudenard.....	1625?	1669
Heck, Nicholas van der. Dutch Painter.....	1580.	1638
Heckewelder, John. Moravian Missionary in America	1743.	1823
Hecquet, Philip. French Medical Writer.....	1661.	1737
Hedding, Elijah, D. D. American Divine.....	1780.	1852
Hédelin, Francis, Abbé d'Aubignac. French Poet.....	1604.	1676
Hederic, Benjamin. Lexicographer.....	1675.	1748
Hedio, Gaspar. Protestant Reformer.....	1495.	1552
Hedlinger, John Charles. Swiss Die Cutter.....	1691.	1771
Hedwig, John. Botanist.....	1730.	1799
Heede, Vigor van. Historical Painter.....	1659.	1718
Heede, William van, brother. Historical Painter.....	1660.	1728
Heem, John David van. Dutch Painter.....	1600.	1674
Heemskerck, or Hemskerck, James van. Dutch Admiral	—	1607
Heemskerck, or Hemskerck, Martin van. Dutch Painter	1498.	1574
Heere, Luke van. Dutch Painter.....	1534.	1584
Heeren, Arnold Hermann Louis. German Historian....	1760.	1842
Heers, Henry van, of Liege. Medical Writer	1570?	1636?
Hegel, George William Frederick. Philosopher. Life by Goeschel, 1832; Rosencranz, 1844; Haym.....	1770.	1831
Heiberg, Peter Andrew. Danish Dramatist and Writer	1758.	1841
Heidegger, John Henry. Swiss Protestant Divine	1633.	1698
Heidegger, John James. <i>Swiss Count</i> . Adventurer....	1660.	1749
Heil, Daniel van. Painter of Brussels	1604.	1662
Heil, John Baptist van, brother. Painter.....	1609.	aft. 1661
Heil, Leonard van, brother. Painter of Flowers & Insects	1603.	—
Hein, or Heyn, Peter. Dutch Admiral.....	1570.	1629
Heine, Henry. German Poet, Essayist, and Satirist....	1799?	1856
Heineccius, John Theophilus. German Civilian	1681.	1741
Heineken, Christian Henry. <i>Infant of Lubeck</i>	1721.	1725
Heinefetter, Clara. German Vocalist.....	—	1857
Heinefetter, Kathinka, sister. Vocalist.....	—	1858
Heinicke, John David. Musical Composer	1683.	1729
Heinrich, Charles Frederick. German Scholar.....	1774.	1838
Heinroth, John Christian Frederick Augustus. German Physician and Writer on Psychology	1773.	1843
Heinse, John James William. German Writer on Art ..	1746.	1803
Heinsius, Anthony. Grand Pensionary of Holland....	1641?	1720
Heinsius, Daniel, of Leyden. Latin Poet and Philologist	1580?	1655

	BORN.	DIED.
Heinsius, Nich., son. Poet & Critic. L. by Burmann, 1742	1620.	1681
Heinsius, Otto Frederick Theodore. German Philologist	1770.	1849
Heister, Lawrence. Physician, Surgeon, and Anatomist	1683.	1758
Hele, Thomas. English Dramatist at Paris.	1740 ² .	1780
Helena, St. Mother of Constantine	248 ² .	328 ²
Heliodorus, of Larissa. Greek Writer on Optics	fl. 1st c.	
Heliodorus. Bishop of Tricea. Romancist. (<i>Æthiopica</i>)	fl. 400 ²	
Heliogabalus, or Elagabalus. Roman Emperor (218-222)	205 ² .	222
Hell, Maximilian. Astronomer.	1720.	1792
Heller, Joseph. German Art Historian.	1798.	1849
Hellot, John. French Chemist.	1685.	1766
Helmbreker, Theodore. Dutch Painter.	1624.	1694
Helmers, John Frederick. Dutch Poet.	1767.	1813
Helmont, Francis Mercury van. Chemist	1618.	1699
Helmont, John Baptist van. Flemish Chemist.	1577.	1644
Helmont, Matthew van. Painter of Antwerp	1653.	1726
Helmont, Segres James van. Flemish Historical Painter	1683.	1726
Héloise, or Eloïse. Friend of Abelard. L. by Gervase, 1720	1101.	1164
Helst, Bartholomew van der. Dutch Painter.	1613.	1670 ²
Helvetius, Claude Adrian. French Philos. (<i>L'Esprit</i>)	1715.	1771
Helvetius, John Adrian. Dutch Physician at Paris.	1661 ² .	1727
Helvetius, John Claude Adrian, son. Medical Writer.	1685.	1755
Helvicus, Christopher. German Philol. and Chronologist	1581.	1617
Helwig, Amelia von. German Poetess.	1776.	1832
Helwig, George Andrew. Pruss. Botanist & Mineralogist	1666.	1748
Helwig, Sir John Otto. Physician and Collector.	1654.	1698
Helyot, Peter. Franciscan Friar. (<i>Hist. of Monast. Orders</i>)	1660.	1716
Hemans, Mrs. Felicia Dorothea. Poetess. Life by H. F. Chorley, 1837; Mrs. Hughes, 1839.	1794.	1835
Hemelar, John. Flemish Medalist.	—	1640
Hemingburgh, or Hemingford, Walter de. Historian.	—	1347
Hemling, or Memling, Hans. Flemish Painter.	1425 ² .	1500 ²
Hemskerck, Egbert. <i>The Old</i> .	1610 ² .	1680 ²
Hemskerck, Egbert. <i>The Younger</i> . Dutch Painter.	1645.	1704
Hemskerck, Martin van. Dutch Painter.	1498.	1574
Hemsterhusius, Francis. (<i>Œuvres Philosophiques</i>).	1720.	1790
Hemsterhuys, Tiberius. Dutch Philologist.	1685.	1766
Henao, Gabriel de. Spanish Theol. (<i>Biscaya Illustrata</i>)	1611.	1704
Hénault, Charles John Francis. (<i>Abrégé Chronologique</i>)	1685.	1770
Hénault, or Hesnault, John. French Poet	—	1682
Henckel, John Fred. Saxon Chemist and Mineralogist	1679.	1744
Henderson, Alexander. Principal, of Edinburgh	—	1646
Henderson, Rev. Dr. Ebenezer. Missionary and Traveler.		
Life by T. S. Henderson, 1859.	1784.	1858
Henderson, John. Actor. L. by T. Davies; J. Ireland, 1786	1747.	1785
Henderson, John. Genius, born in Ireland.	1757.	1788
Henderson, or Henryson, Robert. Scottish Poet.	—	1508 ²
Henderson, Thomas. Scottish Astronomer.	1798.	1844
Hengist. King of Kent.	—	488
Henke. Henry Philip Conrad. Theol. (<i>Eccles. History</i>)	1752.	1809
Henkel, John Frederick. See Henckel.	1679.	1744
Henley, Anthony, M. P. Writer.	1660 ² .	1711
Henley, Rev. John. <i>Orator</i> . Preacher and Polit. Lecturer	1692.	1756
Henley, Sir Morton Eden, First Lord. Ambassador.	—	1802

BORN. DIED.

- Henley**, Robert, Lord Northington. Lord Chancellor... 1708..1772
- Hennepin**, Louis. Missionary, and Explorer of the River Mississippi..... 1640[?].aft.1699
- Henninges**, Jerome. German Genealogist..... 1550[?].1597
- Henrietta Anna**, of England. Duchess of Orleans. Life by Lafayette, 1720..... 1644..1670
- Henrietta Maria**, of France. Queen of Chas. I. of Eng. 1609..1669
- Henrion**, Nicholas. French Archæologist..... 1663..1720
- Henriot**, Francis. French Revolutionist..... 1761..1794
- Henrique**, Duke of Viseo. Portuguese Prince; Promoter of Navigation. Life by Candido Lusitano..... 1394..1460
- Henry I.** Emperor of Germany (919-36). *The Fowler*.. 876.. 936
- Henry II.** (1002-24.) Life by Adelbold, d. 1027..... 972..1024
- Henry III.** (1039-56.)..... 1017..1056
- Henry IV.** (1058-1106.) Life by Aventinus, 1518; Stumpf, 1556; Soeltl, 1823..... 1050..1106
- Henry V.** (1106-25.)..... 1081..1125
- Henry VI.** (1190-97.) Life by Jaeger, 1790..... 1165..1197
- Henry VII.** (1308-13.) L. by Veccrius, 1531; Mussati, 1636; Gundling, 1719; Barthold, 1830; Doenniges, 1839 1263..1313
- Henry I.** King of France (1031-60)..... 1011[?].1060
- Henry II.** (1547-59.) Life by Lambert, 1755..... 1519..1559
- Henry III.** (1574-89.) Life by Sossius, 1628; Varillas, 1694; Garden, 1783; Billardon de Sauvigny, 1788; Miss Freer, 1858..... 1551..1589
- Henry IV.** (1589-1610.) *The Great*. Life by Péréfixe, 1661; Scip. Dupleix, 1632; Richard de Bury, 1795; Miss Freer; Gurney..... 1553..1610
- Henry I.** King of England (1100-35). *Beauclerc*. Life by Sir J. Hayward, 1613..... 1068..1135
- Henry II.** (1154-89.) Life by Benedict of Peterborough; Edm. Bolton; Lord Lyttelton, 1767; Berington, 1790 1133..1189
- Henry III.** (1216-72.) *Of Winchester*. Life by R. Cotton, 1627; Prynn, 1670..... 1206..1272
- Henry IV.** (1399-1413.) *Bolingbroke*. Life by Sir J. Hayward, 1599; G. P. R. James, 1847..... 1366[?].1413
- Henry V.** (1413-22.) *Of Monmouth*. Life by Tit. Livius; Robert Redman; T. Elmham; Goodwin, 1604; P. F. Tytler, 1830..... 1388..1422
- Henry VI.** (1422-71.)..... 1421..1471
- Henry VII.** (1485-1509.) Life by Aleyn, 1638; Lord Bacon, 1642; Marsollier, 1697..... 1457..1509
- Henry VIII.** (1509-47.) Life by Godwin, 1616; Lord Herbert of Cherbury, 1649; P. F. Tytler, 1837..... 1491..1547
- Henry**, Prince of Wales: son of James I. Life by Sir Charles Cornwallis; T. Birch, 1760..... 1594..1612
- Henry de Blois**. Cardinal. Bishop of Winchester —..1171
- Henry of Huntingdon**. Historian..... —aft.1154
- Henry the Lion**. Duke of Bavaria and Saxony. L. by Reineccius, 1557; Stederburgensis, 1614; Meyer, 1694 1129..1195
- Henry the Minstrel**, or Blind Harry. Scottish Poet... fl. 1470-80
- Henry the Navigator**. See Henrique..... 1394..1460
- Henry**, Alexander. American Traveler and Writer.... 1739.. —
- Henry**, David. Printer; conductor of *Gentleman's Mag.* 1710..1792

	BORN. DIED.
Henry, Matt. Commentator. L. by Tong, 1716; Williams	1662..1714
Henry, Patrick. American Statesman. L. by Wirt, 1817	1736..1799
Henry, Philip. Nonconformist Divine. Life by son, Mat-	
thew Henry, 1696; William Bates, 1699.....	1631..1696
Henry, Robert. Scottish Divine. (<i>Hist. of Great Britain</i>)	1718..1790
Henry, Robert, LL. D. American Educator and Writer..	1792..1856
Henry, William, M. D. Chemist	1775..1836
Henryson, or Henderson, Robert. Scottish Poet	— ..1508?
Henshaw, John Prentiss Kewley, D. D. Amer. Divine..	1792..1852
Henslow, J. S. Professor of Botany. L. by Jenyns, 1862	— ..1861
Hensman, Rev. John, of Clifton. Divine	1781?.1864
Hentz, Caroline Lee. American Authoress.....	— ..1856
Hepburn, James Bonaventura. Scottish Linguist and	
Orientalist in Italy.	1573..1620
Hepburn, John. Prior of St. Andrew's; Founder of St.	
Leonard's College (1512).....	fl.1480-1520
Hepburn, Robert. Miscellaneous Writer	1619..1712
Hephæstion. General of Alexander	— B.C.325
Heraclitus, of Ephesus. <i>Weeping Philosopher</i>	fl.513? B.C.
Heraclius. Emperor of the East (610-41)	575?. 641
Heraldus, Desiderius. <i>Didier Hérault</i> . French Writer..	1575?.1649
Hérault de Séchelles, Mary John. French Revolutionist	1760..1794
Herbart, John Frederick. German Metaphysician.....	1776..1841
Herbelot, Barthol. d'. Fr. Orient. (<i>Biblioth. Orientale</i>)	1625..1695
Herbert, Edward, Lord, of Cherbury. Historical and	
Deist. Writer. (<i>Hist. of Henry VIII.</i>) L. by self, 1764	1581..1648
Herbert, Rev. George. (<i>Country Parson</i> .) Life by Izaak	
Walton, 1670; Duyckinck, 1858.....	1593..1633
Herbert, Henry William. English Writer in America...	1807..1858
Herbert, Mary (<i>née</i> Sidney), Countess Pembroke. Poet	
and Writer. "Sidney's sister. Pembroke's mother"	— ..1621
Herbert, Sidney, Lord of Lea. Statesman.....	1810?.1861
Herbert, Sir Thomas. Royalist. (<i>Threnodia Carolina</i>)	1610..1682
Herbert, William. Earl of Pembroke. Poet.....	1580..1630
Herbert, William, of Cheshunt. Typographical Antiquary	1718..1795
Herbert, Rev. William. Author. (<i>Attila</i>)	1778..1847
Herbin, Augustus Francis Julian. French Orientalist...	1783..1806
Herbinus, John. Polish Divine and Natural Philosopher	1633..1676
Herbst, John Andrew. German Musical Writer.....	1588..1660?
Herder, John Godfrey von. (<i>Philosophy of History</i>)....	1744..1803
Hereward. English Partisan Captain at the Conquest...	— ..1072
Héricourt, Louis de. French Jurist.....	1687..1752
Heriot, Geo. Goldsmith. Founder of Hospital in Edinb.	1563?.1624
Hérissant, Louis Anthony Prosper. Fr. Phys. and Nat.	1745..1769
Héritier de Brutelle, Charles Louis l'. French Botanist	1746..1800
Héritier de Villandon, Mary Jane l'. Writer.....	1664..1734
Héritier de Villandon, Nicholas l'. French Poet.....	1630?.1680
Herlicius, David. German Astrologer.....	1558..1636
Hermann, James. Swiss Mathem. and Nat. Philosopher	1678..1733
Hermann, John. Physician and Naturalist.....	1738..1800
Hermann, John Godfrey Jacob. Editor of Greek Plays.	1772..1848
Hermann, Paul. German Botanist.....	1646..1695
Hermannus, <i>Contractus</i> , of Suabia. Musical Writer....	1013..1054
Hermant, Godfrey. Dr. of the Sorbonne. Theol. & Biog.	1617..1690

- BORN. DIED.
- Hermas.** Christian Writer. (*The Shepherd*)..... fl. 1st c.
- Hermelin,** Sannel Gustavus, Baron. Swedish Mineral. 1744..1820
- Hermes,** George. German Roman Catholic Theologian . 1775..1831
- Hermilly,** Vaquette d'. French Historian..... 1710..1778
- Hermolaus Barbarus.** Venetian Scholar. *See* Barbaro 1454..1495
- Hernandez,** Francis. Spanish Physician and Naturalist fl. 16th c.
- Herndon,** William Lewis. American Naval Officer..... 1813..1857
- Herod Agrippa I.** *Great.* Tetrarch of Abilene; be-headed James. (Acts xii.) — .. 44
- Herod Agrippa II.,** son. King of Chalcis. (Acts xxv.) 31.. 100
- Herod Antipas.** Tetrarch of Galilee; deposed A. D. 39 — aft. 39
- Herod the Great.** King of the Jews (B. C. 47-4)..... 73..4 B.C.
- Herod Philip,** son. Tetrarch — A.D. 34
- Herodes Atticus.** Embellisher of Athens 104[?]. 180[?]
- Herodian.** Greek Historian of the Roman Empire..... fl. ab. 238
- Herodotus.** Greek Historian. Life by Wheeler; Dahmann, translated by Cox 484..408[?] B.C.
- Herold,** Louis Joseph Ferdinand. French Composer ... 1791..1833
- Heron,** or Hero. Philos. and Mathem. of Alexandria ... fl. 3d c. B.C.
- Herrera,** Ferdinand de. *The Divine.* Spanish Poet ... 1516[?].1595
- Herrera,** Francis de. *El Viego, the Elder.* Span. Paint. 1576.1650 or 6
- Herrera,** Francis de, son. *El Mozo, the Younger.* Painter 1622..1685
- Herrera,** Joseph Joachim de. President of Mexico — ..1851
- Herrera y Tordesillas,** Anthony. Spanish Historian .. 1565..1625
- Herrgott,** John James. *Marquard.* Ger. Diplom. and Hist. 1694..1762
- Herrick,** Rev. Robert. Poet. (*Hesperides*)..... 1591..1674
- Herring,** John Frederick. Horse Painter..... 1795..1865
- Herring,** Thomas. Archbishop of Canterbury (1747-57). 1693..1757
- Herschel,** Miss Caroline Lucretia. Astronomer..... 1750..1848
- Herschel,** Sir F. William. Discoverer of Uranus 1738..1822
- Hersent,** or Hersan, Charles. Opponent of Richelieu... —aft.1660
- Hertius,** John Nicholas. German Historical Writer..... 1651..1710
- Hertzberg,** Ewald Frederick von. Prussian Statesman. 1725..1795
- Hervey,** Rev. James. (*Meditations.*) Life by John Brown, 1822; John Cole, 1822-26 1714..1758
- Hervey,** John, Lord. Political and Poetical Writer 1696..1743
- Hervey,** Thomas Kibble. Author..... 1799..1859
- Herwart,** John George. German Critic..... 1554..1622
- Héry,** Thierry de. *Theodoricus.* French Medical Writer 1505..1599
- Herz,** Henrietta. German Beauty and Wit 1764..1847
- Heshusius,** Tilemannus. Anti-Calvinist Theologian... 1526..1588
- Hesiod.** Greek Epic Poet. (*Works and Days*) fl. 859-824[?] B.C.
- Hess,** Charles Ernest Christopher. German Engraver... 1755..1828
- Hesse,** William, Prince of. Astronomer..... 1545..1597
- Hessels,** or Hesselius, John, of Louvain. Theologian... 1522..1566
- Hesychius.** Alexandrian Grammarian..... fl. 380[?]
- Hetzer,** Louis. German Socinian — ..1540
- Heugh,** Hugh, D. D. Scottish Div. L. by Hamilton McGill 1782..1846
- Heurnius,** John. Medical Writer at Leyden..... 1543..1601
- Heusch,** Abraham van. Painter 1650..1712
- Heusch,** Jacob van. Painter..... 1657..1701
- Heusch,** William van. Landscape Painter of Utrecht... 1630[?].1700[?]
- Heusde,** Philip William. Dutch Philosopher 1778..1839
- Heusinger,** James Frederick. Philologist..... 1719..1778

	BORN.	DIED.
Heusinger, John Michael. Saxon Divine	1690..	1751
Hevelius, or Hevelke, John, of Dantzic. Astronomer....	1611..	1687
Hevin, Prudent. French Surgical Writer.....	1715..	1789
Hewes, Joseph. American Patriot	1730..	1779
Hewson, William. Anatomist.....	1739..	1774
Hexham, John, Prior of. (<i>Chronicle</i>).....	fl. 1170	
Hexham, Rd., Prior of. (<i>Bps. of Hexham; B. of Standard</i>)	fl. 1138	
Hey, John, D. D. Norrisian Prof. of Divinity, Cambridge	1734..	1815
Hey, William, F. R. S., of Leeds. Surgeon; Friend of Wilberforce. Life by John Pearson.....	1736..	1819
Heyden, Fred. August von. German Novelist and Poet	1789..	1851
Heyden, John van der. Flemish Painter	1637..	1712
Heylin, Rev. Peter, D. D. Historical Writer. Life by Vernon, 1681; Bernard, 1682.....	1600..	1662
Heyne, Christian Gottlob. Classical Editor. Life by A. H. L. Heeren, 1812.....	1729..	1812
Heyward, Thomas. American Patriot.....	1746..	1809
Heywood, Mrs. Eliza. Romancist	1693..	1756
Heywood, Gaspar. Poet. (<i>Paradise of Dainty Devices</i>).	1535..	1598
Heywood, John. Dram. Poet. (<i>The Spider and the Fly</i>)	— ..	1565?
Heywood, Oliver. Nonconformist Divine. Life by Faw- cett, 1798; Rev. Joseph Hunter, 1842.....	1629..	1702
Heywood, Thomas. Actor and Writer. Life by J. P. Collier, 1850.....	Eliz.—Chas. I.	
Hezekiah. King of Judah (B. C. 726–698).....	751?	698 B. C.
Hickes, George. Nonjuror and Saxonist. (<i>Thesaurus</i>).	1642..	1715
Hickes, John, brother. Ejected Nonconformist; executed	— ..	1685
Hickman, Henry. Ejected Nonconformist Divine	— ..	1692
Hicks, Elias. American Quaker Preacher.....	1748	1830
Hidalgo y Costilla, Michael. Mexican Revolutionist....	— ..	1811
Hiero I. Tyrant of Syracuse (B. C. 478–467)	— B. C.	467
Hiero II. King of Syracuse (B. C. 270–216)	308.	216 B. C.
Hierocles. Neoplatonist. Life by Andrew Dacier, 1706	fl. 450?	
Hieronymus, or Jerome, St. Christian Writer	345?	420
Hifferman, Paul. Irish Dramatic Poet	1719..	1777
Higden, Ralph. Historian. (<i>Polychronicon</i>).....	— ..	1367?
Higgins, or Higin, John. Divine and Schoolmaster....	1544?	1605?
Higginson, Francis. Anglo-American Clergyman.....	1587..	1630
Higsons, Bevil. Historical Writer and Poet.....	1670..	1735
Higsons, Sir Thomas. Politician and Writer.....	1624..	1691
Highmore, Joseph. Portrait and Historical Painter....	1692..	1780
Highmore, Nathaniel. Anatomist	1613..	1684
Hilaire, Geoffrey St. See St. Hilaire	1772..	1844
Hilarion. Promoter of Monachism. Life by Jerome....	291..	371
Hilariuse, Joseph. German Antiquary and Medalist....	1737..	1798
Hilary, St. Bp. Poitiers (350–67). <i>Malleus Ariarorum</i>	— ..	367
Hilary, St. Bishop of Arles (429–49)	401..	449
Hilary. Bishop of Rome (461–67)	— ..	467
Hilda, St. Abbess of Whitby	— ..	680
Hildebrand. See Pope Gregory VII.....	— ..	1085
Hildegarde, St. Abbess of St. Rupert's Mount.....	1098..	1180
Hildesley, Mark. Bishop of Man. L. by W. Butler, 1799	1698..	1772
Hildreth, Richard. Amer. Journalist, Hist., and Novelist	1807..	1863
Hildreth, Samuel P., M. D. Amer. Historian & Physicist	1783..	1863

	BORN.	DIED.
Hill, Aaron. Poet and Dramatic Writer.....	1685..	1750
Hill, Geo., D.D. Principal, St. Andr. Lead. in Gen. Assemb.	1750..	1819
Hill, Isaac. American Journalist and Politician	1788..	1851
Hill, Sir John. Physician and Writer.....	1716..	1775
Hill, Joseph. Divine and Lexicographer.....	1625..	1707
Hill, Sir Richard, M. P. Controversial Writer.....	1733..	1808
Hill, Robert. Self-taught Genius.....	1699..	1777
Hill, Rev. Rowland. Life by Sidney, 1834; Sherman, 1851	1744..	1833
Hill, Rowland, Viscount. Commander-in-Chief.....	1772..	1842
Hill, Thomas Ford. Antiquary and Philologist.....	—	1795
Hill, William, D.D. American Divine.....	1769..	1852
Hillel. Elder. <i>Ha Zeken</i> and <i>Pollio</i> . Jewish Rabbi ...	B.C.112?	A.D.8?
Hillel. Younger. <i>Nasi</i> . Jewish Rabbi	fl 300?	
Hillhouse, James Abraham. Amer. Poet & Miscell. Writer	1789..	1841
Hilliard, Nicholas. Goldsmith and Portrait Painter.....	1547..	1619
Hilton, John. Musical Composer.....	—	1655?
Hilton, Walter. Monk of Sheen. (<i>Ladder of Perfection</i>)	fl. 15th c.	
Hilton, William, R. A. Painter.....	1786..	1839
Himilco. Carthaginian General.....	fl. B.C. 408	
Himilco. Carthaginian Navigator.....	fl. 5th c. B.C.	
Himmel, Frederick Henry. German Composer.....	1765..	1814
Hinchcliffe, John. Bishop of Peterborough	1731..	1794
Hinckeldey, Charles Louis Frederick von. Prussian Minister of Police	1803..	1856
Hinckley, John, D. D. Divine	1617..	1695
Hincks, Rev. T. D. Orientalist.....	—	1857
Hinemar. Archbishop of Rheims. Life by S. C. Prichard	806?.	882
Hipparchus, son of Pisistratus, of Athens	—	B.C. 514
Hipparchus. Greek Astronomer	fl. (160-145)	B.C.
Hippesley, Sir John Coxe, M. P. Political Writer	—	1825
Hippocrates. Greek Physician. <i>Father of Medicine</i> ...	460-357	B.C.
Hippolytus, St. Ecclesiastical Writer.....	—	230
Hipponax. Greek Lyric Poet.....	fl. 6th c. B.C.	
Hire, Gabriel Philip de la. Painter.....	1677..	1719
Hire, Lawrence de la. French Painter.....	1606..	1656
Hire, Philip de la. Mathematician	1640..	1718
Hitchcock, Edw., D. D., LL. D. Amer. Geologist & Writer	1793..	1864
Hitchcock, Peter. American Jurist	1781..	1853
Hoadly, Benjamin. Bishop of Winchester (1734-61)...	1676..	1761
Hoadly, Benj., M. D., son. Medical and Dramatic Writer	1706..	1757
Hoadly, Rev. John, LL. D., brother. Dramatist.....	1711..	1776
Hoare, Prince, F. S. A. Dramatic Writer.....	1755..	1834
Hoare, Sir Richard Colt. Topographer. (<i>Classical Tour</i>)	1758..	1838
Hoare, William, R. A. Historical and Portrait Painter ..	1707..	1792
Hobart, John Henry, D. D. American Divine.....	1775..	1830
Hobbema, or Hobbima, Minderhout. Painter	1611?.	—
Hobbes, Thomas, of Malmesbury. Philosopher. (<i>Levi-</i> <i>athan.</i>) Life by self; Richard Blackburne, 1681	1588..	1679
Hobhouse, Sir Benjamin. Statesman	1757..	1831
Hoblyn, Robert, M. P. Book Collector	1710?.	1756
Hobson, Thomas. Cambr. Carrier; celebrated by Milton	1544?.	1631
Hoccleve, or Occleve, Thomas. Poet	1370?.	1454?
Hoche, Lazarus. French General. Life by Rousselin, 1798	1768..	1797
Hochstetter, Andrew Adam. Prot. Divine of Tübingen	1688..	1717

	BORN.	DIED.
Hodges, Nathaniel, M. D. Writer on the London Plague	1630?	1684
Hodges, William, R. A. Painter	1744	1797
Hodgson, Francis. Provost of Eton. Scholar and Poet.	1780	1752
Hodgson, Rev. John. (<i>History of Northumberland</i>)	—	1845
Hodgson, Robt., D. D. Dean of Carlisle. (<i>Life of Porteus</i>)	—	1844
Hodson, William Stephens Raikes. English Soldier	1821	1858
Hody, Humphrey. (<i>History of English Convocations</i>)	1659	1706
Hoe, Matthias de Hoenegg. German Controversial Divine	1580	1645
Hoeck, or Houk, John van, of Antwerp. Painter	1600	1650
Hoeck, or Houk, Robert van, of Antwerp. Painter	1609	1668
Hœlty, Louis Henry Christopher. German Poet	1748	1776
Hoeltzlinus, Jeremiah. German Philologist at Leyden	—	1641
Hoerberg, Peter. Swedish Painter. Life by self, 1817	1746	1819
Hoescheliu8, David. German Scholar and Coll. of MSS.	1556	1617
Hoet, Gerard. Dutch Painter	1648	1733
Hofer, Andrew. Tyrolese Patriot. L. by C. H. Hall, 1826	1767	1810
Hoffman, David. Amer. Lawyer & Miscellaneous Writer	1784	1854
Hoffman, Francis Benedict. Fr. Dramatic Poet, Critic	1760	1828
Hoffman, John James, of Basle. (<i>Lexicon Universale</i>)	1635	1706
Hoffmann, Christian Godfrey. German Jurist	1692	1735
Hoffmann, Christopher Louis. German Medical Writer	1721	1807
Hoffmann, Ernest Theod. Wm. Writer. (<i>Devil's Elixir</i>)	1776	1822
Hoffmann, Frederick, of Halle. (<i>Medicina Consultatoria</i>)	1660	1742
Hoffmann, Gaspar. Medical Writer	1572	1648
Hoffmann, John Maurice. Medical Writer	1653	1727
Hoffmann, Maurice. Anatomist and Botanist; discoverer of Pancreatic Duct. (<i>Florc Aldorfinæ</i>)	1622	1698
Hoffmannsegg, John Centurius, Count. Ger. Botanist	1766	1849
Hoffmanowa, Clementina. Polish Authoress	1798	1845
Hofland, Mrs. Barbara. Writer. Life by Ramsay, 1849	1770	1844
Hofland, Thomas Christopher. Landscape Painter	1777	1843
Hofmann, Daniel. German Divine	1538	1621
Hogan, John. Irish Sculptor	1800?	1858
Hogarth, William. Painter. Life by Nichols	1697	1764
Hogg, James. <i>The Ettrick Shepherd</i> . Poet	1772	1835
Hohenlohe, Alex. Leopold, Prince of. Medical Empiric	1794	1849
Hohenlohe - Ingelfingen, Frederick Louis, Prince of. Prussian General	1746	1817
Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfurst, Alex. Leo- pold Francis Emmerich, Prince of. Hungarian Prelate	1793	1849
Hoijer, Benjamin Charles Henry. Swedish Philosopher	1767	1812
Holbach, Paul Thierry, Baron von. Natural Philosopher	1723	1789
Holbein, Hans, or John. Painter. Life by C. Patinus	1498?	1543
Holbein, Sigismund. Painter	—aft.	1540
Holberg, Louis, Baron. Danish Historian. (<i>Peder-Paars</i>)	1684	1754
Holcroft, Fanny. Novelist	—	1844
Holcroft, Thomas. Dramatic and Miscellaneous Writer and Translator. Life by self and Hazlitt, 1816	1745	1809
Holden, Henry. Roman Cath. Divine. (<i>Notes on N. T.</i>)	1596	1665?
Holder, William, D. D. Mathematician and Philosopher	1614	1697
Holdsworth, Edward. Writer. (<i>Muscipula</i>)	1688	1746
Hole, Matthew, D. D. Rector of Exeter College, Oxford. (<i>On the Liturgy</i>)	1640?	1730
Hole, Rev. Richard, of Farringdon. Poet. Writer. (<i>Arthur</i>)	1750?	1803

	BORN.	DIED.
Hole, William. Engraver.....	fl. 1613	
Holinshed, or Holingshed, Raphael. Historian.....	—	..1580?
Holkar, Jeswunt Rao. Mahratta Chief.....	—	..1811
Holkar, Mulhar Rao. Mahratta Chief.....	—	..1766
Holl, Elias. German Architect.....	1573.	1636
Holl, Francis X. Ger. Jes. (<i>Statistica Ecclesiæ Germaniæ</i>)	1720.	1784
Holland, Edwin Clifford. American Poet and Essayist..	1793.	1824
Holland, Elizabeth Vassall, Lady. Life by Sydney Smith	1770.	1845
Holland, Henry. Architect.....	1746?	1806
Holland, Henry Fox, First Lord. Statesman.....	1705.	1774
Holland, Henry Richard Vassall Fox, Lord. (<i>Memoirs of</i> <i>Whig Party</i>).....	1773.	1840
Holland, Hugh. Poet.....	fl. 1604	
Holland, Sir Nathaniel Dance. Painter.....	1734.	1811
Holland, Philemon. Translator.....	1551.	1636
Hollar, Wenzel. Engraver. Life by Geo. Vertue, 1745.	1607.	1677
Hollerius, or Houllier, James. French Medical Writer..	—	..1562
Holles, Denzil, Lord. Statesman.....	1597.	1680
Holley, Horace, LL. D. American Divine and Educator. Life by his widow.....	1781.	1827
Hollis, Thomas. Benefactor of Harvard College.....	1659.	1731
Hollis, Thos. Philanthropist. Memoirs, 2 vols. 4to, 1780	1720.	1774
Hollis, Thos. Brand. L. by Blackburne, 1780; Disney, 1808	—	..1804
Hollman, Samuel Christian, of Göttingen. Philosopher	1696.	1787
Holman, Lieutenant James. <i>The Blind Traveler</i>	1787.	1857
Holman, Joseph George. Dramatic Writer.....	1764.	1817
Holmes, Abiel, D. D., LL. D. Amer. Divine and Historian	1763.	1837
Holmes, George. Antiquary.....	1662.	1749
Holmes, Dr. Nathaniel. Ejected Nonconformist; Hebraist	—	..1678
Holmes, Robert. Dean of Winchester. Divine and Poet	1749.	1805
Holroyd, John Baker, Lord Sheffield. Political Writer, Soldier, Statesman.....	1741.	1821
Holstein, Luke. Scholar & Writer. L. by Wilkins, 1723	1596.	1661
Holt, Francis Ludlow, Q. C. Law Writer and Journalist	—	..1844
Holt, Sir John. Ld. Chief Justice. Life, Lond. 1764, 8vo	1642.	1709
Holwell, John Zephaniah. Governor of Bengal.....	1711.	1798
Holyday, Rev. Barten. Divine. Translator of Juvenal	1593.	1661
Holyoake, Francis. (<i>Etymological Dict. of Latin Words</i>)	1567?	1653
Holyoke, Edward Augustus. American Physician, Mete- orologist, and Natural Philosopher.....	1728.	1829
Hollywood, John. <i>De Sacrobosco</i> . Mathematician.....	—	..1256
Holzer, John Evangelist. German Fresco Painter.....	1709.	1740
Homberg, William. Physician and Chemist.....	1652.	1715
Home, David. Scottish Divine. (<i>Apologia Basilica</i>)... ti. James I.		
Home, Sir Everard. Surgeon.....	1756.	1832
Home, Henry, Lord Kames. Scottish Judge. (<i>Elements</i> <i>of Criticism</i> .) Life by Lord Woodhouselee, 1807....	1696.	1782
Home, Rev. John. (<i>Douglas</i> .) Life by Mackenzie, 1822	1724.	1808
Homer. Greek Epic Poet.....	fl. B.C. 962-927	
Homer, Rev. Henry. Classical Scholar and Editor....	1752.	1791
Homilius, Godfrey Aug., of Dresden. Organist and Comp.	1714.	1785
Hommel, Charles Ferdinand. Civilian, of Leipsic.....	1722.	1781
Homond, Charles Francis P. French Instructor.....	1727.	1794
Hompesch, Ferd. de. Last Grand Master of Kts. of Malta	1744.	1803

	BORN.	DIED.
Hondekoeter, Giles, of Utrecht. Landscape Painter...	1583..	1626?
Hondekoeter, Gysbrecht, son. Bird Painter	1613..	1653
Hondekoeter, Melchior, son. Painter	1636..	1695
Hondius, or Hondt, Abraham. Dutch Painter	1638..	1691
Hondius, Josse. Flemish Engraver and Letter Founder	1546..	1611
Hone, George Paul. Lawyer and Writer at Coburg	1662..	1747
Hone, Nathaniel. Painter in Enamel	—	1784
Hone, William. Writer. (<i>Every-Day Book</i>)	1779..	1842
Honestis, Petrus de. <i>Peter Damiani</i> . Cardinal	988?	1072
Honorius, Flavius. Roman Emperor (395-423)	384..	423
Honorius. Archbishop of Canterbury (627-53)	—	653
Honorius I. Pope (626-38)	—	638
Honorius II. (1124-30.) <i>Lambert</i>	—	1130
Honorius III. (1216-27.) <i>Cencius Sabelli</i>	—	1227
Honorius IV. (1285-87.) <i>James Sabelli</i>	—	1287
Hontheim, John Nich. de, of Trèves. (<i>History of Trèves</i>)	1701..	1790
Honthorst, Gerard. <i>Dalle Notti</i> . Dutch Painter	1592..	1660
Honthorst, William, brother. Painter	1604..	1683
Hood, Alex., Adm., Lord Bridport, br. of Viscount Hood	—	1814
Hood, Robin. Outlaw	Rd. I. or Hen. III.?	
Hood, Sir Samuel. Vice-Admiral. Cousin of Visct. Hood	—	1814
Hood, Samuel, Viscount. Admiral	1724..	1816
Hood, Thomas. Mathematician. Inventor of <i>Hood's Staff</i>	fl. 1690	
Hood, Thomas. Poet, Humorist, and Miscellaneous Writer	1798..	1845
Hooff, Peter Corneliszoon. Dutch Poet and Historian...	1581..	1647
Hooge, Peter van. Dutch Painter	1643?	1708
Hoogeveen, Henry. Dutch Philologist	1712..	1791
Hoogstraten, David van. Dutch Poet and Critic	1658..	1724
Hoogstraten, James van. Inquisitor; Opponent of Luther	—	1527
Hoogstraten, Samuel van. Painter	1627..	1678
Hoogstraten, Theodore, or Dirk van. Paint. of Antwerp	1596..	1640
Hoogue, Romain de. Dutch Engraver and Designer...	1638?	1725
Hoogvliet, Arnold. Dutch Poet. (<i>Abraham the Patriarch</i>)	1687..	1763
Hook, James. Musical Composer	1746..	1827
Hook, Dr. James, son. Dean of Worc. Polemical Writ.	1771..	1828
Hook, Theodore Edward. Journalist, Novelist, and Dramatic Writer. Life by Barham, 1848	1788..	1841
Hooke, Nathaniel. (<i>Roman History</i>)	1690?	1763
Hooke, Robt., M. D. Math. (<i>Micrographia</i>). L. by Waller	1635..	1702
Hooker, John, of Exeter. Antiquary	1524?	1601
Hooker, Richard, son. (<i>Eccles. Polity</i>). L. by Walton, 1665	1553?	1600
Hooker, Rev. Thos. One of the Founders of Conn. Colony	—	1647
Hooker, Sir William Jackson. Botanist	1785..	1865
Hoole, Charles, of Rotherham. Translator of Terence...	1610..	1666
Hoole, John. Dram. Poet, Transl. of Tasso and Ariosto	1727..	1803
Hooper, Edmund. Composer of Anthems	—	1621
Hooper, George. Bishop of Bath and Wells	1640..	1727
Hooper, John. Bishop of Gloucester, Martyr	1495..	1555
Hooper, William. American Patriot	1742..	1790
Hoornbeck, John. Dutch Writer	1617..	1666
Hoorne, John van. Anatomist and Physician	1621..	1670
Hoost, Peter Cornelius van. (<i>Hist. of the Low Countries</i>)	1581..	1647
Hope, Rev. Frederick William. Naturalist	1797?	1862
Hope, Admiral Sir Henry, K. C. B.	1787..	1863

	BORN.	DIED.
Hope, John, M. D. Naturalist. L. by Andr. Duncan, 1786	1725.	1786
Hope, Sir Thomas. Scottish Lawyer.....	—	1646
Hope, Thomas. Writer on Art. (<i>Anastasius</i>).....	1770 ² .	1831
Hope, Thomas Charles. Scottish Chemist.....	1766.	1844
Hope, Wm. Williams. Eccentric Millionaire.....	—	1854
Hôpital, Michael de P. Chancellor of France. Life by Bernardi; Villemain.....	1505.	1573
Hôpital, Wm. Francis Anthony de P. Fr. Mathematician	1661.	1704
Hopkins, Charles. Dramatic Poet, Translator of Ovid..	1664.	1699
Hopkins, Edward. Governor of Connecticut.....	—	1657
Hopkins, Esek. American Naval Officer.....	1718.	1802
Hopkins, Ezekiel. Bishop of Londonderry.....	1633.	1690
Hopkins, John. Poet. (<i>Anasia</i>).....	1675.	aft. 1700
Hopkins, Lemuel. Amer. Physician and Political Writer	1750.	1801
Hopkins, Samuel, D. D. American Divine. Author of Hopkinsianism.....	1721.	1803
Hopkins, Stephen. American Statesman.....	1707.	1785
Hopkins, Wm., D. D. Antiquary. L. by Dr. Hickes, 1708	1647.	1700
Hopkins, Rev. Wm. Arian. (<i>Appeal to Common Sense</i>)	1706.	1786
Hopkinson, Francis. American Political Writer.....	1738.	1791
Hopkinson, Joseph. American Jurist and Poet.....	1770.	1842
Hopper, Thomas. Architect.....	1775 ² .	1856
Hoppner, John, R. A. Painter and Writer.....	1759.	1810
Hopton, Arthur. Mathematician.....	1589 ² .	1614
Hopton, Susanna. Religious Writer. (<i>Hexameron</i>)....	1627.	1709
Horace. Latin Poet.....	65.	8 B.C.
Horman, William, of Eton College. Divine and Botanist	1470 ² .	1535
Hormayr, Joseph von, Baron. Tyrolese Hist. and Patriot	1781.	1848
Hormisdas. Pope (514-23).....	—	523
Horn, Philip Montmorency, Ct. of. Dutch Statesm.; beh.	1522.	1568
Hornblower, Joseph C., LL. D. American Jurist.....	1777.	1864
Horne, Charles Edward. Musical Composer.....	1786.	1849
Horne, George. <i>Hornius</i> . Hist. and Geog. at Leyden	1620.	1670
Horne, George. Bishop of Norwich. (<i>On the Psalms</i>). Life by Jones of Nayland, 1795.....	1730.	1792
Horne, Rev. Thos. Hartwell. (<i>Introduction</i> .) L. by Cheyne	1780.	1862
Horne Tooke, John. See Tooke.....	1736.	1812
Horneck, Dr. Anth. Eng. Divine. L. by Bp. Kidder, 1698	1641.	1696
Hornemann, Frederick Conrad. African Traveler...	1772.	aft. 1800
Horner, Francis. Writer. L. by Leonard Horner, 1843	1778.	1817
Horner, Leonard. Geological Writer.....	1785 ² .	1864
Horrebow, Christian. Writer on Parallax.....	—	1776
Horrebow, Peter. Danish Astronomer.....	1679.	1764
Horrocks, or Horrox, Jeremiah. Astronomer. (<i>Venus in Sole Visa</i>).....	1619 ² .	1641
Horsfield, Rev. Thos. Walker, F. S. A. (<i>History of Sussex</i>)	—	1837
Horsley, John. Antiquary. (<i>Britannia Romana</i>).....	1685.	1732
Horsley, Samuel. Bishop of St. Asaph.....	1733.	1806
Horstius, Gregory. Physician.....	1578.	1636
Horstius, James. German Physician and Botanist....	1537.	1600
Horte, Josiah. Archbishop of Tuam. (<i>Sermons</i>).....	—	1751
Hortense. Queen of Holland. Life by Lascelles Wraxall	1783.	1837
Hortensius, Lambert. Dutch Philol., Poet, Historian..	1501.	1575 ²
Hortensius, Martin. Dutch Astronomer.....	1605.	1639

	BORN.	DIED.
Hortensius, Quintus. Roman Advocate and Orator....	114.	50 B.C.
Horvát, Stephen. Hungarian Writer.....	1784.	1846
Hosack, David. American Physician and Author.....	1769.	1835
Hosea. Hebrew Prophet.....	8th c.	B.C.
Hoshea. Last King of Israel (B. C. 730-721).....	—	aft. B.C. 721
Hosius, Stanislaus. Polish Cardinal.....	1504.	1579
Hoskins, John. Lawyer and Poet.....	1566.	1638
Hoskins, John. Portrait Painter.....	—	1664
Hospinian, Rodolph. Swiss Protestant Divine.....	1547.	1626
Hospital. <i>See</i> Hôpital.		
Hossch, Sidronius. Flemish Jesuit; Latin Poet.....	1596.	1653
Host, Jens Kragh. Danish Historian.....	1772.	1844
Hoste, John P. Fr. Mathem. (<i>De la Sphère Artificielle</i>) —	—	1631
Hoste, Paul P. Fr. Mathem. (<i>L'Art des Armées Navales</i>)	1652.	1700
Hostus, Matthew. German Antiquary.....	1509.	1587
Hothom, Walter. Poet. (<i>Biblia Versificata</i>).....	fl.	15th c.
Hotman, or Hotomanus, Francis. <i>See</i> Hottoman.....	1524.	1590
Hotspur. <i>See</i> Henry Percy.....	—	1403
Hottinger, or Hottinguer, John Conrad. Banker.....	1764.	1841
Hottinger, or Hottinguer, John Henry. Swiss Protestant Divine and Orientalist. Life by Heidegger, 1667....	1620.	1667
Hottinger, or Hottinguer, John James, son. (<i>Ecclésiasti- cal History of Switzerland</i>).....	1652.	1735
Hottoman, Francis. French Lawyer. (<i>Anti-Tribonianus</i>)	1524.	1590
Houard de la Mothe, Anthony. Legal Antiquary.....	1725.	1803
Houbigant, Charles Francis. French Theologian. Trans- lator of the Bible. Life by Adry, 1806.....	1686.	1783
Houbraken, Arnold. Dutch Pa. (<i>Lives of Dutch Painters</i>)	1660.	1719
Houbraken, Jacob, son. Engraver.....	1698.	1780
Houchard, John Nicholas. French Republican General.	1740.	1793
Houdon, John Anthony. French Sculptor.....	1741.	1828
Houdry, Vincent. French Jesuit, Preacher, and Writer..	1631.	1729
Houel, John Peter Louis Lawrence. Fr. Paint. & Engrav.	1735.	1813
Hough, John. President of Magdalen College and Bishop of Worcester. Life by J. E. Wilmot, 1812; Wm. Russell	1651.	1743
Houghton, Major. African Explorer.....	1750 ² .	aft. 1793
Houlières, Antoinette du Ligier de la Garde des. French Poetess.....	1634 ² .	1694
Houllier, James. <i>Hollerius</i> . French Medical Writer....	—	1562
Houseman, Cornelius, of Mechlin. Painter.....	1643.	1727
Houseman, James. Painter in England.....	1656.	1696
Houston, Sam. Amer. General; Gov. and Pres. of Texas	1793.	1863
Houston, William. Physician and Botanist.....	1695 ² .	1733
Houteville, Claude Francis. (<i>Truth of the Christ. Religion</i>)	1686.	1742
Hoveden, Roger de. Historian.....	—	aft. 1201
How, William. Physician and Botanist.....	1619.	1656
Howard, Catherine. Queen of Henry VIII.	1520 ² .	1542
Howard, Charles, created Earl of Nottingham. Command- er against the Armada.....	1536.	1624
Howard, Charles, Earl of Carlisle. Diplomatist.....	1629.	1686
Howard, Sir Edward. Lord High Admiral.....	—	1513
Howard, Edward. Lieutenant R. N. Naval Novelist ...	—	1841
Howard, Frances, Countess of Essex, afterwards Countess of Somerset.....	1594.	1632

	BORN.	DIED.
Howard, George Edmund. Polit. Writer and Dramatist	1725 [?]	1786
Howard, Henry, Earl of Surrey. Poet; beh. Life by Nott	1515 [?]	1547
Howard, Henry, Earl of Northampton. Scholar & Writer	1539 [?]	1614
Howard, Henry, R. A. Painter	1769	1847
Howard, John. Philanthropist. Life by John Aikin, 1792; J. B. Brown, 1818; Thomas Taylor, 1836; W. H. Dixon, 1848; J. Field, 1850.	1726 [?]	1790
Howard, Luke. Meteorologist	1771 [?]	1864
Howard, Philip, Earl of Arundel. Life by Duke of Nor- folk, 1857.	1557 [?]	1595
Howard, Philip, Thomas. Cardinal	—	1694
Howard, Sir Robert. Writer. (<i>Reigns of Edward II. and Richard II.; History of Religion</i>)	1626	1698
Howard, Samuel. Musical Composer	—	1783 [?]
Howard, Thomas, Earl of Surrey and Third Duke of Nor- folk. Naval and Military Commander	1473	1554
Howard, Thos., E. Arund. Coll. of the Arundelian Marbles	—	1646
Howe, Charles. Religious Writer. (<i>Devout Meditations</i>)	1661	1745
Howe, John. Chaplain to Cromwell. Life by Calamy; J. Hunt, 1823; H. Rogers, 1836	1630	1705
Howe, Richard, Fourth Viscount. First Earl. Admiral. Life by George Mason, 1803; Sir J. Barrow, 1838	1725	1799
Howe, Sir William, brother. General in America	—	1814
Howell, James. Miscel. Writer. (<i>Epistole Howellianæ</i>)	1594 [?]	1666
Howell, Dr. William. Hist. Writer. (<i>History of the World</i>)	1630 [?]	1683
Howells, Rev. William, of Long Acre Chapel. Life by Bowdler, 1836	1778	1832
Howley, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1828-48).	1765	1848
Hoyle, Edmund. English Writer on Games	1672	1769
Hoyt, Gen. Epaphras. Amer. Historical & Antiq. Writer	1765	1850
Hozier, Peter d'. Historian and Genealogist	1592	1660
Huarte, John. Spanish Writer. (<i>Trial of Wits</i>)	1530 [?]	1600 [?]
Huarte, Vincent Garcia de la. See Huerta	1729	1797
Hubald, of St. Amand. Poet and Musical Writer	840	930
Hubbard, William. American Divine and Historian	1621	1704
Huber, Francis. Naturalist. (<i>Observations on Bees</i>)	1750	1830
Huber, John. Genevese Painter and Profile Cutter	1722	1790
Huber, John James. Anat. & Bot. (<i>De Medullâ Spinali</i>)	1707	1778
Huber, John Rudolph, of Basle. Painter	1668	1748
Huber, Mary. Deistical Writer	1695	1753
Huber, Michael. French Writer and Translator	1727	1804
Huber, Peter. Swiss Naturalist	1777	1840
Huber, Theresa. German Novelist	1764	1829
Huber, Ulric, of Friesland. (<i>De Jure Civitatis</i>)	1636	1694
Hubert, Matthew. French Preacher	1640	1717
Huc, Évariste Régis. French Missionary and Traveler	1813	1860
Huchtenburg, John van. Dutch Battle Painter	1646	1733
Hudde, John, of Amsterdam. Statesman and Mathem.	1633	1704
Huddleston, Robert. Antiquary	1776	1826
Hudson, Captain Henry. Discoverer of Hudson's Bay	—	1611
Hudson, Jeffrey. Dwarf at the Court of Charles I.	—	aft. 1682
Hudson, John, D. D., of St. Mary Hall. Classical Editor	1662	1719
Hudson, Thomas. Portrait Painter	1701	1779
Hudson, William. Botanist. (<i>Flora Anglica</i>)	1730	1793

	BORN.	DIED.
Huebner, John, of Hamburg. Historical Writer.....	1668.	1731
Huerta, Vincent Garcia de la. Spanish Poet and Critic..	1729.	1797
Huet, Peter Daniel. Bishop of Avranches. Editor of Delphin Classics. (<i>Demonstratio Evangelica</i> .) Life by self, translated by Aikin, 1810	1630.	1721
Huett, Thomas. Translator of Welsh Bible	—	1591
Hufeland, Christopher William. German Physician. (<i>The Art of Prolonging Life</i>)	1762.	1836
Hüfnagel, or Höfnüghel, George. Flemish Painter	1545.	1600
Hug, John Leonard. German Biblical Scholar and Writer	1765.	1846
Huger, Francis Kinlock. American Military Officer	1764.	1855
Huger, Isaac. American Revolutionary General.....	1725?	1782
Hugh the Great, Duke of France	—	956
Hugh Capet, King of France (987-96), son	939?	996
Hugh de Cluni. Abbot of Cluni.....	1024.	1109
Hugh de Flavigny. Abbot. (<i>Chronicon Verdunense</i>)	1065.	aft. 1115
Hugh de Fleury. Chronicler. (<i>De la Puissance Royale</i>) —	—	1130?
Hugh de St. Cher. Cardinal. Biblical Commentator ..	—	1263
Hugh de St. Victor. Divine.....	1098.	1141?
Hughes, Jabez. Scholar and Classical Translator	1685.	1731
Hughes, John. Poet and Essayist. (<i>Siege of Damascus</i>)	1677.	1720
Hughes, John, D. D. American Roman Catholic Prelate	1797.	1864
Hugo, Chas. Louis. Fr. Writ. (<i>Annales Premonstratensium</i>)	1667.	1739
Hugo, Gustavus. Writer on Jurisprudence.....	1764.	1844
Hugo, Herman. Jesuit. Latin Poet.....	1588.	1629
Hugtenburgh, John van. Dutch Painter	1646.	1733
Huldric, John James. Theologian of Zurich.....	1683.	1731
Hulin, or Hullin, Peter Augustine, Count. Fr. General..	1758.	1841
Hull, Isaac. American Naval Officer	1775.	1843
Hull, Thos. Dram. Writer, Actor. (<i>Richard Plantagenet</i>)	1728.	1808
Hull, William. American Revolutionary Officer.....	1753.	1825
Hulse, Rev. John, B. A. (1728). Founder of Hulsean Lect.	—	1777?
Hulse, Rev. John. Founder of Hulsean Prize.....	—	1800
Hulsemann, John. Lutheran Theologian at Leipsic....	1602.	1661
Hulsius, Anthony. Theol. at Leyden. (<i>Theol. Judaica</i>)	1615.	1685
Hulsius, Henry. Theol. at Donisburg. (<i>Summa Theologiae</i>)	1624.	1723
Hulst, Peter van der. Dutch Painter	1652.	1708
Humayun. Mogul Emperor. Life trans. by Stewart, 1832	1508.	1556
Humbert, Cardinal. Theologian.....	—	1063?
Humbert, Joseph Amable, French Revolutionary General	1767.	1823
Humboldt, Charles William von. Statesman and Philolo- gist. Life by Klencke and Schlesier.....	1767.	1835
Humboldt, Frederiek Henry Alexander von. Naturalist and Traveler. (<i>Kosmos</i>)	1769.	1859
Hume, David. Philosopher and Hist. Life by self, 1777, ed. by Adam Smith, 1789; Robert Pratt, 1777; David Dalrymple, 1787; T. E. Ritchie, 1807; J. H. Burton, 1846	1711.	1776
Hume, James Deacon. Financier. L by C. Badham, 1859	1774.	1842
Hume, Joseph, M. P. Politician	1777.	1855
Hume, Sir Patrick. Scottish Commentator on Milton...	fl.	1695
Hummel, John Nepomuk. Musical Composer.....	1778.	1837
Humphrey, Heman, D. D. American Divine and Writer	1779.	1861
Humphrey, Dr. Lawrence. Divine and Biographer.....	1527?	1590
Humphrey, Pelham. Musical Composer.....	1647.	1674

	BORN.	DIED.
Humphreys, David. American Statesman.....	1753..	1818
Humphreys, Jas. Lawyer. (<i>Eng. Law of Real Property</i>) — ..	1830	
Humphries, John. Musical Composer.....	— ..	1730 ²
Humphry, Ozias, R. A. Miniature Painter.....	1743..	1810
Hunauld, Francis Joseph. Anatomist and Physician....	1701..	1742
Hunneric. King of the Vandals in Africa (477-84).....	— ..	484
Hunniades, John Corvinus. Hungarian General.....	1400 ² ..	1456
Hunnis, William. Poetical Writer.....	fl. ti.	Eliz.
Hunnius, Giles. Lutheran Writer against Calvinists ...	1550..	1603
Hunt, Mrs. Arabella. Singer.....	— ..	1705
Hunt, Freeman. American Journalist and Author.....	1804..	1858
Hunt, Henry, M. P. Politician.....	1773..	1835
Hunt, Jas. Henry Leigh. Poet & Essayist. (<i>Autobiog.</i> 1850)	1784..	1859
Hunt, Jeremiah, D. D. Dissenting Divine.....	1678..	1744
Hunt, Thomas. Hebrew Prof. at Oxford. (<i>On Proverbs</i>)	1696..	1774
Hunt, William Henry. Painter in Water Colors.....	1790..	1864
Hunter, Mrs. Anne Home. Poetess.....	1741..	1821
Hunter, Christopher, of Durham. Phys. and Antiquary.	1675..	1757
Hunter, Henry. Scottish Preacher and Biographer....	1741..	1802
Hunter, Rev. Humphrey. American Patriot.....	1755..	1827
Hunter, John. Surgeon & Comparative Anatomist. L. by Everard Home; Jesse Foot, 1794; Joseph Adams, 1816	1728..	1793
Hunter, John. Admiral.....	1738..	1821
Hunter, John, LL. D., of St. Andrew's. Classical Editor.	1747..	1837
Hunter, Rev. Joseph, F. S. A. Topographer and Literary Antiquary. (<i>Hallamshire; Illustrations of Shakespeare</i>)	1783..	1861
Hunter, Robert. Gov. of Jamaica. (<i>Letter on Enthusiasm</i>) — ..	1734	
Hunter, William, M.D. Physician & Anatomist. Founder of Hunterian Museum. Life by S. F. Simmons, 1783.	1718..	1783
Hunter, William. Scottish Surgeon and Orientalist	— ..	1815
Huntingdon, Henry of. Historian. Life by Smith.....	—aft.	1154
Huntingdon, Selina, Countess of. Life by a member of the Houses of Shirley and Hastings, 1839.....	1707..	1791
Huntingdon, William. S. S. (<i>i. e.</i> , Sinner Saved). Meth- odist Preacher.....	1744..	1813
Huntingford, Geo. Isaac. Bp. of Hereford. Class. Scholar	1748..	1832
Huntington, Robt. Bp. Raphoe. L. by Dr. T. Smith, 1704	1636..	1701
Huntington, Samuel. American Jurist and Patriot....	1732..	1796
Huntsman, Benjamin, of Sheffield. Inventor of Cast Steel	1704..	1776
Hunyady. See Hunniades.....	1400 ² ..	1456
Huppazoli, Francis. Italian Centenarian.....	1587..	1702
Hurd, Richard. Bishop of Worcester. Life by self; Kilvert	1720..	1808
Hurdis, James, D. D. Poet.....	1763..	1801
Huré, Charles. French Jansenist. (<i>Dict. of the Bible</i>)..	1639..	1717
Husbands, Herman. American Patriot.....	— ..	1794 ²
Huskiisson, William. Statesman. Life by Wright....	1770..	1830
Huss, John. Bohemian Reformer. Life by Cochläus, 1547; Herzovinus, 1618; Theobald, 1626; Werner, 1671; Esberg, 1699; Seyfried, 1711; Gilpin, 1765; Zitte, 1786; Tischer, 1798; Wendt, 1845; Lommel, 1847; A. Nean- der, 1849; Gillet, 1864.....	1376 ² ..	1415
Hussey, Giles. Painter.....	1710..	1788
Husson, Aristides. French Sculptor.....	1803 ² ..	1864
Hutcheson, Francis, LL. D. Metaphysician.....	1694..	1747

- BORN. DIED.
- Hutchins, John. Topog. Historian. (*History of Dorset*) 1698. .1773
- Hutchins, Thomas. American Geographer 1730². 1789
- Hutchinson, Anne. Religious Enthusiast in America. — .1643
- Hutchinson, John, Colonel. Life by Lucy Hutchinson. 1617. .1664
- Hutchinson, John. Philos. Author of Hutchinsonianism 1674. .1737
- Hutchinson, John Hely. Irish Lawyer and Statesman. 1715. .1794
- Hutchinson, John Hely, Earl of Donoughmore. General 1757. .1832
- Hutchinson, Mrs. Lucy Apsley, w. of Col. John. L. by self 1620. . —
- Hutchinson, Roger, of Eton 16th c.
- Hutchinson, Thomas. Chief Just. Gov. of Massachusetts 1711. .1780
- Hutten, Ulric von. Soldier, Poet, Writer. L. by Meiners 1488. .1523
- Hutter, Elias, of Nuremberg. Polyglottist. 1553 aft 1602
- Hutter, Leonard, brother. Protestant Controversialist. 1563. .1616
- Hutton, Charles, LL. D. (*Mathematical Course*) 1737. .1823
- Hutton, James. Geologist. (*Plutonian Theory*) 1726. .1797
- Hutton, Matthew. Bishop of Durham (1489-95), Archbishop of York (1595-1606). 1529. .1606
- Hutton, Matthew. Bishop of Bangor (1743-47), Archbishop of York (1747-57), Archbishop of Canterbury — . .1758
- Hutton, Wm., of Birmingham. Topog. Hist. L. by self 1723. .1815
- Huxham, John, M. D., of Plymouth. Medical Writer. — .1768
- Huyghens, Christian. Mathematician and Astronomer. 1629. .1695
- Huyghens, Constantine. Dutch Statesman and Latin Poet. (*Momenta Desultoria*) 1596. .1687
- Huyghens, Gomarus. Dutch Theologian. 1631. .1702
- Huysum, Jacob van. Painter 1680. .1740
- Huysum, John van. Painter of Flowers and Fruit 1682. .1749
- Huysum, Justus van. *The Old*. Dutch Painter. 1659. .1716
- Huysum, Justus van. *The Young*. Dutch Painter. 1684. .1706
- Hyatt, John. Wesleyan Preacher. Life by Dr. Morison 1767. .1826
- Hyde, Edward, First Earl of Clarendon. Lord Chancellor. (*History of Rebellion*.) Life by self; H. T. Lister, 1838 1608. .1674
- Hyde, Henry, Second Earl of Clarendon, son. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (*History of the Irish Rebellion*) 1638. .1709
- Hyde, Lawrence, K. G., First Earl of Rochester, younger brother. Statesman. Lord Lieutenant. — .1711
- Hyde, Sir Nicholas. Lord Chief Justice 1572². 1631
- Hyde, Thos., D. D. Orient. (*Religionis Persarum Historia*) 1636. .1703
- Hyde de Neuville, John William, Baron. Fr. Politician 1776. .1857
- Hyder Ali. Sultan of Mysore. Life by Meer Hussein Ali Khan, translated by Colonel Miles, 1842 1717. .1782
- Hyginus, Caius Julius. Roman Writer. (*Poeticon Astro-nomicon*) fl. ti. Augustus
- Hyginus. Bishop of Rome (138-42). — . . 142
- Hyndford, John Carmichael, Third Earl of. Scot. Diplom. 1701. .1767
- Hypatia, of Alexandria. Philosopher. — . . 415
- Hyperides. Athenian Orator. 396². 322 B. C.
- Hyperius, Gerard Andrew, of Ypres. Theologian. 1511. .1564
- Hyrcanus I., John. High Priest and Prince of the Jews. — B. C. 106
- Hyrcanus II. High Priest and King of the Jews. 110². 30 B. C.
- Hywell ap Morgan Mawr. Prince of Glamorgan. 983. .1043
- Hywell ap Owain Gwynedd. Pr. of N. Wales. Poet — . .1171

I.

	BORN.	DIED.
Ibarra, Joachim. Spanish Printer	1725.	1785
Ibbetson, Mrs. Agnes. Philosophical Writer	1757.	1823
Ibbetson, Julius Cæsar. Landscape Painter	—	1817
Ibbot, Benjamin, D. D. Boylean Lecturer	1680.	1725
Iberville, Lemorne d'. Canadian Navigator	1642.	1706
Ibn Tofail, Jaafer. Arabian Philosopher	—	1188
Ibrahim Pasha. Viceroy of Egypt	1789.	1848
Ibycus. Greek Lyric Poet	fl. B. C.	540
Ideler, Christian Louis. German Savant	1766.	1846
Ietzeler, Christopher. Swiss Architect & Mathematician	1734.	1791
Iffland, Augustus Wm. Ger. Actor and Dramatic Writer	1759.	1814
Ignarra, Nicholas. Antiquary. (<i>De Palestrâ Neapolitanâ</i>)	1728.	1808
Ignatius, St. Bishop of Antioch, and Martyr	—	115
Ignatius, St. Patriarch of Constantinople	799.	877
Ignatius Loyola. See Loyola	1491.	1556
Ihre, John. Swedish Scholar and Antiquary	1707.	1780
Ildefonse, St. Bp. of Toledo. (<i>Account of Eccles. Writers</i>)	607.	669
Ilive, Jacob. English Printer and Writer	1710.	1763
Illescas, Gonsalvo. Sp. Eccles. (<i>Hist. of Cath. Pontifical</i>)	—	1580
Illyrius, Matthias Flacius, or Francowitz. Lutheran Div.	1520.	1575
Imoni, Immanuel. Finnish Physician	1797.	1856
Imbert, Bartholomew. Poet, of Nismes	1747.	1790
Imbert, John. French Advocate and Law Writer	1522?	1599?
Imbert, Joseph Gabriel. French Painter	1654.	1740
Imhoff, John (or James) William. Genealogist	1651.	1728
Immermann, Charles Lebrecht. Ger. Poet and Novelist	1796.	1840
Imola, Innocent da. <i>Francucci</i> . Italian Painter	1480?	1550?
Imperiali, John. Physician. (<i>Museum Historicum</i>)	1602.	1664?
Imperiali, John Baptist. Italian Physician and Poet.		
(<i>Exercitationum Exoticarum</i>)	1568.	1623
Imperiali, Joseph René. Cardinal	1651.	1737
Ina. King of Wessex (689-728)	—	aft. 728
Inchbald, Mrs. Elizabeth. Novelist and Dramatist. Life		
by Boaden, 1833.	1753.	1821
Inchoffer, Melchior. German Jesuit	1584.	1648
Inclodon, Benjamin Charles. Singer	1764.	1826
Inez de Castro. Queen of Portugal	—	1355
Ingegno, L'. See L'Ingegno. Painter	1450?	1520
Ingenhousz, John. Dutch Physician and Chemist	1730.	1799
Ingersoll, Charles Jared. American Statesman	1782.	1862
Ingersoll, Jared. American Lawyer	1749.	1822
Inghen, William van. Dutch Historical Painter	1651.	1709
Inghirami, Cavaliere Francesco. Italian Archæologist.		
(<i>Monumenti Etruschi</i>)	1772.	1846
Inglis, Henry David. Tourist and Writer	1795.	1835
Inglis, James. Poet. Murdered. (<i>Complaynt of Scotland</i>)	—	1530
Inglis, John, D. D. Scot. Div. (<i>Evidences of Christianity</i>)	1763.	1834
Inglis, Sir John Eardley Wilmot, K. C. B. Defender of		
Lucknow	1814.	1862
Inglis, Sir Robert Harry, M. P. Politician	1786.	1855

	BORN.	DIED
Ingram, Rev. Dr. James. Saxonist.....	1774..	1850
Ingram, Rev. Robert. Biblical Writer. (<i>The Ten Tribes</i>)	1727..	1804
Ingrassias, John Philip, of Palermo. Physician.....	1510..	1580
Inguimberti, Dominic Joseph Mary de. Bishop of Charpentras. Writer.....	1683..	1757
Ingulph. Abbot of Croyland. Historian.....	1030 ² ..	1109
Inman, Henry. American Artist.....	1801..	1846
Inman, Rev. James. Mathematician and Naval Architect	1776..	1859
Inman, John. Amer. Journalist & Miscellaneous Writer	— ..	1850
Innes, Father. Historical Writer.....	1662..	1744
Innocent I. Pope (402-17).....	— ..	417
Innocent II. (1130-43.) <i>Gregorio Papi</i>	— ..	1143
Innocent III. (1198-1216.) <i>Lothario Conti</i> . Life by Lessinan, 1830; Rottengatter, 1831; Hurter, 1836; Waibel, 1845.....	1161..	1216
Innocent IV. (1243-54.) <i>Sinibaldo de' Fieschi</i>	— ..	1254
Innocent V. (1276.) <i>Peter de' Champagnuaco</i>	1225..	1276
Innocent VI. (1352-62.) <i>Stephen Albert</i>	— ..	1362
Innocent VII. (1404-6.) <i>Cosmo de' Migliorati</i>	1336..	1406
Innocent VIII. (1484-92.) <i>John Baptist Cibo</i>	1432..	1492
Innocent IX. (1591.) <i>John Anthony Facchinetti</i>	1519..	1591
Innocent X. (1644-55.) <i>John Baptist Panfilì</i>	1572..	1655
Innocent XI. (1676-89.) <i>Benedict Odescalchi</i>	1611..	1689
Innocent XII. (1691-1700.) <i>Anthony Pignatelli</i>	1615..	1700
Innocent XIII. (1721-24.) <i>Michael Angelo Conti</i>	1655..	1724
Interior de Ayala, John. Spanish Ecclesiastic. (<i>Pictor Christianus Eruditus</i>).....	1656..	1730
Inveges, Augustine. Sicilian Historian and Antiquary. (<i>History of Palermo</i>).....	1595..	1677
Inwood, Charles Frederick. Architect.....	1798..	1840
Inwood, Henry Wm. Architect. (<i>Athenian Architecture</i>)	1794 ² ..	1843
Inwood, William. Architect and Surveyor. (<i>Tables</i>)..	1771 ² ..	1843
Iolo Goch. Welsh Bard with Owen Glendower.....	fl. 1400 ²	
Iphicrates. Athenian General.....	419 ² ..	348 ² B.C.
Irailh, Augustin Simon. French Writer.....	1719..	1794
Iredell, James. American Jurist.....	1751..	1799
Iredell, James, son. Writer on Law.....	1788..	1853
Ireland, John. Writer. (<i>Hogarth Illustrated</i>).....	— ..	1808
Ireland, John. Dean of Westm. Founder of Professorship	1762..	1842
Ireland, Sam. Writer and Publisher. (<i>Picturesque Tours</i>)	1750 ² ..	1800
Ireland, Samuel William Henry. Novelist. (<i>Vortigern</i>)	1777..	1835
Irenæus. Bishop of Lyons. Life by Deyling, 1721; A. F. Gervaise, 1723; Beaven, 1841; Prat, 1843.....	130 ² ..	200 ²
Irene. Empress of Constantinople (797-802). Life by Mignot, 1762.....	752 ² ..	803 ²
Ireton, Henry. Republican Officer and Statesman.....	1610..	1651
Irnerius, or Wernerius. Italian Jurist.....	— aft. 1118	
Iron Mask. History of, by Lord Dover; J. Delort, 1825	— ..	1703
Irvine, William. American Revolutionary General.....	1742 ² ..	1804
Irving, Rev. Edward. Scottish Divine. Life by Washington Wilks, 1854; Mrs. Oliphant.....	1792..	1834
Irving, Peter. American Writer.....	1771..	1838
Irving, Washington, brother. American Writer. Life by P. M. Irving, 1862.....	1783..	1859

	BORN.	DIED.
Irving, William, brother. Writer	1766..	1821
Irwin, Eyles. Writer on Eastern subjects.....	1748..	1817
Isaac. Patriarch.....	1896..	1716 B.C.
Isaac I. Emperor of the East (1057-59). <i>Comnenus</i>	—	1061
Isaac II. (1185-1204.) <i>Angelus</i>	1154..	1204
Isaacson, Henry. Chronologist	1581..	1654
Isabella, of Angoulême. Queen of England, wife of John —	1245	
Isabella, of Bavaria. Qu. of France, wife of Charles VI.	1371..	1435
Isabella, of France. Queen of Eng., wife of Edward II.	1292..	1358
Isabella, of France. Queen of Eng., wife of Richard II.	1389..	1409
Isabella. Queen of Castile. <i>The Catholic</i> . Wife of Ferdinand of Aragon. Life by Pulgar, 1545; Bravo, 1564; Zurita, 1580; Molina, 1587; Marineus, 1587; Gracian, 1641; Mignot, 1766; Prescott, 1839.....	1451..	1504
Isabella. Queen of Hungary, wife of John Zapolita....	1518..	1558
Isabey, John Baptist. French Miniature Painter.....	1767..	1855
Isæus. Athenian Orator.....	fl. 420-348	B.C.
Isaiah. Hebrew Prophet	fl. 760-710	B.C.
Isambert, Francis Andrew. French Politician and Jurist	1792..	1857
Ischanus, Josephus, or Joseph, of Exeter. Poet. (<i>Antiocheis</i>).....	fl. ti. Rd. I. & John	
Iselin, Isaac. German Philosopher. (<i>Hist. of Mankind</i>)	1728..	1782
Iselin, James Christopher. Historical Writer at Basle...	1681..	1737
Ishmael, son of Abraham and Hagar.....	1910..	1773 B.C.
Isidore, St., of Pelusium. Monk and Scholar. (<i>Epistles</i>)	370 [?] .	450 [?]
Isidore, St., of Seville. <i>Hispalensis</i> . L. by Lucas Tudensis	570 [?] .	636
Isidore. <i>Mercator</i> , or <i>Peccator</i> . Author of the <i>Decretals</i>	fl. 800 [?]	
Isla, Jos. Francis de. Sp. Satirist. (<i>L. of Friar Gerund</i>)	1714..	1783
Isnard, Maximin. French Political Orator.....	1751..	1830
Isocrates. Athenian Orator	436..	338 B.C.
Itard, John Mary Gaspar. Fr. Surgeon and Philosopher	1775..	1838
Ittigius, Thomas. Lutheran Theologian and Scholar ...	1643..	1710
Iturbide, Augustin. Emperor of Mexico.....	1784..	1824
Ivan I., or III. Czar of Russia (1462-1505). <i>Vasilivitch</i> ..	1438..	1505
Ivan II., or IV. (1533-84.) <i>Vasilivitch</i> ; <i>The Terrible</i> ..	1529..	1584
Ivan III., or V. (1682-89.) <i>Alexiovitch</i>	1666..	1696
Ivan IV., or VI. (1740-41.) Of Brunswick Bevern....	1740..	1764
Ivanof, Feodor Feodorovitch. Russian Dramatist.....	1777..	1816
Ives, Ivo, or Yves, St. Bishop of Chartres (1093-1115)...	1035..	1115
Ives, John. Antiquary and Herald	1751..	1776
Iveteaux, Nicholas Vauquelin, Seigneur de. French Poet	1559..	1649
Ivory, James. Scottish Mathematician	1765..	1842
Ixtlixochitl, Fernando de Alva. Indian Historian.....	fl. 16th c.	
Izaacke, Richard. (<i>Antiquities of Exeter</i>).....	1624..	1700
Izard, Ralph. American Statesman	1742..	1804
Iziocalt II. (1433-45.) Founder of Mexican Empire ..	—	1445

J.

	BORN.	DIED.
Jaaphar-ebn-Tophail. Arabian Philosopher.....	—	1188
Jablonowsky, Jos. Alex. von. Polish Prince & Scholar	1711.	1777
Jablonsky, Charles Gustavus. Prussian Entomologist..	1756.	1787
Jablonsky, Daniel Ernest. (<i>Jura Dissidentium</i>).....	1660.	1741
Jablonsky, John Theod. Pruss. Scholar. (<i>Dict. of Arts</i>)	1654.	1731
Jablonsky, Paul Ernest. Theologian and Egyptologist..	1693.	1757
Jacacia-ben-Joseph. Port. Rabbi; Biblical Commentator	—	1539
Jacetus, Francis de Cataneis. Ital. Platonic Philosopher	1466.	1522
Jackson, Andrew. General. Seventh President of the United States (1829-37). Life by Eaton, 1831; Down- ing, 1834; Bouis, 1841; Parton.....	1767.	1845
Jackson, Arthur. Ejected Nonconformist. Commentator	1593.	1666
Jackson, Charles. American Jurist.....	1775.	1855
Jackson, Cyril, D. D. Dean of Christ Church. Scholar	1742.	1819
Jackson, James. American Soldier and Statesman.....	1757.	1806
Jackson, Rev. John. Arian Div. (<i>Chronolog. Antiquities</i>)	1686.	1763
Jackson, John, R. A. Portrait Painter.....	1778.	1831
Jackson, Joseph. Letter Founder.....	1733.	1792
Jackson, Patrick Tracy. Amer. Merch. L. by J. A. Lowell	1780.	1847
Jackson, Robert, M. D. Writer on Fever.....	1751.	1827
Jackson, Thos. Dean of Peterborough. (<i>On the Creed</i>)	1579.	1640
Jackson, Thomas Jonathan. <i>Stonewall</i> . American "Con- federate" General. Life by Dr. Dabney; J. M. Daniels	1826.	1863
Jackson, Wm., of Exeter. Musical Composer and Writer	1730.	1803
Jackson, William. Greek Professor and Bishop of Ox- ford. Translator of Eratosthenes.....	1750.	1815
Jacob. Patriarch.....	1836.	1689 B.C.
Jacob, of Edessa. <i>Zanzalus</i> . Found. of Jacobite Churches	—	578
Jacob, of Nisibis.....	—	350 or 338
Jacob, Giles. Law Writer and Biographer.....	1686.	1744
Jacob, Henry. Independent Divine.....	1561.	1626
Jacob, Hen., son. Philol. & Orient. (<i>Gr. et Lat. Poemata</i>)	1607?	1652
Jacob, John. Commander of the Scinde Horse.....	1813.	1858
Jacob, John. Mechanical Inventor and Printer in Persia	fl. 1650?	
Jacobæus, Oliger. Danish Physician and Latin Poet...	1650.	1701
Jacobazzi, Dominic. Cardinal. (<i>A Treatise on Councils</i>)	1443.	1527
Jacobi, Charles Gustavus Jacob. German Mathematician	1804.	1851
Jacobi, Fred. Henry. Metaphysician. L. by Kuhn, 1834	1743.	1819
Jacobi, John George, brother. German Poet.....	1740.	1814
Jacobi, Maximilian. German Physician.....	1775.	1858
Jacobs, Christian Fred. Wm. Ger. Philol. and Tale Writer	1764.	1847
Jacobs, Jurien. Swiss Painter.....	1610.	1664
Jacobs, Lucas. <i>Lucas van Leyden</i> . Painter.....	1494.	1533
Jacobson, John Charles Godfrey. Prussian Technologist	1726.	1789
Jacomb, Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	1622.	1687
Jacopone da Todi. Italian Poet. (<i>Spiritual Canticles</i>)	—	1306
Jacotot, John Joseph. French Educationist.....	1770.	1840
Jacquard, Joseph Mary. Mechanician. L. by De Fortis	1752.	1834
Jacquelot, Isaac. Fr. Prot. Theologian. (<i>Existence of God</i>)	1647.	1708
Jacquemont, Victor. French Traveler and Naturalist..	1801.	1832

	BORN.	DIED.
Jacques, Frère. <i>Baulot</i> . French Lithotomist.....	1651..	1720
Jacquet, Louis. French Essayist.....	1732..	1793
Jacquier, Francis. Jesuit. Editor of Newton.....	1711..	1788
Jacquin, Nicholas Joseph. Botanist. (<i>Flora Austriace</i>).....	1727..	1817
Jadelot, Nicholas. French Medical Writer.....	1736..	1793
Jaeger, John Wolfgang. Lutheran Divine.....	1647..	1720
Jaenbert. Archbishop of Canterbury (766-90).....	— ..	790
Jago, Richard. English Poet. (<i>Edgehill</i>).....	1715..	1781
Jahn, Frederick Louis. Ger. <i>Litterateur</i> and Politician.....	1778..	1852
Jahn, John. Orientalist.....	1750..	1817
Jaillot, Hubert Alexis. French Geographer.....	1640?	1712
Jaillot, né Renou, John Baptist Michael, son-in-law. (<i>Recherches sur Paris</i>).....	1710?	1780
Jakob, Louis Henry von. Ger. Philos. & Polit. Economist.....	1759..	1827
Jamblichus. Neoplatonist.....	— bef.	330
James, St. <i>The Elder</i> . Apostle.....	— ..	44?
James, St. <i>The Less</i> . Apostle.....	— ..	62?
James I. King of Aragon. <i>The Conqueror</i>	1206..	1276
James II. <i>The Just</i>	1261..	1327
James I. King of Scotland (1406-37). Life by Arthur Wilson; Robert Chalmers, 1830.....	1394..	1437
James II. (1437-60).....	1430..	1460
James III. (1460-88).....	1453..	1488
James IV. (1488-1513.) Fell at Flodden.....	1473..	1513
James V. (1513-42.) Life by Paterson.....	1512..	1542
James I. King of England (1603-25). Life by Arthur Wilson, 1653; W. Sanderson, 1656; Wm. Harris, 1753; Laing, 1804; Thomas Thomson, 1825.....	1566..	1625
James II. (1685-88.) L. by Bishop Burnet; J. S. Clarke, 1816; Lord Lonsdale; Richard Burton, 1693; David Jones, 1702; Bretonneau; M. T. C. Duplessis, 1740..	1633..	1701
James, Geo. Payne Rainsford. Novelist, Hist., and Poet.....	1801..	1860
James, John Angell. Dissenting Divine of Birmingham.....	1785..	1859
James, John Thomas. Bishop of Calcutta. Life by son.....	1786..	1829
James, Richard. Scholar, Antiquary, and Divine.....	1592..	1638
James, Robert, M. D. Inventor of <i>James's Powder</i>	1703..	1776
James, Thomas. Arctic Navigator.....	—	17th c.
James, Thos., D. D. Coll. of MSS. (<i>Corruption of Script.</i>).....	1571..	1629
James, Thos., D. D. Mast. of Rugby. (<i>Compend. of Geog.</i>).....	— ..	1804
James, Rev. Thomas. Antiquary & Miscellaneous Writer.....	— ..	1863
James, William. (<i>Naval History of Great Britain</i>).....	— ..	1827
James, Francis. Railway Projector.....	1770..	1837
James Francis Edward. The Elder Pretender. <i>Chevalier de St. George</i>	1688..	1765
James de Vitry. Cardinal. (<i>Eastern & Western History</i>).....	— ..	1244
James de Voragine. Abp. of Genoa. (<i>Golden Legend</i>).....	1230?	1298
Jameson, Mrs. Anna. Writer on Art.....	1797..	1860
Jameson, Robert. Scottish Naturalist.....	1774..	1854
Jamesone, George. Scottish Portrait Painter.....	1586..	1644
Jamet, Peter Charles. Fr. Writer. (<i>Metaphysical Essays</i>).....	1701..	1770?
Jami, or Djami. Persian Poet.....	1414..	1492
Jamieson, John, D. D. Theologian and Philologist.....	1758..	1838
Jamyn, Amadis. French Poet.....	1530?	1585?
Jane I. Queen of Naples (1343-82).....	1327..	1382

	BORN.	DIED.
Jane II. Queen of Naples (1414-35).....	1370.	1435
Jane d'Albret. Queen of Navarre. L. by M. W. Freer	1528.	1572
Janeway, Jas. Ejected Nonconf. (<i>Token for Children</i>)	1636.	1674
Janicon, Francis Michael. Fr. Polit. Writer in Holland	1674?	1730
Janozki, John Daniel Andrew. Polish Writer.....	1720.	1786
Jansenius, Cornelius. Bishop of Ghent. (<i>Harmony of the Gospels</i>)	1510.	1576
Jansenius, Cornelius. Bp. of Ypres. Auth. of Jansenism. (<i>Augustinus</i> .) Life by Leydecker, 1695; Frick, 1717..	1585.	1638
Jansenius, James, of Louvain. Commentator	1547.	1625
Janson, Jansonius, or Jenson, Nicholas. French Printer and Type Founder.....	—	1481?
Janssens, Abraham. Dutch Historical Painter.....	1569.	1631
Janssens, or Johnson, Cornelius. Dutch Portrait Painter in England	1590.	1665
Janssens, Victor Honorius. Dutch Historical Painter ..	1664.	1739
Januarius, St. Bishop of Benevento. Martyr.....	fl. ti.	Dioclet.
Japix, or Japicks, Gysbert. Frisian Poet.....	1603.	1666
Jarchi, Solomon Benj. Isaac. Rabbi and Commentator..	1104.	1180
Jardine, George, of Glasgow. Professor of Logic.....	1743.	1827
Jardins, Mary Hortense des. French Novelist	1632.	1683
Jardyn, Karel, or Charles, du. Dutch Painter.....	1640.	1678
Jarnowich, or Giornovich, Giovanna Mane. Violinist..	1745.	1804
Jarrige, Peter. French Jesuit. (<i>Jesuits on a Scaffold</i>) ..	1605.	1660
Jarry, Lawrence Jaillard du. French Poet and Divine..	1658.	1730
Jarry, Nicholas. French Caligraphist.....	1620?	—
Jars, Gabriel. French Metallurgist.....	1732.	1769
Jarvis, Abraham, D. D. American Divine.....	1739.	1813
Jarvis, John. Painter on Glass.....	1749.	1804
Jarvis, Samuel Farnar. American Divine and Author..	1786.	1851
Jasmin, James, of Agen. <i>Barber Poet</i>	1798.	1864
Jason. Tyrant of Pheræ.....	—	B.C. 370
Jasper, William. American Revolutionary Soldier	1750?	1779
Jaubert, Peter Amédée Émilien Probe, Chevalier. French Orientalist	1779.	1847
Jaucourt, Louis de, Chevalier. French Medical Writer..	1704.	1779
Jault, Augustus Francis. Fr. Med. Writer and Translator	1700.	1757
Jaureguy y Aguilar. Spanish Poet and Painter.....	1566.	1650
Jay, Anthony. French Publicist.....	1770.	1854
Jay, Guy Michael le. French Orientalist. (<i>Polyglot Bible</i>)	1588.	1674
Jay, John. Amer. Jurist & Statesm. L. by Wm. Jay, 1832	1745.	1829
Jay, Rev. Wm., of Bath. Life by Redford and James, 1854	1766.	1853
Jay, William. American Jurist and Philanthropist.....	1779.	1858
Jayadeva. Hindoo Poet. (<i>Gita Gorindu</i>)	fl. 1150?	
Jazikoff, Nicholas. Russian Poet	1805?	1847
Jeacock, Caleb. Writer and Orator. (<i>Vind. of St. Paul</i>) —	—	1786?
Jeanes, Rev. Henry. Divine.....	1611.	1662
Jean Jacques. See Rousseau.....	1712.	1778
Jeanne d'Arc. <i>Maid of Orleans</i> . See Darc.....	1412?	1431
Jeannin, Peter. Fr. Statesm. (<i>Memoirs & Negotiations</i>)	1540.	1622
Jean Paul. See Richter.....	1763.	1825
Jeaurat, Edme Sebastian. French Mathematician.....	1724.	1803
Jebb, John, M. D. Theological, Political, & Med. Writer	1736.	1786
Jebb, John. Bishop of Limerick. L. by C. Forster, 1836	1775.	1833

BORN. DIED.

- Jebb**, Sir Joshua, K. C. B. General. Surveyor-General of Prisons..... 1793[?]. 1863
- Jebb**, Samuel, M. D. Classical Writer — ..1772
- Jefferson**, Thomas. Third President of the United States. Life by T. J. Randolph, 1829; George Tucker, 1836.. 1743.. 1826
- Jeffery**, John. Archdeacon of Norwich. Divine..... 1647.. 1720
- Jeffrey**, Francis, Lord. Scotch Judge. Editor of *Edinburgh Review*. Life by Lord Cockburn, 1852..... 1773.. 1850
- Jeffreys**, George. Judge. Life by Woolrych, 1827 1640[?]. 1689
- Jeffreys**, George. Poet..... 1678.. 1755
- Jeffries**, John. American Physician..... 1744.. 1819
- Jehanghir**. Mogul Emperor of India (1605-27)..... — ..1627
- Jehoahaz**, son of Jehu, King of Israel (B. C. 856-840).. — B.C. 840
- Jehoahaz**, son of Josiah, King of Judah (B. C. 610). *Shallum*..... — aft. B.C. 610
- Jehoiachin**, Jeconiah, or Coniah (B. C. 599)... 607 or 617. aft. 599 B.C.
- Jehoiakim**, King of Judah (B. C. 610-599). *Eliakim*... 635. 599 B.C.
- Jehoram**, or Joram, son of Ahab, K. of Israel (B.C. 896-884) — B.C. 884
- Jehoram**, or Joram, son of Jehoshaphat, King of Judah (B. C. 893[?]-885[?]) 924[?]. 885[?] B.C.
- Jehoshaphat**, King of Judah (B. C. 914-889[?])..... 949[?]. 889[?] B.C.
- Jehu**, King of Israel (B. C. 884-856)..... — B.C. 856
- Jejeebhoy**, Sir Jamsetjee. Benefactor of Bombay..... 1783.. 1859
- Jekyll**, Sir Joseph. Lawyer and Statesman..... 1664.. 1738
- Jellachich de Buzim**, Joseph, Baron. Ban of Croatia, &c.; General..... 1801.. 1859
- Jenischius**, Paul. Dutch Writ. (*Theatrum Animarum*) 1558.. 1647
- Jenkin**, Robt. Nonjuror. (*Reasonableness of Christ. Rel.*) 1656.. 1727
- Jenkins**, David. Judge 1586[?]. 1667
- Jenkins**, Henry, of Yorkshire. Centenarian..... 1501.. 1670
- Jenkins**, John. Musical Composer 1592.. 1678
- Jenkins**, Sir Leoline. Statesman. Life by Wynne; 1724 1623[?]. 1685
- Jenkinson**, Anthony. English Traveler in Asia — ..1584
- Jenkinson**, Charles, First Earl Liverpool. Statesman .. 1727.. 1808
- Jenkinson**, Robert Banks, Second Earl Liverpool. Premier (1812-27) 1770.. 1828
- Jenks**, Benjamin. Religious Writer. (*Prayers*)..... 1646.. 1724
- Jenkyins**, William. Nonconformist Divine. (*On Jude*) 1612.. 1685
- Jennens**, Charles. Composer of words for Handel..... — ..1773
- Jenner**, Edward, M. D. Inventor of Vaccination. Life by Dr. Baron, 1827; J. C. Lettsom..... 1749.. 1823
- Jenner**, William. English Miser..... 1701.. 1797
- Jennings**, David, D. D. Dissent. Div. (*Jewish Antiquities*) 1691.. 1762
- Jennings**, Henry Constantine. Antiquary and Virtuoso. 1731.. 1819
- Jenson**, or Janson, Nich. Fr. Printer and Type Founder 1481[?]
- Jenyns**, Soame. Poet and Writer. L. by C. Nalson Cole 1704.. 1787
- Jephson**, Robert. Dramatic Poet 1736.. 1803
- Jeremiah**. Hebrew Prophet..... fl. 678-570 B. C.
- Jeremie**, Sir John. Colonial Judge 1795.. 1841
- Jerningham**, Edward. Poet.... 1727.. 1812
- Jeroboam**, son of Nebat, First K. of Israel (B. C. 975-953) — B.C. 953
- Jeroboam**, son of Joash, King of Israel (B. C. 825-784).. — B.C. 784
- Jerome**, St. Life by Erasmus, 1519; Stigelius, 1546; Si- guenza, 1600; Martianay, 1706; F. Z. Collombet, 1845 345[?]. 420

BORN. DIED.

- Jerome, of Prague. Reformer. Life by G. H. A. Wagner, 1803; Heller, 1835. 1378². 1416
- Jerram, Rev. Chas. (*Inf. Baptism.*) L. by J. Jerram, 1855 1770. 1853
- Jerrold, Douglas Wm. Humorist. L. by B. Jerrold, 1859 1803. 1857
- Jervas, Charles. Portrait Painter. 1675². 1739
- Jervis, Sir John, First Earl of St. Vincent. Admiral. Life by Captain Edward P. Brenton, 1838; Tucker, 1844. . 1734. 1823
- Jesi, Samuel. Italian Engraver. 1789. 1853
- Jessey, Henry. Ejected Nonconf. Divine and Orientalist — . 1663
- Jeuffroy, R. V. French Gem and Medal Engraver. . . . 1749. 1826
- Jeune, John le. French Oratorian Divine. (*Sermons*).. 1592. 1672
- Jewel, or Jewell, John. Bishop of Salisbury. Life by Dr. Humfrey, 1573; Featley, 1645; E. Bohun, 1685; C. W. Le Bas; Isaacson, 1823. 1522. 1571
- Jewsbury, Miss Maria Jane (Mrs. Fletcher). Essayist.. — . 1833
- Jezed I. Fifth Caliph (680-83). — . 683
- Joachim. *Prophet*. Abbot of Fiore. L. by Gervaise, 1745 1130. 1202
- Joachim, George. Swiss Mathematician and Astronomer 1514. 1576
- Joachim, John Frederick. Ger. Historian and Medalist 1713. 1767
- Joan of Arc. *Maid of Orleans*. See Dare 1412². 1431
- Joan. Queen of Naples. See Jane.
- Joanes, or Juanes, J. Bapt. Spanish Painter. 1523. 1579
- Joanna. Queen of Naples. See Jane.
- Joanna, or Juana. Q. of Spain, wife of Archduke Philip 1479. 1555
- Joash, or Jehoash, son of Abaziah, King of Judah (B. C. 878-838). — B.C. 838
- Joash, or Jehoash, son of Jehoahaz, King of Israel (B. C. 839-823). — B.C. 823
- Jobert, Louis. French Jesuit. (*La Science des Médailles*) 1637. 1719
- Jöcher, Christian Theophilus, of Leipsic. (*Dictionary of Learned Men*). 1694. 1758
- Jocundus, Francis John. See Giocondo 1450². 1521²
- Joddrell, Richard Paul. English Writer. 1745. 1831
- Jode, Arnold de. Engraver. (*Mercury instructing Cupid*) 1636². —
- Jode, Peter de, of Antwerp. Engraver. (*Last Judgment*) 1570. 1634
- Jode, Peter de, son. Engraver. 1602. —
- Jodelle, Stephen. Father of the French Theater. . . . 1532. 1573
- Joecher, or Jöcher, Christian Theophilus. See Jöcher. . 1694. 1758
- Joel. Hebrew Prophet fl. B.C. 800²
- Joffredy, Geoffroi, or Jouffroy. Cardinal. 1412. 1473
- Joffrid. Abbot of Crovland. Promoter of Learn. at Camb. fl. 12th c.
- Jogues, Isaac. Fr. Miss. among the North Amer. Indians 1607. 1646
- Johannæus, Finnur. Icelandic Writer. See Jonsson. . 1704. 1789
- Johannes Secundus. See Everard. (*Basia*) 1511. 1536
- Johannot, Chas. Hen. Alfred. Fr. Paint. & Book Illustrat. 1800. 1837
- Johannot, Tony, brother. Painter and Book Illustrator. 1803. 1852
- John I. Emperor of the East (969-76). *Zimisceus* — . 976
- John II. (1118-43.) *Comnenus*. — . 1143
- John III. (1222-55.) *Ducas* 1193. 1255
- John IV. (1259.) *Lascaris*. 1253². 1284
- John V. *Cantacuzenus*. Regent (1341-47); usurper (1347-55). 1311². 1411²
- John VI. *Paleologus*. Under Regent (1341-47); alone (1353-91). — . 1391

	BORN.	DIED.
John VII. Emperor of the East (1425-48).....	—	1448
John I. Pope (523-26).....	—	526
John II. (532-35).....	—	535
John III. (560-73).....	—	573
John IV. (640-42).....	—	642
John V. (685-87).....	—	687
John VI. (701-5).....	—	705
John VII. (705-7).....	—	707
John VIII. (872-82).....	—	882
John IX. (898-900).....	—	900
John X. (914-28).....	—	928
John XI. (931-36).....	906?	936
John XII. (956-63.) <i>Octavian</i> . Deposed.....	938?	964
John XIII. (965-72).....	—	972
John XIV. (983-84.) Deposed.....	—	995
John XV. (985) by some not reckoned.....	—	985
John XV., or XVI. (985-96).....	—	996
John XVI., or XVII. (997-98.) <i>Philagathus</i> . Antipope.....	—	998
John XVII., or XVIII. (1003).....	—	1003
John XVIII., or XIX. (1003-9).....	—	1009
John XIX., or XX. (1024-33).....	—	1033
John XX., or XXI. (1276-77).....	—	1277
John XXI., or XXII. (1316-34.) <i>James de Ossa</i>	1244?	1334
John XXII., or XXIII. (1410-15.) <i>Balthasar Cossa</i> . De- posed.....	—	1419
John. King of England. Life by William Prynn, 1670; Berington, 1790.....	1166.	1216
John I. King of France (1316).....	1316.	1316
John II. (1350-64.) <i>Le Bon</i> . Life by F. T. De Choisy, 1388; De Monmerque, 1944.....	1319?	1364
John I. K. of Portugal (1385-1433). L. by Eryceira, sen.	1357.	1433
John II. (1481-95.) <i>The Great</i>	1455.	1495
John III. (1521-57.) Life by Francis d'Andrada, 1533.....	1502.	1557
John IV. (1640-56.) Duke of Braganza. <i>The Fortunate</i>	1604.	1656
John V. (1707-50).....	1689.	1750
John VI. (1821-26).....	1769.	1826
John I. King of Castile and Leon (1379-90).....	1358.	1390
John II. (1406-54).....	1405.	1454
John I. King of Aragon (1387-95).....	1350.	1395
John II. (1458-79.) King of Navarre (1425-79).....	1397.	1479
John I. King of Navarre = John II. of France.....	1319?	1364
John II. (1425-79) = John II. of Aragon (1458-79).....	1397.	1479
John III. (1494-1516).....	—	1516
John. King of Bohemia (1310-46). Fell at Crecy.....	1295?	1346
John I. King of Poland (1492-1501).....	1459.	1501
John II. (1648-68.) <i>Casimir</i> (or Casimir V.).....	1609.	1672
John III. (1674-96.) <i>Sobieski</i>	1629.	1696
John I. King of Sweden (1216-22).....	—	1222 or 3
John II. (1497-1513) and I. of Denmark (1481-1513) ..	1455.	1513
John III. (1568-92).....	1537.	1592
John. Emperor of Russia. See Ivan.		
John I. King of Denmark (1481-1513). King of Sweden (1497-1513).....	1455.	1513
John I. Duke of Brittany (1237-86).....	1217.	1286

	BORN.	DIED.
John II. Duke of Britany (1286-1304).....	1239.	1304
John III. (1312-41.) <i>The Good</i>	1286.	1341
John, Ct. of Montfort, reckoned by some IV. of Brittany. — ..	1345	
John IV., or V. (1364-99.) <i>The Valiant</i>	1338.	1399
John V., or VI. (1399-1442.) <i>The Good and the Wise</i> ..	1389.	1442
John, Duke of Burgundy. <i>Sans Peur</i>	1371.	1419
John of Austria, Don. Governor of the Netherlands ...	1545.	1578
John of Beverly. Bishop of Hexham and of York	— ..	722
John of Bologna. French Sculptor	1524.	1608
John of Bruges, or John Van Eyck. Painter	1370.	1441
John of Cappadocia. Patriarch of Constantinople. Writ. — ..	596?	
John of the Cross, St. Spanish Ascetic Divine	1542.	1591
John of Damascus, St. Ecclesiastical Writer	— ..	756?
John of Gaunt, or Ghent. Duke of Lancaster, son of Edward III.....	1340.	1399
John of Hexham. <i>Johannes Hagustaldensis</i> . Chronicler fl. 1170		
John of Leyden, or John Boecold. Fanatic.....	1510?	1536
John of Paris. Theol. (<i>De Regiâ Potestate et Papali</i>) — ..	1304	
John of Ragusa. Orientalist and Theologian	fl. 15th c.	
John of Salisbury. Bishop of Chartres	1110.	1180
John of Udino. Italian Painter.....	1494.	1564
John the Baptist, St. Forerunner of Christ.....	B.C. 5.	A.D. 28?
John the Evangelist, St. Apostle.....	— ab.	100
John the Scholastic. (<i>Συναγωγή κανόνων</i>).	— ..	578
Johnes, Thomas. Translator of Froissart	1748.	1816
Johnson, Charles. Dramatic Writer	1679.	1748
Johnson, Edward. Historian of New England	1600?	1672
Johnson, Miss Hester. <i>Stella</i> . Friend of Swift.....	1684.	1727
Johnson, Rev. John. Nonjuring Divine. (<i>The Unbloody Sacrifice</i>). Life by Dr. Brett.....	1662.	1725
Johnson, Martin. Landscape Painter.....	— ..	1685?
Johnson, Maurice. Antiquary	1687.	1755
Johnson, Rd., of Nottingham. (<i>Grammat. Commentaries</i>) — ..	1721	
Johnson, Richard Mentor. Vice-President of the U. S..	1780.	1850
Johnson, Rev. Samuel. Prot. Controv. and Polit. Writer	1649.	1703
Johnson, Samuel, D. D. American Educator and Writer	1696.	1772
Johnson, Sam. Dramatist & Humorist. (<i>Hucklebunbo</i>)	1705?	1773
Johnson, Samuel, LL. D. Essayist, Poet, and Lexicographer. Life by Boswell; Thos. Tyers; Sir J. H. Hawkins, 1787; Dr. Robert Anderson, 1795; J. F. Russell, 1847; Thomas Carlyle, 1853.....	1709.	1784
Johnson, Thomas. Botanist. Editor of <i>Gerard's Herbal</i>	1561.	1644
Johnson, Thomas, of Eton and Brentford. Class. Editor	1675?	1756?
Johnson, W. A. B. African Missionary	1787.	1823
Johnson, Walter Rogers. American Physicist.....	1794.	1852
Johnson, Sir William. Superintendent-General of Indian Affairs in North America	1715.	1774
Johnson, William. American Jurist	1771.	1834
Johnston, Albert Sydney. Amer. "Confederate" General	1803.	1862
Johnston, or Jonston, Arthur. Physician and Latin Poet. Translator of the Psalms.....	1587.	164.
Johnston, Charles. Writer. (<i>Chrysal</i>)	— ..	1800?
Johnston, Gabriel. Colonial Governor of South Carolina — ..	1752	
Johnston, George. Naturalist.....	1789.	1855

BORN. DIED.

- Johnston, James F. W.** Scottish Chemist and Agricult.
Writer. Prof. at Durham. (*Chemistry of Common Life*) 1796..1853
- Johnston, John.** Naturalist..... 1603..1675
- Johnstone, Archibald,** of Warriston. Presbyt. Leader.. — ..1663
- Johnstone, Dr. Bryce.** Scot. Div. (*On the Revelation*) 1747..1805
- Johnstone, Chevalier de.** Jacobite. (*Memoirs of the Rebellion of 1745-46*)..... 1720..1800?
- Johnstone, George, M. P.** Captain R. N. (*Our Acquisitions in the East Indies*)..... — ..1787
- Johnstone, James, M. D.,** of Worcester. Medical and Physiological Writer. L. by Hen. Jas. Johnstone, 1846 1730..1802
- Johnstone, John, M. D.,** of Birmingham. Medical Writer. Biographer of Parr..... 1768..1836
- Johnstone, John Henry.** Comic Actor and Vocalist... 1750..1828
- Joinville, John, Sieur de.** Statesm. (*Hist. of Louis IX.*) 1223 or 4. 1319?
- Jolivet, John Baptist Moyse,** Count de. Statistical Writer 1754..1818
- Jolliet, or Joliet, Louis.** One of the Discoverers of the Mississippi River..... — ab. 1730
- Joly, Claude.** French Political Writer. (*Maxims for Education of a Prince*)..... 1607..1700
- Joly, Francis Anthony.** French Comic Writer..... 1672..1753
- Joly, Guy.** (*Historical Memoirs*)..... fl. 1665?
- Joly, Mary Elizabeth.** French Actress..... 1761..1798
- Jomard, M.** French Geographer..... 1776?. 1862
- Jomelli, Nicholas.** Italian Musical Composer..... 1714..1774
- Jonah.** Hebrew Prophet..... fl. B. C. 862
- Jonas, Arngrim.** Historian and Antiquary of Iceland:.. 1568..1648
- Jonas, Justus.** German Protestant Reformer..... 1493..1555
- Jones, Anson.** Last President of Texas..... 1798..1858
- Jones, David.** Welsh Poet and Collector of Welsh MSS. — ..1785?
- Jones, Edward.** Welsh Musician..... 1751?. 1821
- Jones, Rev. Griffith.** Welsh Philanthropist..... 1684..1761
- Jones, Griffith.** Writer of Juvenile Books and Journalist 1721..1786
- Jones, Henry.** Dramatic Poet. (*Earl of Essex*)..... 1720?. 1770
- Jones, Inigo.** Architect. Life by Peter Cunningham... 1572?. 1652
- Jones, Jacob.** American Naval Officer..... 1770..1850
- Jones, James Chamberlain.** American Statesman..... 1809..1859
- Jones, Jeremiah.** Dissent. Div. (*Canon. Authority of N. T.*) 1693..1724
- Jones, John.** Medical Writer..... — aft. 1579
- Jones, John.** Eng. Benedictine in Spain. Biblical Writer 1575..1636
- Jones, John, LL. D.** Unitarian Minister and Philologist 1765?. 1827
- Jones, John Edward.** Sculptor..... 1806?. 1862
- Jones, John Gale.** Political Orator..... 1771..1838
- Jones, John Paul.** Naval Adventurer. Life by A. S. Mackenzie, 1841; W. G. Simms, 1845..... 1747..1792
- Jones, Leslie Grove, Colonel.** Political Writer..... 1779..1839
- Jones, Noble Wimberly.** American Physician and Patriot 1725..1805
- Jones, Owen.** Welsh Antiquary..... 1740..1814
- Jones, Rice.** Welsh Poet. (*Welsh Anthology*)..... 1716..1801
- Jones, Richard.** Welsh Divine. (*Gemma Cambicum*)... — ..1652?
- Jones, William, father of Sir William.** Mathematician.. 1680..1749
- Jones, Sir Wm.** Orient. Life by Lord Teignmouth, 1804 1746..1794
- Jones, Rev. William, of Nayland.** Hutchinsonian Divine. (*Catholic Doctrine of the Trinity*.) Life by Wm. Stevens 1726..1800

- BORN. DIED.
- Jong, Ludolph de. Dutch Painter. 1616..1697
- Jonin, Gilbert. French Jesuit and Poet. 1596..1638
- Jonsius, John. (*De Scriptoribus Historiæ Philosophiæ*)... 1624..1659
- Jonson, Ben. Poet. L. by Gifford; Barry Cornwall, 1838 1574..1637
- Jonsson, Finnur. (*Historia Ecclesiastica Islandiæ*).... 1704..1789
- Jonston, Arthur. Scottish Latin Poet. 1587..1641
- Jonston, John. Polish Writer. (*Nat. Hist. of Animals*).. 1603..1675
- Jordaens, Jacob. Flemish Hist. and Portrait Painter ... 1594..1678
- Jordan, Camille. French Religious and Political Writer 1771..1821
- Jordan, Chas. Stephen. Prus. Writer. (*Literary Travels*) 1700..1745
- Jordan, Mrs. Dorothea. *Dorothy Blind*. Actress. 1762?. 1816
- Jordan, John Christopher. Chronologist and Antiquary — ..1740
- Jordano, Luca. Neapolitan Painter. 1632..1705
- Jordano Bruno. See Bruno. 1550..1600
- Jorden, Edward, M. D. Medical Writer. 1569..1632
- Jorgenson, Jorgen. Danish Adventurer. Eng. Writer. 1779. aft. 1825
- Jornandes, or Jordanes. Gothic Historian. 6th c.
- Jortin, John, D. D. Life by Dr. J. Disney, 1792. 1698..1770
- Joseph. Jewish Patriarch. 1745..1635 B.C.
- Joseph I. Emperor of Germany (1705-11). 1678..1711
- Joseph II. (1765-90.) Life by L. A. de Caraccioli, 1790;
C. Paganel, 1843. 1741..1790
- Joseph Emanuel. King of Portugal (1750-77) 1714..1777
- Joseph Meir. French Rabbi. Historical Writer. 1496..1554
- Joseph of Exeter. Latin Poet. (*Antiocheis*)....ti. Rd. I. & John
- Joseph of Paris. *Francis Leclerc du Tremblay*. 1577..1638
- Josephine. Empress of France, first wife of Napoleon.
Life by Bornschein, 1803; Regnault-Warin, 1819; M.
A. Le Normand, 1820; Ducrest, 1830; Avrillon, 1831;
Garriga y Baucis, 1836; Dibelius, 1845. 1763..1814
- Josephus, Flavius. Jewish Historian. Life by Tilmann,
1548; J. F. Eckhard, 1785. 38?. 100?
- Joshua. Leader of Israelites; Successor of Moses. ab. 1537-1427 B.C.
- Josiah. King of Judah (B. C. 641-610.) 648. 610 B.C.
- Jósika. Micklós, Baron. Hung. Politician and Novelist 1796..1865
- Josquin Desprez. *Jodocus Pratensis*. Mus. Composer.. 1450?. —
- Jost, Isaac Mark. Jewish Scholar of Germany. 1793..1862
- Jotham. King of Judah (B. C. 758-742). 783. 742 B.C.
- Joubert, Bartholomew Catherine. Fr. Republican Gen.. 1769..1799
- Joubert, Francis, of Montpellier. Jansenist Divine. . . . 1689..1763
- Joubert, Lawrence. French Medical Writer. 1529..1583
- Jouffroy, Claude Francis Dorothea, Marquis de. Steam
Mechanician. 1751?. 1832
- Jouffroy, John de. *Joffredus*. Cardinal. 1412..1473
- Jouffroy, Theodore Simon. French Philosophical Writer 1796..1842
- Jourdain, Amable Louis Mary Michael Bréchillet.
French Orientalist. 1788..1818
- Jourdan, John Baptist, Count. Marshal of France 1762..1833
- Journet, Frances. French Actress. — ..1722
- Jousse, Daniel. French Lawyer. 1704..1781
- Jouvenci, Joseph de. Jesuit. French Writer 1643..1719
- Jouvenet, John. French Painter. 1644..1717
- Jouy, Victor Joseph Stephen de. French Writer. 1674?. 1846
- Jovellanos, Gaspar Melchior de. Span. Writer and Polit. 1749..1811

BORN. DIED.

- Jovian.** Emperor (363-64). Life by Schenkel, 1617; La Bletterie, 1748. 332.. 364
- Jovinian**, of Milan. Monk and Writer. — aft. 412
- Jovius**, or Giovio, Paul. Italian Historian 1483.. 1552
- Jowett**, Rev. Wm. Missionary. (*Christian Researches*) 1787². 1855
- Joy**, Henry. Irish Judge. 1767.. 1838
- Joy**, Joye, or Gee, John. Reformer. 1492². 1553
- Joyce**, Jeremiah. Compiler. (*Scientific Dialogues*). . . . 1764.. 1816
- Joyeuse**, Anne, Duke de. Admiral of France. 1561.. 1587
- Joyeuse**, Francis de. Cardinal, Statesman. Life by Aubery, 1654. 1562.. 1615
- Joyner**, William, or Lyde. Writer. 1622.. 1706
- Juan.** King of Aragon. See John.
- Juan y Santicilia**, George. Sp. Math. and Naval Officer 1712.. 1774
- Juana.** Queen of Spain, wife of Archduke Philip 1479.. 1555
- Juanes**, John Baptist. Spanish Painter 1523.. 1579
- Juba I.** King of Numidia; defeated at Thapsus. — B.C. 46
- Juba II.**, son. King of Mauritania & Numidia. Writer — A.D. 19²
- Juda**, Leo. German Protestant Reformer 1482.. 1542
- Judah Chiug.** Jewish Rabbi. Phys. and Grammarian fl. 1040
- Judah Hakkadosh.** Compiler of the Mishna. 123.. 190
- Judas Levita**, or Ha-Levi. Rabbi. Poet, Gram., Philos. 1080². 1140
- Judas Maccabæus.** Jewish Patriot (B. C. 166-160). . . . — B.C. 160
- Judd**, Sylvester. American Clergyman and Author. . . . 1813.. 1853
- Jude**, St. *Thaddeus* or *Lebbeus*. Apostle 1st c.
- Judson**, Adoniram, D. D. American Missionary to Burmah. Life by Mrs. H. C. Conant, 1856; Clements; Gillette; Wayland. 1788.. 1850
- Judson**, Mrs. Anne Hasseltine, wife. (*Hist. Burm. Miss.*) 1789.. 1826
- Judson**, Sarah Hall, (Mrs. Boardman,) second wife. Life by Mrs. E. C. Judson, 1850 1803.. 1845
- Judson**, Mrs. Emily Chubbuck, third wife. *Fanny Forester*. (*Life of Mrs. Sarah B. Judson*, 1850; *Alderbrook*) 1817.. 1854
- Juel**, Nicholas. Danish Admiral. 1629.. 1697
- Juglaris**, Louis. Italian Jesuit and Panegyrist. 1607.. 1653
- Jugurtha.** King of Numidia — B.C. 104
- Juigné Broissinière**, Seig. de Molière. (*Dictimnaire*) fl. 1647
- Julia.** Daughter of Cæsar, wife of Pompey 83². 54 B.C.
- Julia.** Daughter of Augustus, wife of Marcellus, Agrippa, Tiberius. B.C. 39². A.D. 14
- Julia**, daughter. Wife of Æmilius Paulus. — .. 28
- Julia.** Daughter of Germanicus and Agrippina. 18. aft. 41
- Julia.** Daughter of Drusus & Livia, niece of Germanicus — .. 59
- Julia Domna.** Wife of Septimius Severus. 158². 217
- Julian.** Emp. (361-63). *Apostate*. L. by Neander; Thos. Long; La Bletterie, 1735, translated by Anna Williams, 1746; Desvieux, 1746; Joudot, 1817; Koerner, 1830.. 331.. 363
- Julian**, St. Archbp. of Toledo. Writer against the Jews — .. 690
- Julien**, Peter. French Sculptor. (*Dying Gladiator*) . . . 1731.. 1804
- Julien**, Simon. Swiss Painter 1736.. 1799
- Julius I.** Pope (337-52). *Saint* — .. 352
- Julius II.** (1503-13.) *Julian della Rovere*. 1441.. 1513
- Julius III.** (1550-55.) *John Maria del Monte*. 1487.. 1555

	BORN.	DIED.
Jullien, Camille. Musician.....	1812..	1860
Jullien, Louis George. Fr. Comp. and Director of Music	1812..	1860
Juncker, Christian. German Medalist and Writer.....	1663..	1714
Juncker, Theodore John. German Medical Writer.....	1680..	1759
Junctin, or Giuntini, Francis, of Florence. Mathem....	1522..	1590
Jung-Stilling. (John Henry Jung.) Ger. Mystic Author	1740..	1817
Junge, or Jungius, Joachim, of Hamburg. Philosopher. (<i>Isagoge Phytoscopica</i>)	1587..	1657
Jungermann, Louis. German Botanist and Naturalist..	1572..	1653
Jungmann, Jos. Jacob. Bohemian Lexicog. and Bibliog.	1773..	1847
Junius, Adrian. Dutch Physician and Scholar.....	1512..	1575
Junius, or Du Jon, Francis. French Protestant. Trans- lator of the Bible into Latin	1545..	1602
Junius, Francis, son. Saxonist in Eng. L. by Grævius	1589..	1677
Junot, Andoche, Duke of Abrantes. Marshal of France	1771..	1813
Junta, Philip. Printer at Geneva.....	1450..	1519
Junta, Thomas. Venetian Phys. (<i>Battles of the Ancients</i>)	fl. 1554	
Juret, Francis. French Critic and Poet.....	1553..	1626
Jurieu, Peter. French Protestant Polemical Divine....	1637..	1713
Jurin, James. Physician and Mathematician	1684..	1750
Jussieu, Adrian de. Botanist	1797..	1853
Jussieu, Anthony de. Botanist and Physician.....	1686..	1758
Jussieu, Anthony Lawrence de. (<i>Genera Plantarum</i>)...	1748..	1836
Jussieu, Bernard de. Botanist and Physician. (<i>Plants in Environ. of Paris</i>)	1699..	1777
Jussieu, Joseph de. Naturalist, Phys., Engin., Traveler	1704..	1779
Just, John. Philologist and Natural Philosopher.....	1797?	1852
Justel, Christopher. Eccles. Antiquary and Canonist....	1580..	1649
Justel, Henry, LL. D., son. Royal Librarian in England	1620..	1693
Justi, John Henry Theophilus. German Mineralogist...	1705?	1771
Justin. Latin Historian	not aft.	5th c.
Justin I. Emperor of East (518-27).....	450..	527
Justin II. (565-74)	— ..	578
Justin Martyr. Christian Writer	103?	167?
Justinian I. (527-65.) <i>Great</i> . Life by Gilles Perrin, 1576; Corvinus de Beldern, 1618; Guinet, 1628; Rango, 1661; Ludewig, 1731; Invernizzi, 1743.....	483..	565
Justinian II. (685-711)	669..	711
Justiniani, Augustin. Orientalist. (<i>Annals of Genoa</i>)..	1470..	1536
Justiniani, Bernard. (<i>History of Venice</i>).....	1408..	1489
Justiniani, Fabian. (<i>Index Materialium Biblicarum</i>)...	1578..	1627
Justiniani, Lawrence. <i>Saint</i> . Patriarch of Venice. De- votional Writer. Life by B. Justiniani	1380..	1465
Justus. Archbishop of Canterbury (624-27)	— ..	627
Justus, of Padua. Painter	fl.	1367
Justus, or Ivara, Philip. Sicilian Architect.....	1685..	1735
Juvenal. Roman Satirist	fl.	83-100
Juvenal des Ursins. Archbishop of Rheims. Historian	1388..	1473
Juvenius, Caius Vettius Aquilinus. Christian Latin Poet. (<i>Historia Evangelica</i>)	fl.	332?
Juxon, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1660-63)...	1582..	1663

K.

	BORN.	DIED.
Kaab. Arabian Poet.	—	.. 662
Kaas, Nicholas. Danish Statesman	1535..	1594
Kabbete, John. Dutch Painter	—	..1660
Kaempfer, or Kämpfer, Engelbrecht. Ger. Bot. and Trav.	1651..	1716
Kaestner, or Kästner, Abraham Gotthelf. Mathematician and Poet. (<i>History of Mathematics</i>)	1719..	1800
Kahler, John. German Theologian and Philosopher	1649..	1727
Kain, Henry Louis le. French Actor	1728..	1778
Kalb, John, Baron de. German General in America.	1732 ² .	1780
Kaldi, George. Hung. Jesuit. Preacher & Transl. of Bible	1572..	1634
Kale, or Kalf, William. Dutch Painter	1630..	1693
Kalgreen, or Kellgren, John Henry. Swedish Poet	1751..	1795
Kalidasa. Indian Poet. (<i>Sakuntala</i>)	f. ab.	1st c. B. C.
Kalide. German Sculptor. (<i>Boy with Swan</i>)	—	..1863
Kalkbrenner, Christian F. Prussian Pianist and Comp.	1755..	1806
Kalm, Peter. Swedish Traveler and Natural Philosopher	1715..	1779
Kalraat, Bernard van, of Dort. Painter	1650..	1721
Kalubko, Vincent. Polish Historian	—	..1223
Kamehameha III. King of the Sandwich Islands.	1817..	1854
Kames, Henry Home, Lord. Scottish Judge and Writer. Life by Lord Woodhouselee, 1807	1696..	1782
Kampen, Jacob van. Dutch Painter	1658..	—
Kampen, Nicholas Godfrey van. Dutch Historian	1776..	1839
Kämpfer, Engelbrecht. <i>See</i> Kaempfer	1651..	1716
Kandler, John Joachim. Modeler in Porcelain	1706..	1776
Kane, Dr. Elisha Kent. American Arctic Explorer. Life by Smucker; Dr. Elder, 1857	1820..	1857
Kanold, John. German Writer	1679 ² .	1729
Kant, Immanuel. Philosopher. Life by Borowski, 1804; Jachmann, 1804; Wasianski, 1804; Wald, 1804; Bou- terwek, 1804; Rinck, 1805; Schubert, 1842; Saintes, 1844	1724..	1804
Kantemir, A. D., Prince. Russ. Diplomatist and Writer	1708..	1774
Karamsin, Nicholas Michaelovitch. Russian Writer.	1765..	1826
Karnkowsky, Stanislaus. Polish Writer and Statesman	1525..	1603
Karpinsky, Francis. Polish Poet	1760 ² .	1823
Kästner, Abraham Gotthelf. <i>See</i> Kaestner	1719..	1800
Kastner, Charles William Gottlob. German Naturalist	1783..	1857
Kater, Captain Henry. Mathematician	1777..	1835
Katona, Stephen. (<i>History of Hungary</i>)	1732..	1811
Kauffmann, Maria Anna Angelica. Swiss Painter	1741..	1807
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anthony, Prince of. Austrian Statesman	1711..	1794
Kay, William. Poet and Historical Painter	1520..	1568
Kaye, or Caius, John. Founder of Caius College.	1510..	1573
Kaye, John. Bishop of Lincoln	1783..	1853
Kazinczy, Francis. Hungarian Writer	1759..	1831
Keach, Benj. Bapt. Writer. (<i>Trav. of True Godliness</i>)	1640..	1704
Kean, Edmund. Tragedian. Life by Procter, 1835.	1787 ² .	1833
Keane, John, Lord. General; Capturer of Ghuznee.	1781..	1844
Kearny, Philip. American General	1815..	1862
Kearny, Stephen Watts. American General	1794..	1848

	BORN.	DIED.
Keate, George. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer.....	1729?	1797
Keating, Geoffrey. Irish Historical Writer.....	—	1625?
Keats, John. Poet. (<i>Endymion</i>). Life by M. Milnes, 1845	1795	1821
Keble, Joseph. Writer on Law.....	1632	1740
Keckerman, Bartholomew, of Dantzic. Teacher & Writer	1573	1609
Keilhau, Balthazar Mathias. Norwegian Geologist.....	1797	1858
Keill, James, M. D. Physician.....	1673	1719
Keill, John, M. D., brother. Mathematician & Nat. Philos.	1671	1721
Keim, Francis Xavier. German Architect.....	1769	1864
Keiser, Reinhard. Mus. Comp., Poet. Writ., Hist. Writer	1673	1739
Keith, Geo., 5th E. Marischal. Founder of Marischal Coll.	—	1623
Keith, George, Tenth Earl Marischal. Scottish Jacobite, Prussian Diplomatist.....	1693	1778
Keith, George Keith Elphinstone, Viscount. Admiral...	1746	1823
Keith, James. Scottish Jacobite and Prussian General.	1696	1758
Keith, Sir Robert Murray. Life by Mrs. G. Smyth, 1849	—	1795
Keith, Thomas. Mathematician. (<i>Use of the Globes</i>)....	1759	1824
Keller, James. German Statesman. (<i>Mysteria Politica</i>)	1568	1631
Keller, John Balthasar. Swiss Founder in Brass.....	1638	1702
Kellermann, Francis Christopher, Duke of Valmy. Mar- shal of France. Life by Botidoux, 1817.....	1735	1820
Kellermann, Francis Stephen, son. General. (<i>Memoires</i>)	1770	1835
Kelley, or Talbot, Edward. Necromancer and Alchemist; Friend of Dee.....	1555	1595
Kellgren, John Henry. Swedish Poet.....	1751	1795
Kellison, Matthew. Rom. Catholic Controversial Divine	1560?	1641
Kelly, Hugh. Irish Dramatic Poet.....	1739	1777
Kelly, Rev. John, LL. D. Celtic Scholar.....	1750	1809
Kelly, Michael. Musical Composer.....	1762	1825
Kelly, Thomas. Roman Catholic Primate of all Ireland	—	1835
Kelway, Joseph. Organist in London.....	—	1782
Kemble, Charles, brother of John Philip. Actor.....	1775	1854
Kemble, George Stephen, brother. Actor.....	1758	1822
Kemble, John Mitchell, son of Charles. Saxonist.....	1807	1857
Kemble, John Philip. Actor. Life by J. Boaden, 1825.	1757	1823
Kemble, Mrs. Priscilla, wife. Actress.....	1755?	1845
Kemp, George Mickle. Scottish Architect.....	1794	1844
Kemp, James, D. D. Bp. of Prot. Episc. Ch. in Maryland	1764	1827
Kemp, John. Cardinal Archbp. of Canterbury. Ld. Chanc.	1380	1454
Kemp, Joseph. Musical Composer.....	1778	1824
Kempelen, Wolfgang, Baron. Hung. Mechan. and Writer	1734	1804
Kemper, Reuben. American Soldier.....	—	1826
Kempis, Thomas à. Life by Brewer, 1676; Zuniga, 1762; Cesarini, 1835; Chas. Butler; Baehring, 1849.....	1380?	1471
Ken, Thomas. Bp. of Bath & Wells. L. by W. Hawkins, 1713; Canon W. L. Bowles, 1830; A Layman, 1854..	1637	1711
Kendal, George. Ejected Nonconformist Divine.....	—	1663
Kendrick, Nath., D. D. Amer. Divine. L. by S. W. Adams	1777	1848
Kenmure, Wm. Gordon, Visct. Scottish Jacobite; beh.	1643	1716
Kennaway, Sir John. Officer and Diplomatist.....	1758	1836
Kennedy, Miss Grace. Writer. (<i>Father Clement</i>)....	1782	1825
Kennedy, James. Bishop of St. Andrew's. Statesman.	1405	1466
Kennedy, John, M. D. Scottish Medalist and Collector..	—	1760
Kennedy, Rev. John. Mathem. (<i>Scripture Chronology</i>)	1700?	1770?

	BORN.	DIED.
Kennedy , William. Antiquary. (<i>Annals of Aberdeen</i>). 1759..1836	1759	1836
Kennet , Basil, D.D. Class. & Theol. Writ. (<i>Roman Antiq.</i>) 1674..1715	1674	1715
Kennet , White. Bp. of Peterb. Hist. Life by Newton 1660..1728	1660	1728
Kenneth I. King of Scotland (604-5)..... — .. 605	—	605
Kenneth II. (823-54)..... — .. 854	—	854
Kenneth III. (969-94)..... — .. 994	—	994
Kenney , James. Dramatist..... 1770? 1849	1770?	1849
Kennicott , Benjamin, D.D. Biblical Critic..... 1718..1783	1718	1783
Kenrick , Francis Patrick, D.D. Amer. Rom. Cath. Abp. 1797..1863	1797	1863
Kenrick , William. Miscellaneous Writer..... 1720? 1779	1720?	1779
Kent , Edw. Aug., Dk. of; son of Geo. III. L. by Neale, 1850 1767..1820	1767	1820
Kent , James. Musical Composer..... 1700..1776	1700	1776
Kent , James. Amer. Jurist. (<i>Comment. on Amer. Law</i>) 1763..1847	1763	1847
Kent , John de. Schoolman..... fl. 1248	fl. 1248	
Kent , Marie Louise Victoria, Duchess of..... 1786..1861	1786	1861
Kent , Wm. Paint., Architect, Sculpt., Landsc. Gardener 1684..1748	1684	1748
Kenton , Simon. American Pioneer..... 1755..1836	1755	1836
Kenyon , John. English Poet..... 1783? 1856	1783?	1856
Kenyon , Lloyd, Lord. Judge. Life by Lord Campbell 1733..1802	1733	1802
Kepler , John. Astronomer. Life by Breitschwert, 1831; Sir David Brewster, 1841; Reuschle, 1841..... 1571..1630	1571	1630
Keppel , Augustus, Visct. Admiral. L. by T. Keppel, 1842 1725..1786	1725	1786
Ker , John, of Kersland. Scottish Philologist..... fl. 1726	fl. 1726	
Keratry , Auguste Hilarion de. Fr. Author & Statesman 1769..1859	1769	1859
Kerckchove , Joseph van den, of Bruges. Painter..... 1669..1724	1669	1724
Kerckherdere , John Gerard. Dutch Historian & Theol. 1678? 1738	1678?	1738
Kerckring , Theodore. Dutch Physician..... — ..1693	—	1693
Kerguëlen Trémarec , Yves Joseph de. Fr. Navigator 1745..1797	1745	1797
Kerhallet , Chas. Philip de. Fr. Hydrograph. & Meteorol. 1809..1863	1809	1863
Keri , Francis Borgia. Hung. Historian and Astronomer — ..1769	—	1769
Keroual , Louisa Penhoet, Duchess of Portsmouth..... 1652? 1734	1652?	1734
Kerr , Robt. Historian. (<i>Collection of Voyages and Trav.</i>) 1750? 1814	1750?	1814
Kersaint , Armand Guy Simon, Ct. of. French Politician 1741? 1793	1741?	1793
Kersey , John. Math. and Philol. (<i>Elements of Algebra</i>) 1616? 1690?	1616?	1690?
Kervillars , John Mary de. Fr. Jesuit. Transl. of Ovid 1668..1745	1668	1745
Kessel , John van. Dutch Painter..... 1626..1708	1626	1708
Ketel , Cornelius. Dutch Painter..... 1548..1602	1548	1602
Kett , Rev. Henry. Divine..... 1761..1825	1761	1825
Kett , William, of Norfolk. Rebel Leader..... — ..1549	—	1549
Kettlewell , John. Nonj. L. by Hickes and Nelson, 1718 1653..1695	1653	1695
Keulen , Janssen van. Dutch Portrait Painter..... — ..1665	—	1665
Keulen , Ludolph van. Dutch Geometer..... — ..1610	—	1610
Key , Francis Scott. American Lawyer and Song Writer. (<i>Star-Spangled Banner</i>)..... 1779..1843	1779	1843
Keysler , John George, F. R. S. Ger. Traveler and Antiq. 1683..1743	1683	1743
Khaled . Moslem General..... 582.. 642?	582	642?
Khalekan . Arabian Biographer. (<i>Deaths of Illust. Men</i>) 1230? 1303?	1230?	1303?
Khemnitzer , Ivan Ivanovitch. Russian Fabulist..... 1744..1784	1744	1784
Kheraskoff , Michael. Russian Poet. (<i>Rossiad</i>)..... 1733..1807	1733	1807
Khilkof , Andrew Jacob. Prince. Russ. Statesm. and Hist. — ..1718	—	1718
Khosru I. , or Chosroes. King of Persia (531-79)..... — .. 579	—	579
Khosru II. (590-628)..... — .. 628	—	628
Kick , Cornelius, of Amsterdam. Painter..... 1635..1675	1635	1675
Kidd , Dr. John. Prof. of Chem. (<i>Bridgewater Treatise</i>) 1775..1851	1775	1851

BORN. DIED.

- Kidd, William. American Pirate — ..1701
 Kidder, Richard. Bishop of Bath and Wells 1635².1703
 Kien Long, or Khihan Loung. Emp. of China (1735-96) 1711..1799
 Kierings, Alexander, of Utrecht. Landscape Painter ... 1590..1646
 Kiesewetter, Christopher Godfrey. Violinist 1777..1827
 Kiffin, William. Life by Orme, 1822..... 1616..1701
 Kilbourne, James. American Pioneer 1770..1850
 Kilburne, Richard. (*Topographie of Kent*)..... 1606².1678
 Kilbye, Rd., of Derby. (*Burthen of a Loaden Conscience*) — ..1617
 Kilbye, Rd. Rector of Lincoln Coll. Translator of Bible — ..1620
 Kilham, Alex. Founder of New Methodist Connection — ..1798
 Kilian, Bartholomew. Engraver..... 1630..1696
 Kilian, Luke, of Augsburg. Engraver..... 1579..1637
 Kilian, Philip Andrew. Engraver 1714..1759
 Kilian, Wolfgang. Engraver 1581..1662
 Killigrew, Ann. Maid of Honor. Painter and Poet .. 1660..1685
 Killigrew, Catherine. Scholar and Poet..... 1530².1600²
 Killigrew, Henry. Prebendary. Royalist, Dramatist .. 1612..1690²
 Killigrew, Margaret, Duchess of Newcastle. Writer ... 1624².1674
 Killigrew, Thomas. *King Charles's Jester*. Dramatist.. 1611..1682
 Killigrew, Sir William. Royalist and Writer 1605².1693
 Kilmarnock, Wm. Boyd, 4th E. of. Scot. Jacobite; beh. 1702..1746
 Kilvert, Rev. Francis. English Scholar and Author.... 1793..1863
 Kilwarden, Arthur Wolfe, Lord. Irish Chief Justice.... — ..1803
 Kimber, Edw. Peerage Compiler. (*Hist. Eng.* 10 vols.) — ..1769
 Kimber, Isaac. Dissent. Minister. (*Hist. Eng.* 4 vols.) 1692..1758
 Kimchi, or Kimhi, David. Rabbi. Biblical Commentator — ..1240
 Kinaston, Sir Francis. Scholar 1587..1642²
 King, Charles. Composer of Church Services — ..1745
 King, Daniel. (*The Vale Royal of England*)..... fl. 1660
 King, Edward. Poet; Subject of Milton's *Lycidas*..... 1610..1637
 King, Edward. Antiquary. (*Munimenta Antiqua*)..... 1736..1807
 King, Gregory. Heraldic and Commercial Writer 1648..1712
 King, Henry. Bishop of Chichester. Poet and Writer.. 1591..1669
 King, John. Bishop of London. Preacher..... 1559².1621
 King, John. Public Orator of Oxford..... — ..1639
 King, John, D. D., of Chelsea. Controversial Divine. (*Tolando Pseudologo-Mastix*)..... 1652..1732
 King, John Glen, D. D. Writer and Antiquary..... 1735..1787
 King, Peter, First Lord. Lord Chancellor and Theologian 1669 ..1734
 King, Peter, Seventh Lord. Biographer of Locke 1775..1833
 King, Philip Barker. Admiral..... 1793..1855
 King, Rufus. American Statesman and Diplomatist 1755..1827
 King, Thomas. Actor and Dramatic Writer..... 1730..1805
 King, Thomas Starr. American Clergyman and Writer 1824..1864
 King, William, LL.D. Mythol., Poet., and Polit. Writer. 1663..1712
 King, Wm. Abp. of Dublin. Metaphys. (*De Orig. Mali*) 1650..1729
 King, William, LL.D., of Oxford. (*Anecdotes of his own Times*.) Life by Nichols, 1770..... 1685..1763
 King, Wm. Rufus. Statesman. Vice-President of U. S. 1786..1853
 Kingsborough, Edward King, Viset. (*Antiq. of Mexico*) 1795..1837
 Kingsley, James Luce, LL.D. American Scholar..... 1778..1852
 Kingsmill, Andrew. Puritan Divine..... 1538..1569
 Kingston, Eliz. Chudleigh, Duchess of. Life, Lond. 1789 1720..1788

	BORN.	DIED.
Kippingius, Henry. German Scholar	1623?	1678
Kippis, Andrew. Editor of <i>Biographia Britannica</i>	1725.	1795
Kirby, John Joshua. Artist.....	1716.	1774
Kirby, Rev. Wm. Entomologist. Life by Freeman, 1852	1759.	1850
Kirch, Christian Frederick, son of Godfrey. Astronomer.	1694.	1740
Kirch, Godfrey. German Astronomer	1639.	1710
Kirch, Mary Margaret, wife. Astronomer	1670.	1720
Kircher, Athanasius. Mathem. (<i>Mundus Subterraneus</i>)	1602.	1680
Kircher, Conrad. (<i>Concordantia Veteris Testamenti</i>)....	—aft.1622?	
Kirchmann, John. Antiq. (<i>De Funeribus Romanorum</i>)	1575.	1643
Kirchmann. Russian Electrician.....	—	1753
Kirchmayer, Geo. Gaspar. Ger. Classical Commentator	1635.	1700
Kirkman, John. Harpischord Maker	—	1778
Kirkaldy, Sir William, of Grange. Soldier. Life by J. Grant, 1841.....	—	1573
Kirke, Percy. Colonel of <i>Kirke's Lambs</i>ti. Jas. II. & Wm. III.		
Kirke White, Henry. See White	1785.	1806
Kirkland, Caroline Matilda, née Stanbury. American Authoress.....	1801.	1864
Kirkland, John Thornton, D. D. American Clergyman and Scholar; President of Harvard College	1770.	1840
Kirkland, Thos., M.D., of Ashby-de-la-Zouch. Med. Writ.	1721.	1798
Kirkpatrick, William James. Orientalist	1760.	1812
Kirkton, Rev. James. (<i>Church History of Scotland</i>)....	—	1699
Kirnberger, John Philip. German Musical Composer ..	1721.	1783
Kirstenius, George, of Stettin. Medical Writer.....	1613.	1660
Kirstenius, Peter. Swedish Orientalist	1577.	1640
Kirwan, Richard, LL. D. Scientific Writer.....	1750?	1812
Kirwan, Walter Blake. Dean. Irish Divine & Preacher	1754?	1805
Kisfaludy, Alexander. Hungarian Poet.....	1772.	1844
Kisfaludy, Charles, brother. Hungarian Dramatic Poet.	1788.	1830
Kiss, Augustus. German Sculptor.....	1802.	1865
Kissel, John van. Dutch Painter.....	1626.	1708
Kitchiner, William, M. D. Miscellaneous Writer.....	1775?	1827
Kitto, John, D. D. Biblical Writer. Life by Ryland, 1856	1804.	1854
Klaproth, Henry Jules. Orientalist.....	1783.	1835
Klaproth, Martin Henry. Chemist and Mineralogist....	1743.	1817
Kléber, John Baptist. French General. Life by Héricourt, 1800; Cousin d'Avallon, 1801	1754?	1800
Klein, James Theodore. German Naturalist.....	1685.	1759
Kleist, Ewald Christian von. Prussian Officer and Poet. (<i>Spring</i>).....	1715.	1759
Kleist, Henry von. German Dramatic Writer.....	1776.	1811
Kleist von Nollendorf, Emilius Frederick, Count. Prussian General	1762.	1823
Klenze, Leo von, of Munich. Architect	1784.	1864
Klicpera, Wenceslaus. Bohemian Dramatist.....	1792?	1859
Klingemann, Ern. Aug. Fred., of Brunswick. Dramatist	1777.	1831
Klingenstierna, Samuel. Swedish Mathematician....	1689.	1785
Klinger, Fred. Maximilian von. Russ. Officer and Writer	1753?	1831
Klingstadt, Chas. Gustavus. Russian Miniature Painter	1657.	1734
Klocker, David. Historical Painter at Stockholm	1629.	1698
Klopstock, Frederick Theophilus. German Poet. Life by Elizabeth Smith, 1811; Doering, 1825; Gruber, 1832	1724.	1803

	BORN.	DIED.
Klose, F. J., of London. Musical Composer.....	—	1830
Klotz, Christian Adolphus. Critic, Lat. Poet, Numismatist	1738.	1771
Kluit, Adrian. Dutch Historian	1735.	1807
Knemety, Geo. <i>Ismail Pacha</i> . Hung. General in Turkey	1813.	1865
Knapp, George Christian. German Theologian.....	1753.	1825
Knapp, Samuel Lorenzo. American Author.....	1784.	1838
Knapton, George. Portrait Painter in Crayons.....	1698.	1788
Kneller, Sir Godfrey. Painter.....	1648 ² .	1723
Kniaziewicz, Charles. Polish General.....	1762.	1842
Kniaznin, Francis Dionysius. Polish Poet.....	1750.	1807
Knibb, William. Baptist Missionary in Jamaica.....	1800 ² .	1845
Knight, Edward. Comic Actor	1774.	1826
Knight, Gowin, M. D. Natural Philosopher.....	—	1772
Knight, Henry Gally, M. P. Traveler and Antiquary....	1786.	1846
Knight, Richard Payne. Writer on Art	1750.	1824
Knight, Samuel, D. D. Divine and Biographer	1674.	1746
Knight, Thomas Andrew. Vegetable Physiologist.....	1758.	1838
Knight, William H. Artist.....	1823 ² .	1863
Knighton, Henry, of Leicester. (<i>Chron. of English Hist.</i>) fl. ti. Rd. II.		
Knighton, Sir William, Bart., M. D. Phys. and Courtier	1775 ² .	1836
Knipperdolling, Bernard. Anabaptist.....	—	1536
Knoller, Martin von. German Painter	1725.	1804
Knolles, Richard. Grammarian. (<i>History of Turks</i>) ...	1540 ² .	1610
Knolles, Sir Robert. English Commander in France....	1317.	1407
Knollis, or Knowles, Sir Francis. Statesman and Writer	1530 ² .	1596
Knorr, George Wolfgang. Ger. Engraver and Naturalist	1705.	1761
Knorr von Rosenroth, Christian. German Orientalist. (<i>Kabbala Denudata</i>).....		1636. 1689
Knott, Edward. <i>Matthias Wilson</i> . Jesuit Writer.....	1580.	1656
Knowler, William. Divine; Translator of Chrysostom..	1699 ² .	1767
Knowles, James Davis. Amer. Clergyman and Author..	1798.	1838
Knowles, James Sheridan. Dramatist and Writer	1784.	1862
Knowles, Rev. Thomas. Divine and Classical Scholar..	1723.	1802
Knowlton, Thomas. English Botanist.....	1692.	1782
Knox, Henry. American General and Statesman.....	1750.	1806
Knox, John. Scottish Reformer. Life by McCrie, 1812; T. Brandes, 1863		1505. 1572
Knox, John. Bookseller and Projector. (<i>Systematic View of Scotland</i>)		1720. 1791
Knox, Vicesimus, D. D. Theological Writer.....	1752.	1821
Knox, William. Poet.....	—	1825
Knupfer, Nicholas. German Painter.....	1603.	1660
Knutzen, Martin. Prussian Philosopher. (<i>Defense of the Christian Religion</i>)		1713. 1751
Knutzen, Matthias. German Atheist.....		fl. 1674
Knyghton, Henry, of Leicester. (<i>Chron. of English Hist.</i>) fl. ti. Rd. II.		
Knyphausen, Baron. Lieutenant-General in British Ser- vice in American Revolutionary War.....		1730 ² . 1789
Kobell, Ferdinand. German Painter and Etcher	1740.	1799
Kobell, Francis, brother. Artist	1749.	1822
Koch, Christopher Wm. Genealogist, Canonist, Hist...	1737.	1813
Koch, Joseph Anthony. German Landscape Painter....	1768.	1839
Kochanowski, John. Polish Poet.....	1532.	1584
Koeberger, Wenceslaus, of Antwerp. Painter	1554.	1634

- BORN. DIED.
- Koehler, John David. German Writer 1684..1755
- Koekkoek, Bernard Cornelius. Dutch Landscape Painter 1803..1858
- Koelcsey, Francis. Hungarian Poet, Critic, Orator 1790..1838
- Koenig, Emanuel. Swiss Medical Writer..... 1658..1731
- Koenig, Frederick. German Inventor 1775..1833
- Koenig, George Matthias. (*Bibliotheca Vetus et Nova*)... 1616..1699
- Koenig, John Gerard, of Courland. Phys., Bot., Traveler 1728..1785
- Koenig, Samuel. Mathematician and Philosopher..... 1712..1757
- Koenigsmarck. See Königsmarck.
- Koerner, Charles Theodore. See Kürner..... 1791..1813
- Koerten-Block, Joanna. Dutch Painter, Modeler, and
Profile Cutter..... 1650..1715
- Koets, Roelof, of Zwoll. Portrait Painter..... 1655..1725
- Kolbe, or Kolben, Peter. Traveler. (*Cape of Good Hope*) 1675..1726
- Kölchsey, Francis. Hungarian Poet, Critic, Orator..... 1790..1838
- Kollar, John. Hungarian Poet and Preacher..... 1793..1852
- Koller, Francis, Baron von. Austrian General..... 1767..1826
- Kollmann, Aug. Fred. Chas. Ger. Composer in London 1756..1824
- Kollontaj, Hugh. Polish Statesman and Author 1750..1812
- Kolzow, Alexei Vassilievitch. Russian Poet..... 1809..1842
- König. See Koenig.
- Königsmarck, Mary Aurora, Countess of. Mother of
Marshal Saxe 1668?. 1728
- Königsmarck, Philip Christopher, Count, brother. Swed-
ish Adventurer 1640?. 1694
- Koninck, or Koning, David van. Dutch Painter..... — ..1687
- Koninck, or Koning, Philip van. Dutch Painter..... 1619..1689
- Koornhert, Theodore. Dutch Advocate for Toleration.. 1522..1590
- Kopp, John Adam. German Publicist..... 1698..1748
- Koray, Adamantius. Greek Patriot and Writer 1748..1833
- Körner, or Koerner, Charles Theodore. Poet. Life by
his father, translated by G. F. Richardson; Lehmann,
1819; Erhard, 1821 1791..1813
- Kortholt, Christian. German Scholar..... 1633..1694
- Kosciuszko, Thaddeus. Polish General. Life by Jullien,
1818; Low, 1820; Fayot, 1820; Falkenstein, 1827;
Chodzko, 1837..... 1745? 1817
- Kosegarten, Louis Theobul. German Poet and Divine. 1758..1818
- Koster, Lawrence Janszoon, of Haarlem. Printer 1370?. —
- Kostrow, Emilins Ivanovitch. Russian Poet..... — ..1796
- Kotter, Christopher, of Sprottow. Enthusiast..... 1585..1647
- Kotzebue, Augustus Frederick Ferd. von. Ger. Writer.. 1761..1819
- Kotzebue, Otto von, brother. Circumnavigator..... 1757..1846
- Kotzebue, Otto von, son of Augustus. Traveler..... 1787..1846
- Kouck, Peter. Painter at Antwerp..... 1500?. 1550
- Kouli Khan. *Nadir Shah*. Persian Warrior..... 1687..1747
- Koumas, Constantine Michael. Greek Scholar & Author 1775?. 1836
- Kozak, John Sophronius. Bohemian Medical Writer.... 1603..1685
- Kozeluch, Leopold. Composer for the Harpsichord.... 1753..1814
- Kozloff, Ivan Ivanovitch. Russian Poet 1774..1838
- Kozmian, Cajetan. Polish Poet..... — ..1856
- Kracheninnikow, Stephen. Russian Nat. and Traveler 1713..1755
- Krafft, Adam, of Nuremberg. Sculptor and Architect .. 1435?. 1507
- Krafft, George Wolfgang. Ger. Mathem. and Philosopher 1701..1754

	BORN.	DIED.
Kraitsir, Charles. Hung. Phys. and Philol. in America..	1804.	1860
Kranach, or Cranach, Luke. <i>Sunder.</i> German Painter	1472.	1553
Kranach, or Cranach, Luke, son. Painter	1515?	1586
Krantz, Albert. Historian. Life by Wilkens, 1722.	1450?	1517
Kranz, or Cranz, David. Moravian Missionary.	1723.	1777
Krasicki, Ignatius. Polish Bishop, Poet, and Writer...	1735.	1801
Krasinski, Valerian, Count. Polish Protestant Writer ..	1780?	1855
Kraus, Martin. <i>Crusius.</i> Ger. Scholar. (<i>Turco-Grecia</i>)	1526.	1607
Krause, Charles Christian Frederick. Ger. Philosopher	1781.	1832
Krause, Francis, of Augsburg. Historical Painter.	1706.	1754
Krauss, John Baptist. Ger. Theol., Historian, and Critic	1700.	1762
Kray de Krajof, Paul, Baron von. Austrian General.	1735.	1804
Kresa, Father. Moravian Scholar.	1648.	1715
Kreutzer, Rodolph. Violinist and Musical Composer...	1766.	1831
Kromayer, Jerome. German Theologian and Historian.	1610.	1670
Krüdener, or Kruedener, Juliana Wietinghoff, Baroness von. Russian Mystic and Novelist.	1764.	1824
Krug, William Traugott. German Philosopher.	1770.	1842
Krummacher, Fred. Adolph. Theol. & Poet. (<i>Parables</i>)	1768.	1845
Krummacher, Godfrey Dan., br. (<i>Wanderings of Israel</i>)	1774.	1837
Krumnitz, John Geo. Ger. Phys. & Nat. Philos. (<i>Encyclop.</i>)	1728.	1796
Krusemark, Baron von. Prussian General and Diplom. —	—	1821
Krusenstern, Adam John, Chev. de. Russian Navigator	1770.	1846
Kryloff, or Kriloff, Ivan Andreevitch. Russian Fabulist.	1768.	1844
Kublai-Khan. Founder of the Mogul Dynasty of China —	—	1294
Kügelgen, or Kuegelgen, Charles Ferdinand von. Ger- man Painter.	1772.	1832
Kügelgen, or Kuegelgen, Gerard von, twin-brother. Painter. Life by Hasse, 1824.	1772.	1820
Kugler, Francis Theodore. German Art Critic.	1808.	1858
Kuh, Ephraim Moses. German Poet.	1731.	1790
Kuhlman, Quirinus. Fanatic; burnt in Russia.	1651.	1689
Kuhnau, John. German Organist and Musical Composer	1667.	1722
Kuhnus, or Kuhn, Joachim. Philologist.	1647.	1697
Kuhnoel, Christian Theophilus. German Critic.	1768.	1841
Kuick, or Kuyk, John van, of Dort. Painter.	1530.	1572
Kunckel, John. German Chemist.	1630.	1703
Kunzen, Charles Adolphus. Mus. Performer and Comp.	1720.	1781
Kupetzky, John. Hungarian Portrait Painter.	1666 or 7.	1740
Kuster, Ludolph. German Scholar and Critic.	1670.	1716
Kuttner, Charles Gottlob. German Traveler.	1755.	1805
Kutusoff, Michael, Prince of. <i>Smolenskoi.</i> Russ. General	1745.	1813
Kuyk Wouterszoon, John van. Painter.	1530.	1572
Kuyp, or Cuyp, Albert. Landscape Painter.	1606.	1667
Kuyp, or Cuyp, Jacob Gerritse, of Dort. <i>The Old.</i> Dutch Portrait Painter.	1575.	1650
Kyd, Thomas. Dramatic Writer.	fl. ti.	Eliz.
Kydermynster, Richard. Abbot of Winchcombe. Hist. —	—	1531
Kynaston, Sir Francis. Poet.	1587.	1642?
Kynaston, John, of Brazenose College. Divine.	1728.	1783
Kyper, Albert. Medical Writer.	1605?	1655
Kypke, Geo. David. Orientalist. (<i>Observationes Sacræ</i>)	1724.	1779
Kyrle, John. <i>Man of Ross.</i> Philanthropist.	1664.	1754

L.

- BORN. DIED.
- Laar**, Peter van. *Bamboccio*. Dutch Painter..... 1613..1673 or 5
- Labadie**, John de. French Mystic 1610..1674
- Labat**, John Baptist. French Missionary and Traveler.. 1663..1738
- Labbe**, Philip. French Jesuit. (*Collection of Councils*).. 1607..1667
- Labé**, Louise, of Lyons. *La Belle Cordière*. Poetess.... 1526..1566
- La Beaumelle**, Lawrence de. (*Letters to Voltaire*)..... 1727..1773
- La Bédoyère**, Charles Angelica Francis Huchet, Count de. French General; shot..... 1786..1815
- Laberius**, Decimus. Roman Dramatic Writer..... — B.C. 44
- La Billardiére**, Jas. Julian Houton de. Fr. Trav. & Nat. 1755..1834
- Lablache**, Louis. Italian Singer..... 1794..1858
- La Boetie**, Stephen de. Fr. Republican. (*Le Contr' Un*) 1530..1563
- Laborde**, Alex. Louis Joseph, Count. (*Pictorial Travels*) 1774..1842
- Laborde**, John Benjamin de. French Musician & Writer 1734..1794
- Laborde**, John Joseph, Marquis de. French Financier.. 1724..1794
- Labourdonnais**, Bertrand Francis Mahé de. French Naval Officer. Governor of Mauritius 1699..1753
- Laboureur**, John le. Historian and Antiquary..... 1623..1675
- Labrosse**, Guy de. Fr. Bot. and Phys. (*On the Plague*) — ..1641
- Labrouse**, Clotilde Susan Courcelles de. Fr. Enthusiast 1741..1821
- La Bruyère**, John de. French Writer. (*Caractères*)... 1644².1696
- La Butte**, René. French Scholar and Mathematician... — ..1790
- La Caille**, Nicholas Louis de. French Astronomer..... 1713..1762
- La Calprenède**, Walter de Costes de. French Dramatic Writer and Romancist..... 1612².1663
- Lacarry**, Giles. Historian and Antiquary 1605..1684
- Lacépède**, Bernard Germain Stephen de la Ville, Count de. French Naturalist 1756..1825
- La Cerda**, Bernarda Ferreira de. Portuguese Poetess... 1595..1644
- Lacerda**, Francis Joseph de. Portuguese Traveler..... — ..1800²
- Lachaise d'Aix**, Francis de. Jesuit. Confess. to Louis XIV. 1624..1709
- Lachmann**, Charles, of Berlin. Critic and Philologist... 1793..1851
- Lackington**, James. Life by self, 1792 1746².1816
- Laclos**, Peter Ambrose Francis Chonderlos de. French Writer and Soldier 1741..1803
- La Colonie**, John Martin de. (*History of Bordeaux*)... 1674..1759
- Lacombe**, James. Hist. Writ. (*Letters of Qu. Christina*) 1724..1811
- Lacombe de Prezel**, Honoré, brother. (*Dict. de Citoyen*) 1725.. —
- La Condamine**, Charles Mary de. Mathem. and Traveler 1701..1774
- Lacordaire**, John Baptist Henry. Dominican Preacher. Life by Count Montalembert..... 1802..1861
- Lacretelle**, John Charles Dominic de. French Historian 1766..1855
- Lacretelle**, Peter Louis, brother. French Writer 1751..1824
- Lacroix**, Anthony Nicholas. (*Géographie Moderne*) 1704..1760
- Lacroix**, Silvester Francis. French Mathematician 1765..1843
- Lacruz y Cano**, Ramonde. Spanish Dramatic Poet... 1728..1795
- Lactantius**, Lucius Coelius Firmianus. Christian Writer — aft. 317
- Lacuna**, or Laguna, Andrew. Spanish Medical Writer.. 1499..1560
- Lacy**, Edmund. Bishop of Exeter..... — ..1455
- Lacy**, John. Actor and Dramatist..... — ..1681

	BORN.	DIED.
Ladd, William. American Philanthropist.	1778.	1841
Ladislaus I. King of Hungary (1077-95). <i>Saint</i>	1041.	1095
Ladislaus II. reckoned by some.	1134 ² .	1162
Ladislaus II., or III. (1204-5).	1185 ² .	1205
Ladislaus III., or IV. (1272-90.) <i>Le Chuman</i>	1250 ² .	1290
Ladislaus IV., or V. (1440-44.) VI. of Poland (1435-44)	1400 ² .	1444
Ladislaus V., or VI. (1444-57.) <i>Le Posthume</i>	1439.	1457
Ladislaus VI., or VII. (1490-1516.) King of Bohemia (1470-1516).	1450 ² .	1516
Ladislaus I. King of Poland (1081-1102). <i>Hermann</i> . .	1044 ² .	1102
Ladislaus II. (1139-46).	1104 ² .	1163
Ladislaus III. (1296-1333).	—	1333
Ladislaus IV.	—	—
Ladislaus V. (1386-1434.) <i>Jagellon</i>	1354.	1434
Ladislaus VI. (1435-44.) IV. of Hungary (1440-44)...	1400 ² .	1444
Ladislaus VII., Sigismund (1632-48).	1596 ² .	1648
Ladislaus, or Launcelot, Ct. of Provence. King of Naples	1376.	1414
Ladvoeat, John Baptist. Fr. Writer. (<i>Historical Dict.</i>)	1709.	1765
Ladvoeat, Louis Francis. (<i>Entretiens sur un nouveau Système</i>)	1645 ² .	1735
Lælius, Caius. <i>Sapiens</i> . Roman Publicist.	186.	115 B.C.
Laennec, René Theodore Hyacinth. (<i>De l'Auscultation</i>). Life by Forbes.	1781.	1826
Laer, or Laar, Peter van. <i>Bamboccio</i> . Dutch Painter	1613.	1673 or 5
Laet, John de. Dutch Historical and Geographical Writer —	—	1649
Lævinus, Torrentius. <i>Van der Beken</i> . Dutch Poet.	1525.	1595
La Fayette, Louisa Motier, Mdle. de. Beauty and Wit..	1616 ² .	1665
La Fayette, Ctss. de. Novelist. (<i>Zayde</i>). See La Vergne	1632.	1693
Lafayette, Mary Jane Paul Roch Yves Gilbert Motier, Marquis de. Life by his family.	1757.	1834
La Ferté Imbault, Maria Theresa Geoffrin, Marchss. de	1715.	1791
Laffitte, James. French Banker and Financier.	1767.	1844
Laffon de Ladébat, Andrew Daniel. Statesm., Financier	1746.	1829
Lafitau, Joseph Francis. Jesuit Missionary in America..	1670.	1740
Lafitau, Peter Francis, br. Jesuit. Preacher & Hist. Writer	1685.	1764
Lafitte, John. Corsair.	1780 ² .	1817 or 26
Lafont, Joseph de. French Dramatist.	1686.	1725
Lafontaine, Augustus Henry Julius. German Romancist	1756.	1831
Lafontaine, John de. Fabulist. L. by Walekenaer, 1820	1621.	1695
Laforce, Jas. Nompars de Caumont, Duc de. Marsh. of Fr.	1558.	1652
Lafosse, Anthony de. Tragedian. (<i>Manlius Capitolinus</i>)	1653.	1708
La Fuente, Alcantara Michael. Spanish Historian.	1817.	1850
Lagalla, Julius Caesar. Italian Phys. (<i>De Cælo Animato</i>)	1576.	1624
Lagaraye, Claude Toussaint Marot de. Philanthropist..	1675.	1755
Lagerbring, Suen. Swedish Historian.	1707.	1788
Lagerloef, Peter. Swedish Historiographer.	1648.	1699
Lagerstroem, Magnus von. Swedish Philosopher.	1606.	1759
Lagny, Thomas Fantet, Sieur de. Mathematician.	1660.	1734
Lagomarsini, Jerome. Italian Jesuit. Philologist.	1698.	1773
Lagrange, Joseph Louis. Mathematician.	1736.	1813
Laguerre, Louis. Painter.	1663.	1721
Laguna, Andrew. Spanish Physician and Writer.	1499.	1560
La Harpe, Frederick Cæsar. Swiss Patriot.	1754.	1838
La Harpe, John Francis de. Writer. Life by Mely-Janin	1739.	1803

	BORN.	DIED
Lahaye, William Nicholas de. French Engraver.....	1725.	1802
La Hire, Philip de. French Mathematician.....	1640.	1718
Laidlaw, William. Poetical Writer.....	1780.	1845
Lainez, Alexander. French Poet.....	1650.	1710
Lainez, James. General of the Jesuits. L. by Ribadeneira	1512.	1565
Laing, Alexander. Antiquary.....	1778.	1838
Laing, Alexander. The Brechin Poet. (<i>Wayside Flowers</i>)	1787 ² .	1857
Laing, Alexander Gordon. African Traveler.....	1794.	1826
Laing, Malcolm. Historian. (<i>History of Scotland</i>).....	1762.	1818
Laire, Francis Xavier. French Bibliographer.....	1739.	1801
Lairesse, Gerard. Flemish Portr. and Historical Painter	1640.	1711
Lais. Grecian Courtesan.....	5th c. B. C.	
Lais. Grecian Courtesan.....	4th c. B. C.	
Lake, Arthur. Bishop of Bath and Wells.....	1550 ² .	1626
Lake, Gerard, Viscount. General.....	1744.	1803
Lake, John. Bishop of Chichester.....	—	1689
Lalande, James de, of Orleans. Legal Antiquary.....	1622.	1703
Lalande, Joseph Jerome Francis de. Astronomer.....	1732.	1807
Lalande, Michael Richard de. French Musical Composer	1657.	1726
Lallemand, Claude Francis. French Physician.....	1790.	1854
Lalli, John Baptist. Italian Poet and Lawyer.....	1572.	1637
Lally, Thomas Arthur, Ct. de. French General; beheaded	1702.	1766
Lally Tollandal, Trophime Gérard, Marquis de. Statesm.	1751.	1830
Lalor, John. Journalist and Essayist.....	—	1856
Laluzerne, Cæsar Wm. de. Cardinal. Theol. & Polit. Writ.	1738.	1821
Lamanon, Robert de Paul, Chev. de. French Nat. Philos.	1752.	1787
Lamar, Mirabeau B. Second President of Texas.....	1798.	1859
Lamarck, John Baptist Peter Anthony de Monnet, Cheva-		
lier de. Naturalist.....	1744.	1829
Lamarque, Maximilian, Ct. de. Fr. Officer and Politician	1770.	1832
Lamb, Caroline, Lady. Novelist.....	1785.	1828
Lamb, Charles. Essayist. Life by Talfourd, 1850.....	1775.	1834
Lamb, Hon. George. Under-Sec. Translator of Catullus	—	1834
Lamb, Sir Jas. Bland Burges, D. C. L. Under-Sec. Writ.	1752.	1824
Lamb, John, D. D. Antiquary.....	1790 ² .	1850
Lamballe, Maria Theresa Louise de Savoie - Carignan,		
Princess de. Friend of Marie Antoinette.....	1749.	1792
Lambarde, Wm. Antiquary. (<i>Perambulation of Kent</i>).....	1536.	1601
Lambecius, or Lambeck, Peter. German Writer.....	1628.	1680
Lambert, St. Bishop of Maestricht. Life by De Tello,		
1622; Roberti, 1633; Dubosc Montandré, 1637.....	640 ² .	708
Lambert d'Aschaffenburg. Historical Writer. (<i>Annals</i>)	1020 ² .	1080 ²
Lambert, Anne Theresa de Marguenat de Courcelles,		
Marchioness of. Writer and Patron of Learning.....	1647.	1733
Lambert, Aylmer Bourke. Botanist.....	1762.	1842
Lambert, Claude Francis. French Historical Writer....	1705 ² .	1765
Lambert, Daniel. Fat man.....	1769.	1809
Lambert, Francis. <i>John Serranus</i> . French Reformer..	1487.	1530
Lambert, George. English Landscape Painter.....	1710.	1765
Lambert, John. <i>Nichols</i> . Protestant Martyr.....	—	1538
Lambert, John. Parliamentary General.....	1620 ² .	1694
Lambert, John Henry. Mathematician.....	1728.	1777
Lamberti, Louis. Italian Greek Scholar.....	1758.	1813
Lambin, Dennis. Fr. Protestant. Critic and Grammarian	1516.	1572

	BORN.	DIED.
Lambinet, Peter. Fr. Bibliog. (<i>Recherches Historiques</i>)	1742.	1813
Lambruschini, Louis. Italian Prelate	1776.	1854
Lambton, John Geo. First E. of Durham. Gov. of Canada	1792.	1840
Lambton, Wm. Colonel. Trigonomet. Surveyor of India	—	1823
Lamennais, Hugh Félicité Robert, Abbé de. Writer	1782.	1854
Lamennais, John Mary, Abbé de, brother	1780.	1860
Lametrie, Julian Offray de. Fr. Physician and Philos.	1709.	1751
Lamey, Andrew. German Historian and Diplomatist	1726.	1802
Lami, or Lamy, Bernard. Fr. Writ. (<i>Apparatus Biblicus</i>)	1645.	1715
Lami, or Lamy, Francis. Fr. Theol. Opponent of Spinoza	1636.	1711
Lami, John Baptist. Ital. Theologian. Ed. of Meursius	1697.	1770
Lammetrie, Julian Offray de. Fr. Physician and Philos.	1709.	1751
Lamoignon, William de. French Judge	1617.	1677
Lamont, David, D. D. Scottish Divine	—	1837
Lamoricière, Christopher Louis Leon Juchault de. French General	1806.	1865
La Mothe le Vayer, Francis de. French Skeptical Philos.	1588.	1672
Lamotte, Anth. Houdart de. Dram. Poet. (<i>Inez de Castro</i>)	1672.	1731
Lamotte, Jane de Valois, Countess de. Intriguer	1756.	1791
Lamotte, William. French Surgeon and Accoucheur	fl. 1720	
La Motte Fouqué, Caroline, Baroness de. Novelist	1773.	1831
La Motte Fouqué, Frederick, Baron de. (<i>Undine</i>)	1777.	1843
Lamourette, Adrian. French Ecclesiastic and Politician	1742.	1794
Lamoureux, John Vincent Felix. French Naturalist	1779.	1825
Lampe, Frederick Adolphus. Theol. & Antiq. (<i>St. John</i>)	1683.	1729
Lampe, John Frederick. German Composer in England	1692?	1756
Lampillas, Francis Xavier. Spanish Jesuit Writer	1739.	1798
Lamplugh, Thomas. Bp. of Exeter and Abp. of York	1615.	1691
Lampridio, Benedict. Latin Poet	—	1540
Lampridius, Ælius. Historian and Biographer	ti. Diocl. & Const.	
Lamy, Bernard. (<i>De Tabernaculo Fœderis</i>)	1645.	1715
Lamy, Francis. French Benedictine. (<i>On Self-Knowledge</i>)	1636.	1711
Lana-Terzi, Francis de. Ital. Math. (<i>Magisterium Naturæ</i>)	1631.	1687
Lancaster, Sir James. Navigator	—	1620
Lancaster, or Lankester, Joseph. Educationist	1771.	1838
Lancaster, Nathaniel, D. D. Divine and Poetical Writer	1700.	1775
Lance, George. Painter	1802?	1864
Lance, William. American Author and Politician	1791.	1840
Lancelot, Anthony. French Writer	1675.	1740
Lancelot, Claude, of Port Royal. Grammarian	1615?	1695
Lancelotti, John Paul. Italian Canonist	1511.	1591
Lancisi, John Mary. Italian Physician	1654.	1720
Lancjean, Remi. Flemish Painter	—	1671
Lancré, Peter de, of Bordeaux. Writer on Demonology	—	1630
Lancret, Nicholas. French Painter	1690.	1743
Lancrinck, Prosper Henry. Flemish Painter in England	1628.	1692
Landais, or Landois, Peter. French Politician	—	1485
Landen, John. Mathematician. (<i>Mathematical Memoirs</i>)	1719.	1790
Lander, Frederick William. American Military Officer	1822.	1862
Lander, John. African Traveler	1807.	1839
Lander, Richard, brother. African Traveler	1804.	1834
Landi, Hortensius. Italian Writer	—	1560?
Landino, Christopher. Italian Scholar and Latin Poet	1424.	1504
Lando. Pope (913 or 914)	—	914

	BORN.	DIED.
Lando, Conrad. <i>Count.</i> German Adventurer.....	—	..1363
Lando, Peter. Doge of Venice (1539-45).....	—	..1545
Landon, Letitia Elizabeth (Mrs. Maclean). <i>L. E. L.</i> Poet- ess. Life by Blanchard, 1841.....	1802.	..1838
Landor, Walter Savage. Writer and Poet.....	1775.	..1864
Landseer, John. Engraver.....	1769.	..1852
Lane, Ralph. Discoverer of Virginia under Raleigh.....	fl. 1583	
Lane, Sir Richard. Lord Keeper.....	—aft.	..1645
Lane, Samuel. Painter.....	1780?	..1859
Lane, Timothy. Scientific Writer and Inventor.....	—	..1807
Lane, William. Painter.....	—	..1819
Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury.....	1005?	..1089
Lanfranc, of Milan. (<i>Chirurgia Magna et Parva</i>).....	—	..1300?
Lanfranc, John. Italian Painter.....	1581.	..1647
Lang, Charles Nicholas. Swiss Naturalist.....	1670.	..1741
Lang, John Michael. German Prot. Divine and Orient.....	1664.	..1737
Lang, Oliver. Shipbuilder and Inventor.....	—	..1853
Langbaine, Gerard, D. D. Provost. Collector of MSS.....	1608?	..1658
Langbaine, Gerard, son. (<i>Account of Dramatic Poets</i>)..	1656.	..1692
Langbein, Augustus Frederick Ernest. German Author.....	1757.	..1835
Langdale, Alban, D. D. Roman Catholic Controversialist.....	—aft.	..1584
Langdale, Henry Bickersteth, Lord. Master of Rolls ...	1783.	..1851
Langdale, Sir Marinaduke, Lord. Royalist Officer.....	—	..1661
Langdon, John. American Statesman.....	1739.	..1819
Lange, or Langius, John. German Medical Writer.....	1485.	..1565
Lange, Lawrence. Swedish Traveler.....	—aft.	..1737
Lange, or Langius, Rodolph, of Munster. (<i>De Excidio Hierosolymæ</i>).....	1438?	..1519
Langebeck, James. (<i>Scriptores Rerum Danicarum</i>)....	1710.	..1774
Langeland, or Longland, Robert. Poet. (<i>Piers Plowman</i>) fl.	1370?	
Langeron, Andrault, Count. Russian General.....	1763.	..1831
Langham, Simon de. Cardinal. Archbp. of Canterbury.....	1310?	..1376
Langhans, Charles Gothard. German Architect.....	1733.	..1808
Langhorne, Rev. Daniel. Historian and Antiquary	—	..1681
Langhorne, Rev. John, D. D. Poet.....	1735.	..1779
Langius. See Lange.		
Langland, or Longland, John. Bp. of Lincoln. Writer.....	1473.	..1547
Langlande, or Longland, Robert. (<i>Piers Plowman</i>)	fl. 14th c.	
Langle, John Maximilian de. Protestant Divine of Rouen.....	1590.	..1674
Langlès, Louis Matthew. French Orientalist.....	1763.	..1824
Langley, Batty. Architect.....	—	..1751
Langley, Rev. Thos. Topographer. (<i>Hist. of Desborough</i>) ..	—	..1801
Langtoft, Peter. English Chronicler.....	fl. 1300?	
Langton, Christopher, M. D. Medical Writer.....	—	..1578
Langton, Stephen. Cardinal. Archbp. of Canterbury.....	—	..1228
Languet, Hubert. French Protestant. (<i>Vindiciæ</i>).....	1518.	..1581
Languet de Gergy, J. Bapt. Joseph. Fr. Philanthropist.....	1675.	..1750
Languet de Gergy, John Joseph, br. Controversial Div.....	1677.	..1753
Langwith, Benjamin, D. D. Natural Philosopher.....	—	..1743
Laniere, Nicholas. Painter, Engraver, and Musician ...	1568.	..1646
Lanigan, John, D. D. Irish Clergyman and Author.....	1758.	..1828
Lanjuinais, John Denis, Count de. French Politician... ..	1753.	..1827
Lanjuinais, Joseph de. French Ecclesiastic; Writer....	—	..1808
Lankester, or Lancaster, Joseph. Educationist.....	1771.	..1838

	BORN.	DIED.
Lannes, John, Duke of Montebello. Marshal of France	1769..	1809
Lannoy, Charles de. General of Charles V.....	1470 [?] ..	1527
La Noue, Francis de. <i>Bras de Fer</i> . Huguenot. (<i>Discourses</i>)	1531..	1591
Lansberghe, Philip van. Dutch Mathematician & Divine	1561..	1632
Lansdowne, George Grandville, Visct. Politician & Poet	1667..	1735
Lansdowne, Henry Petty Fitzmaurice, Marquess of.....	1780..	1863
Lansdowne, William Petty, First Marquess of. Premier as Earl Shelburne.....	1737..	1805
Lantier, Stephen Francis de. Poet, Dramatist, and Writer	1734..	1826
Lanzani, Andrew. Italian Painter.....	1645 [?] ..	1712
Lanzi, Louis. Antiquary. (<i>History of Painting</i>).....	1732..	1810
Lanzoni, Joseph. Physician and Writer.....	1663..	1730
Lao-Tsee. Chinese Philosopher.....	600. aft.	517 B.C.
Laparelli, Francis. Italian Architect and Mechanician..	1521..	1570
La Pérouse, John Francis Gallaup, Ct. of. Fr. Navigator	1741..	1788 [?]
Lapide, Cornelius à. Biblical Commentator.....	— ..	1657
Laplace, or Plateamus, Peter de. Fr. Magistrate & Writer	1526..	1572
Laplace, Peter Simon, Marquis de. (<i>Mécanique Céleste</i>)	1749..	1827
Lapo, Arnulph. Architect and Sculptor.....	1232 [?] ..	1300
Lapo, James. Italian Architect.....	— ..	1262
Larcher, Peter Henry. Classical Scholar and Translator	1726..	1812
Lardner, Dionysius, LL. D. Scientific Writer. (<i>Cyclop.</i>)	1793..	1859
Lardner, Nathaniel, D. D. (<i>Credibility.</i>) Life by Kippis	1684..	1768
Larfarge, Mary Cappelle. French Poisoner.....	1816..	1852
Largillière, Nicholas de. Portrait and Historical Painter	1656..	1746
Larive, John Mauduit de. French Tragedian.....	1747..	1827
Larivey, Peter de. French Dramatic Writer.....	1550 [?] ..	1612 [?]
Larned, Sylvester. American Clergyman.....	1796..	1820
La Rochefoucauld, Francis VI., Duc de. French States- man and Moralist. (<i>Maximes</i>).....	1613..	1680
La Rochefoucauld Liancourt, Francis Alexander Fred- erick, Duc de. Politician and Philanthropist. (<i>Trav- els in United States</i>).....	1747..	1827
La Rochejaquelein, Henry du Verger, Count de. Ven- dean Royalist	1772..	1794
Laromiguière, Peter. French Philosopher	1756..	1837
Laroon, Marcellus. Flemish Painter	1653..	1705
Larra, Mariano Joseph de. Spanish Writer	1809..	1837
Larrey, Dominic John, Baron. French Army Surgeon..	1766..	1841
Larrey, Isaac de. Historian.....	1638..	1719
Larivée, Henry. French Actor and Vocalist.....	1733..	1802
Larroque, Daniel de. Satirist. Roman Cath. Convert	1660 [?] ..	1731
Larroque, Matthew de. Fr. Prot. (<i>Hist. of the Eucharist</i>)	1619..	1684
La Salle, Anthony Charles Louis, Count de. Fr. General	1775..	1809
La Salle, Robert Cavelier, Sieur de. French Navigator..	1635 [?] ..	1687
Lascaris, Andrew John. <i>Rhyndacenus</i> . Gr. Schol. in Italy	1445 [?] ..	1535
Lascaris, Constantine. Greek Grammarian in Italy	— ..	1500 [?]
Las Casas, Bartholomew de. Spanish Missionary to South America. (<i>History of the Indies</i>).....	1474..	1566
Las Cases, Emmanuel Augustine Diendonné Marin Jo- seph, Count de. <i>Le Sage</i> . (<i>Historical Atlas</i>).....	1766..	1842
Lascelles, Rowley. Antiquary. (<i>Liber Hibernie</i>).....	1770 [?] ..	1841
Lasey, Jos. Francis Maurice, Ct. de. Austr. Field Marsh.	1725..	1801
Lasena, or Lascena, Peter. Ital. Schol. (<i>Nepenthes Homeri</i>)	1590..	1636

	BORN.	DIED.
Laski , or Lasco, John à. Polish Scholar and Reformer.	1499.	1560
Lassels , Richard. Rom. Cath. Writer. (<i>Travels in Italy</i>)	1603.	1668
Lasso , Orlando di, or Orlandus Lassus. Musical Composer	1520.	1594
Lassone , Joseph Mary Francis de. Fr. Phys. and Chemist	1717.	1788
Latham , John, M. D. Ornithologist and Antiquary	1740.	1837
Lathrop , Joseph, D. D. American Clergyman and Writer	1731.	1820
Latimer , Hugh. Bishop of Worcester. Protestant Martyr. Life by W. Gilpin, 1780	1472?	1555
Latimer , Wm. Gr. Schol. Teacher of Erasmus and Pole	—	1545
Latini , Brunetto. Grammarian of Florence. (<i>Tesoro</i>)	1230.	1294
Latinus , Latinus. Ital. Schol. (<i>Latin Letters and Poems</i>)	1513.	1593
Latour d'Auvergne , Theophilus Malo Corret de. Sol- dier and Philologist	1743.	1800
Latreille , Peter Andrew. French Naturalist	1762.	1833
Lattaignant , Gabriel Charles, Abbé de. French Poet	1697.	1779
Lattanzio , Gambara. Ital. Historical and Portrait Painter	1538?	1570?
Latude , Henry Masers de. Prisoner in Bastile. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1725.	1805
Laud , William. Archbishop of Canterbury. Life by Prynne, 1644; Heylin, 1671; C. W. Le Bas; Lawson, 1829; Baines, 1855.	1573.	1645
Lauder , Sir Thomas Dick, Bart. Scottish Writer	1784.	1848
Lauder , William. Literary Impostor.	1710?	1771
Lauderdale , James Maitland, Earl of. Statesman	1759.	1839
Lauderdale , John Maitland, Duke of. <i>Cabal</i> Minister.	1616.	1682
Laudon , or Laudohn, Gideon Ernest. Austrian General	1716.	1790
Laugier , Mark Anthony. French Historical Writer.	1713.	1769
Launay , Francis de. (<i>Roman and French Jurisprudence</i>)	1612.	1693
Launay , Peter. French Protestant Theologian.	1573.	1661
Launey , Bernard René Jourdan de. Gov. of the Bastile	1740.	1789
Launoi , John de. French Divine	1603.	1678
Laura , of Vaucluse. Friend of Petrarch.	1310?	1348
Laura , or Lauri, Philip. Flemish Painter	1623.	1694
Laurati , Peter. Italian Fresco Painter.	1282.	1340
Laurenberg , Peter. German Physician.	1575?	1639
Laurence , French, D. C. L. Poet and Writer	—	1809
Laurence , Richard. Abp. Cashel. Theologian. (<i>Baptism</i>)	1761.	1838
Laurence , Roger. Nonjuring Bishop.	—	1736
Laurens , Andrew du. French Physician and Anatomist	—	1609
Laurens , Henry. American Statesman.	1724.	1792
Laurens , John, Lieutenant-Colonel. American Patriot.	1756.	1782
Laurent , Peter Joseph. Flemish Engineer.	1715.	1773
Laurentius . Archbishop of Canterbury (604-19).	—	619
Lauri , or Laura, Philip. Flemish Painter	1623.	1694
Lauriston , Alexander James Bernard Law, Marquis de. French General and Diplomatist.	1768.	1828
Lauzun , Anthony Nompars de Caumont, Duc de. Favor- ite of Louis XIV.	1633.	1723
La Valette , Anthony Mary Chamans, Ct. de. Fr. General	1769.	1830
La Valette , John Parisot de. Gd. Master; founded Valetta	1494.	1568
La Vallière , Frances Louisa de la Baume le Blanc, Duch- ess de. Favorite of Louis XIV.	1644.	1710
Lavater , John Gaspar Christian. Swiss Physiognomist	1741.	1801
Lavater , Louis. Canon of Zurich. Protestant Controv.	1536.	1586
La Vergne , Mary Magd. de, Ctss. de la Fayette. <i>Laverna</i>	1632.	1693

	BORN	DIED.
Lavington, George. Bishop of Exeter.....	1683..	1762
Lavirotte, Louis Anne. French Medical Writer.....	1725..	1759
Lavoisier, Anthony Lawrence. Chemical Philosopher..	1743..	1794
Law, Edmund. Bishop of Carlisle. Metaphysical Writer	1703..	1787
Law, Edward, First Lord Ellenborough. Judge	1750..	1818
Law, George Henry. Bishop of Bath and Wells.....	1761 [?] .	1845
Law, John, of Lauriston. Projector. L. by P.Wood, 1826	1671..	1729
Law, John. Bishop of Elphin	—	1810
Law, William. Mystic Divine. (<i>Serious Call</i>).....	1686..	1761
Lawes, Henry. Musical Composer.....	1600..	1662
Lawes, William. Musical Composer; killed at Chester..	—	1645
Lawless, John. Irish Agitator.....	1772..	1837
Lawless, Matthew James. Artist	—	1864
Lawless, Valentine Browne, Ld. Cloncurry. (<i>Recollect.</i>)	1773..	1853
Lawrance, John. American Statesman and Judge	1750..	1810
Lawrence, Abbott. American Merchant and Statesman	1792..	1855
Lawrence, Amos, brother. Merchant and Philanthropist	1786..	1852
Lawrence, Sir Henry Montgomery. Statesman. De- fender of Lucknow	1806..	1857
Lawrence, James. American Naval Officer. "Don't give up the ship"	1781..	1813
Lawrence, Rev. John. Agricultural Writer	—	1732
Lawrence, or Laurent, Peter Joseph. Flemish Engineer	1715..	1773
Lawrence, Stringer. General in India.....	1697..	1775
Lawrence, Thomas, M. D. Medical Writer. (<i>De Hydropo</i>)	1711..	1783
Lawrence, Sir Thos. Paint. L. by D. E. Williams, 1831	1769..	1830
Lawson, Henry. English Savant	1774..	1858
Lawson, Sir John. Admiral	—	1665
Lawson, John, B. D. Mathematician.....	—	1779
Lawson, Rev. John Parker, of Scotch Episcopal Church. (<i>Life of Lawl</i>).....	—	1852
Lax, Rev. William. Math. & Astron. Prof. at Cambridge	1751..	1836
Layfield, John, D. D. One of the Translators of the Bible	—	1617
Laynez, or Lainez, James. Jesuit.....	1512..	1565
Lazarelli, John Francis. Italian Poet	1621..	1694
Lea, Isaac. American Naturalist.....	—	1792
Leach, William Elford. English Naturalist	1790..	1836
Leadbetter, Charles. Mathematician	—	1744
Leake, Sir John. Admiral. Life by S. M. Leake, 1750..	1656..	1720
Leake, John, M. D. Medical Writer	1720 [?] .	1792
Leake, Richard. Master Gunner of England.....	1629..	1686
Leake, Stephen Martin. (<i>Nummi Britannici Historia</i>)...	1702..	1773
Leake, William Martin. Colonel. Topographer	1777..	1860
Leander. Fr. Capuchin. Writer. (<i>Truths of the Gospel</i>)	—	1667
Leapor, Mrs. Mary. Poetess	1722..	1746
Lear, Tobias. American Diplomatist	1760 [?] .	1826
Learchus. Greek Sculptor.....	7th c. B.C.	
Lebeuf, John. French Antiquary. (<i>History of Paris</i>)..	1687..	1760
Le Blanc, John Bernard. (<i>Letters on the English Nation</i>)	1707..	1781
Le Blanc, Marcel. Jesuit Missionary to Siam.....	1653..	1693
Le Blanc, Nicholas. French Chemist	1753..	1806
Le Blanc. See Blanc.		
Lebrun, Charles. French Painter.....	1619..	1690
Lebrun, Chas. Francis, Duke of Placentia. Fr. Statesm.	1739..	1824

	BORN.	DIED.
Lebrun, Peter. Divine. (<i>Hist. of Superstitious Practices</i>)	1661.	1729
Lebrun, Pigault. French Novelist	1742.	1835
Lebrun, Ponce Denis Écouchard. <i>French Pindar</i> . Poet	1729.	1807
Lecchi, John Anthony. Italian Mathem. and Philosopher	1702.	1776
Leclair, John. Musical Composer	1697.	1764
Leclerc, Daniel. French Medical Writer	1652.	1728
Leclerc, John. Biblical Critic	1657.	1736
Leclerc, Nicholas Gabriel. Medical and Historical Writer. (<i>History of Russia</i>)	1726.	1798
Leclerc, Sebastian. French Designer and Engraver	1637.	1714
Leclerc, Sebastian. Historical Painter	1684?	1767
Leclerc, Victor Emanuel. French General	1772.	1802
L'Écluse, Charles de. <i>Clusius</i> . Dutch Phys. & Botanist	1526.	1609
Lecomte, Felix. French Sculptor. (<i>Fénelon</i>)	1737.	1817
Lecomte, Louis. Traveler and Missionary in China	1650?	1729
Le Conteur, John. English General	1761.	1835
Le Coq, Anthony. French Physician	—	1550
Le Courayer, Peter Francis. French Roman Catholic Refugee in England	1681.	1776
Lectius, or Lect, James, of Geneva. Critic and Poet	1560.	1611
Ledebour, Chas. Fred. von. Ger. Botanist and Traveler	1785.	1851
Ledesma, Alphonso. Spanish Poet	1552.	1623
Ledoux, Claude Nicholas. French Architect	1736.	1806
Le Dran, Henry Francis. French Surgical Operator	1685.	1770
Le Duc, John. Dutch Painter of Animals	1636.	1671
Ledwich, Edward, LL. D. Antiquary and Topographer	1739.	1823
Ledyard, John. Amer. Traveler. Life by J. Sparks, 1828	1751.	1788
Ledyard, Thomas. Naval Historian	1482.	1544
Lee, Ann. Founder of Shakers in America	1736.	1784
Lee, Arthur. Amer. Statesman. Life by R. H. Lee, 1829	1740.	1792
Lee, Charles. General. Life by Langworthy, 1792	1730?	1782
Lee, Edward. Archbishop of York. Writer	1482?	1544
Lee, Francis Lightfoot. American Patriot and Statesman	1734.	1797
Lee, Miss Harriet, sister of Sophia. Novelist	1756.	1851
Lee, Henry. American Soldier and Statesman	1756.	1818
Lee, Henry. Dramatist. (<i>Caleb Quotem</i>)	—	1836?
Lee, Rev. Jesse. (<i>Notes</i>)	1758.	1816
Lee, John, D. D. Principal, of Edinburgh	—	1859
Lee, Mary E. American Authoress	1813.	1849
Lee, Nathaniel. Dramatic Poet	1655.	1692
Lee, Mrs. R. Bowdich. English Authoress	1800?	1856
Lee, Mrs. Rachel Fanny Antonina. Writer	—	1829
Lee, Richard Henry. American Statesman. Life by R. H. Lee, 1825	1732.	1794
Lee, Rowland. Bishop of Lichfield and Coventry; Lord President of Wales	—	1543
Lee, Samuel. Ejected Nonconformist Divine and Antiq.	1625.	1691
Lee, Samuel, D. D. Orientalist; Professor at Cambridge	1783.	1852
Lee, Miss Sophia. Novelist. (<i>Chapt. of Accidents; Recess</i>)	1750.	1824
Lee, Thomas. American Judge and Politician	1769.	1839
Lee Boo, Prince of Goo-roo-raa	—	1784
Leech, John. Humorous Artist	1817?	1864
Leechman, William. Scottish Controversial Divine	1706.	1785
Leepe, John Anthony van der. Painter of Bruges	1664.	1720

	BORN.	DIED.
Leet, James, of Geneva. Politician and Lawyer.....	1560..	1611
Leeuw, Gabriel van der. Animal Painter of Bruges....	1643..	1688
Leeuwenhoeck, Anthony van. Nat. Philos. and Anat.	1632..	1723
Leeves, Rev. William. Composer. (<i>Auld Robin Gray</i>)..	1749..	1828
Lefebvre, Francis Joseph, Duke of Dantzic. Marsh. of Fr.	1755..	1820
Lefebvre, Tanneguy. <i>Tanaquil Faber</i> . Philologist....	1615..	1672
Lefebvre de St. Remy, John. Historian.....	1394 [?] .	1468
Lefebvre-Desnouettes, Charles, Count. French General	1773..	1822
Lefèvre, James, of Étapes. Scholar and Theologian....	1455 [?] .	1537
Lefèvre, Robert. French Historical and Portrait Painter	1756..	1831
Le Fort, Francis. Commander and Statesman of Russia	1656..	1699
Legallois, Julian John Cæsar. French Physiologist....	1770..	1814
Legaré, Hugh Swinton. Amer. Statesm. & Man of Letters	1797..	1843
Legate, Bartholomew. Martyr.....	—	1612
Legendre, Adrian Mary. Mathematician.....	1752..	1833
Legendre, Louis. Historian.....	1659..	1733
Legendre, Louis. French Revolutionist.....	1755..	1797
Leger, Anthony. Piedmontese Prot. Editor of N. Test.	1594..	1661
Leger, Anthony, son. Preacher.....	1652..	1719
Leger, John, cousin. Hist. of the Piedmont. Protestants	1615..	1670
Leger, St. See Saint Leger.		
Legge, George, Baron Dartmouth. Admiral.....	1648..	1691
Legge, Thomas, LL. D. Master of Caius Coll. Dramatist	1536 [?] .	1607
Leggett, William. American Journalist and Author....	1802..	1839
Legouvé, Gabriel Mary John Baptist. Fr. Dram. and Poet	1764..	1812
Legrain, John Baptist. French Historian.....	1565..	1642
Legrand, James William. French Writer on Architecture	1743..	1807
Legrand d'Aussy, Peter J. B. Jesuit Writer.....	1737..	1800
Legrenzi, John. Italian Musical Composer.....	fl. 1664-	84
Leguano, Stephen Mary. Italian Historical Painter....	1660..	1715
Leibnitz, Godfrey William, Baron. Mathematician. Life		
by Dr. G. G. Gührer, 1842.....	1646..	1716
Leicester, Robert Dudley, Earl of. Favorite of Elizabeth.		
Life by Dr. S. Jebb, 1727; James Drake.....	1532 [?] .	1588
Leicester of Holkham, Thomas William, Earl of, Vis-		
count Coke. Agriculturist.....	1752..	1842
Leifchild, Dr. Independent Divine. L. by J. R. Leifchild	1780..	1862
Leigh, Benjamin Watkins. Amer. Lawyer and Statesm.	1781..	1849
Leigh, Charles. Physician and Naturalist.....	1660 [?] .	aft. 1705
Leigh, Sir Edward. Bibl. Critic and Hist. (<i>Crit. Sacra</i>)	1602..	1671
Leighton, Alexander. Scottish Puritan. (<i>Zion's Plea</i>)	1587..	1644
Leighton, Robert, son. Archbishop of Glasgow. (<i>St.</i>		
<i>Peter</i> .) Life by Pearson; Burnet.....	1613..	1684
Leiningen, Charles, Prince of. Half-brother of Queen		
Victoria. Philanthropist.....	1804..	1856
Leisler, Jacob. Amer. Polit. Adventurer. L. by Hoffman	—	1691
Leismann, John Anthony. German Landscape Painter	1604..	1698
Le Jay, Guy Michael. Fr. Orientalist. (<i>Polyglot Bible</i>)	1588..	1674
Lekain, Henry Louis Cain. French Actor.....	1728..	1778
Le Keux, John. English Architectural Engraver.....	1784..	1846
Leland, John. Antiquary. Life by Huddesford, 1772...	1506 [?] .	1552
Leland, John, D.D. Dissent. Divine. (<i>Deistical Writers</i>)	1691..	1766
Leland, Rev. John. Writer. Life by self and L. F. Green	1754..	1841
Leland, Rev. Thomas. Irish Divine; Transl. of Demosth.	1722..	1785

	BORN.	DIED.
Lelli , Hercules. Italian Painter and Modeler.....	1700..	1766
Le Long , James. French Historian. (<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>)	1665..	1721
Lely , Sir Peter. Painter	1617..	1680
Lemaire , James. Dutch Navigator.....	— ..	1616
Lemaire , Nicholas Éloi. French Classical Scholar.....	1767..	1832
Le Maistre , Anthony, of Port Royal. (<i>Pleadings</i>)	1608..	1658
Le Maistre , Louis Isaac. <i>Sacy</i> . Jansenist Writer	1613..	1684
Leman , Rev. Thomas. Antiquary.....	1751..	1827
Le Marchant , John Gaspar. Eng. Gen. (<i>Sword Exercise</i>)	1767..	1812
Lemens , Balthasar van. Dutch Hist. Painter in London	1637 ² ..	1704
Le Mercier , John. Biblical Commentator & Orientalist	— ..	1570
Lémery , Louis. Chemist and Physician.....	1677..	1743
Lémery , Nicholas. French Chemist. (<i>Cours de Chymie</i>)	1645..	1715
Lemierre , Anthony Marin. French Dramatist.....	1733..	1793
Lemnius , or Lemmens, Liéven. Dutch Phys. and Theol.	1505..	1568
Lemoine , Abraham. French Prot. Div. (<i>On Miracles</i>)	— ..	1760
Lemoine , Francis. French Historical Painter.....	1688..	1737
Lemoine , John. French Cardinal. Canonist.....	— ..	1313
Lemoine , Peter. French Poet. (<i>St. Louis</i>).....	1602..	1672
Lemoine , Stephen. French Prot. Divine. (<i>Varia Sacra</i>)	1624..	1689
Lemon , Geo. William. (<i>Etymological English Dictionary</i>)	1726..	1797
Lemonnier , Louis William. Fr. Physician and Botanist	1717..	1799
Lemonnier , Peter Charles. French Astronomer.....	1715..	1799
Lemontey , Peter Edward. French Poet and Jurist....	1762..	1826
Lemot , Francis Frederick. French Statuary	1773..	1827
Lemoyné , John Baptist. French Musical Composer ...	1751..	1796
Lemprière , John, D. D. Scholar. (<i>Classical Dictionary</i>)	1765..	1824
Lenau , Nicholas. German Poet	1802..	1850
L'Enclos , Ninon, or Anne de. French Beauty. Life by Bret; Damours.....	1616..	1706
Le Neve , John. Antiquary. (<i>Fasti Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ</i>)	1679..	1741 ²
Le Neve , Peter. Norroy King-at-Arms	1662..	1729
Lenfant , David. Fr. Dominican. (<i>Gen. Hist. of all Ages</i>)	1603..	1688
Lenfant , James. French Protestant Divine.....	1661..	1728
Lenglet du Fresnoy , Nicholas. Historical Writer....	1674..	1755
Lennard , Sampson. Antiquary and Writer.....	— ..	1633
Lennep , John Daniel van. (<i>Etymologicum Lingvæ Græcæ</i>)	1724..	1771
Lennox , Mrs. Charlotte. Writer. (<i>Shakespeare Illust.</i>)	1720..	1804
Lenormand , Mary Anne Adelaide. French Fortune-teller	1772..	1843
Lenotre , Andrew. Fr. Architect & Ornamental Gardener	1613..	1700
Lens , Bernard. Miniature Painter	— ..	1741
Lenthall , William. Speaker	1591..	1682
Lentino , Jacopo Notaro da. Italian Poet	fl.1250	
Leo I. Emperor of the East (457-74). <i>Thracian</i>	400 ² ..	474
Leo II. (474, Jan. 26-Nov.) <i>Young</i>	470 ² ..	474
Leo III. (717-41.) <i>Isaurian</i>	680 ² ..	741
Leo IV. (775-80)	750..	780
Leo V. (813-20.) <i>Armenian</i>	— ..	820
Leo VI. (886-911.) <i>Philosopher</i>	866..	911
Leo I. Pope (440-61.) <i>The Great</i>	390 ² ..	461
Leo II. (682-84).....	— ..	684
Leo III. (795-816).....	— ..	816
Leo IV. (847-55).....	— ..	855
Leo V. (903)	— ..	903

	BORN.	DIED.
Leo VI. (928-29).....	—	929
Leo VII. (936-39).....	—	939
Leo VIII. (963-65).....	—	965
Leo IX. (1049-54.) <i>Brunon. Saint</i>	1002.	1054
Leo X. (1513-21.) <i>John de' Medici. Life by Roscoe; J. M. V. Audin, 1844; A. Fabroni</i>	1475.	1521
Leo XI. (Elected April 1, 1605.) <i>Alexander de' Medici</i>	1535.	1605
Leo XII. (1823-29.) <i>Annibal della Genga</i>	1760.	1829
Leo, of Modena. Jewish Antiquary.....	1571.	1654
Leo Allatius. Greek Scholar in Italy. (<i>Apes Urbanæ</i>).....	1586.	1669
Leo de St. John. (<i>Studium Sapientiæ Universalis</i>).....	1600.	1671
Leo Juda. German Protestant Reformer.....	1482.	1542
Leo, John. <i>Africanus. Traveler and Geographer</i>	1483?	1552
Leo, Leonard. Neapolitan Musical Composer.....	1694.	1745
Leon, Fra Louis Ponce de. Spanish Poet.....	1528.	1591
Leonardo Bonacci, of Pisa. Mathematician.....	fl. 1200?	
Leonardo da Vinci. Painter. Life by Amaretti; J. W. Brown, 1828.....	1452.	1520
Leoni, Jacomo. Venetian Architect.....	—	1746?
Leoniceus, Nicholas. Italian Physician.....	1428.	1524
Leonico, Thomas Nicholas. Italian Scholar.....	1456.	1531
Leonidas. King of Sparta (B. C. 491-480).....	—	B. C. 480
Leopardi, James, Count. Italian Poet and Class. Scholar.....	1798.	1837
Leopold I. Emperor of Germany (1657-1705).....	1640.	1705
Leopold II. (1790-92.) I. Grand Duke of Tuscany (1765-90).....	1747.	1792
Leopold I. King of Belgium.....	1790.	1865
Leopold. Duke of Lorraine.....	1679.	1729
Leosthenes. Athenian General.....	fl. B. C.	323
Leotaud, Vincent. (<i>Examen Circuli Quadraturæ</i>).....	1595.	1672
Leowitz, or Leovitius, Cyprian. German Astronomer... ..	1524.	1574
Lepaute, John Andrew. French Horologist.....	1709.	1789
Lepautre, or Lepotre, Anthony. French Architect.....	1614.	1691
Lepautre, Peter, son. Sculptor.....	1660.	1744
Lepicier, Bernard. French Engraver.....	1698.	1755
Lepicier, Nicholas Bernard, son. Painter.....	1735.	1784
Lepidus, Marcus Æmilius. Triumvir.....	—	B. C. 13
Lepois, Charles. <i>Charles Piso. Medical Writer</i>	1563.	1633
Lepois, Nicholas. Medical Writer.....	1527.	—
Leprince, John. French Musician and Painter.....	1733.	1781
Le Quien, Michael. Theologian.....	1661.	1733
Lerebours, Noel John. French Optician.....	1762.	1840
Leri, John de. French Protestant. (<i>Siege of Sancerre</i>).....	1534.	1611
Lermontoff, Michael Ivanovitch. Russ. Poet & Novelist.....	1811.	1841
Lernutius, John. Dutch Latin Poet. (<i>Basia, Ocelli, &c.</i>).....	1545.	1619
Leroy, Julian David. (<i>Ruines des Monuments de la Grèce</i>).....	1724.	1803
Leroy de St. Arnaud, Arnaud James. Marshal of France.....	1801.	1854
Le Sage, Alain René. Novelist. (<i>Gil Blas</i>).....	1668.	1747
Le Sage, David. French Poet. (<i>Les Folies du Sage</i>)... ..	—	1650?
Le Sage. (<i>Historical Atlas.</i>) See Las Cases.....	1766.	1842
Lesage, George Louis. Swiss Philosopher. (<i>Final Causes</i>).....	1724.	1803
Lescaille, Catherine. Dutch <i>Sappho</i>	1649.	1711
Lescaille, James. Dutch Printer and Poet.....	1610.	1677
Lescot, Peter. French Architect.....	1510.	1571

	BORN.	DIED.
Lescure, Louis Mary, Marquis de. Fr. Royalist General	1766.	1793
Lesdigières, Francis de Bonne, Dk. of. French General	1543.	1626
Lesley, John. Bishop of Ross; Friend of Mary Stuart	1527.	1596
Leslie, Charles. Irish Divine. (<i>Short and Easy Method</i>)	1650?	1722
Leslie, Charles Robert, R. A. Painter and Writer	1794.	1859
Leslie, Eliza. American Authoress	1787.	1857
Leslie, John. Bishop of Clogher. Scholar and Politician	1570?	1671
Leslie, Sir John. Math. and Nat. L. by Macvey Napier	1766.	1832
Lespinasse, Julia Jane Eleanore, of Paris	1732.	1776
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim. Writer. L. by K. G. Lessing	1729.	1781
Lessius, Leonard. Dutch Jesuit. (<i>Immortality of the Soul</i>)	1554.	1623
Lestocq, John Hermann, Count. Physician. Favorite of Elizabeth of Russia	1692.	1767
L'Estrange, Sir Roger. Prot. Controv. and Translator	1616.	1704
Lesueur, Eustace. French Painter	1617.	1655
Lesueur, John Francis. French Musical Composer	1760.	1837
Lesueur, Thomas. French Mathematician	1703.	1770
Lethieullier, Smart. English Antiquary and Virtuoso	1701.	1760
Leti, Gregory. Italian Historian	1630.	1701
Letourneur, Peter. French Writer	1736.	1788
Letronne, John Anthony. Fr. Archæologist and Critic	1787.	1848
Lettice, John. Poet and Divine	1737.	1832
Lettsom, John Coakley, M. D. Life by Pettigrew, 1817	1744.	1814
Leucippus. Greek Philosopher	fl. 5th c. B. C.	
Leunclavius, John. Ger. Traveler. (<i>Ottoman Empire</i>)	1533.	1593
Leupold, James. Mechanician. (<i>Theatrum Machinarum</i>)	1674.	1727
Leuret, Francis. French Anatomist	1797.	1851
Leusden, John. Orientalist	1624.	1699
Leutholf, or Ludolph, Job. German Orientalist	1624.	1704
Leutzelburger, or Lützelburger, Hans. Engraver	fl. 16th c.	
Leuwenhoek, Anthony van. Dutch Natural Philosopher	1632.	1723
Le Vaillant, Francis. Naturalist and Traveler	1753.	1824
Lever, Sir Ashton. Naturalist and Collector	—	1788
Lever, Ralph, D. D. Divine and Author	—	1585
Lever, Thomas. Master of St. John's Coll., Camb. Writer	—	1577
Leverett, Frederick Percival. American Classical Scholar. (<i>Latin Lexicon</i>)	1803.	1836
Leverett, Sir John. Gov. of the Colony of Massachusetts	1616.	1679
Leveridge, Richard. Singer and Musical Composer	1670.	1758
Lévesque, Peter Charles. Historian	1736.	1812
Lévesque de Pouilli, Louis John. (<i>Sentiments Agréables</i>)	1691.	1750
Levi, David. Jewish Controversialist	1740.	1799
Levi-ben-Gershom. Rabbi. Biblical Commentator	1290?	1370
Levingston, James, Earl of Callendar. Scottish Royalist	—	1672
Levis, Peter Mark Gaston, Duc de. Fr. Royalist; Writer	1764.	1830
Levitz, Elijah. Jewish Grammarian and Exegete	1470.	1549
Lévizac, John Pons Victor Lecoutz de. French Poet and Philologist	—	1813
Levret, Andrew. French Surgeon and Accoucheur	1703.	1780
Lewis, Andrew. American Revolutionary General	1730?	1780
Lewis, Enoch. American Mathematician	1776.	1856
Lewis, Francis. American Revolutionary Statesman	1713.	1803
Lewis, Sir George Cornewall. Statesman and Writer	1806.	1863
Lewis, Rev. John. Antiquary and Divine	1675.	1746

	BORN.	DIED.
Lewis, Maria Therese, Lady. Novelist and Biographer..	1803.	1865
Lewis, Matthew Gregory. <i>Monk Lewis</i> . Romancist....	1775.	1818
Lewis, Meriwether. American Soldier and Explorer....	1774.	1809
Lewis, Morgan. American Soldier, Jurist, and Politician	1754.	1844
Lewis, Samuel. American Educationist	1799.	1854
Ley, Sir James. Judge	1552?	1628
Leybourn, William. Mathematical Writer	—	1690?
Leydecker, Melchior. Dutch Theologian	1642.	1722
Leyden, John, M. D. Poet & Orient. L. by Moreton, 1819	1775.	1811
Leyden, Luke van. <i>Lucas Jacobze</i> . Dutch Painter	1494.	1533
Leyland, Joseph Bentley, of Halifax. Sculptor.....	—	1851
Leyssens. Painter of Antwerp.....	1661.	1720
Lezay-Marnezia, Adrian, Count de. Diplom. and Polit.	1770.	1814
Lezay-Marnezia, Claude Francis Adrian, Mqs. de. Polit.	1735.	1800
L'Hôpital, Michael de. Chancellor of France.....	1505.	1573
Lhuyd, Edw. Antiq. and Nat. (<i>Archæologia Britannica</i>)	1670?	1709
Lhuyd, Humphrey. Antiquary.....	—	1570
Libanius. Greek Sophist and Rhetorician.....	314.	aft. 390
Libavius, Andreco. German Physician and Chemist....	—	1616
Liberi, Peter. Italian Painter	1605.	1687
Liberius. Bishop of Rome (352-66).....	—	366
Liceti, Fortunio. Italian Physician and Philosopher....	1577.	1657
Lichnowsky, Felix, Prince. Prussian General.....	1814.	1848
Lichtenberg, George Christopher. Writer. (<i>On Hogarth</i>)	1742.	1799
Lichtenstein, Jos. Wenceslaus, Prince of. Austrian Gen.	1696.	1772
Lichtenstein, Martin Henry Charles. German Naturalist	1780.	1857
Lichtwer, Magnus Godfrey. German Poet and Fabulist	1719.	1783
Licinius. Roman Emperor (307-24)	—	324
Liddel, Duncan. Scottish Mathematician and Physician.		
Life by James Stuart.....	1561.	1613
Lieutaud, Joseph. French Medical Writer.....	1703.	1780
Lieven, Dorothea, Princess of. Russian Diplomastist	1784.	1857
Lievens, or Livincius, John, of Antwerp. Greek Scholar	1546?	1599
Lievens, John. Dutch Portrait Painter for Charles I....	1607.	1663
Lightfoot, John, D. D. Divine.....	1602.	1675
Lightfoot, John. Botanist. (<i>Flora Scotica</i>)	1735.	1788
Lignac, Joseph Adrian le Large de. Abbé. Philoso- pher, Naturalist, Theologian	1710?	1762
Ligne, Chas. Joseph, Prince de. Austrian Field Marshal	1735.	1814
Ligonier, John, Earl of. Field Marshal.....	1678.	1770
Ligorio, Peter, of Naples. (<i>Designs after the Antique</i>) ..	1530?	1580
Liguori, St. Alphonsus Maria di. Italian Theologian ...	1696.	1787
Lilburne, John. Republican Writer and Sectary.....	1618.	1657
Lillo, George. Dramatic Writer. Life by Thos. Davies	1693.	1739
Lilly, or Lyllye, John. Dramatic Writer. (<i>Euphuës</i>)....	1553?	1601?
Lilly, William. Astrologer. Life by self	1602.	1681
Lily, or Lyllye, William. Schoolmaster and Grammarian..	1468?	1523
Limborch, Philip van. Dutch Theologian.....	1633.	1712
Limbours, John Philip de, of Spain. Medical Writer... fl.	1736-65	
Limnæus, John. German Jurist.....	1592.	1663
Linacre, Thomas, M. D. Physician and Scholar	1460?	1524
Linant, Michael. French Poet; Friend of Voltaire.....	1708.	1749
Lincoln, Abraham. Sixteenth President of the United States; assassinated by Booth.....	1809.	1865

	BORN.	DIED.
Lincoln, Benjamin. American Revolutionary General..	1733..	1810
Lincoln, Levi. American Statesman.....	1749..	1820
Lind, James, M. D. Medical Writer. (<i>On the Scurvy</i>)...	— ..	1794
Lindanus, William. Dutch Divine	1525..	1588
Lindblad, Otto. German Song Composer.....	— ..	1864
Lindblom, Axel. Archbishop of Upsal. Lexicographer	1746..	1819
Linde, Samuel Theophilus. Polish Philologist	1771..	1847
Lindenau, Bernard Augustus von. German Astronomer	1780..	1854
Lindenbruch, Frederick. (<i>Codeæ Legum Antiquarum</i>)..	1573..	1648
Lindley, John, M. D. Prof. of Botany. (<i>Botanical Dict.</i>)	1799..	1865
Lindpaintner, Peter Joseph von. German Composer. (<i>Sicilian Vespers</i>)	1791..	1856
Lindsay, Sir David. Poet. Life by Chalmers	1490..	1557 ²
Lindsay, John, E. of Crawford. General. L. by Rolt, 1753	1702..	1749
Lindsay, John. Nonj. Divine. (<i>Hist. of Regal Succession</i>) —	..	1768
Lindsey, Theoph. Socin. Writer. L. by T. Belsham, 1812	1723..	1808
Lindsley, Philip, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Educator	1786..	1855
Ling, Peter Henry. Swedish Physiologist and Poet....	1766..	1839
Lingard, John, D. D., LL. D. Roman Catholic Historian	1771..	1851
L'Ingegno, or Andrea di Luigi. Painter.....	1450 ² .	1520
Lingendes, Claude de. French Jesuit; Preacher.....	1591..	1660
Linglebach, John. German Painter of the Grotesque ..	1625..	1687
Linguet, Simon Nicholas Henry. Polit. and Misc. Writer	1736..	1794
Linrière, Francis Payot de. French Poet.....	1628..	1704
Linley, George. Song Writer and Composer.....	1798 ² .	1865
Linley, Thomas. Musical Composer. (<i>Twelve Ballads</i>)	1725 ² .	1795
Linley, Thomas, son. Musician; drowned	1756..	1788
Linley, William, br. Mus. Comp. (<i>Songs of Shakespeare</i>)	1771..	1835
Linn, John Blair. American Poet. (<i>Powers of Genius</i>)..	1777..	1804
Linnæus, Charles von. The great Botanist. Life by Miss Brightwell; Trap of Stoever; Pulteney	1707..	1778
Linnæus, Charles, son. Botanist.....	1741..	1783
Linschoten, John Hugh van. Dutch Voyager.....	1536..	1633
Linsenbahr. <i>Rosinus Lentilius</i> . Medical Writer.....	1657..	1733
Lint, Peter van. Dutch Historical and Portrait Painter..	1609..	1668
Lin-tseh-su. Chinese Imperial Commissioner & Author	1785..	1850
Linwood, Wm. Bishop of St. David's. Eccles. Lawyer —	..	1446
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, son of Edward III.....	— ..	1368
Liotard, John Stephen. Swiss Painter in Crayons.....	1702..	1776
Liotard, Peter. French Botanist.....	1729..	1796
Lipenius, Martin. Ger. Lutheran. (<i>Bibliotheca Realis</i>)	1630..	1692
Lippi, Lawrence. Pa. & Poet. (<i>Il Malmantile Racquistato</i>)	1606..	1664
Lippi, Philip. Painter of Florence. (<i>Adoration of Virgin</i>)	1412..	1469
Lippi, Philip, or Philippin, son. Painter.....	1460..	1505
Lippoman, Louis. Italian Bishop, Persecutor, and Writer	1500..	1559
Lipsius, Justus. Critic. Life by Miræus.....	1547..	1606
Liron, John. Benedictine of St. Maur. (<i>Auteurs Chartrains</i>)	1665..	1749
Lis, John van der. Dutch Painter.....	1570..	1629
Lischoff, Christian Louis. German Satirist.....	1701..	1760
Lisle, de. See Delisle.		
Lisle, Mrs., or Lady Alice. Victim of Judge Jeffreys....	— ..	1685
Lisle, Sir Geo. Royalist; Defender of Colchester; shot ..	— ..	1648
Lisola, Francis Paul, Baron von. Diplomatist. (<i>Bou- clier d'Etat</i>).....	1613..	1675

	BORN.	DIED.
List, Frederick. German Political Economist.....	1789..	1846
Lista y Aragon, Albert. Spanish Mathem., Poet, Critic	1775..	1848
Lister, Martin. Phys. and Nat. (<i>Historia Conchyliorum</i>)	1638?	1712
Lister, Sir Matthew, M. D. Physician.....	1565?	1657
Lister, Thomas Henry. Novelist and Historian.....	1801..	1842
Liston, John. Comedian.....	1776..	1846
Liston, Robert. Surgeon.....	1794..	1848
Lithgow, William. Scottish Pedestrian Traveler.....	—	1640
Litta, Pompey, Count. Italian Historian.....	1781..	1852
Little, William. <i>William of Newburgh</i> . Historian.....	1136..	1208
Littleton, Rev. Adam. Divine and Philol. (<i>Lat. Dict.</i>)	1627..	1694
Littleton, or Lyttelton, <i>which see</i> .		
Littrow, Joseph John von. German Astronomer.....	1781..	1840
Liutprand, or Luitprand. Lombard Historian.....	920?	972
Lively, Edward. Hebrew Professor at Cambridge. One of the Translators of the Bible.....	—	1605
Liverpool, Charles Jenkinson, First Earl of. Statesman	1727..	1808
Liverpool, Robert Banks Jenkinson, Second Earl of. Premier (1812-27).....	1770..	1828
Livia Drusilla, the wife of Augustus.....	B.C. 55?	A.D. 29
Livineius, or Lievens, John, of Antwerp. Greek Scholar	1546?	1599
Living, or Elfstan. Archbishop of Canterbury (1013-20)	—	1020
Livingston, Brockholst, LL. D. Amer. Soldier and Jurist	1757..	1823
Livingston, Edward. American Legislator and Jurist. Life by Hunt.....	1764..	1836
Livingston, John. Scotch Presbyterian Divine.....	1603..	1672
Livingston, Philip. American Patriot.....	1716..	1778
Livingston, Robt. R. Amer. Polit.; Ambass. to France	1746..	1813
Livingston, William. American Writer and Statesman. Life by Theodore Sedgwick, 1835.....	1723..	1790
Livius Andronicus. Roman Poet.....	fl. B.C. 240	
Livy. Roman Historian.....	B.C. 59.	A.D. 17
Llewellyn. Prince of Wales; defeated by Edward I....	1224?	1282
Llorente, Bernard German y. Spanish Painter.....	1685..	1757
Llorente, John Anthony. Spanish Historian.....	1756..	1823
Lloyd, Charles, of Birmingham. Translator of Horace..	—	1827
Lloyd, Charles. Bishop of Oxford.....	1784..	1829
Lloyd, Charles. Poet; Friend of Wordsworth, Lamb, and Southey.....	—	1839
Lloyd, Rev. David. Biographer and Historian.....	1625..	1691
Lloyd, Henry Humphrey Evans. Military Historian....	1729..	1783
Lloyd, Rev. Nicholas. Philologist.....	1634..	1680
Lloyd, Robert. Poet. Life by Dr. Kenrick.....	1733..	1764
Lloyd, William. Bishop of Worcester. Scholar.....	1627..	1717
Llywelyn, Sion, of Glamorgan. Poet.....	—	1616
Lobau, George Mouton, Count de. Marshal of France...	1770..	1838
Lobb, Theophilus, of London. Medical Writer.....	1676?	1763
Lobeira, Vasco de. Portuguese Writer. (<i>Amadis of Gaul</i>)	—	1403
Lobel, or L'Obel, Matthias de. Bot. (<i>Stirpium Adversaria</i>)	1538..	1616
Lobineau, Guy Alexis. Fr. Writ. (<i>History of Brittany</i>)	1666..	1727
Lobkowitz, Boleslaus de Hassenstein, Baron de. Diplo- matist and Latin Poet.....	—	1510
Lobo, Jerome. Portuguese Jesuit Missionary.....	1593?	1678
Locatelli, Peter. Italian Violinist.....	1693..	1764

	BORN.	DIED.
Loch, David. Writer on Trade.....	—	..1780
Loch, James, M. P. Scot. Writer. (<i>County of Sutherland</i>)	1780..	1855
Lochner, Stephen, of Cologne. Painter.....	—	..1451
Lock, Matthew. Musical Composer.....	1630?	1677
Lockart, Alex. Scot. Politician. (<i>Memoirs of Scotland</i>)	1675?	1732
Locke, John. Philosopher. Life by Lord King; Le Clerc	1632..	1704
Locke, Joseph. Engineer. Life by J. Devey, 1862.....	1805..	1860
Locker, Edw. Hawke, of Greenw. Hosp. Popular Writer	1777..	1849
Locker, John. English Greek Scholar and Writer.....	—	..1760
Lockhart, John Gibson. Writer. (<i>Life of Scott</i>).....	1794..	1854
Lockman, John. Musical Writer.....	1698..	1771
Lodge, Edmund. Herald and Antiquary. (<i>Portraits</i>)..	1756..	1839
Lodge, Thomas, M. D. Dramatic Poet.....	1555?	1625
Lodge, William. Engraver.....	1649..	1689
Loewendal, Ulric Frederick Waldemar, Ct. of. General	1700..	1755
Loewenthal, Rev. Isidore. Missionary at Peshawar....	1827..	1864
Lofft, Capel. Writer.....	1751..	1824
Loftus, Adam. Archbishop of Dublin.....	1534?	1605
Loftus, Dudley. Orientalist.....	1618..	1695
Loftus, William Kennett. English Archæologist.....	1820?	1858
Logan. <i>Tah-gah-jute</i> . Indian Chief.....	—	..1781
Logan, George, M. D. Amer. Statesman and Philanthr.	1753..	1821
Logan, James. American Colonial Statesman and Author	1674..	1751
Logan, Rev. John. Scottish Divine, Poet, and Writer..	1748..	1788
Logau, Frederick, Baron von. German Poet.....	1604..	1655
Loggan, David. Engraver. (<i>Oxonia Illustrata</i>).....	1635?	1693
Lohenstein, Daniel Gaspar. German Poet.....	1635..	1683
Loir, Nicholas. French Painter.....	1624..	1679
Lola Montez, (Maria Dolores Porris y Montez,) Countess of Landsfeld. Adventuress.....	1824..	1861
Lollard, Walter. Protestant; burnt at Cologne.....	—	..1322
Lolli, or Lolly, Anthony. Italian Violinist.....	1728..	1802
Lom, Josse van, or Lommius. Dutch Medical Writer..	1500.aft.	1562
Lombard, John Louis. French Artillerist.....	1723..	1794
Lombard, Lambert, of Liège. Painter.....	1506..	1565
Lombard, Peter. <i>Master of Sentences</i> . Schoolman....	—	..1164
Loménie, Henry Augustus, Count de Brienne. French Ambassador in England.....	1595..	1666
Loménie, Henry Louis, Count de Brienne, son. States- man. (<i>Memoirs of Own Life</i>).....	1635..	1698
Loménie de Brienne, Stephen Charles de. Cardinal..	1727..	1798
Lommius, Jodocus, or Josse van Lom. Dutch Med. Writ.	1500.aft.	1562
Lomonosoff, Michael Vasilovitch. Russ. Poet and Hist.	1711..	1765
Londe, Francis Richard de la. French Poet.....	1685?	1765
Londonderry, Charles William Vane Stewart, Third Mar- quess of. General under Wellington.....	1778..	1854
Londonderry, Robert Stewart, brother, Lord Castlereagh and Second Marquess of. Statesman.....	1769..	1822
Long, Edward, of Jamaica. Judge. (<i>Hist. of Jamaica</i>)	1734..	1813
Long, James le. Fr. Hist. & Bibliog. (<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>)	1665..	1721
Long, John St. John. Medical Empiric.....	1798..	1834
Long, Roger, D. D., of Cambridge. Professor of Astronomy	1680..	1770
Long, Thomas. Nonjuring Divine.....	1621..	1700
Longbeard, William, of London. Popular Champion...	—	..1196

	BORN.	DIED.
Longepierre, Hilary Bernard de. Critic and Class. Dram.	1659.	1721
Longhi, Joseph. Italian Painter and Engraver.	1766.	1831
Longinus, Dionysius Cassius. Greek Philosopher	213?	273
Longland, or Langland, John. Bishop of Lincoln	1473.	1547
Longland, or Langeland, Robt. Poet. (<i>Piers Plowman</i>)	fl. 1370?	
Longman, Thomas Norton. London Publisher.	1770?	1842
Longolius, or Longueil, <i>which see</i> .		
Longomontanus, Christian. Danish Astronomer	1562.	1647
Longstreet, William. American Inventor.	—	1814
Longueil, Christopher de. Ciceronian Scholar.	1490.	1522
Longueil, Gilbert de. Dutch Phys. and Class. Scholar	1507.	1543
Longuerue, Louis Dufour de. Fr. Abbé and Hist. Writer	1652.	1733
Longueval, James. Jesuit; Ecclesiastical Historian	1680.	1735
Longueville, Anne Genevieve de Bourbon, Duchess de, daughter of Henry II.; Prince of Condé. L. by Villefore	1619.	1679
Longus. Greek Romance Writer. (<i>Pastorals</i>)	4th or 5th c.	
Loni, Alexander, of Florence. Painter.	1655.	1702
Lonicerus, Adam. Physician and Naturalist	1528.	1586
Lonicerus, John. Ger. Philologist. (<i>Greek and Lat. Lex.</i>)	1499.	1569
Loon, Theodore van. Dutch Painter.	1630.	1678
Loos, Cornelius. Dutch Divine. (<i>De Verâ et Falsâ Magiâ</i>)	1546?	1595
Loosjes, Adrian. Dutch Novelist and Poet.	1761.	1818
Lope de Rueda. Spanish Dramatist and Actor	1500?	1564
Lope de Vega. Spanish Poet.	1562.	1635
Lopes, Fernando. Portuguese Historian	1380?	1449
Lopez, Narcisso. Cuban Revolutionist	1799.	1851
Loredano, John Francis. (<i>History of the Kings of Cyprus</i>)	1606.	1661
Lorenze, John Michael. French Historian.	1723.	1801
Lorenzetti, Ambrose. Painter of Sienna	1257.	1340
Lorenzini, or Laurentini, Francis Mary. Poet	1680.	1743
Lorenzini, Lawrence. Mathematician.	1652.	1721
Lorenzo. <i>The Magnificent. See Medici</i>	1448.	1492
Lorgna, Anthony Mary. Italian Mathematician.	1730?	1796
Loriot, Anthony Joseph. French Mechanician	1716.	1782
Lorit, Henry. <i>Glareanus</i> . German Scholar	1488.	1563
Lorkin, Thomas, M. D. Medical Writer.	1528?	1591
Lorme, Charles de. Physician to Louis XIII. Writer.	1584.	1678
Lorme, Marion de, or Delorme. French Courtesan	1612?	1650
Lorme, Philibert de. French Architect	1518.	1577
Lorraine, Charles de Guise, Cardinal de	1525.	1574
Lorraine, Claude. <i>Gelée</i> . French Landscape Painter	1600.	1682
Lorraine, Robert le. French Sculptor.	1666.	1743
Lorris, William de. French Poet. (<i>Roman de la Rose</i>)	—	1260?
Lorry, Anne Charles. French Medical Writer.	1726.	1783
Lortzing, Albert Gustavus. German Composer	1803.	1851
Losa, Isabella, D. D., of Cordova. Scholar.	1473?	1546
Loten, John. Dutch Landscape Painter in England	—	1681
Lothaire I. Emperor of Germany	795?	855
Lothaire II. (1125-37.) Duke of Saxony and Emperor	1075.	1137
Lothaire. King of Lorraine.	825.	869
Lothaire. King of France (954-86).	941.	986
Lotich, John Peter. Physician and Latin Poet.	1598.	1669
Lotich, Peter. <i>Secundus</i> . Latin Poet.	1528.	1560
Lotto, Lorenzo. Venetian Painter	fl. 1513-54	

	BORN.	DIED.
Loubère, Simon de la. French Jesuit Envoy to Siam ..	1642.	1729
Loudon, or Laudon, Gideon Ernest, Baron. Austrian Field Marshal	1716.	1790
Loudon, Mrs. Jane Webb. Horticult. & Botanical Writer	1800.	1858
Loudon, John Claudius. Horticultural Writer.....	1783.	1843
Louis I. Emp. of Ger. (814-40), and I. of Fr., <i>which see</i>	778.	840
Louis II. (855-75.) <i>The Young</i>	822 ² .	875
Louis III. (890-903.) <i>The Blind</i>	880 ² .	928 ²
Louis IV. (900-11.) <i>The Infant</i> . (Not reckoned by some)	893 ² .	912 ²
Louis V., or IV., (1314-47) of <i>Bavaria</i>	1287 ² .	1347
Louis I. King of France (814-40) and Emperor. <i>Le Débonnaire</i> . Life by Astronome.....	778.	840
Louis II. (877-79.) <i>Le Bègue</i> , or <i>Stammerer</i>	846.	879
Louis III. (879-82).....	—	882
Louis IV. (936-54.) <i>L'Outre-Mer</i>	921.	954
Louis V. (986-87.) <i>Le Fainéant</i>	966.	987
Louis VI. (1108-37.) <i>Le Gros</i> . Life by Suger.....	1078.	1137
Louis VII. (1137-80.) <i>Le Jeune</i>	1120.	1180
Louis VIII. (1223-26.) <i>Le Lion</i>	1187.	1226
Louis IX. (1226-70.) <i>Saint</i> . Life by Nangis; Joinville; J. H. Gurney, 1855.....	1215.	1270
Louis X. (1314-16.) <i>Hutin</i>	1289.	1316
Louis XI. (1461-83.) Life by C. P. Duclos, 1745; Jean de Troyes; Baudot de Juilli, 1756	1423.	1483
Louis XII. (1498-1515.) Life by Tailhé; Claude Scyssel	1462.	1515
Louis XIII. (1610-43.) Life by Gabriel, Lord of Gram- mont; James Howell; Le Vassor, 1710-21	1601.	1643
Louis XIV. (1643-1715.) L. by P. Pellisson-Fontanier; Isaac de Larrey; Leti; Reboulet; G. P. R. James.....	1638.	1715
Louis XV. (1715-74.) Life by Voltaire	1710.	1774
Louis XVI. (1774-93)	1754.	1793
Louis XVII. Life by A. de Beauchesne, 1853	1785.	1795
Louis XVIII. (1814-24)	1755.	1824
Louis I. King of Hungary (1342-82) and of Poland ...	1326.	1382
Louis II. (1516-26)	1506.	1526
Louis le Germanique. King of Germany	806.	876
Louis of France. Duke of Anjou, son of John III.	—	1384
Louis Philippe. King of the French. Life by M. A. Boullée, 1849; L. G. Michaud, 1849; Nouvion, 1859 ..	1773.	1850
Louis, Anthony. French Surgeon.....	1723.	1792
Louisa of Orleans. Q. of Belgians, dau. of Louis Philippe	1812.	1850
Louisa of Savoy. Regent of France.....	1476.	1531
Louisa, Augusta Wilhelmina Amelia. Queen of Prussia. Life by Mrs. Richardson.....	1776.	1810
Louptière, John Charles de Relongue de la. French Poet	1727.	1784
Loureiro, John de. Portuguese Botanist and Missionary	1715 ² .	1796
Loutherbourg, or Lutherburg, Philip James. French Landscape Painter.....	1740.	1812
Louvel, Louis Peter. French Assassin	1783.	1820
Louvet, Peter. Antiquary of Beauvais	1569 ² .	1646
Louvet de Couvray, John Baptist. French Politician..	1764.	1797
Louvet, Eugene d'Alonville. French Astronomer....	1671.	1732
Louvois, Francis Michael Le Tellier, Marquis de. Minister of Louis XIV.....	1641.	1691

	BORN.	DIED.
Lovat, Simon Fraser, Lord. L. by self; J. H. Burton, 1847	1667.	1747
Love, Christopher. Presbyterian Divine.....	1618.	1651
Love, James. Dramatic Writer and Actor.....	—	1774
Lovejoy, Rev. Elijah P. American Abolitionist.....	1802.	1837
Lovejoy, Owen. American Abolitionist and Statesman..	1811.	1864
Lovelace, Richard. Poet.....	1618.	1658
Lovett, Richard. Lay Clerk of Worcester. Philos. Writer	—	1780
Lovibond, Edward. Poet.....	—	1775
Lowe, Sir Hudson. General. Governor of St. Helena..	1767.	1844
Lowe, Peter. Scottish Surgeon. (<i>Discourse on Chirurgery</i>)	—	1612
Lowell, Francis Cabot. American Merchant.....	1775.	1817
Lowell, John, LL. D. American Statesman and Jurist...	1743.	1802
Lowell, John, LL. D., son. Lawyer and Political Writer	1769.	1840
Lowell, John. Founder of Lowell Institute at Boston...	1799.	1836
Lowen, John Frederick. German Poet and Romancist ..	1729?	1773
Löwendal, Ulric Frederick Waldemar, Count of. General	1700.	1755
Löwenthal, Rev. Isidore. Philologist and Missionary ..	1827.	1864
Lower, Richard. Physician and Anatomist.....	1631?	1691
Lowman, Moses, of Clapham. Biblical Commentator...	1680.	1752
Lowndes, Rawlin. American Lawyer and Statesman...	1722.	1800
Lowndes, Thomas. Founder of Astronom. Professorship	—	1748
Lowndes, William Jones. American Statesman.....	1782.	1822
Lowndes, William Thomas. Bibliographer. (<i>Bibliog-</i> <i>rapher's Manual</i>).....	—	1843
Lowry, Wilson. Engraver.....	1762.	1824
Lowth, Robert. Bp. Lond. (<i>Isaiah</i> .) L. by P. Hall, 1834	1710.	1787
Lowth, William. Prebend of Winchester. Scholar and Commentator.....	1661.	1732
Loyd, Lewis. London Banker.....	1768.	1858
Loyer, Peter le, Sieur de la Brosse. (<i>Apparitions</i>).....	1550.	1634
Loyola, Ignatius. Founder of the Jesuits. Life by Ribade- neira, 1570; John Peter Maffei, 1584; Stein, 1598; Gretser, 1599-1604; Bombino, 1615; Mayr, 1616; Mich. Walpole, 1617; Ferus, or Plachy, 1617; Diez, 1619; Binet, 1622; Bidermann, 1625; Nigrone, 1630; La Mis- ma, 1633; Arcones, 1633; Halkett, 1648; Bartoli, 1650; Kastel, 1667; Bussièrès, 1670; Bonhours, 1679; Coret, 1679; Nolarci, 1680; Garcia, 1685; Nossius, 1690; Nie- berlein, 1721; Hane, 1721; Rasiel de Selva, or Ques- nel de Dieppe, 1736; Mariani, 1741; Wolfert, 1788; Frank, 1802; Geiss, 1804; Dewora, 1816; Charra, 1840; Du Thairel, 1844; Bruehl, 1845; Genelli, 1848; Rau, 1851	1491.	1556
Lubbert, Sibrand. Dutch Controversial Divine.....	1556?	1625
Lubbock, Sir John William, F. R. S. Math. and Philos.	1803.	1865
Lubienetski, Theodore, of Cracow. Hist. and Portr. Pa.	1653?	1716
Lubieniczki, Stanisł. Unitarian. (<i>Theatrum Cometicum</i>)	1623.	1675
Lubin, Augustin. Geographical Writer.....	1624.	1695
Lubin, Eilhard. (<i>De Causâ et Naturâ Mali</i>).....	1556.	1621
Luca, John Baptist. Cardinal. (<i>Analysis of Civil Law</i>)	1614.	1683
Lucan, Marcus Annaeus. Roman Poet.....	39.	65
Lucaris, Cyril. Greek Theologian.....	1572.	—
Lucas, Charles. Irish Physician and Patriot.....	1713.	1771
Lucas, Frederick, M. P. Rom. Cath. Polit. Ed. of <i>Tablet</i>	1812.	1855
Lucas, Paul. French Traveler.....	1664.	1737

	BORN. DIED.
Lucas, Rev. Richard. Divine	1648..1715
Lucas, Samuel. Journalist and Writer. (<i>Secularia</i>) ..	1818..1865
Lucas Brugensis, Francis. Dutch Orient. and Bib.Writ.	1552 ² .1619
Lucas van Leyden. Dutch Painter and Engraver.....	1494..1533
Lucchesini, Jerome, Marquis of. Prussian Statesman ..	1752..1825
Lucchesini, John Vincent. Italian Historian.....	1660..1744
Luchetto, of Genoa. <i>See</i> Cambiaso.....	1527..1585
Lucian. Greek Writer.....	120 ² . 200
Lucian, St. Presbyter of Antioch. Martyr	— .. 312
Lucifer. Bishop of Cagliari. Writer	— ab. 370
Lucilius, Caius. Roman Satirist.....	148.103 B.C.
Lucius I. Pope (252-53)	— .. 253
Lucius II. (1144-45.) <i>Gerard de Caccianamici</i>	— ..1145
Lucius III. (1181-85.) <i>Ubaldo Allucingoli</i>	— ..1185
Lücke, Godfrey Christian Frederick. German Theologian	1792..1855
Lucretius. Roman Philosopher and Poet.....	95.55 B.C.
Lucullus, Lucius Licinius. Conqueror of Mithridates...	110 ² . 57 B.C.
Luden, Henry. German Historian.....	1780..1847
Ludlow, Edmund. Parliamentarian General.....	1620 ² .1693
Ludolph, Henry William. (<i>Gram. of Russian Language</i>)	1655..1710
Ludolph, Job. Orientalist. (<i>History of Ethiopia</i>).....	1624..1704
Ludwig, Christian Theophilus. Botanist	1709..1773
Ludwig, John Peter, of Magdeburg. (<i>Manuscripta Omnis</i> <i>Ævi</i>).....	1668..1743
Luecke. <i>See</i> Lücke.....	1792..1855
Luetzow. <i>See</i> Lützow.	
Lugo, Francis de. Sp. Jesuit Miss. (<i>On Thomas Aquinas</i>)	1580..1652
Lugo, John de, br. Sp. Jesuit and Cardinal. Theologian	1583..1660
Luigi, Andrea di. <i>L'Ingegno</i> . Painter. <i>See</i> L'Ingegno	1450 ² .1520
Luini, Bernardin. Italian Painter.....	—aft.1530
Luini, Francis. Italian Mathematician	1740..1792
Luisino, Francis. Italian Greek and Latin Scholar....	1523..1568
Luitprand. King of Lombards (712-44)	— .. 744
Luitprand. Lombard Historian	920 ² . 972
Luke, St. Evangelist.....	1st c.
Lukin, Lionel. Inventor of Life-boat.....	1742 ² .1834
Lully, or Lulli, John Baptist. French Musical Composer	1633..1687
Lully, or Lulle, Raymd. <i>Doctor Illuminatus</i> . (<i>Ars Magna</i>)	1234..1315
Lumsden, Matthew, LL. D., of Calcutta. Orientalist....	1777..1835
Lundin, Sir Alan. <i>Earl of Athol</i> . Justiciar of Scotland	— ..1275
Lundy, Benjamin. American Abolitionist	1789..1839
Luneau de Boisjermain, Peter Jos. Francis. Fr. Writer	1732..1801
Lunn, Joseph. Dramatist	1784 ² .1863
Lupset, Thos. Div. & Writer; Friend of Pole & Erasmus	1498 ² .1530
Lupton, Donald. Biographer	fl.1674
Lupus, or Wolf, Christian. Flemish Writer on Councils	1612..1681
Lupus Servatus. French Abbot. Theologian	805 ² .aft.861
Lusignan, Guy de. King of Jerusalem and Cyprus....	— ..1194
Lussan, Margaret de. Romance and Historical Writer..	1682..1758
Luthbert, or Lubbert, Sibrand. Dutch Controv. Divine	1556 ² .1625
Luther, Martin. German Reformer. Life by Melanchthon, 1546 (also in English, German, French, and Swedish); Cochläus, 1549 (also in German); Mathesius, 1565; Selnecker, 1575; Taillepied, 1577; Seidel, 1581; Glo-	

- cerus, 1586; Dresser, 1598; Brerely, 1624; Hayne, 1641, Juncker, 1699 (also in German and Dutch); Forstmann, 1717; Grinsius, 1721; Herrenschmidt, 1742 (also in German and Danish); Walter, 1749-54; Kiel, 1753; Schroeckh, 1773 (also in Danish and Swedish); Wagenseil, 1782; Fischer, 1783 (also in English, Danish, and Dutch); Zimmermann, 1812; Bower, 1813; H. Mueller, 1817; Ukert, 1817; Stange, 1835; Pfizer, 1836; Riddle, 1837; J. Scott, 1838; Audin, 1839 (also in German and Italian); H. Lee, 1839; Jürgens, 1840; Genth, 1842 (also in Dutch); Michelet, 1845 (also in English and German); Meurer, 1843-46 (also in English); R. Ferguson, 1848; Neudecker, 1850; Ratzeberger, 1850; König, 1853 (in English, 1854); Jander, 1853; Thoden van Velzen, 1853; Worsley, 1856..... 1483..1546
- Lutherburg, or Louthembourg, Philip James. Fr. Painter 1740..1812
- Luti, Benedict. Italian Painter..... 1666..1724
- Luttrell, Henry. Poet. (*Memoirs of Thomas Moore*)... — ..1851
- Lützelburger, Hans. *Hans Frank*. Swiss Wood Engrav. fl. 16th c.
- Lützow, Louis Adolphus William, Baron. Prussian Gen. 1782..1834
- Lützow, Theresa von. German Authoress..... 1804..1852
- Luxembourg, Francis Henry de Montmorenci Bouteville, Duke of..... 1628..1695
- Luyken, John. Dutch Engraver..... 1649..1712
- Luyts, John. Philosopher and Astronomer..... 1665..1721
- Luzac, John. Dutch Philologist and Publicist..... 1746..1807
- Lycón. Greek Peripatetic Philosopher..... 300².226 B.C.
- Lycophron. Greek Poet and Gram. (*Cassandra*).. fl. B.C. (285-47)
- Lycurgus. Spartan Lawgiver. Life by Dean Chetwood fl. B.C. 825?
- Lydgate, John. Poet..... 1375².1460?
- Lydiat, Thos. Chronol. & Math. (*Emendatio Temporum*) 1572..1646
- Lydus, Johannes Laurentius. Byzantine Writer..... 490². 560?
- Lye, Edward. Antiquary and Saxonist..... 1704..1767
- Lylie, or Lilly, John. Dramatist. (*Euphues*)..... 1553².1601?
- Lynch, Thomas. American Revolutionary Statesman... 1749..1779
- Lynde, Sir Humphrey, M. P. Writer against Popery. (*Via Tuta*)..... 1579..1636
- Lyndhurst, John Singleton Copley, Baron. Ld. Chanc. 1772..1863
- Lyndsay, or Lindsay, Sir David. Poet. L. by Chalmers 1490..1557?
- Lyndwode, or Lindwood. Ecclesiastical Lawyer. Bishop of St. David's..... — ..1446
- Lynedoch, Thomas Graham, Lord. General..... 1750..1843
- Lyon, George Francis, Captain R. N. Trav. and Explorer 1795..1832
- Lyon, Mary. Amer. Educat. L. by Edw. Hitchcock, 1860 1797..1849
- Lyon, Matthew. American Politician..... 1746..1822
- Lyon, Nathaniel. American General..... 1819..1861
- Lyonnet, Peter. Dutch Naturalist..... 1707..1789
- Lyons, Edmund, Lord. Admiral..... 1790..1858
- Lyons, Israel. Hebrew Scholar..... — ..1770
- Lyons, Israel, son. Botanist. Mathem. of Cambridge 1739..1775
- Lyra, or Lyranus, Nicholas de. Biblical Commentator.. 1270².1340
- Lysander. Spartan General..... — B.C. 395
- Lyserus, John. Lutheran Div. (*Polygamia Triumphatrix*) — ..1684
- Lyserus, Polycarp. Lutheran Divine. Commentator... 1552..1601

BORN. DIED.

- Lysias.** Greek Orator 458. 378 B.C.
Lysimachus. General of Alexander; King of Thrace 360². 281 B.C.
Lysippus. Greek Sculptor fl. ti. Alex. Gt.
Lysons, Daniel, M. D., of Bath. Medical Writer. — .. 1800
Lysons, Rev. Daniel. Topographer. (*Environs of London*) 1760. . 1834
Lysons, Samuel. Antiquary and Topographer. 1763. . 1819
Lyte, Henry. Botanist 1529. . 1607
Lyte, Rev. Henry Francis. Poet. (*Spirit of the Psalms*) — .. 1847
Lyttelton, Charles. Bishop of Carlisle. Antiquary. 1714. . 1768
Lyttelton, Edward, Baron Lyttelton of Mounslow. Lord
Keeper. 1589. . 1645
Lyttelton, George, of Frankley, First Lord. (*Henry II.*;
Conversion of St. Paul.) Life by Phillimore, 1845. . 1709. . 1773
Lyttelton, Sir Thomas, of Frankley. Judge. (*Tenures*) 1421². 1481
Lyttelton, Thomas, 2d Lord; Subject of the Ghost Story — .. 1779
Lyttelton, William Henry, Baron Westcote. Governor of
Jamaica — .. 1808

M.

BORN. DIED.

- Maan, John.** Fr. Hist. and Theol. (*Ecclesia Turonensis*) fl. 1667
Maas, Dirk. Dutch Painter. 1656..1715
Maas, or Maes, Nicholas. Dutch Painter. 1632..1693
Maat, Jan. Flemish Painter. *See* Blankoff. 1628..1670
Mabillon, John. Fr. Benedictine. L. by Ruinart, 1709 1632..1707
Mably, Gabriel Bonnot, Abbé de. Political Writer . . . 1709..1785
Maboul, James. Fr. Bp. & Preach. (*Oraisons funèbres*) 1650?. 1723
Mabuse, or Maubenge, John. *Gossaert.* Flem. Painter 1499..1562?
Macadam, John Loudon. Improver of Roads. 1756..1836
Mac Ardell, James. English Mezzotint Engraver 1710?. 1765
Macarius, St., of Alexandria. Anchorite and Writer. . 301?. 390 or 1
Macarius, St., the Younger, of Alexandria. Monk 304?. 404?
Macarthur, Duncan. American Pioneer and Statesman 1772..1840
Macartney, Geo., E. of. Envoy. L. by Sir John Barrow 1737..1806
Macaulay, Mrs. Catherine (Sawbridge). Historian . . . 1733..1791
Macaulay, Thomas Babington, Lord. Historian. Life
 by Rev. F. Arnold, 1862 1800..1859
Macaulay, Zachary. Slavery Abolitionist. 1768..1838
Macauley, Elizabeth Wright. Actress and Preacher. . 1785..1837
Macbeth. King of Scotland (1040-56) — ..1056
Macbride, David, M. D. Irish Phys. (*Theory & Practice*) 1726..1778
Maccabæus, Judas. Jewish Patriot (B. C. 166-160) . . . — B.C.160
Maccabæus, Simon, brother. Jewish Patriot. — B.C.135
Mac Caul, Alexander, D. D. Divine and Hebraist. Life
 by J. B. McCaul. 1799..1863
Mac Cheyne, Rev. Robert Murray. Scottish Divine. . 1813..1843
Macchiavelli, Nicholas. Florentine Writ. (*Del Principe*) 1469..1527
Macclesfield, Thomas Parker, First Earl of. Ld. Chanc. 1666..1732
Maccord, David J. American Lawyer and Author . . . 1797..1855
Mac Cormic, Charles. Historical Writer 1744..1807
Maccovius, or Makouski, John. Polish Protestant Div. 1588..1644
Maccree, Jane. Killed by Indians. — ..1777
Mac Crie, Thomas, D. D. Historical Writer. Life by
 Thomas McCrie, 1840. 1772..1835
Mac Culloch, Benjamin. "Confederate" General. . . . 1814..1862
Mac Culloch, John, M. D. Geological Writer 1773..1835
Mac Culloch, John Ramsay. Statistician and Political
 Economist. (*Dictionary of Commerce*). 1789..1864
Macdiarmid, John. (*Lives of British Statesmen*) 1779..1808
Macdiarmid, John. Ed. of *Dumfries Courier* and Writer 1789?. 1852
Macdonald, Andrew. Scottish Dramatic Writer. 1755?. 1790
Macdonald, Flora. Heroic Scottish Jacobite. 1720..1790
Macdonald, James, M. D. Amer. Phys. and Med. Writer 1803..1849
Macdonald, John, Colonel. Military Writer. 1759..1831
Macdonald, Stephen James Joseph Alexander. Duke of
 Taranto. Marshal of France. 1765..1840
Macdonough, Thomas. American Naval Officer 1784..1825
Macdougall, Alexander. Amer. Revolutionary Officer. 1750?. 1786
Macduffie, George. American Statesman 1788?. 1851
Macé, Francis. Biblical Writer 1640?. 1721

	BORN.	DIED.
Mace, Thomas. Musician. (<i>Musik's Monument</i>)	1613.	1709
Macedo, Francis de. Portuguese Scholar	1596.	1681
Macedo, Joseph Augustine de. Portuguese Poet.	1770?	1831
Macfarlane, Charles. Writer.	—	1858
Macfarlane, Duncan, D. D. Principal of Glasgow Univ.	1771?	1858
Macfarlane, Robert. Political Writer. (<i>Reign of George</i>		
<i>III.</i>) Life by G. Lawson, 1862	1734.	1804
Macgillivray, Alexander. Chief of Creek Indians	1740?	1793
Macgillivray, William, LL. D. Naturalist	1796.	1852
Macgregor, John. British Statistician and Politician	1797.	1857
Macgregor Campbell, Robert. <i>Rob Roy, q. v.</i>	1660?	1735?
Machault, James de. Writer on Jesuit Missions & Travels	1599.	1680
Machault, John de. Fr. Jesuit. Annotator of Thuanus	1561.	1619
Machault, John Baptist. French Jesuit. Writer.	1591.	1640
Machault d'Arnouville, John Baptist. Financier	1701.	1794
Machiavelli, Nicholas. See Macchiavelli	1469.	1527
Machin, John. Gresham Professor of Astronomy	—	1751
Mac Intosh, John. American Revolutionary Soldier.	—	1826
Mac Intosh, Lachlan. American Revolutionary Soldier	1727.	1806
Mack von Leiberich, Charles, Baron. Austrian General	1752.	1828
Mackay, Andrew, LL. D. Mathematician.	—	1809
Mackean, Thomas. American Jurist and Statesman	1734.	1817
Mackeever, Isaac. American Naval Officer	1793.	1856
Mackendree, Rev. William. Bishop	1757.	1835
Mackenzie, Sir Alexander. Explorer in North America	1760.	1820
Mackenzie, Alex. Slidell. Amer. Naval Officer & Writer	1803.	1848
Mackenzie, Charles Frazer. Missionary Bishop in Af-		
rica. Life by Dean Goodwin.	1825.	1862
Mackenzie, Sir George. Legal and Historical Writer.	1636.	1691
Mackenzie, Geo., 1st. E. of Cromarty. Statesman & Hist.	1631?	1714
Mackenzie, George, M. D. (<i>Lives of Scottish Writers</i>)	—	18th c.
Mackenzie, Henry. Essayist & Nov. (<i>Man of Feeling</i>)	1745.	1831
Mackenzie, William Lyon. Canadian Journalist & Polit.	1794.	1861
Mackey, John. Writer & Polit. (<i>Court of St. Germain's</i>)	—	1726
Mackinnon, Daniel, Col. (<i>History of Coldstream Guards</i>)	1791.	1836
Mackintosh, Sir James. Historian. Life by Mackintosh	1765.	1832
Macklin, Charles. Actor and Dramatist. Life by Kirk-		
man, 1799; William Cooke.	1690.	1797
Macknight, James, D. D. Scottish Commentator.	1721.	1800
MacLaine, Archibald. (<i>Letters to Soame Jenyns</i>)	1722.	1804
MacLaine, Louis. American Statesman.	1786.	1857
MacLaurin, Colin. Mathem. and Philosopher. L. by self	1698.	1746
MacLaurin, John, son. Ld. Dreghorn. Scot. Judge & Writ.	1734.	1796
Macleay, John, LL. D. American Jurist and Statesman	1785.	1861
Macleay, Mrs. Letitia Elizabeth, née Landon, <i>which see</i> .	1802.	1838
Macleay, William Sharp. Botanist and Zoölogist.	1793?	1865
Macleod, Alexander, D. D. American Writer	1774.	1833
Macleod, John, M. D. Naval Surg. (<i>Voyage of the Alceste</i>)	1782.	1820
Maclure, William. American Geologist	1763.	1840
Macnab, Sir Alan Napier. Canadian Statesman	1798.	1862
Macnaghten, Sir William. Envoy; assassinated at Cabul	—	1841
Macnally, Leonard. Lawyer and Dramatist	1752.	1820
Macneil, John. American General	1784.	1850
Macneill, Hector. Scottish Poet	1746.	1818

	BORN.	DIED.
Macnevin, William James. American Writer & Scientist	1763.	1841
Macnichol, Rev. Dr. Donald. Celtic Antiquary	1735.	1802
Macnish, Robert, M. D. and LL. D. (<i>Philosophy of Sleep</i>)	1802.	1837
Macomb, Alexander. American Military Commander.	1782.	1841
Macon, Nathaniel. American Politician and Legislator	1757.	1837
Macpherson, David. Commercial Writer. (<i>Annals of Commerce</i>)	—	—
Macpherson, Jas. Poet and Hist. Writ. (<i>Ossian's Poems</i>)	1738.	1796
Mac Pherson, James Birdseye. American General.	1828.	1864
Macquer, Peter Joseph. French Chemist	1718.	1784
Macquer, Philip, brother. Historical Writer.	1720.	1770
Macret, Charles Francis Adrian. French Engraver	1750.	1783
Macrianus. Pretender to the Roman Empire (260-62).	—	262
M'Crie, Dr. Thomas. Scottish Divine and Historian.	1772.	1835
Macrinus. Roman Emperor (217, April — June, 218).	—	218
Macrinus, Charles. Poet	—	1572
Macrinus, or Salmon, John. French Horace. Latin Poet	1490.	1557
Macrobius. Grammarian.	—	ti. Theodosius
Madach, Emerich. Hungarian Poet.	—	1864
Madan, Rev. Martin. Preacher & Writer. (<i>Thelyphthora</i>)	1726.	1790
Madan, Spencer. Bishop of Peterborough	—	1813
Madden, Samuel, D. D., of Dublin. Writer and Benefactor. (<i>Memoirs of the Twentieth Century</i>)	1687.	1765
Maddersteg, Michael. Dutch Painter.	1659?	1709
Maddox, Isaac. Bishop of Worcester. Writer	1697.	1759
Maderno, Charles. Italian Architect	1556.	1629
Maderno, Stephen. Italian Sculptor.	1576.	1636
Madison, James. Fourth President of the United States	1751.	1836
Madox, Thomas. Legal Antiquary. (<i>Hist. of Exchequer</i>)	—	1735?
Madrazo, Joseph y Aguda. Spanish Painter.	1781.	1859
Mæcenæ, C. Cilnius. Rom. Statesman. Patron of Letters	73?	8 B.C.
Maerlant, Jacob. Dutch Poet	1235?	1300
Maes, or Maas, Nicholas. Dutch Painter.	1632.	1693
Maestlin, Michael. German Astronomer.	1550.	1631
Maffei, Bernardin. Card. Writ. on Cicero. Medals, Inscript.	1513.	1553
Maffei, Francis Scipio. Marquis. Antiq. (<i>Verona Illustrata</i>)	1675.	1755
Maffei, John Peter. Jesuit. (<i>L. of Loyola; Hist. of Indies</i>)	1536.	1603
Maffei, or Maffæus, Vegio. Latin Poet. (<i>Epigrams</i>). Life by J. H. Meibomius, 1653.	—	1406. 1458
Maffitt, Rev. John Newland. Writer. Life by self	1794.	1850
Magalhaens, or Magellan, Ferd. de. Port. Navigator	1470?	1521
Magalhaens, John Hyacinth de. Port. Nat. Philosopher	1723.	1790
Magalotti, Lawrence, Count. Philosopher and Mathem.	1637.	1712
Maganza, John Baptist, of Vicenza. Historical Painter	1577.	1617
Magati, or Magatus, Caesar. Italian Surgeon	1579.	1647
Magee, William. Archbp. of Dublin. (<i>The Atonement</i>)	1765.	1831
Magellan, or Magalhaens, Ferd. de. Port. Navigator.	1470?	1521
Magendie, Francis. French Physician and Physiologist	1783.	1855
Mageoghegan, James. (<i>History of Ireland</i>)	1702.	1764
Maggi, Charles Mary. Italian Poet.	1630.	1699
Maggi, or Magius, Jerome. Venetian Engineer	—	1572
Magini, or Maginus, John Anthony. Math. and Astron.	1555.	1617
Maginn, William, LL. D. Writer.	1793.	1842
Magistris, Hyacinth de. Italian Missionary to India	1605.	1666

	BORN.	DIED.
Magistris, Simon de. Italian Orientalist.....	1728..	1802
Magliabecchi, Anthony, of Florence. Librarian.....	1633..	1714
Magnan, Dominic. Numismatist. (<i>Ville de Rome</i>)....	1731..	1796
Magnentius. Roman Emperor (350-53).....	— ..	353
Magni, Valerian. Italian Missionary in North Europe...	1586 ² ..	1661
Magnol, Peter. French Botanist.....	1638..	1715
Magnon, John. French Poet.....	— ..	1662
Magnus, Albertus. Schoolman. Life by Flaminio.....	1193 ² ..	1280
Magnus, John. Archbp. of Upsal. (<i>Historia Gothorum</i>)	1488..	1554
Magnus, Olaus, brother. (<i>De Gentibus Septentrionalibus</i>)	— ..	1568
Magnusson, Finnur. Icelandic Archæologist.....	1781..	1847
Mahmoud. Sultan of Ghizni (997-1030).....	967..	1030
Mahmoud I. Sultan of Turkey (1730-54).....	1696..	1754
Mahmoud II. (1808-39).....	1785..	1839
Mahomet. Arabian Prophet. Life by Abulfeda; Maracci; Savary; Sale; Dean Prideaux; Boulainvilliers; D'Her- belot; John Gagnier, 1748; Godfrey Higgins, 1829; Bush, 1832; Hammer-Purgstall, 1837; Weil, 1843; A. Sprenger, 1851; W. Irving, 1852; W. Muir, 1858; Ar- nold, 1859; Daniel Larroque; Michael Baudier; F. H. Turpin.....	570 or 1.632	
Mahomet I. Sultan of the Turks (1413-21).....	1374 ² ..	1421
Mahomet II. (1451-81.) <i>The Great.</i> Conqueror of Constantinople. Life by Guillet.....	1430..	1481
Mahomet III. (1595-1603).....	1564..	1603
Mahomet IV. (1649-87); defeated by Sobieski.....	1642..	1691
Mahomet V., or Mahmoud I. (1730-54).....	1696..	1754
Mahomet VI., or Mahmoud II. (1808-39).....	1785..	1839
Mahudel, Nich. Fr. Antiq. (<i>Monnaies antiq. d'Espagne</i>)	1673..	1747
Mai, Angelo. Cardinal. Papal Librarian and Scholar..	1782..	1854
Maiano, Benedict da. Sculptor and Architect.....	1424..	1498
Maiano, Julian da. Italian Sculptor and Architect....	1387..	aft. 1470
Maior, Michael. German Alchemist and Rosicrucian...	1568..	1662
Maignan, Emanuel. Mathem. (<i>De Perspectivâ Horariâ</i>)	1601..	1676
Maigrot, Charles. Fr. Miss. to China. (<i>De Sinicâ Relig.</i>)	1652..	1730
Maikoff, Basil Ivanovitch. Russian Poet.....	1725..	1778
Mailáth, John Nepomuk Joseph. Hung. Poet & Historian	1786..	1855
Mailla, or Maillac, Joseph Anne Mary de Moyrac de. Jes- uit Missionary to China.....	1670..	1748
Maillard, Oliver. French Cordelier. Preacher.....	— ..	1502
Maillé, Urban de, Marquis de Brezé. Marshal of France	1597 ² ..	1650
Maillé de Brezé, Simon de. Tridentine Divine.....	1515..	1597
Maillebois, J. Bapt. Desmarests, Mqs. of. Marshal of Fr.	1682..	1762
Maillet, Benedict de. Fr. Traveler & Diplom. (<i>Telliamed</i>)	1656..	1738
Mailly, John Baptist. Historian.....	1744..	1794
Maimbourg, Louis. Historian.....	1610..	1686
Maimonides, Moses. Rabbi.....	1131 ² ..	1204
Maine de Biran, Francis Peter Gouthier. Fr. Metaphys.	1766..	1824
Mainfroy, or Manfred, son of Emperor Frederick II. Prince of Tarentum, King of Naples and Sicily.....	1233..	1266
Maino, Jason del. Italian Jurist.....	1435..	1519
Maintenon, Frances d'Aubigné, Madame de. Life by La Beaumelle.....	1635..	1719
Mainville, Peter. French Politician.....	1765..	1792

	BORN.	DIED.
Mainzer, Dr. Joseph. Musical Composer	1801.	1851
Mair, or Major, John. Scottish Divine & Hist. in France	1469.	1550?
Mairan, John James d'Ortous de. Natural Philosopher	1678.	1771
Maire, James le. Dutch Navigator.....	—	1616
Maire, John le. French Poet.....	1473.	1524 or 48
Maire, — le, of Lyons. Medical Writer.....	—	1787
Mairet, John. French Dramatic Writer. (<i>Sophonisbe</i>)	1604.	1686
Maistre, Anthony le. Lawyer and Divine of Port Royal	1608.	1658
Maistre, Joseph, Count de. Ital. Statesman and Author	1753.	1821
Maistre, Louis Isaac le. <i>Sacy</i> . Jansenist.....	1613.	1684
Maistre, Xavier de. French Novelist.....	1763.	1852
Maitland, Sir Frederick Lewis. Rear Admiral	1799.	1839
Maitland, John, Lord. Chancellor of Scot. Latin Poet	1537?	1595
Maitland, John, Duke of Lauderdale. Statesman.....	1616.	1682
Maitland, Sir Richard, Lord Lethington. Poet and Col- lector of Poems	1496.	1586
Maitland, Wm. Topographical Hist. (<i>Hist. of London</i>)	1693?	1757
Maittaire, Mich. Philol. & Bibliog. (<i>Annales Typograph.</i>)	1668.	1747
Maius, or May, John Henry. Lutheran Divine	1653.	1719
Maizeroi, Paul Gideon Joly de. Fr. Officer & Tactician	1719.	1780
Majo, Francis, or Ciccio di. Musical Composer.....	1745.	1774
Major, or Mair, John. Scotch Divine and Hist. in France	1469.	1550?
Major, John Daniel. Physician and Naturalist	1634.	1693
Majoragius, Mark Anthony, of Milan. Class. Comment.	1514.	1555
Majorianus. Roman Emperor (457-61).....	—	461
Mako, Paul. Hungarian Jesuit. Promoter of Learning	1723.	1793
Makouski, or Maccovius, John. Polish Protestant Divine	1588.	1644
Makrizi, Ahmed al. Arabic Historical Writer at Cairo	1360?	1442
Malachi. Hebrew Prophet.....	fl. 5th c. B.C.	
Malagrida, Gabriel. Ital. Jesuit Miss. to Portugal; burnt	1689.	1761
Malan, Abraham Henry Cæsar, D.D. Swiss Theologian and Author.....	1787.	1864
Malapert, Charles. Poet and Mathematician.....	1581.	1630
Malatesti, Anthony. Florentine Poet.....	—	1672
Malaval, Francis, of Marseilles. Mystic. (<i>Lives of Saints</i>)	1627?	1719
Malbone, Edward G. American Portrait Painter	1777.	1807
Malcolm I. King of Scotland (944-52).....	—	952
Malcolm II. (1003-33)	953?	1033
Malcolm III. <i>Canmore</i> . (1057-93), son of Duncan..	—	1093
Malcolm IV. (1153-65).....	—	1165
Malcolm, James Peller. Artist and Antiquary. (<i>Lon- dinium Redivivum</i>).....	1760?	1815
Malcolm, Sir John. Diplomatist and Writer on India. Life by Kaye, 1856.....	1769.	1833
Malczewski, or Malczeski, Anthony. Polish Poet.....	1792?	1826
Maldonatus, John. Spanish Jesuit. Commentator....	1534.	1583
Malebranche, Nicholas. Philosopher. Life by Adry..	1638.	1715
Malek-Shah. Sultan of Seljukian Turks (1072-92)....	1054.	1092
Mallesherbes, Christian William de Lamoignon de. French Lawyer. Life by G. H. Gaillard, 1805....	1721.	1794
Malezieu, Nicholas de. French Mathematician and Poet	1650.	1727
Malfillastre, James Charles Louis. French Poet.....	1732.	1767
Malherbe, Francis de. French Poet.....	1555?	1628
Malibran de Beriot, Maria Felicitas. Vocalist.....	1808.	1836

BORN. DIED.

- Malingre, Claude.** French Historian. (*Dignités Honoraires de France*)..... 1580[?]. 1653[?]
- Mallary, Rollin Carlos.** Amer. Lawyer and Statesman. 1784..1831
- Mallemans, Claude.** Fr. Writ. (*L' Ouvrage de la Création*) 1653..1723
- Mallemans, John, brother.** (*Histoire de l'Église*) 1649..1740
- Mallet, or Malloch, David.** Poet & Miscellaneous Writer 1700[?]. 1765
- Mallet, Paul Henry.** Swiss Historian and Antiquary .. 1730..1807
- Mallet du Pan, Jas.** Swiss Publicist. (*Mercure Britann.*) 1749..1800
- Mallet Favre, James Andrew, of Geneva.** Mathem... 1740..1790
- Mallett, Edmund, Abbé.** French Encyclopædist..... 1713..1755
- Mallinkrott, Bernard, of Munster.** Scholar..... — ..1664
- Malmesbury, James Harris, First Earl of.** Diplomatist 1746..1820
- Malmesbury, William of.** Historian..... 1095[?]. 1143[?]
- Malone, Edmond.** Shakespearian Critic..... 1741..1812
- Malouin, Paul Jas.** Fr. Phys. (*Solid and Fluid Bodies*) 1701..1778
- Malpighi, Marcellus.** Naturalist, Phys., and Anatomist 1628..1694
- Maltby, Edward.** Bishop of Durham..... 1770..1859
- Malte-brun, Conrad.** Poet, Geogr. and Political Writer 1775..1826
- Malthus, Rev. Thomas Robert.** Writer on Population.
Life by Bishop Otter..... 1766..1834
- Malus, Stephen Louis.** Fr. Physicist and Mil. Engineer 1775..1812
- Malvasia, Chas. Cæsar.** (*Hist. of the Painters of Bologna*) 1616..1693
- Malvezzi, Virgilio, Marquis of.** Spanish Statesman.
Writer on Tacitus..... 1599..1654
- Malvoisine, or Mawmoisine, Wm. de.** Bp. of St. Andrew's — ..1238
- Mambrun, Peter.** French Jesuit. Latin Poet. (*Ecologues; Georgics*)..... 1581..1661
- Mammæa, Julia.** Mother of Alexander Severus..... — .. 235
- Mamun, Abul Abbas Abdallah.** Seventh Abbaside Caliph 786.. 833
- Man, Cornelius de.** Dutch Historical & Portrait Painter 1621..1706
- Manara, Prosper, Marquis of.** Italian Poet..... 1714..1800
- Manardi, John, of Ferrara.** Physician..... 1462..1536
- Manasseh.** King of Judah (B. C. 698-643)..... 710[?]. 643 B.C.
- Manby, Capt. Geo. Wm.** Invent. of Shipwreck Apparatus 1765..1854
- Manchester, Chas. Montagu, 1st Duke of.** Ambassador — ..1722
- Manchester, Sir Henry Montagu, 1st Earl of.** Ld. Treas. — ..1642
- Mancinelli, Anthony.** Italian Poet and Orator. (*Silva Vite Suce*)..... 1452..1506[?]
- Manco Capac.** Inca of Peru..... — ..1544
- Mandar, Theoph.** Fr. Revolutionist. Poet & Polit. Writ. 1759..1823
- Mandeville, Bernard de.** Writer. (*Fable of the Bees*).. 1670[?]. 1733
- Mandeville, Sir John.** Traveler..... 1300[?]. 1372
- Manes.** Philosopher..... 240[?]. 274[?]
- Manetho.** Egyptian Historian..... fl. B.C. 323-285
- Manetti, Gianozzo.** Florentine Orator and Scholar 1396..1459
- Manetti, Rutilio.** Italian Painter..... 1571..1639
- Manetti, Xavier.** Physician and Botanist of Florence.. 1723..1785
- Manfred, or Mainfroy, son of Emperor Frederick II.**
Prince of Tarentum, King of Naples and Sicily..... 1233..1266
- Manfredi, Bartholomew.** Italian Painter..... 1574..1617
- Manfredi, Eustace.** Ital. Astron. Life by J. P. Zanotti 1674..1739
- Manfredi, Gabriel.** Algebraist..... 1681..1761
- Mangeart, Thos.** (*Introduction to the Science of Medals*) 1695..1762
- Manget, John James, of Geneva.** Medical Writer.... 1652..1742

- BORN. DIED.
- Mangey, Rev. Thomas, D. D. Theological Writer. 1684. . 1755
- Manigault, Gabriel. American Merchant and Revolutionary Patriot. 1704. . 1781
- Manilius, Marcus. Latin Poet. (*Astronomica*). ti. Augustus
- Manin, Daniel. Italian Patriot. 1804. . 1857
- Manley, John. American Naval Commander. 1734. . 1793
- Manley, Mary. Dramatic and Political Writer. 1672[?]. 1724
- Manlius Capitolinus, Marcus. Deliverer of the Capitol — B. C. 384
- Mann, A. T. Flemish Antiquary and Physicist. 1740[?]. aft. 1802
- Mann, Horace, LL. D. Amer. Educationist & Statesman 1796. . 1859
- Manna, John. Italian Scholar. — . . 1865
- Manners, John, Marquis of Granby. Soldier. 1721. . 1770
- Mannert, Conrad. Historian and Geographer. 1756. . 1834
- Manni, Dominic Mary. Italian Historian. 1690. . 1788
- Manning, James, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Educator 1738. . 1791
- Manning, Rev. Owen. Antiquary and Topographer . . 1721. . 1801
- Mannori, Louis. Fr. Advocate. (*Memoirs and Pleadings*) 1696. . 1777
- Mannozi, John. Painter of Florence. See Giovanni. . 1590. . 1636
- Manny, Sir Walter. Warrior of Edward III. — . . 1372
- Mannynge, Robt. *De Brune*. Eng. Metrical Chronicler ti. Edw. I. & II.
- Manrique, George. Spanish Poet. 1420[?]. 1485[?]
- Mansard, or Mausart, Francis. French Architect. 1598. . 1666
- Mansard, Jules Hardouin, nephew. Architect. 1645. . 1708
- Mansell, William Lort. Bishop of Bristol. Wit. 1750[?]. 1820
- Mansfeld, Ernest, Count of. Anti-Austrian General. . . 1585. . 1626
- Mansfeld, Peter Ernest, Ct. of. Ger. Statesman and Gen. 1517. . 1604
- Mansfield, William Murray, Earl of. Ld. Chief Justice 1705. . 1793
- Mansi, John Dominic. Italian Bishop and Antiquary . . 1692. . 1769
- Manso, John Baptist. Ital. Poet and Patron of Learning 1561. . 1645
- Manstein, Christopher Herman de. Russian General. (*Memoirs of Russia*). 1711. . 1757
- Mant, Richard. Bishop of Down. Commentator. 1776. . 1848
- Mantegna, Andrew. Painter. 1431. . 1506
- Mantell, Gideon Algernon, LL. D. Geologist. 1790. . 1852
- Mantica, Francis. Italian Writer. 1534. . 1614
- Manton, Dr. Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist Divine. . 1620. . 1677
- Mantuan, Baptist. Italian Latin Poet. 1448. . 1516
- Mantuan, George. *Ghisi*. Ital. Painter and Engraver. 1520[?]. aft. 1577
- Manuel I. *Comnenus*. Emperor of the East (1143-80). . 1120[?]. 1180
- Manuel II. *Palæologus*. Emperor of the East. 1349[?]. 1425
- Manuel, Francis. Portuguese Poet. 1734. . 1819
- Manuel, James Anthony. French Politician. 1775. . 1827
- Manuel, Nicholas. *Deutsch*. Swiss Reform., Paint. & Poet 1484. . 1530
- Manuel, Peter Louis. French Politician; guillotined . . 1751. . 1793
- Manutius, or Manuzio, Aldus, the elder. Printer. 1449. . 1515
- Manutius, Aldus, junior. Printer and Writer. 1547. . 1597
- Manutius, Paul. Printer and Latin Scholar. 1511. . 1574
- Manwood, Sir Roger. Chief Baron. Writ. on Forest Laws 1525. . 1593
- Manzo, or Manso (*q. v.*), J. Bapt., of Naples. (*L. of Tasso*) 1561. . 1645
- Manzoli, John. Italian Singer. — . . 1791
- Manzoli. *Palingenius Stellatus*. Latin Poet. (*Zodiacus Vite*). fl. 1500[?]
- Manzuoli, Thomas. *Da San Friuno*. Italian Painter. . 1536. . 1575
- Mapes, James W. American Agricultural Writer. — . . 1865

	BORN. DIED.
Mapes, or Map, Walter. Eng. Poet and Prose Writ.	1150 ² . aft. 1196
Maphæus, Vegius. Latin Poet. <i>See</i> Maffei	1406.. 1458
Mapletoft, Dr. John. Medical and Theological Writer..	1631.. 1721
Mar, John Erskine, Eleventh Earl of. Scottish Jacobite	1671.. 1732
Mara, Madame Elizabeth. German Singer.....	1749.. 1833
Maracci, John. Italian Historical Painter.....	1637.. 1704
Maracci, Louis. Italian Orientalist; Editor of Koran ..	1612.. 1700
Marais, Marin. Musical Composer	1656.. 1728
Maraldi, James Philip. Mathematician and Astronomer	1665.. 1729
Marana, John Paul. Italian Writer. (<i>Turkish Spy</i>)...	1642 ² . 1693
Maranta, Bartholomew. Italian Botanist.....	— .. 1554
Marat, John Paul. French Revolutionist.....	1744.. 1793
Maratti, Charles. Italian Painter.....	1625.. 1713
Marbach, John. Prot. Div. (<i>Fides Jesus et Jesuitarum</i>)	— .. 1581
Marbeck, John. Sacred Composer. (<i>Lives of Saints</i>)..	— .. 1585
Marc Anthony. Engraver. <i>See</i> Raimondi.....	1475 ² . 1534
Marca, Peter de. French Bishop. (<i>De Concordiâ</i>)....	1594.. 1662
Marceau, Francis Severin Desgraviere. French General	1769.. 1796
Marcel. Painter of Frankfort.....	1628.. 1683
Marcel, John Joseph. French Orientalist.....	1776.. 1854
Marcel, William. French Writer.....	1612 ² . 1702
Marcel, William. Fr. Chronol. (<i>Origin of Fr. Monarchy</i>)	1647.. 1708
Marcellinus. Bishop of Rome (296-304).....	— .. 304
Marcellinus. Count of Illyria. Chronicler	— .. 468
Marcellinus, Ammianus. Soldier and Historian	— .. 390 ²
Marcello, Benedict. Italian Musical Composer.....	1686.. 1739
Marcellus I. Bishop of Rome (308-10).....	— .. 310
Marcellus II. (1555).....	1501.. 1555
Marcellus, Donatus. Italian Physician.....	fl. 16th c.
Marcellus, <i>Empiricus</i> , of Bordeaux. Medical Writer ..	— aft. 408
Marcellus, Marcus Claudius. Conqueror of Syracuse.	270 ² . 208 B.C.
Marcellus, M. Claudius, nephew of Augustus (<i>Æn.</i> VI.)	43.23 B.C.
Marcel, Alexander. Physician and Natural Philosopher	1770.. 1822
Marcet, Mrs. Jane. Scientific Writer.....	1769.. 1858
Marchand, John Louis. French Organist.....	1669.. 1732
Marchand, Prosper. Bibliographer	1675.. 1756
Marchant, James, of Couvin. Divine	— .. 1648
Marche, Oliver de la. Burgundian Writer	1426 ² . 1502
Marchetti, Alexander. Poet and Mathematician	1633.. 1714
Marchettis, Peter de. Italian Physician and Anatomist	1593.. 1673
Marchi, Francis. Italian Military Engineer	1506 ² . 1599
Marchmont, Hugh Hume-Campbell, 3d Earl of. Polit.	1708.. 1794
Marcianus. Roman Emperor of the East (450-57).....	388 ² . 457
Marcilius, Theodore. German Critic.....	1548.. 1617
Marcion. Heresiarch.....	fl. 2d c.
Marco Polo. Venetian Traveler	1256 ² . 1323
Marcus Aurelius Antoninus. Emperor (161-80)....	121.. 180
Marcy, William Learned. American Statesman.....	1786.. 1857
Mardonius. Persian General in Greece.....	— B.C. 479
Mare, Nicholas de la. Magistrate. (<i>Traité de la Police</i>)	1639.. 1723
Mare, Philibert de la. Latin Historical Writer.....	1615.. 1687
Mare, William de la. French Latin Poet.....	fl. 1514
Maréchal, or Mareschal, Peter Silvan. (<i>Dict. of Atheists</i>)	1750.. 1803
Marenzio, Luke. Italian Musical Composer	1550.. 1599

	BORN.	DIED.
Marets, Roland des. <i>Maresius</i> . Fr. Advoc. (<i>Latin Letters</i>)	1594.	1653
Marets, Samuel de. <i>Little Preacher</i> . Prot. Controv...	1599.	1663
Marets de Sorlin, John des. Anti-Jansenist	1595.	1676
Margaret. Queen of Scotland, sister of Edgar Atheling	1046?	1093
Margaret. Queen of Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.		
<i>Semiramis of the North</i>	1353.	1412
Margaret, of Anjou. Queen of Eng., wife of Henry VI.	1429.	1482
Margaret, of Austria. Governess of the Netherlands...	1480?	1530
Margaret, of France. Queen of England, wife of Edward I. (1299-1307).....	—	1317
Margaret, of France, daughter of Hen. II. Qu. of Navarre	1552.	1615
Margaret, of Parma. Regent of Netherlands under Philip II. of Spain.....	1522.	1586
Margaret, of Provence. Queen of France, wife of Louis IX. (1234-70).....	1221.	1295
Margaret, of Valois-Angoulême. Sister of Francis I. Queen of Navarre.....	1492.	1549
Margaret Beaufort, Countess of Richmond, mother of Henry VII.....	1441.	1509
Margarita de l'Erpine, Frances. Singer.....	—	1740
Margaritone d'Arezzo. Italian Painter.....	1212.	1289?
Marggraf, Andrew Sigismund. German Chemist.....	1709.	1782
Margon, Wm. Plantavit de la Pause, Abbé de. Hist. Writ.	1685?	1760
Margunio, Massineo. Greek Poet and Printer.....	1522?	1602
Marheineke, Philip Conrad. German Theologian.....	1780.	1846
Maria Louisa. Empress of France.....	1791.	1847
Maria Theresa, of Austria, wife of Louis XIV. of France	1638.	1683
Maria Theresa. Queen of Hungary and Empress of Ger.	1717.	1780
Mariamne, wife of Herod the Great.....	—	B.C. 28
Mariana, John de. Spanish Historian. (<i>De Rege</i>)....	1536.	1623
Marianus Scotus. Scottish Monk and Chronicler....	1028.	1086
Marie Antoinette. Queen of France. Life by Madame Guénard; E. and J. de Goncourt, 1859.....	1755.	1793
Marie Louise, d'Orleans. Queen of Spain. Life by Madame S. Gay, 1722-23.....	1662.	1689
Mariette, Peter John. French Amateur in Art.....	1694.	1774
Marignan, John James Medichino, Marquis de. Ital. Gen.	1497.	1555
Marigny, Francis Augier de. Fr. Orient. (<i>Hist. des Arabes</i>)	—	1762
Marigny, James Carpentier de. French Wit and Writer	—	1670
Marin, Michael Angelo. French Novelist.....	1697.	1767
Marinella, Lucretia. Venetian Poet. (<i>Life of the Virgin</i>)	1571.	1653
Marini, John Baptist. <i>Il Cavaliere</i> . Ital. Poet. (<i>Adone</i>)	1569.	1625
Marino Falieri. Doge of Venice.....	1278.	1355
Marinoni, John James. Mathematician and Astronomer	1676.	1755
Marinus I. Pope (882-84). See Martin II.....	—	884
Marinus II. (942-46.) See Martin III.	—	946
Mario Nuzzi, or de' Fiori. Painter of Flowers & Landsc.	1603.	1673
Marion, Francis. American Revolutionary Officer....	1732.	1795
Mariotte, Edmund. Mathematician and Experim. Philos.	—	1684
Marischal, George Keith, Earl. Scottish Jacobite.....	1668?	1751
Marius, Caius. Roman Dictator.....	157.	86 B.C.
Marius, Leonard. Dutch Theologian. (<i>Pentateuch</i>)...	—	1628
Marivaux, Peter Carlet de Chamblain de. French Dramatist and Novelist.....	1688.	1763

- BORN. DIED.
Marjorie, Pet. Infant Genius. *See* Fleming..... 1803..1811
Mark, St. Evangelist..... 1st c.
Mark. Bishop of Rome (336, Jan. 18-Oct. 7)..... — .. 336
Markham, Gervase. Poet and Georgic Writer..... 1570[?].1655[?]
Markland, Abraham. Divine and Poet..... 1645..1720
Markland, James Henry. Antiquary..... 1787[?].1864
Markland, Jeremiah. Critic..... 1693..1776
Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of. Life by Lediard,
 1736; Life by order of Napoleon I., 1808; Coxé, 1818;
 Bucke, 1839; C. G. Simon, 1841; Alison, 1852..... 1650..1722
Marlborough, Sarah Jennings, Duchess of. Life by C.
 G. Simon, 1841..... 1660..1744
Marlorat, Augustine. Protestant Convert & Theologian 1506..1562
Marlowe, Christopher. Poet..... 1564..1593
Marmion, Shakerley. Poet and Dramatist..... 1602..1639
Marmont, Augustus Frederick Louis Viesse de, Duke of
Ragusa. Marshal of France..... 1774..1852
Marmontel, John Francis. French Writer..... 1723..1799
Marnix, Philip van. Calvinist Writer and Diplomatist.
 Defender of Antwerp..... 1538..1598
Maro. Founder of the Maronites..... — .. 707
Marolles, Michael de. Classical Scholar & Print Collector 1600..1681
Marot, Clément. French Poet..... 1495..1544
Marot, Francis. French Painter..... 1667..1719
Marot, John. French Poet..... 1463..1523
Marozia. Roman Beauty and Intriguer..... — .. 938
Marpurg, Frederick William. German Musical Writer 1718..1795
Marquard Freher. German Historian..... 1565..1614
Marquet, Francis Nicholas. Fr. Physician and Botanist 1687..1759
Marquette, James. Explorer of the Mississippi River... 1637..1675
Marracci, Louis. Italian Orientalist. Editor of Koran 1612..1700
Marrast, Armand. French Political Writer..... 1802..1852
Marrier, Martin, of Cluni. (*Bibliotheca Cluniacensis*)... 1572..1644
Marryat, Frederick. Captain R. N. Naval Novelist... 1792..1848
Mars, Anne Frances Hyppolyte Boutet. French Actress 1778..1847
Marsais, Cæsar Chesneau du. French Grammarian 1676..1756
Marsden, Samuel. Apostle of New Zealand..... 1764..1838
Marsden, William, D. C. L. Orientalist and Antiquary. 1754..1836
Marsh, Herbert, D. D. Bishop of Peterborough..... 1758..1839
Marsh, James. American Scholar..... 1794..1847
Marsh, Narcissus. Archbishop of Armagh..... 1638..1713
Marsh, William, D. D. Divine..... 1775..1864
Marshal, Walter. Nonconformist Divine. (*Sanctification*) — ..1690[?]
Marshall, John. American Chief Justice and Writer.
 (*Life of Washington*)..... 1755..1835
Marshall, Nathaniel, D. D. Dean of Windsor. Divine — ..1730[?]
Marshall, Thomas. Saxonist and Orientalist..... 1621..1685
Marshall, William Humphrey. Agricultural Writer ... 1745..1818
Marsham, Sir John. Historian and Chronologist..... 1602..1685
Marshman, James. American Missionary and Orientalist 1799..1837
Marshman, Joshua, D. D. Baptist Missionary in India.
 Life by John C. Marshman..... 1767[?].1837
Marsigli, Louis Ferdinand, Count. Italian Naturalist .. 1658..1730
Marsilius, of Padua. *See* Menandrino..... — ..1328

	BORN.	DIED.
Marsollier, James. French Historical Writer	1647..	1724
Marston, John. Dramatist	—aft.	1633
Marsy, Balthasar, of Cambray. Sculptor.....	1624..	1674
Marsy, Francis Maria de. Historical Writer.....	1714..	1763
Marsy, Gaspar. Sculptor	1628..	1681
Martel, Charles. Mayor of the Palace. Duke of Austrasia	694..	741
Martelière, Peter de la. French Advocate	—	1631
Martelli, Louis. Italian Poet. (<i>Tullia</i>)	1499..	1527
Martelli, Peter James. Italian Poet and Writer.....	1665..	1727
Martene, Edmund. Benedictine of St. Maur. Historical Collector.....	1654..	1739
Martens, George Frederick von. German Diplomatist..	1756..	1821
Martens, Thierry. Flemish Printer.....	1453?	1534
Martial. Roman Epigrammatist	43..	104?
Martial d'Auvergne. Fr. Poet. (<i>Vigiles de Chas. VII.</i>)	1440?	1508
Martianay, John. French Benedictine. Biblical Writer	1647..	1717
Martignac, John Baptist Silvère Algay, Viscount de. French Statesman.....	1776..	1832
Martignac, Stephen Algai, Sieur de. Class. Translator	1620 or 8.	1698
Martilière, Count de la. French Artillerist.....	—	1819
Martin, St. Bp. of Tours (371-97). Life by N. Gervaise	316..	397
Martin. Missionary & Bishop in Sp. (<i>Collectio Canonum</i>)	—	583
Martin I. Pope (649-55). Saint and Martyr	—	655
Martin II. (882-84), sometimes called <i>Marinus I.</i>	—	884
Martin III. (942-46), or <i>Marinus II.</i>	—	946
Martin IV. (1281-85.) <i>Simon de Brie</i>	—	1285
Martin V. (1417-31.) <i>Otho Colonna</i>	1368..	1431
Martin, of Poland. Chronicler. (<i>Chronicle of the Popes</i>)	—	1278
Martin, Benjamin. Mathematician and Optician	1704..	1782
Martin, Bernard. French Advocate and Critic	1574..	1639
Martin, Claude. Colonel. Founder of La Martinière Coll.	1732..	1800
Martin, David. French Protestant Divine	1639..	1721
Martin, Francis Xavier. American Jurist and Author..	1764..	1846
Martin, Gregory. Roman Catholic Writer	—	1582
Martin, James, of St. Maur. Hist., Theol., Antiquary..	1684..	1751
Martin, John. Painter. (<i>The Last Judgment</i>)	1789..	1854
Martin, Louis Aimé. French Writer and Critic.....	1782..	1847
Martin, Sarah. English Philanthropist.....	1791..	1843
Martin, Thomas. Antiquary. (<i>Monumenta Anglicana</i>)	1697..	1771
Martin, William. Naturalist. (<i>Petrificata Derbiensia</i>)	1767..	1810
Martin, W. C. L. Writer on Natural History	1798?	1864
Martindale, Adam. Nonconformist Divine and Mathem.	—	1700
Martine, George. Medical and Philosophical Writer...	1702..	1743
Martineau, Isaac. Jesuit, of Angers. Devotional Writer	1640..	1720
Martini, John Bapt. <i>Puvre</i> . Comp. (<i>Stor. della Musica</i>)	1706..	1784
Martini, Joseph San. Italian Musical Composer.....	—	1750
Martini, Martin. Jesuit Missionary to China.....	1614..	1661
Martini, Vincent, of Madrid. Musical Composer.....	1754..	1810
Martinière, Anthony Augustus Bruzen de la. Historical and Geographical Writer.....	1684..	1749
Martinius, Matthias. German Prot. Divine and Philol.	1572..	1630
Martino, Simon di. <i>Memmi</i> . Italian Painter	1284..	1344
Martirelli. Italian Landscape Painter.....	1670..	1720
Martos, Ivan Petrovitch. Russian Sculptor	1755?	1835

	BORN.	DIED.
Martyn, Henry. Lawyer. Writer in the <i>Spectator</i>	—	1721
Martyn, Rev. Henry. Missionary. L. by Sargent, 1819	1781.	1812
Martyn, John. Botanist. Translator of the <i>Georgics</i> . . .	1699.	1768
Martyn, Thos. Antiq. and Nat. (<i>Plante Cantabrigienses</i>)	1735.	1825
Martyr, Justin. Christian Apologist.	103 ^d .	167 [?]
Martyr, Peter. Ital. Diplomatist. (<i>De Rebus Hispanicis</i>)	1455.	1526
Martyr, Peter. Protestant Reformer.	1500.	1562
Marucelli, John Stephen. Italian Painter.	1586.	1646
Marullus, Michael Tarchaniotes. Greek Scholar in Italy	—	1500
Marvell, Andrew. Political Writer.	1620.	1678
Marville, Vigneul de. See Argonne	1640 [?] .	1704
Mary I. Queen of England.	1516.	1558
Mary II. Queen of England. Life by Dr. Jebb.	1662.	1694
Mary. Queen of Hungary, sister of Emperor Charles V., Governess of the Low Countries (1531-55).	—	1558
Mary, of Anjou, wife of Charles VII. of France	1404.	1463
Mary, Heiress of Burgundy. Wife of Maximilian.	1457.	1482
Mary, of Cleves, Princess of Condé.	1556.	1574
Mary, of England, daughter of Henry VII.	1497.	1534
Mary, de' Medici. Queen of Henry IV. of France. Life by Miss Pardoe	1573.	1642
Mary Beatrix, d'Este, wife of James II. of England. . .	1658.	1718
Mary Stuart. Queen of Scots. Life by Dr. Samuel Jebb, 1725; F. M. de Marsy; Miss Benger, 1823; G. Conei, or Cowne; Bell, 1831; Buckingham, 1844; Mignet, 1854; Ryan, 1857.	1542.	1587
Masaccio. <i>Tommaso Guidi</i> . Painter.	1402 [?] .	1443
Masaniello. <i>Tommaso Aniello</i> . Neapol. Revolutionist	1623.	1646
Mascagni, Paul. Italian Anatomist	1752.	1815
Mascardi, Augustin. Italian Writer. (<i>Dell' Arte Istoria</i>)	1591.	1640
Mascaron, Julius. French Preacher. (<i>Funeral Orations</i>)	1634.	1703
Mascheroni, Lawrence. Math. (<i>Geometria del Compasso</i>)	1750.	1800
Maschlef, Francis. French Theologian and Orientalist . .	1662.	1728
Mascov, or Mascou, John James. German Publicist . . .	1689.	1762
Mascrier, John Baptist de. Abbé. Writer	1697.	1760
Masdeu, John Francis. Spanish Jesuit. (<i>Historia Critica</i> <i>de España</i>)	1740.	1817
Masenius, or Masen, James. German Jesuit	1606.	1681
Masères, Francis Baron of Exch. Writer and Mathem.	1731.	1824
Masham, Mrs. Abigail. Favorite of Queen Anne	1670 [?] .	1734
Masham, Damaris, Lady. Scholar	1658.	1708
Masi, Simon, or del Pollajuolo, <i>which see</i>	1454.	1509
Masinissa. King of Numidia	239.	149 B.C.
Masius, Andrew. Dutch Philologist and Theologian . . .	1526.	1573
Maskeleyne, Nevil. Astronomer	1732.	1811
Masolino da Panicale. Italian Painter.	1378 [?] .	1415 [?]
Mason, Francis. Divine. (<i>Vindiciæ Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ</i>)	1566.	1621
Mason, George. American Statesman	1726.	1792
Mason, George. Miscellaneous Writer.	1735.	1806
Mason, Jeremiah. American Jurist and Statesman. . . .	1768.	1848
Mason, Sir John. Statesman	1500.	1566
Mason, John. Military Officer of Connecticut Colony . .	1600.	1672
Mason, John. Nonconformist Divine. (<i>Self-Knowledge</i>)	1706.	1763
Mason, John Mitchell, D. D. American Divine	1770.	1829

	BORN.	DIED.
Mason, Rev. William. Poet and Divine	1725.	1797
Masoudi, Aboul Hassan Ali. Arab. Geogr. & Historian	— ..	956?
Masque de Fer, or Iron Mask. Unknown Prisoner....	— ..	1703
Massac, John Baptist. French Painter.....	1687.	1767
Massari, Lucio. Historical Painter.....	1569?	1633
Massaria, Alexander. Italian Phys. (<i>Practica Medica</i>)	1528?	1598
Massasoit. Indian Sachem.....	— ..	1661
Masséna, André, Duke of Rivoli. French Marshal....	1758.	1817
Masseville, Louis de Vasseleur de. (<i>History and Geog- raphy of Normandy</i>).....	1667.	1733
Massieu, John. Deaf Mute and Educator.....	1772.	1846
Massieu, Wm. Fr. Jesuit. (<i>Hist. de la Poésie Française</i>)	1665.	1722
Massillon, John Baptist. French Preacher.....	1663.	1742
Massinger, Philip. Dramatic Poet.....	1584.	1640
Massolino. Italian Painter. See Masolino	1378?	1415?
Masson, Anthony. French Engraver.....	1636.	1700
Masson, Francis. Scottish Botanist	1741.	1805
Masson, John. Fr. Prot. in Holland. Biogr. and Critic	— ..	1750?
Masson, John Papirius. French Historical Writer....	1544.	1611
Massuet, René. Benedictine of St. Maur.....	1665.	1716
Mastelletta, Il. <i>John Andrew Donducci</i> . Painter.....	1575.	1655
Master, or Masters, Thomas. Poet and Historian.....	1600.	1643
Masters, Joseph. London Publisher.....	1795?	1863
Mästlin, or Maestlin, Michael. German Astronomer...	1550.	1631
Masudi. Arabian Scholar and Author	— ..	956
Matani, Anthony Mary. Italian Medical Writer.....	1730.	1799
Maternus de Cilano, George Christian. Natural Phi- losopher and Archæologist	— ..	1773
Matham, Jacob. Dutch Engraver and Painter	1571.	1631
Mather, Dr. Cotton. Divine. (<i>Magnalia</i>)	1663.	1728
Mather, Increase, D. D. American Divine and Historian	1639.	1723
Mathew, Theobald. Apostle of Temperance. Life by J. F. Maguire, 1863.....	1790.	1856
Mathews, Charles. Comedian	1776.	1835
Mathews, George. American Jurist.....	1774.	1836
Mathias. Emperor of Germany (1612-19).....	1557.	1619
Mathias, Christian. Ger. Philos. & Div. (<i>Hist. Patriarch.</i>)	1584?	1655
Mathias, Thomas James. Satirist. (<i>Pursuits of Lit.</i>)..	1757.	1835
Mathon de la Cour, Charles Joseph. French Writer ..	1738.	1793
Mathon de la Cour, James, of Lyons. Natural Philos.	1712.	1770
Matilda, of Flanders. Wife of William the Conqueror	— ..	1083
Matilda, Countess of Tuscany	1046.	1115
Matilda, or Maude, of Scot. Wife of Henry I. of Eng.	— ..	1118
Matilda, or Maud, daughter of Henry I. Empress....	1102?	1167
Matsys, Metsys, or Messys, Quintin. Dutch Painter...	1460.	1529
Mattathias. Jewish Priest and Patriot	— B.C.	166
Mattei, Paul da. <i>Paoluccio</i> . Neapolitan Painter	1662.	1728
Mattheson, John. German Musical Composer	1681.	1764
Matthew, St. One of the Twelve Apostles	1st c.	
Matthew of Westminster. English Historian.....	fl. 14th c.	
Matthew Paris. English Historian.....	— ..	1259
Matthew, Tobias. Archbishop of York.....	1546.	1628
Matthew, Sir Tobias, son. Writer; conformed to Rome	1578.	1655
Matthews, George. American Soldier and Statesman..	1739.	1812

	BORN.	DIED.
Matthews, Thomas. Admiral	1681	1751
Matthiæ, Augustus Henry. Philologist. (<i>Greek Gram.</i>)	1769	1835
Matthias. Emperor of Germany (1612-19). See Mathias	1557	1619
Matthias. Robert Matthews. Amer. Religious Impostor	1790?	18
Matthias Corvinus. King of Hungary (1458-90).....	1443	1490]
Matthieu, Peter. French Historian and Poet.....	1563	1621
Matthiolus, Peter Andrew. Ital. Bot. (<i>On Dioscorides</i>)	1500	1577
Matthisson, Frederick von. German Poet. (<i>Adelaide</i>)	1761	1831
Matti, Emanuel. Spanish Poet.....	1663	1737
Mattocks, Isabella. Actress.....	1746	1826
Maturin, Rev. Chas. Robt. Irish Dram., Poet, and Nov.	1782	1824
Maturino. Florentine Painter	1490?	1527?
Maty, Matthew. Dutch Physician and Writer in English	1718	1776
Maty, Paul Henry, son. Writer in English.....	1745	1787
Maucroix, Francis de. French Translator	1619	1708
Maudslay, Henry. Mechanist.....	1771	1831
Maudslay, Thomas Henry. Mechanical Engineer.....	1792?	1864
Mauduit, Israel. English Political Writer	1708	1787
Mauduit, Michael. French Divine	1644	1709
Maunder, Samuel. Compiler. (<i>Biographical Treasury</i>)	1790?	1849
Maundrell, Rev. Henry. Traveler	1650?	1710?
Maupertuis, Peter Louis Moreau de. French Geometri- cian and Astronomer	1698	1759
Maupin, Madame la. French Singer and Adventuress..	1673	1707
Maur, St. Disciple of Benedict.....	—	584?
Maur, Charles de. Spanish Mathematician and Engineer	—	1785
Maure, Mademoiselle Catherine Nicole le. Singer....	1704	aft. 1762
Maurepas, John Fred. Phelypeaux, Ct. de. Statesman	1701	1781
Maurice. Emperor of the East (582-602).....	539	602
Maurice. Elector of Saxony. Protestant Prince.....	1521	1553
Maurice of Nassau, Prince of Orange, son of William the Silent. Life by Isaac Commelin, 1651.....	1567	1625
Maurice, Thomas. Orientalist. (<i>History of Hindostan</i> ; <i>Memoirs</i> ; <i>Poems</i>).....	1754	1824
Mauriceau, Francis. Surgeon and Accoucheur.....	—	1709
Maurolico, Francis, of Messina. Mathematician.....	1494	1575
Maurus Terentianus. Latin Poet and Grammarian... fl.	100?	
Maury, John Siffrein. Cardinal.....	1746	1817
Maussac, Philip James. French Critic.....	1590?	1650
Mauvillon, James. German Writer.....	1743	1794
Mavor, Rev. William, LL. D. Writer and Compiler....	1758	1837
Mawe, John. Conchologist. (<i>Travels in Brazil</i>).....	1764	1829
Mawmoisine, or Malvoisine, Wm. de. Bp. of St. Andrew's	—	1238
Maxcy, Jonathan, D. D. American Divine.....	1768	1820
Maxentius. Roman Emperor (306-12)	—	312
Maximian I. Roman Emperor (286-305).....	250	310
Maximian II., or Galerius. Roman Emperor (305-11)..	—	311
Maximilian I. Emperor of Germany (1493-1519).....	1459	1519
Maximilian II. (1564-76).....	1527	1576
Maximilian II. King of Bavaria (1848-64).....	1811	1864
Maximilian, Duke of Bavaria. Great. Victor of Prague	1573	1651
Maximilian Emanuel, Elector of Bavaria.....	1662	1726
Maximilian Joseph, Elector of Bavaria (1746-77).....	—	1777
Maximilian Joseph, First King of Bavaria.....	1756	1825

	BORN.	DIED.
Maximin I. Roman Emperor (235-38)	—	.. 238
Maximin II. Roman Emperor (308-13)	—	.. 313
Maximus Magnus Clemens. Rom. Emperor (383-88)	—	.. 388?
Maximus Petronius. Roman Emperor (455)	395?	455
Maximus Tyrius. Greek Rhetorician and Philosopher		d. 2d c.
Maximus Verrucosus, Quintus Fabius. <i>Cunctator</i> . Roman General against Hannibal	—	B.C. 203
Maxwell, Sir Murray, Captain, R. N. Navigator	1766.	1831
Maxwell, Robert, Lord. Scottish Statesman	—	.. 1546
Maxwell, Wm. Hamilton. Writer. (<i>Life of Wellington</i>)	1795.	1851
May, John. Bishop of Carlisle	—	.. 1598
May, Louis du. French Protestant Historian	—	.. 1681
May, Thomas. Poet and Historian. (<i>Supplement to Lucan; History of Parliament</i>)	1594?	1650
May, William. Archbishop elect of York	—	.. 1560
Mayenne, Chas. of Lorraine, Duke of. Head of League	1554.	1611
Mayer, John Fred. Lutheran Divine and Commentator	1650.	1712
Mayer, or Mayr, John Simon. Musical Composer	1763?	1845
Mayer, John Tobias. German Astronomer	1723.	1762
Mayerne, Sir Theodore Turquet de. Swiss Physician and Chemist	1573.	1655
Mayhew, Jonathan, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Writer	1720.	1766
Maynard, Francis. French Poet	1582.	1646
Maynard, Sir John. Lawyer and Patriot	1602.	1690
Mayne, Jaspar. Poet and Divine	1604.	1672
Maynwarding, Authur. Polit. and Miscellaneous Writer	1668.	1712
Mayo, Herbert, M. D. Hydropathic Physician. (<i>Cold Water Cure</i>)	—	.. 1852
Mayo, Richard. Nonconformist Divine	—	.. 1695
Mayow, John. Physician and Physiologist	1645.	1679
Mayr, John Simon. German Musical Composer	1763?	1845
Mazarin, Julius. Cardinal Life by T. Renaudot; A. Aubery, 1751	1602.	1661
Mazeline, Peter. French Sculptor	1633.	1708
Mazeppa, John. Cossack Hetman, celebrated by Byron	1644.	1709
Mazois, Francis. French Architect and Archæologist. (<i>Ruines de Pompéii</i>)	1783.	1826
Mazza, Angelo. Italian Poet	1741.	1817
Mazzinghi, Joseph, Count. English Musical Composer	1768.	1844
Mazzochi, Alexius Symmachus. Italian Antiquary	1684.	1771
Mazzolini, Louis. <i>Il Ferrarese</i> . Painter	1481?	1530
Mazzucchelli, John Mary, Count. Italian Jurist, Antiquary, and Biographer. (<i>Notizie Storiche</i>)	1707.	1765
Mazzucchelli, Peter Francis. <i>Morazzone</i> . Ital. Painter	1571.	1626
Mazzuoli, Francis. <i>Il Parmigianò</i> . Painter	1503.	1540
Mead, Matthew. Nonconf. Divine. (<i>Ezekiel's Wheels</i>)	1629.	1699
Mead, Richard, M. D. Phys. Life by Matth. Maty, 1755	1673.	1754
Meade, William, D. D. Amer. Episc. Bishop and Writer	1789.	1862
Meadowbank, Alexander Maconochie Welwood, Lord. Scottish Judge	1777.	1861
Meadowcourt, Richard. Divine. Annotator of Milton	1697.	1769
Méchain, Peter Francis Andrew. French Mathematician and Astronomer	1774.	1805
Mechitar, or Mekhitar. Reviver of Learning in Armenia	1676.	1749

BORN. DIED.

- Meckenen**, Mekenén, or Mecheln, Israel von. Goldsmith, Engraver, and Painter..... — ..1503
- Mede**, Joseph. Divine. (*Clavis Apocalyptica*)..... 1586..1638
- Medhurst**, Walter Henry. Eng. Orient. and Missionary 1796..1857
- Medici**, Alexander de', First Duke of Florence (1530-37) 1510..1537
- Medici**, Catherine de'. Wife of Henry II. of France... 1519..1589
- Medici**, Cosmo de'. *Father of his Country*. Statesman 1389..1464
- Medici**, Cosmo de'. *The Great*. First Grand-Duke of Tuscany. Life by Baldini..... 1519..1574
- Medici**, Hippolytus de'. Cardinal..... 1511..1535
- Medici**, John de'. Merchant of Florence: found. of family — ..1428
- Medici**, John James, Marquis of Marignano. General 1495..1555
- Medici**, Lorenzo de'. *Magnificent*. Life by Roscoe... 1448..1492
- Medina**, Sir John Baptist. Portrait Painter..... 1659..1711
- Medina**, Peter de. Spanish Historian and Mathematician 1510? —
- Meer**, Meeren, or Meire, John van der. *The Young*. Painter..... 1627..1691
- Meerman**, Gerard. Dutch Writer. (*Novus Thesaurus Juris Civilis*)..... 1722..1771
- Meerman**, John, son. Historical Writer..... 1753..1815
- Mehegan**, William Alexander. French Historian..... 1721..1766
- Mehemet Ali**. Pasha of Egypt. 1769..1849
- Méhul**, Stephen Henry. Musical Composer..... 1763..1817
- Meibom**, or Meibomius, Henry. Writer..... 1638..1700
- Meibom**, or Meibomius, John Henry. Physician..... 1590..1655
- Meibom**, or Meibomius, Marcus. Writer on Music and Philologist..... 1630?..1711
- Meier**, George Frederick. German Philosophical Writer 1718..1777
- Meigs**, Return Jonathan. Amer. Revolutionary Officer 1740..1823
- Meiners**, Christopher. Ger. Historian and Miscell. Writer 1747..1810
- Meire**, Meer, or Meeren, John van der. *See Meer*..... 1627..1691
- Meisner**, Balthasar. German Lutheran Divine..... 1587..1626
- Meissner**, Augustus Theophilus. Novelist & Dramatist 1753..1807
- Meissonier**, Justus Aurelius. Painter, Sculptor, Goldsmith, Architect..... 1695..1750
- Mekenén**, Israel von. *See Meckenen*..... — ..1503
- Mela**, Pomponius. Latin Geographer. (*De Situ Orbis*).. fl. 50?
- Melanchthon**, Philip. German Reformer. Life by Joachim Camerarius..... 1497..1560
- Melbourne**, William Lamb, Viscount. Premier..... 1779..1848
- Melchthal**, Arnold of. Swiss Patriot..... — ..1317
- Melcombe**, Lord. *See Dodington*..... 1691..1762
- Meldola**, Dr. Raphael. High Rabbi, in England. (*Hupat Hatanim*)..... — ..1828
- Meleager**. Greek Writer and Collector of Epigrams... fl. B.C. 60?
- Melendez Valdez**, John. Spanish Poet..... 1754..1817
- Meletius**. Bishop of Antioch..... — .. 381
- Meletius**. Bishop of Lycopolis..... fl. 4th c.
- Meletius**. Modern Greek Geographer..... 1661..1714
- Meli**, John. Poet. *Sicilian Anacreon*..... 1740..1815
- Melito**. Bishop of Sardis..... fl. 170?
- Mellan**, Claude. French Engraver and Designer..... 1598..1688
- Mellen**, Grenville. American Poet..... 1799..1841
- Mellit**. Archbishop of Canterbury (619-24)..... — .. 624

- BORN. DIED.
- Mellon, Harriet. Actress; married Duke of St. Albans. 1775..1837
- Melloni, Macedonio. Italian Physicist..... 1800..1854
- Melmoth, William. Lawyer and Religious Writer. (*Great Importance*.) Life by son..... 1666..1743
- Melmoth, William, son. Writer & Classical Translator 1710..1799
- Melo, or Mello, Francis Manuel de. Sp. and Port. Author 1611..1666
- Melon, John Francis, of Bordeaux. Writer..... — ..1738
- Melot, Anicet. French Writer..... 1697..1759
- Melozzo da Forli, Francis. Painter..... 1438..1494?
- Melvil, Sir James. Scot. Statesm. and Hist. (*Memoirs*) 1535?.1607
- Melville, Andrew. Orientalist and Scottish Reformer. Life by McCrie..... 1545..1622
- Melville, Henry Dundas, Viscount. Statesman..... 1740..1811
- Melvin, James, of Aberdeen. Latinist..... 1794..1851
- Memling, Hans, or John. Painter. See Hemling.... 1425?.1500?
- Memmi, or di Martino, Simon, of Sienna. Portrait Painter 1284..1344
- Mena, John de. Castilian Poet..... 1412..1456
- Ménage, Giles. Fr. Scholar. (*Dictionnaire Etymologique*) 1613..1692
- Menahem. King of Israel (B. C. 772-761)..... — B.C. 761
- Menander. Athenian Comic Poet..... 342..291 B.C.
- Menandrino, Marsilio, of Padua. Jurist. (*Defensor Pacis*) — ..1328
- Ménard, Claude, of Angers. Magistrate and Antiquary 1574..1652
- Ménard, Leon. Historical Writer..... 1706..1767
- Ménard, Nicholas Hugh, of St. Maur. (*Benedictine Martyrology*)..... 1587..1644
- Menasseh ben Israel. Dutch Rabbi. Writer & Scholar 1604?.1659?
- Mencke, John Burchard. (*Scriptores Rerum Germanicæ*) 1674..1732
- Mencke, Otho. German Writer. (*Acta Eruditorum*).. 1644..1707
- Mendelssohn, Moses. Jewish Philosopher..... 1729..1786
- Mendelssohn Bartholdy, Felix. Musical Composer.. 1809..1847
- Mendez, Ma s. English Poet..... — ..1758
- Mendez-Pinto, Ferdinand. Portuguese Traveler..... 1509?.1583
- Mendip, Welbore Ellis, created Earl of. Politician.... 1714..1802
- Mendizabal, John Alvarez y. Spanish Financier..... 1790..1853
- Mendoza, Diego Hurtado de. Spanish Statesman and Scholar. (*History of the War of Granada*)..... 1503..1575
- Mendoza, Iñigo Lopez de, Marquis de Santillana. Spanish Poet and Writer..... 1398..1458
- Mendoza, John Gonzales. Ambassador to China. (*History of China*)..... 1540?.1617
- Mendoza, Peter Gonzales de. *Great Cardinal of Spain*. Statesman..... 1428..1495
- Meneses, Alexis de. Port. Augustinian Monk & Writer 1559..1617
- Menestrier, Claude le. Antiq. (*Symbolicæ Dianæ Statua*) — ..1639
- Menestrier, Claude Francis. Fr. Jesuit. Writ. on Heraldry 1631..1705
- Menestrier, John Baptist le. Fr. Medalist & Antiquary 1564..1634
- Mengoli, Peter. Italian Mathematician..... 1625..1686
- Mengs, Anthony Raphael. Painter. L. by J. N. D'Azara 1728..1779
- Meninski, or Menin, Francis. (*Thesaurus Linguarum Orientalium*)..... 1623..1698
- Menippus. Cynic Philosopher..... 3d c. B.C.
- Mennes, Sir John. Seaman, Traveler, and Poet..... 1591..1671
- Menno, Simon. Dutch Sectary..... 1505..1561
- Menocho, James. Italian Jurist..... 1532..1607

	BORN.	DIED.
Menochio , John Stephen. Italian Jesuit. Biblical Writer	1576.	1655
Mentchikoff , Alex. Danilovitch. Russ. Statesm. and Gen.	1672.	1729
Mentel , John, of Strasburg. Printer	1410 ² .	1478
Mentzel , Christian. Physician and Botanist	1622.	1701
Menzel , Charles Adolphus. German Historian	1784.	1855
Menzini , Benedict. Italian Poet	1646.	1704
Mercarti , or Mercado , Michael. Tuscan Phys. and Nat.	1541.	1593
Mercator , Gerard. Flemish Geogr. and Math. (<i>Charts</i>)	1512.	1594
Mercator , Marius. Pupil of Augustine. Writer	—	451 ²
Mercator , Nicholas. Danish Astronomer	1640.	1687
Mercer , Hugh. American Revolutionary General	1720 ² .	1777
Mercer , Major James. Lyric Poet	1734.	1804
Mercier , Bartholomew. <i>Abbé de St. Leger</i> . Bibliographer	1734.	1799
Mercier , John le. Orientalist and Biblical Commentator	—	1570
Mercier , Louis Sebast. Poet & Critic. (<i>Tableau de Paris</i>)	1740.	1814
Merck , John Henry. German Scholar	1741.	1791
Mercklein , George Abraham. German Physician	1644.	1702
Mercuriali , Jerome. Italian Physician	1530.	1606
Mercy , Florimond de. Marsh. of the Empire; fell at Parma	—	1734
Mercy , Francis de. Bavarian General; fell at Nordlingen	—	1645
Merewether , Rev. Francis. Author	1784.	1864
Meriam , Eben. American Statistician and Meteorologist	1794.	1864
Merian , John Bernard, of Berlin. Scholar	1723.	1807
Merian , Maria Sibylla. Naturalist	1647.	1717
Merian , Matthew. Swiss Engraver	1593.	1650
Merian , Matthew, son. Swiss Painter	1621.	1687
Merino , Jerome. <i>Priest Merino</i> . Span. Guerrilla Leader	1770 ² .	1847
Merivale , John Herman. Poet	1779.	1844
Merovæus . Founder of the Merovingian Dynasty	411 ² .	457
Merret , Christopher. Physician and Naturalist	1614.	1695
Merrick , Rev. James. Div. & Poet. (<i>Version of the Psalms</i>)	1720.	1769
Merry , Robert. Dramatic Writer	1755.	1798
Mersch , John Andrew van der. <i>Brave Fleming</i> . Patriot	1734.	1792
Mersenne , Marin. French Mathematician	1588.	1648
Merton , Walter de. Bishop of Rochester. Founder of College. Life by Bishop Hobhouse	—	1277
Merula , George. Historian and Classical Editor	1424 ² .	1494
Merula , Paul. Dutch Scholar	1558.	1607
Merville , Michael Guyot de. French Writer	1696.	1755
Méry , John. French Anatomist and Surgeon	1654.	1722
Merzliakov , Alexius Feodorovitch. Russian Writer	1778.	1830
Mesa , Christopher de. Spanish Poet	1550 ² .	1620 ²
Mesengui , Francis Philip. French Ecclesiastical Writer	1677.	1763
Mesmer , Fred. Anthony, M. D. Promoter of Mesmerism	1734.	1815
Mesmes , Claude de, Count d'Avaux. Negotiator	1595.	1650
Mesmes , John Anthony de, Count d'Avaux, nephew. Negotiator	1640.	1709
Mesnager , Nicholas. French Negotiator	1658.	1714
Mesnardiére , Hippolytus J. P. de la. French Poet	1610.	1663
Messala Corvinus , M. Valerius. Statesman & Writer	B.C.70 ² .	A.D.1 ²
Messalina Statilius . Third wife of Nero	fl.	1st c.
Messalina Valeria . Third wife of Claudius	—	48
Messenius , Arnold. Historian and Satirist; beheaded	—	1651
Messenius , John. Swedish Lawyer. (<i>Scandia Illustrata</i>)	1584.	1637

	BORN.	DIED.
Messina, Antonello da. Italian Painter.....	1414 [?]	1493 or 6
Meston, William. Burlesque Poet.....		1688..1745
Mestrezat, John. French Protestant Theologian.....		1592..1657
Mészáros, Lazarus. Hungarian General.....		1796..1858
Metastasio, Peter Anthony Dominic Bonaventura. Poet. Life by Fabroni; Dr. Burney.....		1698..1782
Metcalfe, Chas. Theophilus, Lord. Gov.-Gen. L. by Kaye		1785..1864
Metcalfe, Thomas. American Statesman.....		1780..1855
Metelli, Augustin. Italian Painter.....		1609..1660
Metellus, Quintus Cæcilius. <i>Numidicus</i> . Commander against Jugurtha.....		fl. B.C. 100
Meteren, Emanuel van. (<i>History of the Low Countries</i>)	1535..	1612
Methodius. Missionary to the Sclavonians.....	— ..	900
Methuen, John. Diplomatist.....	— ..	1706
Metius, Adrian, brother of James. Mathematician....	1571..	1635
Metius, James, of Alkmaër. Invent. Refract. Telescope	fl. 1609 [?]	
Metkerke, Sir Adolphus van. Envoy and Classical Writer	1528..	1591
Metochita, Theodore. Greek Historian of Constantinople	— ..	1332
Meton. Athenian Astronomer. Inventor of Lunar Cycle	fl. B.C. 432	
Metternich, Clement Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar, Prince de. Austrian Statesman.....		1773..1859
Mettrie, Julian Olfroy de la. Physician. Materialist ..	1709..	1751
Metz, Conrad Martin. German Engraver.....	1755..	1827
Metzu, Gabriel. Dutch Painter.....	1615..	aft. 1661
Meulen, Anthony Francis van der. Flemish Painter ...	1634..	1690
Meulen, Peter van der. Paint. to William III. in England	fl. 1670 -	
Meun, or Meung, John de. French Poet.....	1250 [?]	1318 [?]
Meursius, or De Meur, John. Greek Antiquary.....	1579..	1639
Meusel, John George. Ger. Historian and Bibliographer	1743..	1820
Meusnier, Philip. French Painter.....	1655..	1734
Mexia, Peter. Spanish Writer.....	1496..	1552 [?]
Meyer, Felix. German Painter.....	1653..	1713
Meyer, James. Flemish Historian.....	1491..	1552
Meyer, John Henry. German Antiquary and Artist....	1759..	1832
Meyerbeer, James. German Musical Composer.....	1791..	1864
Meyers, Jeremiah. Miniature Painter.....	1728..	1789
Meyrick, Sir Samuel Rush. Antiquary.....	1783..	1848
Mézeray, Francis Eudes de. Hist. L. by Dan. Larroque	1610..	1683
Meziriac, Claude Gaspar Bachet. Fr. Jesuit. Scholar.	1581..	1638
Mezzofanti, Joseph Gaspar. Cardinal. Linguist. Life by Dr. C. W. Russell, 1858.....		1774..1849
Miaulis, Andrew. Grecian Admiral.....	1772..	1835
Miazzi, John. Italian Architect.....	1699..	1780
Micah. Prophet of Judah.....	fl. B.C. 750 [?]	
Mical, Abbé. French Mechanician.....	1730 [?]	1789
Michael I. Emperor of the East (811-13). <i>Rhangabe</i> ..	— ..	845 [?]
Michael II. (820-29.) <i>Le Bègue</i>	— ..	829
Michael III. (842-67).....	839 [?]	867
Michael IV. (1034-41.) <i>The Paphlagonian</i>	— ..	1041
Michael V. (1041-42.) <i>Calophates</i>	—aft.	1042
Michael VI. (1056-57.) <i>Stratioticus</i>	—aft.	1057
Michael VII. (1071-78.) <i>Parapinaces</i>	—aft.	1078
Michael VIII. (1259-82.) <i>Palæologus</i>	1224..	1282
Michael. Czar of Russia (1613-45). <i>Feodorovitch</i>	1596..	1645

BORN. DIED.

- Michael Angelo.** Italian Painter. *See* Angelo. Life by Condivi, 1553; Vasari, 1568; Gori, 1746; Vignali, 1753; Hauchecorne, 1783; Richard Duppa, 1806; Piacenza, 1813; Reumont, 1834; Guidici, 1834; Quatremère de Quincy, 1835; Nagler, 1836; Grimm, translated by F. E. Bunnet, 1864 1474..1564
- Michael Angelo.** *Delle Battaglie.* Roman Battle Painter 1602².1660
- Michaelis, John Benjamin.** German Poet..... 1746..1772
- Michaelis, John David.** Orientalist and Biblical Critic. (*Introduction to the New Testament*) 1717..1791
- Michaelis, John Henry.** German Divine and Orientalist 1668..1738
- Michaud, Joseph.** Fr. Hist. & Poet. (*Hist. of Crusades*) 1767..1839
- Michaux, Andrew.** French Botanist and Traveler. (*Flora Boreali Americana*)..... 1746..1802
- Micheli, Peter Anthony.** Italian Botanist..... 1679..1737
- Micheli du Crest, James Bartholomew.** Astron. & Math. 1690..1766
- Michelozzi, Michelozzo.** Florentine Sculptor & Architect 1402².1470²
- Mickiewicz, Adam.** Polish Poet..... 1798..1855
- Mickle, William Julius.** Poet. Translator of the *Lusiad* 1734..1788
- Micrelius, John.** Ger. Lutheran Divine and Philologist 1597..1658
- Middleton, Arthur.** American Patriot and Statesman.. 1743..1787
- Middleton, Conyers, D. D.** Scholar. (*Life of Cicero*).. 1683..1750
- Middleton, Rev. Erasmus, of Turvey.** (*Biograph. Evang.*) — ..1805
- Middleton, Sir Hugh.** Projector of the New River.... 1565².1631
- Middleton, John Izard.** Amer. Schol. (*Cyclopean Walls*) 1785..1849
- Middleton, Richard.** *The Profound.* Theologian — ..1304
- Middleton, Thomas.** Dramatic Poet. Life by Dyce, 1840 — ..1626²
- Middleton, Thos. Fanshaw.** Bp. of Calcutta. (*Gr. Article*) 1769..1822
- Middleton, William.** Welsh Poet..... — ..1602
- Miel, John.** *Giovanni della Vite.* Flemish Painter 1599..1664
- Mierevelt, Michael Jansen.** Dutch Portrait Painter 1568..1641
- Mieris, Francis.** *The Elder.* Flemish Painter & Modeler 1635..1681
- Mieris, Francis.** *Young Francis.* Flemish Painter 1689..1763
- Mieris, William.** *The Younger.* Flem. Painter & Modeler 1662..1747
- Mifflin, Thomas.** American Revolutionary Patriot 1744..1800
- Migliara, John.** Italian Architectural Painter 1785..1837
- Mignard, Nicholas.** French Painter 1608..1668
- Mignard, Peter.** *The Roman.* Painter 1610..1695
- Mignon, Abraham.** Painter of Frankfort..... 1639..1679
- Mignot, Stephen.** Fr. Hist., Commec., & Theol. Writer 1698..1771
- Mignot, Vincent.** Fr. Writer. (*Hist. de l'Empire Ottoman*) 1730..1790
- Milbourne, Rev. Luke.** Poetical Writer..... 1667..1720
- Mildmay, Sir Walter.** Statesman..... 1522..1589
- Milfort, Le Clerc.** French Adventurer..... —aft.1814
- Milhouse, Robert.** Weaver and Poet..... — ..1839
- Milizia, Francis.** Architect. (*Vite degli Architetti*).... 1725..1798
- Mill, Henry.** Engineer of Water Works..... 1680..1770
- Mill, James.** Metaphysician and Political Economist. (*History of British India*)..... 1773..1836
- Mill, John, D. D.** Editor of Greek Testament..... 1645².1707
- Mill, W. H., D. D.** Divine and Orientalist..... — ..1853
- Millar, John, of Glasgow.** Professor. L. by Craig, 1806 1735..1801
- Milledge, John.** American Soldier and Statesman.... 1757..1818
- Miller, Lady, of Bath.** (*Letters from Italy*) 1741².1781

	BORN.	DIED.
Miller, Edward, M.S. Doc. Antiquary.....	1756..	1807
Miller, Edward. American Physician and Author.....	1760..	1812
Miller, Hugh. Scottish Geologist.....	1802..	1856
Miller, James. Political and Dramatic Writer.....	1703..	1744
Miller, James. Surgical Writer.....	1812?	1864
Miller, John Martin. Ger. Novelist & Poet. (<i>Siegwart</i>)	1750..	1814
Miller, Joseph. Comic Actor.....	1684..	1738
Miller, Philip. Botanical Writ. (<i>Gardener's Dictionary</i>)	1691..	1771
Miller, Samuel. American Divine.....	1769..	1850
Miller, William. Founder of the Millerites.....	1781..	1849
Milles, Jeremiah, D. D. Divine and Antiquary.....	1714..	1784
Milles, Thomas. Genealogist and Antiquary.....	fl. 16th c.	
Millevoeye, Charles Hubert. French Poet.....	1782..	1816
Millin, Aubin Louis. Fr. Archæologist and Naturalist	1759..	1818
Millingen, James. English Archæologist.....	1774..	1845
Millot, Claude Francis Xavier. French Historian.....	1726..	1785
Mills, Charles. Historical Writer. (<i>History of Crusades</i>)	1788..	1825
Mills, Samuel John. American Clergyman and Promoter of Missions.....	1783..	1818
Milman, Sir Francis, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1746..	1821
Milne, Rev. Colin. Botanist'.....	—	1815
Milne, Joshua. Actuary.....	1773..	1851
Milne, William. English Missionary.....	—	1822
Milner, Isaac, D. D. President of Queen's College; Dean of Carlisle. Life by Mrs. Mary Milner, 1843.....	1751..	1820
Milner, John, D. D. Rom. Cath. Divine & Eccles. Antiq.	1752..	1826
Milner, Rev. Joseph, of Hull. (<i>History of the Church of Christ.</i>) Life by Isaac Milner.....	1744..	1797
Milo. Grecian Athlete.....	fl. 6th c. B.C.	
Milo, Titus Annius Papinianus. Roman Tribune, de- fended by Cicero.....	—	48
Milonov, Michael. Russian Poet.....	1792..	1821
Milosh. See Obrenovitch.....	1780?	1860
Miltiades. Athenian General at Marathon.....	fl. B.C.	490
Milton, John. Poet. Life by E. Philips, 1694; Toland, 1698; J. Richardson, 1734; Peck, 1740; Newton, 1749; Birch, 1753; Hayley, 1794; Mosneron, 1803; Mortimer (Pseudonym), 1805; Symmons, 1806; Byerley, 1822; Todd, 1826; Mitford, 1832; Ivimey, 1833; Brydges, 1835; Stebbing, 1840; Montgomery, 1843; Keightley, 1849; Hunter, 1850; Edmonds, 1851; Hood, 1851; Illustr. Papers, Marsh, <i>Chetham Society</i> , 1851; Cleveland, 1853; Masson, 1858; Original Papers, Ham- ilton, <i>Camden Society</i> , 1859; J. W. Morris, 1862. Ac- count of Disinterment of body, Neve, 1790.....	1608..	1674
Mimnermus. Greek Elegiac Poet.....	fl. B.C. 634?	600
Mina, Francis Espoz y. Spanish General.....	1781..	1836
Mind, Godfrey. Swiss Artist.....	1768..	1814
Minellius, John, of Rotterdam. Editor of School Classics	1625?	1683
Miner, Thomas. Amer. Physician and Medical Writer	1777..	1841
Minot, George Richards. American Historian and Jurist	1758..	1802
Minot, Lawrence. English Poet.....	—	1352?
Minto, Sir Gilbert Elliott, 1st Earl of. Gov.-Gen. of Bengal	1751..	1814
Minucius Felix, Marcus. Christian Rhetorician.....	fl. 270?	

BORN. DIED.

- Minutoli**, Henry Menu von, Baron. German Traveler and Archæologist 1772..1846
- Minuziano**, or Minutianus, Alexander. Italian Printer 1450[?].1522
- Minzoni**, Onofrio. Italian Poet 1734..1817
- Mirabaud**, John Baptist de. French Writer 1675..1760
- Mirabeau**, Gabriel Honoré de Riquetti, Comte de. Revolutionist. Life by Gassicourt 1749..1791
- Mirabeau**, Victor Riquetti, Mqs. de. (*Ami des Hommes*) 1715..1789
- Mirabella**, Vincent. (*Ancient History of Syracuse*).... 1570..1624
- Miræus**, or Lemire, Aubert. German Writer 1573..1640
- Miranda**, Francis. Spanish American General 1750[?].1816
- Miranda**, Sa de. Portuguese Poet 1495..1558
- Mirandola**, John Picus, Count of. Universal Scholar .. 1463..1494
- Mirandola**, John Francis Picus, Prince of, nephew. Writ. 1469..1533
- Mirbel**, Charles Francis Brisseau de. French Naturalist 1776..1854
- Mirevelt**, or Mierevelt, Michael Jansen. Dutch Painter 1568..1641
- Misson**, Maximilian. French Writer. (*Voyage d'Italie*) — ..1721
- Mita**, James. Historical Engraver 1776..1822
- Mitchel**, Ormsby McKnight. Amer. Astron. and Gen. 1810..1862
- Mitchell**, Sir Andrew. Ambassador. Life by A. Bisset 1695[?].1771
- Mitchell**, Andrew. Admiral 1757[?].1806
- Mitchell**, Sir David. Admiral — ..1719
- Mitchell**, Elisha, D. D. American Chemist 1793..1857
- Mitchell**, John Kearsley. Amer. Physician and Author 1796..1858
- Mitchell**, Joseph. Dramatic Writer 1684[?].1738
- Mitchell**, Thos. Philologist. Ed. of Greek Dramatists 1783..1845
- Mitchell**, Sir Thomas Livingstone. Voyager and Geogr. 1792..1855
- Mitchill**, Samuel Latham. Amer. Physician and Writer 1764..1831
- Mitford**, John. Miscellaneous Writer. (*Johnny Newcome*) — ..1831
- Mitford**, Rev. John. Writer. Editor of Gray 1781..1859
- Mitford**, John Freeman, Baron Redesdale. Statesman.. 1748..1830
- Mitford**, Miss Mary Russell. Writer. (*Our Village*)... 1786..1855
- Mitford**, William. (*Hist. of Greece*.) L. by Ld. Redesdale 1744..1827
- Mithridates**. King of Pontus (B. C. 120-63). *The Great* 131[?].63 B.C.
- Mitscherlich**, Eilhard, of Berlin. Chemical Philosopher 1794..1863
- Mittarelli**, John Benedict. History of the Calmudenses 1707..1777
- Mitzler**, Lawrence Christopher, of Kolof. Musical Writer 1711..1778
- Mochnachi**, Maurvey. Polish Critic and Historian 1804..1834
- Mocquard**, John Francis Constant. French *Littérateur* ; Private Secretary to Napoleon III. 1791..1864
- Modena**, or Mutina, Thomas da. Italian Painter fl. 14th c.
- Moebius**, George. Ger. Theologian. (*Pagan Oracles*) 1616[?].1697
- Moebius**, Godfrey. German Medical Writer 1611[?].1664
- Moehler**, John Adam. Rom. Catholic Polemical Divine 1796..1838
- Moehsen**, John Charles William. Ger. Medical Writer 1722..1795
- Moellendorf**, Richard Joachim Henry, Ct. of. Pruss. Gen. 1725..1816
- Moeller**, John. Danish Theologian and Author 1779..1833
- Moeser**, Justus. German Advocate and Writer. 1720..1794
- Mohammed**. Arabian Prophet. See Mahomet 570 or 1.632
- Mohs**, Frederick. German Mineralogist 1774..1839
- Moine**, Le. See Lemoine.
- Moir**, David Macbeth. Poet and Novelist. L. by T. Aird 1798..1851
- Motte**, John William, Chevalier. French Sculptor 1747..1810
- Moivre**, Abraham de. Mathematician 1667..1754

	BORN.	DIED.
Mola, John Baptist. Landscape Painter.....	1620..	1661
Mola, Peter Francis. Painter.....	1612..	1668
Molai, James de. Last Grand Master of the Templars..	— ..	1314
Molanus, Gerard Walter. Ger. Writer (<i>Lipsanographia</i>)	1633..	1722
Molanus, or Vermeulen, John. Dutch Writer.....	1533..	1585
Molbech, Christian. Danish Scholar and Author.....	1783..	1857
Molé, Francis René. French Comedian.....	1734..	1802
Molé, John. English Calculator.....	— ..	1827
Molé, Louis Matthew, Count de. French Statesman....	1780..	1855
Molé, Matthew. French Magistrate and Statesman....	1584..	1656
Molé, Thomas. Dissenting Divine.....	— ..	1780
Molesworth, Robert, Viscount. Irish Statesman.....	1656..	1725
Molesworth, Sir William. English Statesman.....	1810..	1855
Molière, John Baptist Poquelin de. French Dramatist	1622..	1673
Molières, Joseph Privat de. French Mathematician....	1677..	1742
Molina, Louis de. Spanish Jesuit, Theologian.....	1535..	1601
Molinæus, Charles. See Dumoulin.....	1500..	1566
Molinæus, Peter. See Dumoulin.....	1568..	1658
Molinari, or Mulinari, John Anthony. Italian Painter..	1577..	1640?
Molinet, Claude du. Ecclesiastical Antiq. and Historian	1620..	1687
Molinet, John. French Poet.....	— ..	1507
Molinier, John Baptist. Preacher and Devotional Writer	1675..	1745
Molinos, Michael de. Spanish Quietist.....	1627..	1696
Moll, Herman. English Geographer.....	— ..	1732
Moller, Daniel William. Ger. Trav., Metaph., and Hist.	1642..	1712
Moller, Henry. German Protestant, Biblical Commentator	1530?	1589
Moller, John. (<i>History of Sleswick and Holstein.</i>) Life by his son, 1734.....	1661..	1725
Mollôy, Charles. Polish Writer and Dramatist.....	1706..	1767
Molyneux, William. Mathematician and Astronomer..	1566..	1698
Molza, Francis Mary. Italian Poet.....	1489..	1544
Molza, Tarquinia, granddaughter. Ital. Transl. and Poet	1542..	1617
Monaldeschi, Louis Bonconte de. Italian Chronicler..	1327..	1442
Monamy, Peter. Painter of Sea Pieces.....	— ..	1749
Monantheuil, Henry de. <i>Monantholius</i> . French Mathem.	1536?	1606
Monardes, Nicholas. Spanish Physician.....	— ..	1578
Monboddo, James Burnet, Lord. Metaphysician.....	1714..	1799
Monbron, Fongeret de. French Writer.....	— ..	1761
Monceaux, Francis de. Statesm. & Wr. (<i>Bucolica Sacra</i>)	fl.	1589
Moncey, Adrien. Marshal of France.....	1754..	1842
Monconys, Balthasar de. Trav. in the East, and Astrol.	— ..	1665
Moncrieff Wellwood, Rev. Sir Henry. Moderator....	1750..	1827
Moncrif, Francis Augustin Paradis de. Fr. Poet & Writer	1687..	1770
Mondino, or Mundinus. Physician and Anatomist....	1250?	1326
Mondonville, John Joseph Cassanea de. Mus. Composer	1715..	1772
Mongault, Nicholas Hubert de. French Writer.....	1674..	1746
Monge, Gaspar. French Mathematician and Nat. Philos.	1746..	1818
Moniglia, John Andrew, of Florence. Dramatic Poet..	1640?	1700
Monin, John Edward du. French Poet.....	1557..	1586
Monk, George, Duke of Albemarle. Life by T. Skinner, 1724; Dr. Thomas Gumble, 1761; Guizot, translated by Stuart Wortley, 1838.....	1608..	1670
Monk, James Henry. English Prelate and Author.....	1784..	1856
Monk, Hon. Mary. Poetess.....	— ..	1715

BORN. DIED.

- Monmouth, Geoffrey of. Archd. of Monmouth. Hist. 1100..1154
 Monmouth, James Scott, Duke of. Rebel. Life by George Roberts, 1844 1649..1685
 Monnet, Anthony Grimoald. French Chemist..... 1734..1817
 Monnier, Peter le. French Philosopher..... 1675..1757
 Monnier, Peter Charles le. French Astronomer 1715..1799
 Monnoye, Bernard de la. Poetical and Prose Writer .. 1641..1728
 Monnoyer, John Baptist. Fr. Fruit and Flower Painter 1635..1699
 Monod, Adolphe. French Protestant Pastor at Paris... 1802..1856
 Monod, Dr. Frederick. Protestant Pastor at Paris 1794..1863
 Monod, John. French Protestant Clergyman..... 1760².1836
 Monro, Alexander, M. D., *primus*. Physician and Anatomist. (*Medical Essays*) 1697..1767
 Monro, Alexander, *secundus*, son. Phys. and Med. Prof. 1733..1817
 Monro, Alexander, *tertius*, son. Anatomist..... 1773..1859
 Monro, Donald. Army Physician..... 1729..1802
 Monro, John, brother. Physician for Insanity..... 1715..1791
 Monroe, James. Fifth President of the United States.. 1758..1831
 Monsignori, Francis. Portrait and Historical Painter.. 1455..1519
 Monson, Sir William. Admiral. (*Naval Tracts*)..... 1569..1643
 Monson, William John, Lord. Traveler and Antiquary 1796..1862
 Monstrelet, Enguerrand de. Historian..... 1390².1453
 Mont, Deodate del. Painter..... 1581..1634
 Montagu, Basil, Q. C. Editor of Bacon..... 1770..1851
 Montagu, Charles, 1st Duke of Manchester. Ambassador — ..1722
 Montagu, Sir Edward. Judge..... — ..1557
 Montagu, Edward, First Earl of Sandwich. Commander and Statesman..... 1625..1672
 Montagu, Edward Wortley. Writer..... 1713..1776
 Montagu, George. Naturalist — ..1815
 Montagu, Sir Henry, 1st Earl of Manchester. Ld. Treas. — ..1642
 Montagu, John, Fourth Earl of Sandwich. Life by J. Cooke, 1799 1718..1792
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley. Writer. (*Letters*.) Life by Dallaway, 1803; Moy Thomas 1690..1762
 Montagu, Walter. Abbot of Pontoise. Poet, Courtier — ..1669
 Montague, Chas., First E. of Halifax. Statesm. and Poet 1661..1715
 Montague, Edward Wortley 1713..1776
 Montague, Mrs. Eliz. (*Writings and Genius of Shakesp.*) 1720..1800
 Montague, Lady Mary Wortley. See Montagu 1690..1762
 Montague, or Mountagu, Richard. Bishop of Chichester and Norwich 1578..1641
 Montaigne, Michael de. Essayist..... 1533..1592
 Montalbani, Ovid. Italian Physician and Botanist.... 1602².1671
 Montalembert, Mark René, Mqs. of. Military Engineer 1714..1800
 Montalembert, Mark René Anne Mary, Count de. French Diplomatist..... 1777..1831
 Montalvan, John Perez de. Spanish Dramatist..... 1602..1638
 Montanari, Geminiano. Nat. Philos. and Mathematician 1632..1687
 Montanelli, Joseph. Italian Poet..... 1813².1862
 Montanus. Heresiarch. 140². 200²
 Montanus, Benedict Arias. Spanish Writer. (*Polyglot*) 1527..1598
 Montanus, or Da Monte, John Baptist. Italian Physician and Classical Writer 1488².1551

	BORN.	DIED.
Montarroyo, Joseph Freyre de. Portuguese Writer . . .	1670..	1730
Montault, Philip de, Duke of Noailles. Commander . . .	1619..	1684
Montausier, Charles de St. Maure, Duke of. (<i>Garland of Julia</i>)	1610..	1690
Montbéliard, Philibert Gueneau. Naturalist	1720..	1785
Montbrun, Charles Du Puy. Life by Guy Allard, 1675; Martin, 1816	1530..	1575
Montcalm, Louis Joseph de St. Véran, Marquis de. French General in Canada	1712..	1759
Montcalvo. Italian Fresco Painter. See Caccia	1568..	1625
Montchal, Charles de. Archbishop of Toulouse; Scholar	1589..	1651
Montchrestien, Anthony. Poet and Economist	1570?	1621
Monte, Guidubalde, Marquis del. Italian Mathematician	1540?	1601?
Montecatinus, Anthony. Italian Philos. (<i>On Aristotle</i>)	1536..	1599
Montecuculi, or Montecuccoli, Raymond, Ct. Austr. Gen.	1608..	1681
Monteith, or Monteth, Robert. Scottish Historian	—	bef. 1660
Montemayor, George de. Castilian Poet. (<i>Diana</i>)	1520..	1562
Monten, Dietrich. German Battle Painter	1799..	1843
Montenault, or Monthenault, Charles Philip. French Historical Writer	1696..	1749
Montespan, Frances Athénaïs de Rochechouart de Mortemart, Marchioness de. Favorite of Louis XIV.	1641..	1707
Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Baron de. (<i>L'Esprit des Loix</i>)	1689..	1755
Monteth, or Monteith, Robert. Scottish Historian	—	bef. 1660
Monteverde, Claudio. Italian Musical Composer	1565?	1649
Montez, Lola. Life by self. See Lola Montez	1824..	1861
Montezuma I. Emperor of Mexico (1436 or 8—1471)	—	1471
Montezuma II., nephew	1480?	1520
Montfaucon, Bernard de. Critic and Antiquary	1655..	1741
Montfort, John (IV.) de, Duke of Brittany	1293..	1345
Montfort, Simon de. Crusader	1150?	1218
Montfort, Simon de, Earl of Leicester; fell at Evesham	1206?	1265
Montgolfier, James Stephen. Inventor of Air Balloons	1745..	1799
Montgomery, Alexander. Poet. L. by Dr. Irving, 1821	—	1607?
Montgomery, Gabriel, Count of. Fr. Protestant General	1530?	1574
Montgomery, James. Poet. L. by Holland and Everett	1771..	1854
Montgomery, Richard. American Revolutionary General	1736..	1775
Montgomery, Rev. Robert. Preacher and Poet	1807..	1855
Montgon, Charles Alexander. Confessor to Philip V. of Spain. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1690..	1770
Monthenault d'Egly, Charles Philip. French Writer	1696..	1749
Montholon, Chas. Tristan de, Count of Lee. Fr. General	1782..	1853
Monthyon, or Montyon, Anthony John Baptist Robert Augé, Baron de. French Philanthropist	1733..	1820
Monti, Joseph. Italian Botanist	1682..	1760
Monti, Vincent. Italian Poet	1754..	1828
Monticelli, Andrew, of Bologna. Painter	1640..	1716
Monticelli, Angelo Mary. Singer	—	1750
Montigni, Stephen Mignol de. Math. and Mechanician	1714..	1782
Montjosieu, Louis de. (<i>Gallus Romæ Hesper</i>)	fl.	1585
Montluc, Blaise de. Marshal of France	1509?	1577
Montmaur, Peter de. Satirical Poet	1576?	1648
Montmorency, Anne de. Constable of France	1493..	1567

BORN. DIED.

Montmorency, Charles de. Marshal of France	—	..1381
Montmorency, Henry I. de. Constable of France	1534.	..1614
Montmorency, Henry II., Duc de. Admiral of France	1595.	..1632
Montmorency, Matthew de. <i>The Great</i> . Constable of Fr.	1174?	..1230
Montmorency, Matthew John Félicité, Duke of. French Statesman.....	1767.	..1826
Montmort, Peter Raymond de. French Mathematician	1678.	..1719
Montorsoli, Fra Giovanni' Angelo. Italian Sculptor ...	1507.	..1563
Montpensier, Anne Maria Louisa d'Orleans, Duchess de. <i>Grande Mademoiselle</i> . (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1627.	..1693
Montpetit, Armand Vincent. Fr. Painter and Mechanic	1713.	..1800
Montreuil, Bernardin. French Jesuit.....	1569.	..1646
Montrose, James Graham, First Marquess of. Scottish Royalist. Life by Bishop Wishart; M. Napier, 1840; Grant, 1859.....	1612.	..1650
Mont Ste-Aldegonde, Philip van Marnix, Lord du. Statesman and Writer.....	1538.	..1598
Montucci, Anthony. Philologist and Chinese Scholar..	1762.	..1829
Montucla, John Stephen. French Mathematician. (<i>History of Mathematics</i>).....	1725.	..1799
Moody, Christopher Lake, LL. D. (<i>Sketch of Modern France</i>)	—	..1816
Moon, Joseph. Mathematician.....	—	..1817
Mooney, Daniel, D. D. Writer on Logic and Mathematics	—	..1818
Moor, Karel de. Portrait Painter	1656.	..1738
Moorcroft, William. English Traveler.....	1780?	..1825
Moore, Benjamin, D. D. American Divine	1748.	..1816
Moore, Clement C., LL. D. American Scholar	1779.	..1863
Moore, Edward. Poet and Writer.....	1712.	..1757
Moore, Elizabeth. Devotional Writer	—	..1657
Moore, Francis. Mechanic	—	..1787
Moore, Jacob Bailey. American Journalist and Author	1797.	..1853
Moore, John. Bishop of Ely	1644.	..1714
Moore, John. Phys. and Writer. L. by Dr. R. Anderson	1730.	..1802
Moore, John. Archbishop of Canterbury (1783-1804)..	1733.	..1805
Moore, Sir John. General; fell at Corunna	1761.	..1809
Moore, John, LL. B. Biblical Scholar and Antiquary ...	—	..1821
Moore, Maurice. American Patriot and Jurist.....	—	..1777
Moore, Rev. Philip, of the Isle of Man. Writer.....	1706.	..1783
Moore, Richard Channing, D. D. American Divine....	1762.	..1841
Moore, Robert. Penman	—	..1727?
Moore, Thomas. Poet. Life by Earl Russell.....	1779.	..1852
Moore, Zephaniah Swift, D. D. Amer. Divine and Scholar	1770.	..1823
Moorsoom, William Scarth. Captain. Writer.....	—	..1863
Morabin, James. Fr. Writer & Transl. (<i>Life of Cicero</i>)	1687.	..1762
Morales, Ambrose de. Spanish Historian and Antiquary	1513.	..1591
Morales, Louis. <i>El Divino</i> . Spanish Painter	1509.	..1586
Morand, John Anthony. Architect of Lyons.....	1727.	..1794
Morand, John Francis Clement. Parisian Physician ...	1726.	..1784
Morand, Peter de. Poet and Dramatic Writer	1701.	..1757
Morand, Sauveur François. Parisian Surgeon	1697.	..1773
Morandi, John Mary. Italian Painter.....	1625.	..1715?
Morandi Manzolini, Anna. Female Anatomist.....	1716.	..1774
Morant, Philip. Antiquary and Biographer	1700.	..1770

BORN. DIED.

- Morata**, Olympia Fulvia. Protestant Writer. Life by Jules Bonnet, 1851 1526..1555
- Moratin**, Leander Fernandez de. Span. Dramatic Poet 1760..1828
- Moratin**, Nicholas Fernandez de. Span. Dramatic Poet 1737..1780
- Morazan**, Francis. Central Amer. Statesm. and General 1799..1842
- Morcelli**, Stephen Anthony. Ital. Writ. on Inscriptions 1737..1821
- Mordaunt**, Charles, Third Earl of Peterborough. Commander in Spain. Life by C. Warburton, 1853. 1658..1735
- More**, Alexander. French Protestant Preacher & Writer 1616..1670
- More**, Sir Anthony. *Antoni Moro*. Dutch Portr. Painter 1519..1581
- More**, Hannah. Writer. Life by Rev. H. Thompson, 1838; A. Roberts, 1859 1745..1833
- More**, Dr. Henry. Cambr. Platonist. L. by R. Ward, 1710 1614..1687
- More**, Henry, of Liskeard. Dissenting Minister; Poet.. — ..1802
- More**, or Moore, James. Writer. (*Rival Modes*) 1734
- More**, John, of Norwich. Puritan Divine — ..1592
- More**, Sir Thomas. Chancellor. (*Utopia*.) Life by J. Hoddesdon, 1652; W. Roper, 1716; Warner, 1758; C. More, 1828; Stapleton; Cayley; T. More (great-grand-son); William Rastall 1480..1535
- Moreau**, Hegesippus. French Poet. (*Myosotis*) 1810..1838
- Moreau**, Jacob Nicholas. Historiographer 1717..1803
- Moreau**, James. French Medical Writer. 1647..1729
- Moreau**, John Michael. French Designer and Engraver 1741..1814
- Moreau**, John Victor. French General 1763..1813
- Moreau**, René. French Physician. 1587..1656
- Moreau de la Sarthe**, James Louis. Fr. Medical Writer 1771..1826
- Moreelze**, Paul. Dutch Painter. 1571..1638
- Morel**, Christopher Edward. Fr. Teacher of Deaf Mutes 1805..1857
- Morel**, Claude. Printer; Editor of Greek Authors. 1574..1626
- Morel**, Frederick. *The Obl.* French Printer and Writer 1523..1583
- Morel**, Frederick, son. Printer and Scholar. 1558..1630
- Morel**, William. Fr. Classical Editor and Lexicographer 1505..1564
- Morell**, Andrew. Swiss Medalist and Antiquary. 1646..1703
- Morell**, Thomas. Lexicographer and Classical Writer.. 1703..1784
- Morell**, Thomas. Dissenting Minister and Author. 1782?.1840
- Morellet**, Andrew. Abbé. Writer on Political Economy 1727..1819
- Morelli**, Cosimo. Italian Architect. 1732..1812
- Morelli**, James. Librarian and Scholar. 1745..1819
- Morelos**, Joseph Maria. Mexican Revolutionist — ..1815
- Moréri**, Louis. (*Historical Dictionary*) 1643..1680
- Mores**, Edward Rowe. Antiquary. 1730..1778
- Moreto y Cabana**, Augustin. Spanish Comic Poet. 1600?.1669
- Moreton**, or Morton, John. Cardinal. Abp. of Canterbury; Statesman. Life by Rev. W. Cole; Budden . 1410..1500
- Morgagni**, John Baptist. Ital. Physician and Anatomist 1682..1771
- Morgan**, Daniel. American Revolutionary General 1736..1802
- Morgan**, George Cadogan. Writer on Nat. Philosophy 1754..1798
- Morgan**, Sir Henry John. Buccaneer. Life by Edward Howard 1637?.1690
- Morgan**, (Miss Sydney Owenson) Lady. Irish Novelist 1783..1859
- Morgan**, Sylvanus. Heraldic Writer. (*Sphere of Gentry*) — ..1693
- Morgan**, Thomas. Ecclesiastical Writer — ..1741
- Morgan**, Sir Thomas Charles, M. D. 1783?.1843

BORN. DIED.

- Morgan, William.** Bishop of St. Asaph. Translator of the Bible into Welsh — ..1604
- Morgan, William.** Mathematician and Actuary — ..1833
- Morghen, Raphael Sanzio.** Italian Engraver 1758..1833
- Morgues, Matthew de.** Court Preacher and Writer. ... 1582..1670
- Morhof, Daniel George.** German Writer. (*Polyhistor*) 1639..1691
- Morice, Sir William.** Statesman. (*Common Right of Lord's Supper*)..... — ..1676
- Morier, James.** Oriental Traveler and Novelist 1780..1849
- Morillo, Pablo.** Spanish General..... 1777..1833
- Morin, Henry.** Writer in *Mémoires de l'Acad. des Inscrp.* 1655..1728
- Morin, John.** French Ecclesiastic and Orientalist. 1591..1659
- Morin, John.** French Experimental Philosopher. (*Méchanisme Universel*) 1705..1764
- Morin, John Baptist.** French Physician and Mathematician. (*Astrologia Gallica*) 1583..1656
- Morin, Louis.** *De St. Victor.* Fr. Physician and Botanist 1635..1715
- Morin, Peter.** French Biblical Scholar and Critic. 1531..1608
- Morin, Simon.** French Visionary 1623?.1663
- Morin, Stephen.** French Protestant Divine 1625..1700
- Morinière, Adrian Claude Lefort de la.** French Writer 1698..1768
- Morison, or Moryson, Fynes.** Traveler 1566..1614?
- Morison, John, D. D., LL. D.** Life by John Kennedy... 1791..1859
- Morison, Robert, M. D.** Physician and Botanist. (*Historia Plantarum*)..... 1620..1683
- Morisot, Claude Bartholomew.** Fr. Writer. (*Peruviana*) 1592..1661
- Moritz, Charles Philip.** German Writer 1757..1793
- Morland, George.** Painter. Life by W. Collins; George Dawe; Hassell, 1806 1763..1804
- Morland, Sir Samuel.** Statesman and Mechanician. Life by J. O. Halliwell 1625?.1695
- Morley, George.** Bishop of Winchester 1597..1684
- Morley, Thomas.** Musical Composer. — ..1604?
- Morlière, Charles James Louis Augustus de la Rochette,** Chevalier de. Romance Writer 1701..1785
- Mornac, Anthony.** Fr. Jurist and Poet. (*Feræ Forenses*) 1554..1619
- Mornay, Philip de, Sieur du Plessis Morlay.** Protestant Statesman. Life by Crusius; De Liques..... 1549..1623
- Mornington, Garret Wellesley, Earl of.** Composer 1720..1781
- Morny, Chas. Augustus Louis Joseph de, Ct. Fr.** Statesm. 1811..1865
- Moro, Antoni, or Sir Anthony More, which see** 1519..1581
- Morone, John.** Cardinal and Statesman..... 1509..1580
- Moroni, John Baptist.** Ital. Historical and Portr. Painter 1510..1578
- Morosini, Andrew.** Senator of Venice and Historian.. 1558..1618
- Morosini, Francis.** Doge of Venice and Commander .. 1618..1694
- Morres, Harvey Redmond, Visct. Mountmorres.** Writer — ..1797
- Morris, Capt. Charles.** Song Composer..... 1739..1832
- Morris, Charles.** American Naval Officer..... 1784..1856
- Morris, George P.** American Journalist and Poet 1802..1864
- Morris, Gouverneur.** American Patriot and Statesman 1752..1816
- Morris, Lewis.** Welsh Antiquary and Poet 1702..1765
- Morris, Richard, brother.** Welsh Poet and Critic. — ..1779
- Morris, Robert.** American Financier 1734..1806
- Morris, Robert, M. E.** Legal Writer — ..1818

	BORN.	DIED.
Morris, Thomas. American Statesman.....	1766..	1844
Morrison, Sir Richard. Architect.....	1767..	1849
Morrison, Rev. Robert, D. D. Missionary to China. Life by Mrs. Morrison, 1839.....	1782..	1834
Morse, Rev. Jedediah. American Geographer.....	1761..	1826
Mortier, Edward Adolphus Casimir Joseph, Duke of Treviso. Marshal of France.....	1768..	1835
Mortimer, Edmund, Third Earl of March; married to Philippa.....	1352?	1381
Mortimer, Edmund. Fifth Earl of March.....	1392?	1424
Mortimer, John Hamilton. Artist.....	1741..	1779
Mortimer, Roger, Baron, of Wigmore, First Earl of March. Favorite of Queen Isabella.....	1286?	1330
Mortimer, Roger, Fourth Earl of March. Lieut. of Ireland	1377?	1398
Mortimer, Thomas. Miscell. Writer. (<i>British Plutarch</i>)	1730..	1809
Morton, Charles, of Harvard College. Writer on Phi- losophy and Divinity.....	—	1697
Morton, James Douglas, Earl of. Regent of Scotland; beheaded.....	1530..	1581
Morton, James Douglas, Earl of. Philosopher & Astron.	1707..	1768
Morton, John. Cardinal. See Moreton.....	1410..	1500
Morton, John. Agriculturist. (<i>The Soil</i>).....	1781?	1864
Morton, Marcus. American Jurist and Statesman.....	1784..	1864
Morton, Nathaniel. Secretary of Plymouth Colony. (<i>New England's Memorial</i>).....	1612..	1685
Morton, Richard, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1635?	1698
Morton, Samuel Geo., M. D. Amer. Nat. and Ethnologist	1799..	1851
Morton, Thomas. Bishop of Durham (1632-59). Life by Dean Barwick, 1660; Baddily and Naylor, 1669..	1564..	1659
Morton, Thomas. Dramatic Poet.....	1764..	1838
Morveau, Guyton de. See Guyton.....	1737..	1816
Moryson, or Morison, Fynes. Traveler.....	1566..	1614?
Moryson, Sir Richard. Politician, Diplom., and Author	—	1556
Moscherosch, John Michael. (<i>Philander von Sittewald</i>). German Writer.....	1600..	1669
Moschus. Syracusan Bucolic Poet.....	fl. B.C. 250	
Moseley, Benjamin, D. D. Medical Writer.....	1739?	1819
Moser, Frederick Charles von. Ger. Statesm. & Publicist	1723..	1798
Moser, George Michael. Gold Chaser and Enamel Painter in London.....	1705..	1783
Moser, John Jacob. German Jurist.....	1701..	1785
Möser, Justus. German Statesman and Author.....	1720..	1794
Moser, Miss Mary, R. A. Flower Painter.....	—	1819
Moses. Lawgiver of the Jews.....	1571..	1451 B.C.
Moses Chorenensis. Armen. Abp. (<i>Hist. of Armenia</i>) fl.	462?	
Mosheim, John Lawrence von (<i>Ecclesiastical History</i>)	1694..	1755
Moss, Robert, Dean of Ely. Divine and Poet. (<i>Sermons</i>)	1666..	1729
Mossom, Robert. Bishop of Derry. Writer.....	—	1679
Mossop, Henry. Tragedian.....	1729..	1773
Mostert, or Mostaert, John. Dutch Painter.....	1499..	1555
Mothe, Jane Mary de la, Madame Guyon, q. r. Mystic	1648..	1717
Mothe le Vayer, Francis de la. Fr. Skeptic. (<i>Dialogues</i>)	1588..	1672
Motherby, George, M. D. (<i>Medical Dictionary</i>).....	1731..	1793
Motherwell, Wm. Journalist & Poet. L. by M'Conochy	1798..	1835

	BORN.	DIED.
Motte, Anthony Houdart de la. French Writer.....	1672..	1731
Motte Cadillac, Anthony de la. Founder of Detroit 1660..	aft. 1717	
Motteux, Peter Anthony. Fr. Dram. Writer in English 1660..	1718	
Motteville, Frances Bertaut de. (<i>Mem. of Anne of Austr.</i>)	1621..	1689
Mottley, John. Historical and Humorous Writer	1692..	1750
Moucheron, Frederick. <i>The Old Dutch Landsc. Paint.</i> 1633..	1686	
Moucheron, Isaac, son. Painter.....	1670..	1744
Moufet, or Muffet, Thomas, M. D. (<i>Theatrum Insectorum</i>)	—	1605
Mouhy, Charles de Fieux. Romance Writer.....	1702..	1784
Moulin, Du. See Dumoulin.		
Moultrie, William. American Revolutionary Officer... 1731..	1805	
Mounier, John Joseph. French Politician	1758..	1806
Mountagu, or Montague, Richard. Bishop of Chichester 1578..	1641	
Mountain, Geo. Jehoshaphat. Ld. Bp. of Quebec; Writer 1789..	1863	
Mountfort, William. Actor and Dramatic Writer	1659..	1692
Mountnorris, George Annesley, Earl of, and Lord Va-		
lencia, <i>q. v.</i>	1770..	1844
Mourad Bey. Mameluke Chief.....	1750..	1801
Mouradja d'Ohsson, Ignatius. (<i>The Ottoman Empire</i>) 1740..	1807	
Mouret, John Joseph. French Musical Composer	1682..	1738
Mourgues, Matthew de. Controversial Writer	1582..	1670
Mourgues, Michael. French Mathematician.....	1642?	1713
Moustier, Charles Albert de. French Dramatic Writer 1760..	1801	
Movers, Francis Charles. German Orientalist.....	1806..	1856
Moxon, Joseph. Hydrographer and Mathematical Writer 1627..	1700	
Moyle, Robert. Legal Writer.....	—	1638
Moyle, Walter. Political Writer	1672..	1721
Moses, David. Scottish Diarist. (<i>Affairs of Scotland</i>) 1573..	1630	
Mozart, John Chrysostom Wolfgang Amadeus. Musical		
Composer. Life by Edward Holmes; Herr Jahn.... 1756..	1791	
Mozart, John George Leopold. German Musician.....	1719..	1787
Mozeen, Thomas. Dramatist and Song Writer.....	—	1768
Mudge, John, M. D. Physician and Mechanic. Improver		
of Telescope.....	—	1793
Mudge, Thomas. Mechanic. Improver of Chronometer 1715..	1794	
Mudge, William. General. Trigonometrical Surveyor 1762..	1821	
Mudge, Rev. Zachary. Divine. Friend of Dr. Johnson	—	1769
Mudie, Robert. Naturalist	1777..	1842
Mudo, Fernandez el. <i>John Fernandez Navarrete</i> . Paint. 1524?	1577	
Muehlenbruch, Christian Frederick. German Jurist ..	1785..	1843
Mueller. See Müller.		
Muellner, Amadeus Godfrey Adolphus. Ger. Dramatist 1774..	1829	
Muenzer, or Muenzer. See Münczer	—	1525
Muench, Ernest Hermann Joseph von. Ger. Historian 1798..	1841	
Muenchhausen. See Münchhausen.		
Muennich, Burchard Christopher, Count. See Münnich 1683..	1767	
Muenster. See Münster.		
Muenter, Balthasar. German Divine and Poet.....	1735..	1793
Muet, Peter le. French Architect.....	1591..	1669
Muggleton, Lodowicke. English Sectary	1609..	1697
Muhlenberg, Henry Ernest, D. D. American Clergyman		
and Divine	1753..	1815
Muhlenberg, Peter. American Revolutionary General 1746..	1807	
Mühlenbruch, Christian Frederick. German Jurist ..	1785..	1843

	BORN.	DIED.
Muilman, Peter. Historian of Essex.....	—	..1790
Muis, Simon Marotte de. French Hebraist.....	1587..	1644
Mulcaster, Richard. Schoolmaster and Writer.....	1535? ² ..	1611
Mulgrave, Constantine John Phipps, Earl of. Navigator	1744..	1792
Mulgrave, John Sheffield, Earl of, and Duke of Bucks. Poet. (<i>Essay on Poetry</i>).....	1649..	1721
Mulinari, or Molinari, John Anthony. Italian Painter..	1577..	1640 ²
Müller, Andrew. German Orientalist.....	1630..	1694
Müller, Charles Ottfried. Classical Scholar. (<i>Dorians</i>)	1797..	1840
Müller, Christian Frederick von. Engraver.....	1783..	1816
Müller, Frederick. German Painter and Poet.....	1750..	1825
Müller, Gerard Frederick. Traveler and Historian. (<i>Col- lection of Russian Histories</i>).....	1705..	1783
Müller, Henry. Lutheran Div. (<i>Harmonia N. et V. Test.</i>)	1631..	1675
Müller, John. <i>Regiomontanus</i> . Archbishop of Ratisbon. Astronomer and Mechanician	1436..	1476
Müller, John. Engraver of Amsterdam.....	fl. 1589–	1625
Muller, John. Mathematician and Writer on Artillery..	—	..1784
Müller, John von. Swiss Historian. (<i>Universal History</i>)	1752..	1809
Müller, John. German Physiologist.....	1801..	1858
Müller, John Gotthard von. Engraver.....	1747..	1830
Müller, Louis Christian. Prussian Engineer. (<i>Wars of Frederick the Great</i>)	1735..	1804
Müller, Otho Frederick. Danish Naturalist	1730..	1784
Müller, Peter Erasmus. Dan. Theologian and Antiquary	1776..	1834
Müller, William. German Writer and Lyric Poet	1794..	1827
Muller, William John. English Artist	1812..	1845
Müllner, Amadeus Godfrey Adolphus. Ger. Dramatist	1774..	1829
Mulready, William, R. A. Painter.....	1786..	1863
Müncker, or Münzer, Thomas. German Anabaptist. Life by Strobel.....	—	..1525
Münch, Ernest Herrmann Joseph von. Ger. Historian	1798..	1841
Münchhausen, Gerlach Adolphus, Baron. Hanoverian Statesman.....	1688..	1770
Münchhausen, Jerome Charles Frederick von. (<i>Mar- velous Travels</i> .) Life by Bürgen.....	1720..	1797
Munck, John. Danish Navigator	1589..	1628
Muncker, Thomas. (<i>Mythographi Latini</i>).....	—	..1680
Munday, Anthony. Dramatic Poet. (<i>City Pageants</i>)..	1554..	1633
Munden, Joseph Shepherd. Comedian. Life by J. S. Munden, 1843.....	1758..	1832
Mundinus, or Mondino. Ital. Physician and Anatomist	1250? ² ..	1326
Münnich, Burchard Christopher, Count. Russian Mar- shal and Exile.....	1683..	1767
Muñoz, or Mugnoz, John Baptist. Spanish Historian..	1745..	1799
Munro, Sir Thomas. Gov. of Madras. L. by Gleig, 1850	1760..	1827
Münster, Ernest Frederick Herbert, Count von. Hano- verian Statesman	1766..	1839
Munster, George Fitzclarence, Earl of	1794..	1842
Münster, Sebastian. Mathematician and Philologist. (<i>Universal Cosmography</i>)	1489..	1552
Münter, Balthasar. German Divine and Poet.....	1735..	1793
Munting, Abraham. German Botanist.....	1626..	1683
Münzer. See Müncker.....	—	..1525

BORN. DIED.

Murad I., Morad, or Amurath. Ottoman Sultan (1360-89)	1319..1389
Murad II. (1422-51).....	1404..1451
Murad III. (1574-95).....	1544..1595
Murad IV. (1623-40).....	1610 ² .1640
Muralt, B��at Louis de. Swiss Traveler in Europe.....	—..1760
Muralt, John. Swiss Physician and Anatomist.....	1645..1733
Murat, Joachim. Marshal of France. King of Naples	1771 ² .1815
Muratori, Louis Anthony. Italian Historian.....	1672..1750
Muravieff, Michael Nikititch. Russian Writer.....	1757..1807
Murdock, James, D. D. American Divine and Writer..	1776..1856
Mure, Sir William. Scottish Poet.....	1594..1657
Mure, William, of Caldwell. Classical Writer.....	1799..1860
Muret, or Muretus, Mark Anthony. Classical Scholar. (<i>Varie Lectiones</i>).....	1526..1585
Murger, Henry. Fr. Writer. (<i>Scenes of Bohemian Life</i>)	1822..1860
Murillo, Bartholomew Stephen. Spanish Painter.....	1618..1682
Murimuth, Adam. Chronicler.....	fl. 1350 ²
Muris, John de. Doctor of the Sorbonne.....	—aft.1345
Murner, Thomas. Ger. Satirist and Opponent of the Ref.	1475..1536 ²
Murphy, Arthur. Writer. Transl. of Tacitus. L. by Foote	1727..1805
Murphy, James Cavanagh. Architect, Antiquary, and Traveler. (<i>Antiquities of the Arabians in Spain</i>)....	1760 ² .1816
Murphy, Robert. Mathematician.....	1806..1843
Murr, Christopher Theophilus von. Bibliogr. and Antiq.	1733..1811
Murray, Alexander, D. D. Philologist. (<i>History of Euro- pean Languages</i>).....	1775..1813
Murray, Alexander. American Naval Officer.....	1755..1821
Murray, Lord Charles. Scottish Jacobite.....	1687..1729
Murray, Lord George. Scottish Jacobite Commander..	1705..1760
Murray, Sir George. General and Statesman.....	1772..1846
Murray, Hugh. Geographical Writer. (<i>Encyc. of Geog.</i>)	1779..1846
Murray, James. Scot. Dissent. Div. in Lond. (<i>Aletheia</i>)	1702..1758
Murray, James. Scot. Dissenting Minister. Hist. Writer	—..1782
Murray, or Moray, James Stuart, Earl of. <i>Good Regent</i> . Assassinated.....	1531..1570
Murray, John. American Clergyman.....	1741..1815
Murray, John. Physician and Natural Philosopher....	—..1820
Murray, Dr. John. Musical Composer.....	—..1833
Murray, John. Publisher.....	1778..1843
Murray, John Andrew. Physician and Naturalist.....	1740..1791
Murray, Lindley. Grammarian. L. by self & Frank, 1826	1745..1826
Murray, Matthew, of Leeds. Mechanist.....	1763..1826
Murray, Nicholas, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Author	1803..1861
Murray, Patrick, Fifth Lord Elibank. Scottish Writer..	1703..1778
Murray, Sir Robert. Scottish Statesman.....	—..1673
Murray, Thomas. Scottish Portrait Painter.....	1666 ² .1724
Murray, William. Earl of Mansfield. Lord Chief Jus- tice. Life by Halliday.....	1705..1793
Murray, William. Actor.....	1791..1852
Murray, William Vans. American Diplomatist.....	1762 ² .1803
Musa Ibn-Nosseyr. Arab Conqueror.....	640..717
Musaeus, John Charles Augustus. German Writer....	1735..1787
Musculus, Andrew. Lutheran Div. Writer on Prophecy	—..1580
Musculus, Wolfgang. Protestant Reformer.....	1497..1563

	BORN.	DIED.
Musgrave, Sir Richard, M. P. (<i>Mem. of Irish Rebellions</i>)	1758?	1818
Musgrave, Samuel, M. D. Physician and Greek Scholar	—	1782
Musgrave, William, M. D. Physician and Antiquary...	1657	1721
Musket, David. Inventor in Iron.....	1772	1847
Musket, Robert. Writer on the Currency.....	—	1828
Musitau, Charles. Italian Medical Writer.....	1635	1714
Musius, or Muys, Cornelius. Dutch Schol. & Lat. Poet	1503	1572
Musonius, Caius Rufus. Roman Stoic Philosopher....	fl. 1st c.	
Muss, Charles. Painter in Enamel. (<i>Holy Family</i>)....	—	1824
Mussato, Albertin. Italian Historian and Poet.....	1261	1330
Musschenbroek, Peter van. Dutch Natural Philoso- pher and Mathematician.....	1692	1761
Musset, Louis Charles Alfred de. French Poet.....	1810	1857
Musso, Cornelius. Italian Bishop and Preacher.....	1511	1574
Mustapha I. Sultan of Turkey (1617-23).....	—	1639
Mustapha II. (1695-1703).....	—	1703
Mustapha III. (1757-74).....	—	1774
Mustapha IV. (1807-8).....	—	1808
Musurus, Marcus. Greek Scholar at Venice. (<i>Etymo- logicum Magnum Grecum</i>).....	1470?	1517
Mutiano, or Muziano, Jerome. Italian Painter.....	1528	1590 or 2
Mutis, Joseph Celestine. Spanish Naturalist.....	1734	1808
Muy, Louis Nicholas Victor, Ct. de. Marshal of France	1711	1775
Muys, Wyer William. Dutch Physician and Mathem.	1682	1744
Muziano, Jerome. Italian Painter and Architect....	1528	1590 or 2
Muzio, Jerome. Italian Writer.....	1496	1576
Myconius, Frederick. German Reformer.....	1491	1546
Myconius, Oswald. Swiss Reformer. (<i>Life of Zwingli</i>)	1488	1552
Myddelton, Sir Hugh. Civil Engineer. See Middleton	1565?	1631
Mydorge, Claude. French Mathematician.....	1585	1647
Myers, Thomas, LL. D. Writer on Geography.....	—	1834
Mylne, Robert. Architect.....	1734	1811
Myn, Hubert van der. Dutch Painter.....	1684	1741
Mynsicht, Adrian von. Physician and Chemist.....	fl. 1631	
Mynster, Jacob Peter. Danish Theologian.....	1775	1854
Myrepsus, Nicholas. Greek Physician of Alexandria. (<i>Antidotarium</i>).....	fl. 13th c.	
Myron. Greek Sculptor.....	fl. B.C. 480	
Mytens, Arnold. Flemish Painter in Italy.....	1541	1602
Mytens, Daniel. <i>The Elder.</i> Flemish Painter in Eng.	1590	1660?
Mytens, Daniel. Flemish Painter.....	1636	1688
Mytens, Martin. Swedish Painter at Vienna.....	1695	1755
Mytton, Thomas. Parliamentarian General.....	—	1656

N.

	BORN.	DIED.
Nabis. Tyrant of Sparta (B. C. 207-192).....	—	B.C. 192
Nabunal, Elias de. Cardinal. Divine	—	..1367
Nachman, Moses Ben. Spanish Rabbi.....	1194..	—
Naclantus, or Nacchiente, James. Italian Theologian..	—	..1569
Nadab. King of Israel (B. C. 954-953).....	—	B.C. 953
Nadeshdin, Nicolai Ivanovitch. Russian Author.....	1804..	1856
Nadir Shah, or Kouli Khan. King of Persia. Life by Fraser, 1742; Sir Wm. Jones, tr. from Persian.....	1687..	1747
Nævius, Cneius. Roman Poet.....	274 ² . 202 ²	B.C.
Nagy Sándor, Joseph. Hungarian General.....	1804..	1849
Nahl, John Augustus. Prussian Sculptor	1710..	1781
Nahum. Hebrew Prophet.....	fl. 7th c. B.C.	
Nairn, Caroline. Poetess.....	1766..	1845
Nairn, William Murray, Lord. Scottish Jacobite	1657..	1725
Nakhimoff, Nicolavitch. Russian Poet.....	1782..	1814
Naldi, Sebastian. Italian Singer	—	..1819
Nalson, John. Divine and Historian.....	1638 ² .	1686
Nanek, or Nanuk. Founder of the Sikh Sect.....	1469..	1539
Nangis, William de. Historian. (<i>Life of St. Louis</i>) ...	—	..1302 ²
Nani, John Baptist. Venetian Statesm. (<i>Hist. of Venice</i>)	1616..	1678
Nanni, John. <i>Giovanni da Udino</i> . Ornamental Artist..	1494..	1564
Nanni, or Nannius, Peter. Dutch Critic and Philologist	1500..	1557
Nannini, Agnolo. Italian Writer	1493..	—
Nanteuil, Robert. Fr. Miniature Painter and Engraver	1630..	1678
Nantigni, Louis Chazot de. Genealogical Writer.....	1692..	1755
Napier, Sir Chas. Admiral. L. by Maj.-Gen. Elers Napier	1786..	1860
Napier, Sir Charles James. General; Conqueror of Scinde. Life by Sir W. F. P. Napier	1782..	1853
Napier, Henry Edward. Naval Officer and Author	1789..	1853
Napier, John, Lord, of Merchiston. Inventor of Loga- rithms. Life by Earl Buchan and Walter Minto	1550..	1617
Napier, Macvey. Editor of <i>Edinburgh Review</i>	1776..	1847
Napier, Sir William Francis Patrick. General. (<i>History of the Peninsular War.</i>) Life by H. A. Bruce, 1863..	1785..	1860
Napoleon I. Emperor of France. See Bonaparte.....	1769..	1821
Napoleon II. King of Rome. See Bonaparte.....	1811..	1832
Narbonne-Lara, Louis, Count of. French Statesman..	1755..	1813
Narborough, Sir John. Admiral	—	..1688
Nardi, James. Italian Historian	1476..	1556 ²
Nardini, Peter. Violinist.....	1722..	1793
Nares, Rev. Edmund, D. C. L. Professor at Oxford. (<i>Thinks I to Myself</i>)	1762..	1841
Nares, James, M. S. D. Musical Composer	1715..	1783
Nares, Rev. Robert. (<i>Glossary; Chron. View of Prophecy</i>)	1753..	1829
Narses. Byzantine General and Statesman.....	473 ² .	568
Naruszewicz, Adam Stanislaus. Polish Hist. and Poet	1733..	1796
Narvaez, Pamphila de. Spanish Commander.....	—aft.	1528
Nash, Abner. American Lawyer and Politician.....	—	..1786
Nash, Francis, brother. Soldier	—	..1777
Nash, Frederick. American Jurist	1781..	1858

	BORN.	DIED.
Nash, John. Architect	1752.	1835
Nash, Richard, of Bath. <i>Beau.</i> Life by Goldsmith....	1674.	1761
Nash, Samuel, LL. B. Poetical Writer	—	1829
Nash, Thomas. Dramatist and Satiric Writer	1567.	1600?
Nash, Thomas. Miscellaneous Writer	—	1648
Nash, Dr. Treadway Russell. (<i>History of Worcester</i>)...	1726.	1811
Nasini, Joseph Nicholas. Italian Historical Painter	1660?	1736
Nasmith, David. Scot. Philanthr. L. by Dr. Campbell	1799.	1839
Nasmith, James, D. D. Divine and Antiquary	1740.	1808
Nasmyth, Alexander. Scottish Landscape Painter	1758.	1840
Nasmyth, Peter, or Patrick, son. Landscape Painter...	1786.	1831
Nassir-eddin. Mahometan Philosopher and Astronomer	1201.	1274
Natalis, Michael, of Liège. Engraver	1609?	1670
Nathan, Isaac, or Mordecai. Rabbi. (<i>Heb. Concordance</i>) fl.	1450?	
Nattier, John Mark le. French Artist; Professor at Paris	1685.	1766
Nattier, Lawrence. Engraver of Intaglios at Petersburg	—	1763
Naudé, or Naudæus, Gabriel. Fr. Writer. (<i>Naudæana</i>)	1600.	1653
Naudé, Philip. French Mathematician at Berlin.	1654.	1729
Naudet, Thomas Charles. French Landscape Painter..	1774.	1810
Naumann, John Frederick. German Ornithologist	1780.	1857
Naumann, John Theophilus. German Composer	1741.	1801
Naunton, Sir Robert. Statesman. (<i>Fragmenta Regalia</i>)	1563.	1635
Navagero, or Naugerius, Andrew. Ital. Orator and Poet	1483.	1529
Navagero, Bernard. Cardinal; Venetian Statesman and Scholar	1507.	1565
Navarette, or Navarrete, John Fernandez Ximenes de. <i>El Mudo.</i> Spanish Painter	1524?	1577
Navarre, Peter de. Spanish Warrior	—	1528
Navarrete, Domingo Fernandez. Span. Miss. to China	—	1689
Navarrete, Martin Fernandez de. (<i>Coleccion de los Viajes; Coleccion de Documentos</i>)	1765.	1844
Navier, Peter Toussaint. French Physician and Chemist	1712.	1779
Naylor, James. Enthusiast	1616?	1660
Neal, Daniel. Divine and Hist. (<i>Hist. of the Puritans</i>)	1678.	1743
Neal, Joseph C. American Miscellaneous Writer. (<i>Charcoal Sketches</i>)	1807.	1848
Neander, Christopher Frederick. German Poet. (<i>Geistliche Lieder</i>)	1724.	1802
Neander, John Augustus William. Ecclesiastical Hist.	1789.	1850
Neander, Michael. Ger. Physician and Mathematician	1529.	1581
Neander, Michael, of Ilfeldt. (<i>Erotemata Græcæ Ling.</i>)	1525.	1595
Nearchus. Greek Admiral	4th c. B.C.	
Nebuchadnezzar. King of Babylon	—	B.C. 562
Neck, John van. Dutch Painter	1635.	1714
Neckar, Professor. Swiss Naturalist in Skye	—	1862
Necker, James. Statesman and Financier. Life by Mme. de Staël	1732.	1804
Necker, Noel Joseph. Dutch Bot. (<i>Elementa Botanica</i>)	1729.	1793
Necker, Susanne Curchod de Nasse, wife of James. (<i>Réflexions sur le Divorce</i>)	1739.	1794
Neckham, Alexander. English Abbot; Scholar & Poet	—	1227
Needham, John Turberville. Roman Catholic Divine and Naturalist	1713.	1781
Needham, or Nedham, Marchamont. Political Writer	1620.	1678

BORN. DIED.

- Neef, or Neefs, Peter. *The Elder*. Dutch Painter of Architecture 1570..1651
- Neele, Henry. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer 1798..1828
- Neer, Arnold van der. Dutch Landscape Painter 1619..1683
- Neer, Eglon Hendrick van der, son. Historical and Portrait Painter 1643..1703
- Neercassel, John de. Dutch Bishop. (*Amor Pœnitens*) 1626..1686
- Nees von Esenbeck, Christian Godfrey Daniel. German Botanist and Naturalist 1776..1858
- Neff, Felix. *Apostle of the Alps*. L. by W. S. Gilly; Bost 1798..1829
- Nehemiah. Governor of Judæa fl. B.C. 444
- Neledinski-Meletzki, Yourgi, or George. Russian Ballad Writer 1752..1829
- Neller, George Christopher. German Archæologist 1709..1783
- Nelson, David. American Physician and Clergyman .. 1793..1844
- Nelson, Horatio, Viscount. Admiral. Life by Harrison, 1806; Clarke & McArthur, 1809; Southey; Pettigrew 1758..1805
- Nelson, Robert. (*Fasts and Festivals*.) Life by Secretan 1656..1715
- Nelson, Thomas. American Revolutionary Officer and Statesman 1738..1789
- Nelson, William. American General 1825..1862
- Nelson, Wolfred, M. D. Canadian Physician, Politician, and Philanthropist 1802..1863
- Nemesianus, Marcus Aurelius Olympius. Latin Poet. (*Cynegetica*) fl. 283
- Nemesius. Bp. of Emesa. Philos. (*De Naturâ Hominis*) fl. 400?
- Nemours, Mary de Longueville, Duchess de. (*Memoirs of the Court of France*) 1625..1707
- Nennius. Abbot of Bangor. Historian fl. 620?
- Neper, or Napier. Inventor of Logarithms. See Napier 1550..1617
- Nepomucen, John, St., or John of Nepomuck 1320..1383
- Nepos, Cornelius. Rom. Historian. (*Vitæ Imperatorum*) fl. ti. Aug.
- Nepos, Flavius Julius. Emperor of the West (473-80).. — .. 480
- Neri, Philip de, St. Founder of the Oratory 1515..1595
- Neri, Pompeo. Italian Political Economist 1707..1776
- Nerli, Philip. Italian Historian 1485..1556
- Nero. Roman Emperor (54-68) 37.. 68
- Nerva. Roman Emperor (96-98) 32.. 98
- Nesbit, Anthony. Writer on Land Surveying & Agricul. 1777?. 1859
- Nesbit, Alexander. Scott. Antiquary and Heraldic Writer 1672..1725
- Nesle, — de. French Poetical and Prose Writer. — .. 1767
- Nesse, Christopher. Nonconformist Divine. L. by Silver 1621..1705
- Nesselrode, Charles Robert, Count von. Russ. Diplom. 1780..1862
- Nestor. Earliest Russian Chronicler 1056?. 1116?
- Nestorius. Patriarch of Constantinople; Heresiarch .. — .. 450?
- Netscher, Constantine. Painter 1670..1722
- Netscher, Gaspar. Flemish Painter 1639..1684
- Netscher, Theodore, son. Painter 1661..1732
- Netter, Thomas. English Carmelite; Theologian. 1367?. 1430
- Nettlebladt, Christian, Baron de. Swedish Writer 1696..1776
- Nettlebladt, Daniel. German Jurist 1719..1791
- Nettleton, Dr. Asahel. American Revival Preacher. Life by Bennet Tyler 1783..1844
- Neubauer, Ernest Frederick. Ger. Theol. and Antiq. 1641?. 1684

BORN. DIED.

- Neuhof, Theodore Stephen, Baron von. German Adventurer. King of Corsica 1690..1756
- Neukirch, Benjamin. German Poet 1665..1729
- Neukomm, Sigismund, Chevalier. German Composer 1778..1857
- Neumann, Gaspar. German Chemist 1682..1737
- Neumann, John George. German Lutheran Divine ... 1661..1709
- Neuville, Charles Frey de. Jesuit Preacher. 1693..1774
- Neuville, Didier Peter Chicaneau de. (*Dictionnaire Philosophique*) 1720..1781
- Nevile, or Nevyle, Alex. Poet & Writer; tr. of (*Edipus*) 1544..1614
- Nevile, Henry. Republican Writer. (*Plato Redivivus*) 1620..1694
- Nevile, Thomas. Dean of Canterbury; Benefactor to Trinity College — ..1615
- Neville, Rev. Robert, B. D. Divine and Dramatist — ..1694
- Newburgh, William of. Historian 1136..1208
- Newcastle, Henry Clinton, Duke of. Statesman 1811..1864
- Newcastle, Henry Pelham Fiennes Pelham Clinton, Duke of. Statesman 1785..1851
- Newcastle, Margaret Cavendish, Duchess of. Life by self and Brydges — ..1673
- Newcastle, Thomas Holles Pelham, Duke of. Statesm. 1694..1768
- Newcastle, Wm. Cavendish, Duke of. Royalist & Writer 1592..1676
- Newcome, Rev. Henry. Divine and Author — ..1713
- Newcome, Rev. Peter. Divine and Author 1656..1738
- Newcome, William. Archbishop of Armagh 1729..1800
- Newcomen, Matthew. Nonconformist Divine — ..1766
- Newdigate, Sir Roger. Founder of Prize at Oxford... 1719..1806
- Newell, Mrs. Harriet (Atwood). American Missionary.. 1793..1812
- Newell, Robert Hassell, B. D. Editor of Goldsmith 1780..1852
- Newell, Samuel. American Missionary 1784..1821
- Newland, John. Abbot. Diplomatist. — ..1515
- Newland, Peter. Dutch Mathematician 1764..1794
- Newman, Rev. John. Translator of Xenophon. — ..1719
- Newman, Wm., D. D. Bapt. Minister. L. by G. Pritchard 1772..1835
- Newman, William Lewis. Miscellaneous Writer 1760..1834
- Newport, George. Naturalist and Physiologist. 1803..1854
- Newton, Gilbert Stuart, R. A. Painter. 1794..1835
- Newton, Henry, LL. D. Diplomatist and Latin Poet. ... — ..1715
- Newton, Sir Isaac. Life by Fontenelle, 1728 (in English same year); Frisi, 1778; Biot, 1822; Brewster, 1831 (also in German and French); De Morgan, 1833; Whewell (*Newton and Flamsteed*), 1836; Correspondence with Cotes, 1850; Brewster, 1855. 1642..1727
- Newton, John, D. D. Mathematician and Divine 1622..1678
- Newton, Rev. John. (*Cardiphonia*.) Life by Rd. Cecil 1725..1807
- Newton, Richard. Canon of Christ Church, Oxford; Benefactor 1676?..1753
- Newton, Robert, D. D. Scottish Clergyman 1780..1854
- Newton, Thomas. Latin Poet and Divine, Historical and Medical Writer — ..1607
- Newton, Thomas. Bishop of Bristol. (*On the Prophecies*.) Life by self 1704..1782
- Newton, William. (*History of Maidstone*) — ..1744
- Newton, William. *The Peak Minstrel*. — ..1830

	BORN.	DIED
Ney, Joseph Napoleon, Prince of the Moskva	1803.	1857
Ney, Michael. Marshal of France.....	1769.	1815
Nibby, Anthony. Roman Archæologist.....	1792.	1839
Nicaise, Claude. French Scholar	1623.	1701
Nicander. Greek Poet and Grammarian	fl. 2d c. B.C.	
Nicander, Charles Augustus. Swedish Poet	1799.	1839
Niccola di Pisa. <i>Il Pisano</i> . Sculptor and Architect	1200?	aft. 1273
Niccoli, Nicholas. Restorer of Learning.....	1363.	1437
Niccolini, John Baptist. Italian Poet	1785.	1861
Nicephorus I. Emp. of the East (802-11). <i>Logotheta</i>	—	811
Nicephorus II. (963-69.) <i>Phocas</i>	912?	969
Nicephorus III. (1078-81.) <i>Botoniates</i>	—	aft. 1081
Nicephorus. Patriarch of Constantinople. (<i>Breviarium</i>)	758.	828
Nicephorus Callistus. Monk of Constantinople. (<i>Ecclesiastical History</i>)	fl. 1450?	
Nicephorus Gregoras. Byzantine Historian.....	1295?	1359?
Nicéron, John Francis. Optical Writer.....	1613.	1646
Nicéron, John Peter. French Biographer.....	1685.	1738
Nicetas, Acominatus. Byzantine Historian	—	1216?
Nichol, John Pringle, LL. D. Prof. of Astron. at Glasgow	1804.	1859
Nicholas I. Pope (858-67). <i>The Great</i>	—	867
Nicholas II. (1058-61.) <i>Gerard</i>	—	1061
Nicholas III. (1277-80.) <i>John Cajetan</i>	—	1280
Nicholas IV. (1288-92.) <i>Jerome of Ascoli</i>	—	1292
Nicholas V. (1447-55.) <i>Thomas Parentucelli</i> , or of <i>Sarzana</i> . Life by Manetti; Georgi, 1742	1398.	1455
Nicholas I. Emperor of Russia (1825-55). Life by Miss Mayne; E. H. Michelsen	1796.	1855
Nicholas, Abraham. Penman	1692?	1744?
Nicholls, Frank, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1699.	1778
Nicholls, Sir Geo. Publicist. (<i>History of the Poor Laws</i>)	1780.	1865
Nicholls, William. Divine. (<i>Conference with a Theist</i>)	1664.	1712?
Nichols, Ichabod, D. D. American Divine.....	1784.	1859
Nichols, James. Printer and Writer. (<i>Arminianism and Calvinism</i>)	—	1861
Nichols, John. Printer, with Bowyer. (<i>Anec. of Bowyer</i>)	1745.	1826
Nichols, John Bowyer. Printer and Archæologist	1807?	1863
Nicholson, Alfred. Painter in Water Colors	—	1836
Nicholson, James. American Naval Officer	1737.	1804
Nicholson, John. Dramatic Writer	—	1822
Nicholson, John. Brigadier-General; fell at Delhi	1821.	1857
Nicholson, William. Chemist and Natural Philosopher	1758.	1815
Nicias. Athenian General in Sicily	—	B. C. 413
Nicias. Athenian Painter	fl. B.C.	320
Nicolai, Christopher Frederick. Ger. Bookseller & Writ.	1733.	1811
Nicolai, John, of Paris. Theologian; Editor of Aquinas	1594?	1673
Nicolas, of Cusa. Bishop of Brixen. Theologian.....	1401.	1454
Nicolas, of Lyra. Biblical Commentator	—	1340
Nicolas, Sir Nicholas Harris. Antiquary	1799.	1848
Nicolaus Myrepsus. Greek Medical Writer	fl. 1240-80?	
Nicolay, Louis Henry, Baron. German Poet.....	1737.	1820
Nicole, Claude. French Poet.....	1611.	1685
Nicole, Francis. French Mathematician	1683.	1758
Nicole, Peter. Jansenist of Port Royal. (<i>Essais de Morale</i>)	1625.	1695

	BORN.	DIED.
Nicoll, Robert. Scottish Poet; Editor of <i>Leeds Times</i> ..	1814.	1837
Nicollet, J. N. Fr. Astronomer and Geological Explorer	1795?	1843
Nicolo del Abbate. Italian Painter	1512.	1572
Nicolo Isouard. French Dramatic Writer.	1777.	1818
Nicolosio, John Baptist. Sicilian Geographer.	1610.	1670
Nicolson, William. Archbishop of Cashel. Antiquary	1655.	1727
Nicomedes I. King of Bithynia; Founder of Nicomedia	—	B.C. 250?
Nicomedes II. (B. C. 149–91.) <i>Epiphanes</i>	—	B.C. 91
Nicomedes III. (B. C. 91–74.) <i>Philopator</i>	—	B.C. 74
Nicon, or Nikon. Patriarch of Russia. Historian	1605.	1681
Nicot, John. French Statesman; introduced Tobacco ..	1530.	1600
Nidhard, John Everard. Cardinal. Spanish Statesman	1608.	1681
Niebuhr, Barthold George. German Historian. (<i>History of Rome</i> .) L. by Bunsen; Brandis & Loebell, 1851	1776.	1831
Niebuhr, Carsten. Traveler and Biographer.	1733.	1815
Nield, James. Philanthropist.	1744.	1814
Niemcewicz, Julian Ursin. Polish Author & Statesman	1757.	1841
Niemeyer, Augustus Hermann. German Theologian and Miscellaneous Writer	1754.	1828
Nieppe, Joseph Nicéphore. French Chemist; one of the Inventors of Photography	1769.	1833
Nieremberg, John Eusebius. Spanish Jesuit	1590.	1658
Nieuhoff, John. Dutch Voyager.	—	ast. 1671
Nieulandt, William van der. Dutch Painter and Writer	1584.	1635
Nieuport, Charles Francis Ferdinand Anthony de Preud'-homme d'Hailly, Viscount de. Dutch Mathematician	1746.	1827
Nieuwentyt, Bernard. Dutch Philosopher and Mathem.	1654.	1718
Nieuwland, Peter. Dutch Poet and Natural Philosopher	1764.	1794
Nifo, or Niphus, Augustinus. Italian Philosopher.	1473?	1538
Niger, Pescennius. Pretender to the Rom. Emp. (193–94) — ..	194	
Nightingale, Joseph. Unitarian Minister; Writer.	1775.	1824
Nikon. Russian Patriarch. Theologian.	1605.	1681
Niles, Hezekiah. American Journalist. (<i>Niles's Register</i>)	1777.	1839
Niles, John Milton. American Author and Statesman ..	1787.	1856
Niles, Nathaniel. Amer. Clergyman, Inventor, and Polit.	1741.	1828
Nisbet, or Nesbit, Alexander. Antiq. & Heraldic Writer	1672.	1725
Nithard, Count of Ponthieu. Historian	790?	859?
Nithisdale, Wm. Maxwell, Fifth E. of. Scottish Jacobite	1702.	1744
Nivelle de la Chaussée, Peter Claude. Dramatist	1692.	1754
Nivernais, Louis Julius Barbon Mancini-Marini, Duke de. Diplomatist and Writer.	1716.	1798
Nixon, John. Divine, Poet, and Natural Philosopher. ...	—	1777
Nizam al Mulk. Persian General and Statesman	1648?	1748
Nizami, or Nidhami. Persian Poet.	—	1180
Nizzoli, or Nizolius, Marius. (<i>Thesaurus Ciceronianus</i>)	1498.	1566
Noah. Patriarch.	2948?	1998? B.C.
Noah, Mordecai Manuel. Amer. Journalist and Politician	1785.	1851
Noailles, Adrian Maurice, Duke of. Marshal of France and Statesman	1678.	1766
Noailles, Anthony de. Admiral of France. Ambassador to Mary of England	1504.	1582
Noailles, Francis de, brother. Ambassador in Eng., 1556	1519.	1585
Noailles, Louis Anthony de. Cardinal Archbp. of Paris	1651.	1729
Noailles, Louis Mary, Viscount. General.	1756.	1804

	BORN.	DIED.
Noble, Edward. Hydrographer & Writer on Perspective	—	..1784
Noble, Eustace le. Historian, Poet, and Romancist	1643.	..1711
Noble, Rev. Mark. Historian and Antiquary	—	..1827
Noble, Samuel. Clergyman and Author	1779.	..1853
Noble, Thomas. Journalist, Novelist, Poet	—	..1837
Nobrega, Manuel da. Port. Jesuit; Missionary to Brazil	—	..1570
Nodier, Charles. French Writer	1783?	..1844
Noehden, or Nöhden, George Henry. Grammarian and Medalist in England	1770.	..1826
Nogarola, Isotta, of Verona. Scholar	1430?	..1466
Nogarola, Louis. Italian Scholar and Tridentine Divine	1509?	..1559
Noirville, James Bernard Durey de. (<i>Hist. of the Opera</i>)	1682.	..1768
Noire, John le. French Jansenist Writer	1622.	..1692
Nolan, Michael. Writer of Law Books	—	..1827
Noldius, Christian. Danish Divine and Biblical Writer	1626.	..1683
Nolin, Denis. French Biblical Critic	1648.	..1710
Nollekens, Francis Joseph. Antwerp Painter in London	1688.	..1748
Nollekens, Joseph, son. Sculptor. Life by J. T. Smith	1737.	..1823
Nollet, John Anthony. Abbé. Natural Philosopher	1700.	..1770
Nonsz, John. Dutch Poet	1738.	..1803
Nonnius, or Nuñez, Peter. Port. Mathem. & Physician	1492?	..1577
Nonnius Pincianus. Spanish Scholar. See Nuñez	1470?	..1553
Nonnus. Greek Poet. (<i>Dionysiaca; Paraphr. of St. John</i>)	fl. 410?	
Nonnus, or Nonus. Greek Phys. (<i>Ἐπιτομή τῆς ἱατρικῆς</i>)	fl. 95?	
Noodt, Gerard. Dutch Jurist. Life by Barbeyrac	1647.	..1725
Noradin, or Noureddin. Sultan of Syria and Egypt	1116.	..1174
Norbert, St. Founder of Prémontré Order	1092?	..1134
Norbert, Peter Parisot. (<i>Sur les Missions des Indes</i>)	1697.	..1769
Nordberg, Joran, or George. Swedish Divine and Hist.	1677.	..1744
Norden, Frederick Louis. Danish Traveler	1708.	..1742
Norden, John. Topographer. (<i>Survey of Middlesex</i>)	1548?	..1626?
Nordenfleicht, Chederig Charlotte de. Swedish Poetess	1749.	..1793
Nores, Jason de. Ital. Philosopher and Political Writer	—	..1590
Norfolk, Charles Howard, Duke of. Politician	1746.	..1815
Norfolk, Thomas Howard, Earl of Surrey, and Third Duke of. Commander	1473.	..1554
Norgate, Edward. Windsor Herald; Illuminator	—	..1650
Noris, Henry. Ital. Cardinal. (<i>History of Pelagianism</i>)	1631.	..1704
Normanby, Constantine Henry Phipps, Marquess of. Statesman	1797.	..1863
Normandy, Dr. Alphonse. Chemist and Writer	1811?	..1864
Norris, James, of Devizes. Miser	—	..1835
Norris, John. English Platonist. (<i>Essay on Ideal World</i>)	1657.	..1711
Norris, Sir John. Admiral. <i>Foul-weather Jack</i>	—	..1749
Norris, John. Founder of Professorship and Prize	1734.	..1777
North, Dudley, Third Lord. Courtier and Writer	1581.	..1666
North, Dudley, Lord, son. (<i>Life of Edward Lord North</i>)	1604.	..1677
North, Sir Dudley. Lord of the Treasury. Writer on the Turks. Life by Roger North	1641.	..1691
North, Edward, Lord. Lawyer	1496?	..1564
North, Francis. First Baron Guilford. Lord Keeper. Life by Roger North	1637.	..1685
North, Fred., Second Earl Guilford. Premier; Ld. North	1732.	..1792
North, Rev. George. Antiquary	1710.	..1772

BORN. DIED.

- North, John, D. D. Master of Trinity College. Life by Roger North..... 1645..1683
- North, Roger, Lord. Statesman and Soldier..... 1531?.1600
- North, Roger. Att.-Gen. (*Examen; Lives of the Norths*) 1650?.1734
- North, Sir Thomas. Translator and Author..... 1535?.aft.1579
- Northampton, Spencer J. A. Compton, Marquess of.... 1790..1851
- Northcote, James. Painter and Writer on Art..... 1746..1831
- Northouck, John. (*History of London*)..... 1746..1816
- Northumberland, Algernon Percy, Duke of..... 1792..1865
- Northumberland, Henry Percy, E. of; father of Hotspur — ..1408
- Northumberland, Henry Percy, Ninth Earl of. *Wizard* 1564..1632
- Northumberland, John Dudley, Duke of; beheaded... 1502..1553
- Norton, Andrews. American Scholar and Theologian. (*Genuineness of the Gospels*)..... 1786..1853
- Norton, Fletcher, Lord Grantley..... — ..1789
- Norton, Frances, Lady. Moral Writer. (*Memento Mori*) 1650..1720
- Norton, Rev. John. Writer..... 1606..1663
- Norton, Samuel. Writer on Alchemy..... 1548..1599?
- Norton, Thomas. *Archicarnifex*. Persecutor and Writer 1532..1584
- Norwood, Richard. Mathematician..... fl. 1635
- Nostradamus, Michael de. Physician and Astrologer.. 1503..1566
- Nothelm. Archbishop of Canterbury (735-41)..... — ..741
- Notker, or Notger, *The Stammerer*, of St. Gall. Writer.. 830?. 912
- Notker, or Notger. Bishop of Liège. (*History of the Bishops of Liège*)..... — ..1008
- Nott, Abraham. American Judge and Politician..... 1767..1830
- Nott, Eliphalet, D. D. American Educator..... 1773..1866
- Nott, Henry Junius. American Scholar and Author.... 1797..1837
- Nott, John, M. D. Poet and Orientalist..... 1751..1826
- Nott, Sir Thomas, F. R. S..... — ..1681
- Nott, Sir William, K. C. B. General in the Afghan War 1782..1845
- Nottingham, Daniel Finch, Earl of. Statesm. and Theol. 1647..1730
- Nottingham, Heneage Finch, cr. Earl of. Lord. Chanc. 1621..1682
- Noue, Denis de la, of Paris. Printer..... — ..1650
- Noue, Francis de la. *Bras de Fer*. Huguenot Soldier. (*Discourses*)..... 1531..1591
- Noureddin Mahmoud. Sultan of Syria and Egypt... 1116..1174
- Nour-jehan. Sultana of Hindostan..... 1585..1645
- Nourse, Sir Charles. Surgeon..... 1714..1789
- Novalis, or Frederick von Hardenberg. German Writer 1772..1801
- Novarini, Louis. Biblical Commentator, of Verona ... 1594..1650
- Novatian. Antipope (251)..... fl. 251
- Novello, Edward Petre. Painter..... — ..1836
- Novello, Vincent. Musician. L. by Mrs. Cowden Clarke 1781..1861
- Noverre, John George. French Writer on Dancing.... 1727..1810
- Noves, Laura de; loved by Petrarch..... 1307..1348
- Novikoff, Nich. Ivanovitch. Editor of Russian Authors 1744..1818
- Nowell, Alexander. Dean of St. Paul's. (*Catechism*). Life by Churton, 1809..... 1507 or 8. 1602
- Nowell, Lawrence, brother. Dean of Lichfield; Saxonist and Antiquary..... 1516?.1576
- Noy, William. Attorney-General..... 1577..1634
- Noyes, William Curtis. American Jurist..... 1805..1864
- Nuck, Anthony. Dutch Physician and Anatomist..... 1660?.1692?

	BORN.	DIED.
Nugent, Christopher, Lord Delvin.....	1544..	1602
Nugent, Eugene. Journalist.....	— ..	1835
Nugent, George Grenville, Lord. Poet and Misc. Writer	1788..	1851
Nugent, Maria, Lady.....	— ..	1834
Nugent, Robert Craggs, Earl. Poet.....	1709 [?] .	1788
Nugent, Thomas. Miscellaneous Writer and Translator	— ..	1772
Numerian. Roman Emperor (283).....	— ..	283
Nuñez, Alvar Cabeça de Vaca. Explorer.....	— ..	1564
Nuñez, Ferdinand de Guzman. <i>Nonnius Pincianus</i> . Pro- moter of Greek learning in Spain. Life by A. Schott	1470 [?] .	1553
Nuñez, or Nonnius, Peter. Portuguese Mathematician..	1492 [?] .	1577
Nutt, Robert. Pirate; hanged at the Groyne.....	— ..	1632
Nuttall, Thomas. American Naturalist.....	1786..	1859
Nuwayri. Arabian Historian.....	1281 [?] .	1331 [?]
Nuzzi, Mario. <i>De' Fiori</i> . Italian Flower Painter.....	1603..	1673
Nye, Philip. Nonconformist Divine	1596 [?] .	1672
Nyerup, Nasmus. Danish Antiquary.....	1759..	1829
Nysten, Peter Hubert. Phys. and Physiologist at Paris	1771..	1818

O.

	BORN.	DIED.
Oakes, Urian. President of Harvard College.....	1631..	1681
Oastler, Richard. Political Writer	—	..1861
Oates, Titus. Contriver of the "Popish Plot".....	1619?	1705
Obadiah. Hebrew Prophet	fl. 6th c. B.C.	
Obeidah, or Abu-Obeidah. Saracen Conqueror.....	581..	639
O'Beirne, Thomas Lewis. Bishop of Meath.....	1748..	1823
Oberkampff, Christopher Philip. Promoter of Cotton Manufacture in France	1738..	1815
Oberlin, Jeremiah James. Philologist and Antiquary. Life by Winckler	1735..	1806
Oberlin, John Frederick. French Philanthropist	1740..	1826
Obrecht, Ulric, of Strasburg. Philologist.....	1646..	1701
Obrenovitch, Milosh. Servian Soldier	1780?	1860
O'Brien, Henry. (<i>Round Towers of Ireland</i>)	—	..1835
O'Brien, John. Rom. Catholic Bishop of Cloyne and Ross	—	..1775
O'Brien, Sir Lucius. Writer on Trade.....	—	..1795
O'Brien, William Smith. Irish Politician.....	1803?	1864
Ocaritz, Joseph, Chevalier d'. Spanish Diplomatist....	1750..	1805
Occam, or Ockham, Wm. <i>Invincible Doctor</i> . Schoolman	—	..1347
Occleve, Thomas. Poet.....	1370?	1454?
Ocellus Lucanus. Pythagorean Philosopher.....	fl. 5th c. B.C.	
Ochinus, Bernardin. Protestant Reformer	1487..	1564
Ochs, Peter, of Basle. Politician. (<i>History of Basle</i>)..	1749..	1821
Ochterlony, Sir David. British General.....	1758..	1825
Ockley, Rev. Simon. Orientalist.....	1678..	1720
O'Connell, Daniel. Irish Agitator. Life by Daunt, 1848; W. Fagan; John O'Connell.....	1775..	1847
O'Connor, Arthur. Leader in Irish Rebellion of 1798..	1763..	1852
O'Connor, Charles. Historical Writer.....	—	..1828
O'Connor, Feargus Edward. Chartist.....	1795 or 6..	1855
Octavia. Sister of Augustus.....	—	B.C. 11
Octavianus, or Augustus. Roman Emperor.....	B.C. 63..	A.D. 14
O'Curry, Eugene. Irish Professor and Archæologist ...	—	..1862
Odazzi, John. Painter and Engraver	1663?	1731
Odenatus. King of Palmyra, husband of Zenobia.....	—	.. 267
Oderico, Gaspar Louis. Antiquary and Medalist.....	1725..	1803
Odescalchi, Mark Anthony. Philanthropist, of Rome..	—	..1670
Odescalchi, Thomas. Philanthropist, of St. Gale	—	..1692
Odespung de la Meschinière, Louis. Document Coll.....	1597..	—
Odevaere, Josephus Dionysius. Historical Painter.....	1778..	1830
Odington, Walter. <i>Walter of Evesham</i> . Writer on Mu- sic and Astronomy	ti. Hen. III.	
Odo, St. Abbot of Cluny	879..	943
Odo, St. Archbishop of Canterbury (942-58).....	875?	961
Odo, Bishop of Bayeux, brother of William the Con- queror	—	..1097
Odo of Kent. Abbot of Battle; Friend of Becket.....	—	..1200
Odoacer. Gothic King of Italy (476-93).....	—	.. 493
O'Donovan, Dr. John. Irish Archæologist.....	1808?	1861
Odoran, of Sens. <i>Chronica Rerum in Orbe Gestarum</i>)	985..	aft. 1045

BORN. DIED.

- Æcolampadius**, John. German Reformer. L. by Wolfgang Capito, tr. by Callesian, 1561; Simon Prynnæus 1482..1531
- Oeder**, Geo. Christian. Phys. and Bot. (*Flora Danica*) 1728..1791
- Oehlschlaeger**, Adam Gottlob. Dramatic Poet 1779..1850
- Oelrichs**, John Charles Conrad. Ger. Hist. and Bibliog. 1722..1798
- Oelschlaeger**, or Olearius, Adam. Traveler and Orient. 1599².1671
- Oernhielm**, Claudius. *Arrhenius*. Swedish Historian.. 1627..1695
- Oersted**, Andrew Sandöe. Danish Statesman 1778..1860
- Oersted**, Hans Christian, br. Danish Electro-magnetist 1777..1851
- Oetinger**, Frederick Christopher. German Theologian.. 1702..1782
- Offor**, George. Biographer of Bunyan 1786².1864
- Ogden**, James, of Manchester. Poetical Writer. — ..1802
- Ogden**, Dr. Samuel. Divine 1716..1778
- Oggione**, or Uggione, Mark da. Milanese Painter 1480².1530
- Ogier**, Charles. French Scholar. 1595..1654
- Ogilby**, or Ogilvy, John. Poet and Classical Translator 1600..1676
- Ogilvie**, John. Scottish Poet and Divine. 1733..1814
- Oginski**, Michael Casimir. Polish Patriot. 1731..1803
- Oginski**, Michael Cleofas, nephew. Composer 1765..1831
- Ogle**, Right Hon. George, M. P. Ballad Writer — ..1814
- Oglethorpe**, James. General 1688².1785
- O'Halloran**, Sylvester. Antiquary and Historian. 1728..1807
- O'Hara**, Kane. Irish Dramatist. — ..1782
- Ohlmüller**, or Ohlmueller, Daniel Joseph. Ger. Architect 1791..1839
- Ohmacht**, Landelin. German Sculptor. 1760..1834
- Oisel**, James. Critic and Medalist 1631..1686
- O'Keeffe**, John. Dramatist. Life by self, 1826. 1747..1833
- Oken**, Lawrence. Swiss Naturalist. 1779..1851
- Okolski**, Simon. Polish Historian. (*Orbis Polonus*) . . . fl. 1650
- Oktai-Khan**. Tartar Conqueror — ..1241
- Olaf**. See Olaus.
- Olafsen**, Eggert. Icelandic Scholar 1721..1768
- Olahus**, Nicholas. Hungarian Prelate and Historian . . . 1493..1568
- Olaus I.** King of Norway. *Trygvason* 956..1000
- Olaus II.** *The Fat and The Saint*. 992².1030
- Olaus III.** *The Pacific* — ..1093
- Olaus IV.** 1098..1116
- Olaus V.** 1371..1387
- Olaus Magnus**. Antiquary. (*De Gentibus Septentrion.*) 1500².1568
- Olavide**, Paul Anthony Joseph. Spanish Statesman. (*Triumph of the Gospel*). 1725..1803
- Olbers**, Henry William Matthias. German Astronomer 1758..1840
- Oldcastle**, Sir John, Lord Cobham. Protestant Martyr 1360².1417
- Oldenburg**, Henry. German Writer 1626..1678
- Oldenburger**, Philip Andrew. Jurist of Geneva — ..1678
- Oldermann**, John, of Helmstadt. Scholar 1686².1723
- Oldfield**, Anne. Actress 1683..1730
- Oldfield**, Thomas. Parliamentary Historian. — ..1822
- Oldham**, John. Poet. Life by E. Thompson. 1653..1683
- Oldisworth**, Wm. Polit. and Poet. Transl. of Horace — ..1734
- Oldmixon**, John. Historian. 1673..1742
- Oldys**, William. Norroy King-at-Arms. Biographer . . 1687..1761
- Olearius**, or Oelschlaeger, Adam. Traveler and Orient. 1599².1671
- Olearius**, Godfrey. Lutheran Divine 1604..1685

	BORN. DIED
Olearius, Godfrey, of Leipsic. Philosopher and Theol.	1639..1713
Olearius, Godfrey, son. Theologian and Philosopher...	1672..1715
O'Leary, Arthur. Irish Roman Catholic Preacher and Political Writer.....	1729..1802
Oleaster, Jerome. Portuguese Biblical Commentator ..	— ..1563
Oelenschläger. See Oehlenschlaeger	1779..1850
Olin, Stephen. American Clergyman and Writer	1797..1851
Oliva, Alexander. Cardinal. Preacher and Theologian	1408..1463
Oliva, John. Italian Antiquary	1689..1757
Olivarez, Gaspar de Guzman, Duke of. Spanish Statesm.	1587..1645
Olive, Peter John de. Writer on Papal Corruptions....	1247..1298
Olivecrantz, John Paulin. Swed. Statesm. & Latin Poet	1633..1707
Oliver, Andrew. Lieutenant-Governor of Massachusetts	1707..1774
Oliver, George, D. D. Rom. Cath. Antiq.; Writ. on Devon	1781..1861
Oliver, Isaac. English Portrait Painter.....	1556..1617
Oliver, Peter, son. Portrait Painter.....	1601..1654?
Oliver, Peter. Chief Justice and Antiquary.....	1712..1791
Oliver, William, M. D., of Bath. Writ. on the Bath Waters	— ..1764
Olivet, Joseph Thoulhier d'. Fr. Writer; Editor of Cicero	1682..1768
Olivetani, Robert. Fr. Reformer and Translator of Bible	— ..1538
Oliveyra, Francis Xavier de. Port. Prot. (<i>Oliveyriana</i>)	1702..1783
Olivier, Claude Matt. Fr. Scholar. (<i>Philip of Macedon</i>)	1701..1736
Olivier, William Anthony. Fr. Traveler and Naturalist	1756..1814
Olivieri degli Abbati, Annibal. Antiquary, of Pesaro	1708..1789
Olmos, Francis Andrew de. Spanish Poet and Philolo- gist in Mexico	— ..1571
Olmsted, Denison. American Savant	1791..1859
Olmütz, Augustinus von, of Moravia. Reviver of Learn.	1470?.1513
Olshausen, Hermann. German Protestant Theologian	1796..1839
Olybrius, Flavius Anicius. Roman Emperor (472).....	— ..472
Olympias, wife of Philip of Macedon	— B.C.316
Olympiodorus. Platonic Philosopher of Alexandria...	fl. 520?
Omar I. Caliph (634-44). Captor of Jerusalem.....	581..644
Omar II. Caliph (717-20)	— ..720
Omar-ibn-Hafssun. Spanish Rebel.....	— ..883
O'Meara, Barry Edwards. Writ. (<i>Voice from St. Helena</i>)	1778..1836
Omri. King of Israel (B. C. 929-918)	— B.C.918
Onatas, of Ægina. Sculptor and Painter	fl. B.C. 460?
Onderdonk, Benjamin Tredwell. Amer. Episc. Bishop	1791..1861
Onkelos. Rabbi. (<i>Targum</i>).....	2d or 3d c.
Onslow, Arthur, M. P. Speaker.....	1691..1768
Onslow, George. French Musical Composer	1784..1852
Onuphrius, Panvinus. Hist. Continuator of Platina	1529..1568
Oort, Adam van. Painter of Perspective & Architecture	1557..1641
Oost, Jacob van. Flemish Painter.....	1600?.1671
Oost, Jacob van, son. <i>Younger</i> . Portrait Painter.....	1637..1713
Opie, Mrs. Amelia. Novelist. Life by Brightwell, 1854	1769..1853
Opie, John. Historical Painter. Life by Amelia Opie..	1761..1807
Opitz, or Opitius, Henry. German Orientalist	1642..1712
Opitz, or Opitius, Martin. German Poet.....	1597..1639
Oporinus, John. Printer and Scholar	1507..1568
Oppede, John de Maynier, Baron d'. Persec. of Vaudois	1495..1558
Oppian. Greek Poet	fl. ab. 180
Opsopæus, John. Ger. Phys.; Ed. of Sibylline Oracles	1556..1596

- BORN. DIED.
- Orange, Frederick Henry, Prince of. Stadtholder..... 1584..1647
- Orange, Morris, Prince of. Stadtholder..... 1567..1625
- Orange, William I., Prince of. *The Silent*. Assassinated 1533..1584
- Orange, William II., Prince of. Stadtholder 1626..1650
- Orange, William III., Prince of. Stadtholder and King
of England..... 1650..1702
- Orbigny, Alcide d'. French Naturalist 1802..1857
- Orcagna, Orgagna, or L'Arcagnuolo. *Andrea di Cione*.
Painter, Sculptor, Architect 1329..1389
- Ord, John Walker. Topographer, Poet, Medical Writer 1811..1853
- Ordericus Vitalis. Historian..... 1075..aft.1143
- Oregius, Augustine. Italian Cardinal and Philosopher. 1577..1635
- Orellana, Francis. Companion of Pizarro; Discoverer.. — ..1549
- Orelli, John Gaspar. German Philologist and Critic.... 1787..1849
- Oresme, Nicholas. French Writer — ..1382
- Orfanel, Hyacinth. Spanish Missionary to Japan..... 1578..1623
- Orffyreus, John Ernest Elias. German Mechanician... 1680..1745
- Orfila, Matthew Joseph Bonaventura. French Physician
and Toxicologist..... 1787..1853
- Orford, Edward Russell, Earl of. Admiral 1651..1727
- Orford, Horace Walpole, Earl of..... 1717..1797
- Orford, Sir Robert Walpole (*q. v.*), Earl of. Premier.... 1676..1745
- Orgagna, or Orcagna, Andrew. Paint., Sculpt., Architect 1329..1389
- Oriani, Barnaby. Italian Astronomer..... 1753..1832
- Oribasius. Medical Writer; Friend of Julian..... 325[?]. 400[?]
- Origen. Greek Father 185[?]. 253 or 4
- Origny, Peter Adam. French Egyptologist 1697..1774
- Orizzonte, or John Francis van Bloemen. Painter.... 1656..1740
- Orlandi, Peregrine Anthony. Italian Bibliographer and
Writer on Art 1660..1727
- Orlandin, Nicholas. Italian Jesuit Historian..... 1554..1606
- Orlando di Lasso. Italian Musical Composer..... 1520..1594
- Orlay, Bernard van, of Brussels. Painter..... 1490[?]. 1560
- Orlay, Richard van. Flemish Painter..... 1652..1732
- Orleans, Adelaide Eugénie L., Princess of, sister of Louis
Philippe..... 1777..1847
- Orleans, Charles, Duke of; taken at Agincourt..... 1391..1465
- Orleans, Ferdinand Philip Louis, Duke of. Prince Royal.
Heir of Louis Philippe..... 1810..1842
- Orleans, Gaston John Baptist, Duke of, son of Henry IV. 1608..1660
- Orleans, Hélène Louise Elizabeth, Duchess d', mother of
the Count de Paris 1814..1858
- Orleans, Louis d'. French Advocate and Political Writer 1542..1629
- Orleans, Louis, Duke of. Philanthropist and Scholar... 1703..1752
- Orleans, Louis Philip, Duke of, son..... 1725..1785
- Orleans, Louis Philip Joseph, Duke of, son. *Égalité* ... 1747..1793
- Orleans, Louis de Valois, Duke of; assassinated in Paris 1372..1407
- Orleans, Mary, Princess of. Sculptor. (*Joan of Arc*).. 1813..1839
- Orleans, Peter Joseph d'. French Historian..... 1644..1698
- Orleans, Philip I., Duke of, brother of Louis XIV..... 1640..1701
- Orleans, Philip II., Duke of, son. Regent..... 1674..1723
- Orleans de la Motte, Louis Francis Gabriel d'. Bishop
of Amiens. (*Spiritual Letters*.) Life by Proyart, 1788 1683..1774
- Orloff, Alexis Feodorovitch. Russian General 1786..1861

	BORN.	DIED.
Orloff, Alexis Gregorievitch. Russian Statesman.....	1736..	1808
Orloff, Gregory Gregorievitch, Ct. Fav. of Catherine II.	1734..	1783
Orloff, Gregory Vladimirovitch. Russ. Writer. (<i>Mémoires</i>)	1777..	1826
Orloff, Michael. Russian General	1785..	1841
Ormaneto, Nicholas. Papal Legate. Tridentine Divine	—	1578
Orme, David, M. D. Inventor of double-tubed Barometer	1727?	1812
Orme, Robert. Writer on India.....	1728..	1801
Ormond, James Butler, Duke of. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Life by T. Carte, 1736.....	1610..	1688
Ormond, James Butler, Second Duke of, grandson. Lord- Lieutenant of Ireland.....	1665..	1745
Orobio, Balthasar, or Isaac. Spanish Jew. Metaphys.	—	1687
Orosius, Paul. Spanish Divine. (<i>History of the World</i>)	fl. 415	
Orrery, Charles Boyle, Fourth Earl of. Opponent of Bentley. (<i>The Orrery</i> named after him).....	1676..	1731
Orrery, Roger Boyle, First Earl of. Statesman, General, Writer	1621..	1679
Orsato, John Baptist. Italian Physician and Antiquary	1673..	1720
Orsato, Sertorio. Italian Antiquary and Poet	1617..	1678
Orsi, Francis Joseph Augustine. Cardinal. (<i>Eccles. Hist.</i>)	1691..	1761
Orsi, John Joseph. Italian Philologist and Poet	1652..	1733
Orsi, Lelio, <i>du Novellara</i> . Painter	1511..	1587
Orsini, Felix. Italian Revolutionist.....	1819..	1858
Orsini, Fulvio. Antiquary and Collector of MSS.....	1529..	1600
Örsted, or Oersted, Hans Christian. Electro-magnetist	1777..	1851
Ortell, or Ortelius, Abraham. Dutch Geographer. (<i>Thea- trum Orbis Terrarum</i> .) Life by Sweert.....	1527..	1598
Orton, Job. Dissenting Divine. (<i>Life of Baxter</i>)	1717..	1783
Orville, James Philip de. Dutch Scholar	1696..	1751
Osaibia. Arabian Medical Writer.....	1203..	1269
Osborn, Elias. Quaker	1643..	1720
Osborn, Peter. Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer. Writer on Commerce.....	1521..	1592
Osborne, Francis. Historical Writer. (<i>Advice to a Son</i>)	1589?	1659
Osborne, Peregrine, Duke of Leeds. Admiral	1659..	1729
Oscar I. King of Sweden (1844-59)	1799..	1859
Osceola. Chief of Seminole Indians	1803?	1838
Osgood, David, D. D. American Divine and Writer....	1747..	1822
Osgood, Frances Sargent. American Poetess.....	1812?	1850
Osiander, Andrew. <i>Hosemann</i> , or <i>Hossmann</i> . German Protestant Reformer. Life by Funck.....	1498..	1552
Osiander, Andrew, D. D., grandson. Editor of Vulgate.	1562..	1617
Osiander, John Adam. Biblical Commentator	1626..	1697
Osius. Bishop of Cordova.....	256, 357 or 8	
Osius, Felix. Ital. Schol. (<i>Elogia Scriptorum Illustrum</i>)	1587..	1631
Osman, or Othman, I. Sultan of Turkey (1299-1326)..	1259..	1326
Osman, or Othman, II. (1618-22).....	1604..	1622
Osman, or Othman, III. (1754-57).....	1696..	1757
Osman, Topal. Turkish General.....	1673..	1733
Osmond, St. Bishop of Salisbury	—	1099
Osorio, Jerome. Portuguese Bishop & Ciceronian Scholar	1506..	1580
Ossat, Arnaud d'. Cardinal. French Statesman	1536..	1604
Ossoli, Marchioness of. <i>See</i> Margaret Fuller	1810..	1850
Ossory, Thomas Butler, Earl of. Commander	1634..	1680

	BORN.	DIED.
Ossuña, Peter Tellez y Giron, Duke of. Span. Statesman	1579..	1624
Ostade, Adrian van. Painter	1610..	1685
Ostade, Isaac van, brother. Dutch Painter.....	1617..	1671
Ostermann, Henry John Frederick, Count d'. Russian Statesman.....	1686..	1747
Osterwald, John Frederick. Swiss Divine.....	1663..	1747
Osterwick, Maria van. Dutch Flower Painter.....	1630..	1693
Oswald, St. King of Northumbria.....	605..	642
Oswald, St. Bishop of Worcester. Archbishop of York. Life by Eadmer.....	—	992
Oswald, Erasmus. German Math. and Biblical Writer	1511..	1579
Otfride, or Otfride. German Monk. Metrical Writer fl. bef.	876	
Othman, Third Saracen Caliph (634-55)	574 ² .	656
Othman. Founder of the Ottoman Dynasty. See Osman	1259..	1326
Otho I. Emperor of Germany (936-73). <i>Great</i>	912..	973
Otho II. (973-83.) <i>The Bloody</i>	955..	983
Otho III. (996-1002).....	980..	1002
Otho IV. (1209-15.) <i>The Proud</i>	1175..	1218
Otho, or Otto. Bishop of Freysinger. Chronicler.....	—	1158
Otho, Marcus Salvius. Roman Emperor (A. D. 69, January 15-April 15).....	32..	69
Otho, Venius. Dutch Painter.....	1556..	1634
Otis, Harrison Gray. American Orator and Statesman..	1765..	1848
Otis, James. American Orator and Statesman.....	1725..	1783
Otrokotskiforis, Francis. (<i>Origines Hungaricæ</i>).....	—	1718
Ott, John Baptist. Orientalist and Antiquary.....	1661..	—
Ott, John Henry. Swiss Divine and Orientalist	1617..	1682
Otter, John. Swedish Orientalist and Eastern Traveler	1707..	1748
Otterbein, Philip William. Founder of United Brethren in Christ	1726..	1813
Otterburn, Sir Adam. Ld. of Session, Diplomatist, Poet	—	1548
Ottley, William Young. Writer on Fine Arts	1771..	1836
Ottmer, Charles Theodore, of Brunswick. Architect ...	1800..	1843
Otto, Louis William, Count de Mosloy. Fr. Diplomatist	1754..	1817
Ottocar II. King of Bohemia (1253-78). Opponent of Rodolph of Hapsburg.....	—	1278
Otway, Thomas. Dramatist. (<i>Venice Preserved</i> .) Life by Thornton.....	1651..	1685
Oudenarde, Robert van, of Ghent. Painter.....	1663..	1743
Oudet, James Joseph. French Republican Officer.....	1773..	1809
Oudin, Casimir. Historical Writer	1638..	1717
Oudin, Francis. French Jesuit. Antiquary and Medalist	1673..	1752
Oudinet, Mark Anthony. French Medalist.....	1643..	1712
Oudinot, Nicholas Charles, Duke of Reggio. Marshal of France	1767..	1847
Oudry, John Baptist. Fr. Historical and Portrait Painter	1686..	1755
Oughtred, William. Mathem. (<i>Clavis Mathematica</i>)..	1574..	1660
Oulough Beyg. Astronomer of Samarcand.....	1394..	1449
Ousel, Oisel, or Loisel, Philip. German Hebraist	1671..	1724
Ouseley, Gideon. Irish Clergyman and Writer.....	1762..	1839
Ousely, Sir Gore, Viscount Claramont. Diplomatist....	1769..	1844
Ousely, Sir William, Viscount Claramont, br. Orientalist	1771..	1839
Outram, Benjamin. Civil Engineer	—	1805
Outram, Sir James. General in India.....	1802..	1863

	BORN.	DIED.
Outram, William. Divine and Hebraist. (<i>De Sacrificiis</i>)	1625.	1679
Ouvrard, Gabriel Julien. French Financier	1770.	1846
Ouvrard, René. French Divine, Poet, Musician, Math.	1624.	1694
Ouwater, Albert van. Historical Painter of Haarlem	1444.	1515
Overall, John. Bishop of Norwich. (<i>Convocation Book</i>)	1559.	1619
Overbeek, Bonaventure van. Artist and Antiquary	1660.	1706
Overbury, Sir Thomas. Poet. (<i>The Wife</i>)	1581.	1613
Overton, William. Bishop of Lichfield and Coventry	1525.	1609
Overweg, Dr. Adolphus. German Traveler in Africa	1822.	1852
Ovid. Latin Poet. Life by Rosimini	B.C.43.	A.D.18
Oviedo, Andrew de. Span. Jesuit Missionary to Abyssinia	—	1577
Oviedo y Valdes, Gonzalo Fernandez de. (<i>W. Indies</i>)	1478.	1557
Owen, Rev. Edward Pryce. (<i>Book of Etchings</i>)	1787?	1863
Owen, Rev. Henry, M. D. Biblical Critic	1716.	1795
Owen, John. <i>Audoenus</i> . Latin Poet and Epigrammatist	1560?	1622?
Owen, John, D. D. Independent. (<i>Holy Spirit</i>) Life by W. Orme	—	1616. 1683
Owen, Rev. John, of the Bible Society	1765.	1822
Owen, Robert. Socialist & Philanthropist. L. by Sargent	1771.	1858
Owen, William. English Painter	1769.	1825
Owen Glendower. Welsh Chieftain	1349?	1415
Owenson, Sydney, Lady Morgan. Writer	1783.	1859
Owtram, or Outram, William. Hebraist. (<i>De Sacrificiis</i>)	1625.	1679
Oxenden, Sir Henry. Poet	—	1670
Oxenstiern, or Oxenstjerna, Axel, Ct. Swedish Statesm.	1583.	1654
Oxford, Edward Harley, Second Earl of. Founder of Har- leian Library	—	1741
Oxford, Edward de Vere, Seventeenth Earl of. Politi- cian and Poet	1540?	1604
Oxford, Robert Harley, First Earl of. Statesman; Col- lector of MSS.	1661.	1724
Oxlee, Rev. John. Orientalist and Biblical Critic	1779.	1854
Ozanam, James. French Mathematician	1640.	1717
Ozell, John. Translator and Miscellaneous Writer	—	1743
Ozeretzkoffsky, Nicholas Yakovlevitch. Russian Writer	1751.	1827
Ozeroff, Vladislav Alexandrovitch. Russian Tragic Poet	1770.	1816

P.

	BORN.	DIED.
Paas, Pas, or Passe, Crispin. German Engraver	—	1643 ²
Paaw, or Pauw, Peter. <i>Pavius</i> . Dutch Phys. and Anat.	1564.	1617
Pacatianus, Titus Julius Marinus. Roman Usurper	—	249
Pacca, Cardinal. Nuncio. (<i>Memoirs</i>).	1756.	1844
Pacchiarotto, James, of Sienna. Painter	fl. 1497.	1535
Pacchioni, Anthony. Physician and Anatomist	1665.	1726
Pace, Richard. Divine and Statesman	1482 ² .	1532
Pacheco, Francis. Spanish Painter and Writer	1571.	1654
Pacheco, John de, Marquis de Villena. Castilian Statesm.	—	1473
Pachomius. Egyptian Monk	292.	348
Pachymeres, George. Greek Historian	1242 ² .	1315 ²
Paciaudi, Paul Maria. Antiquary and Historian	1710.	1785
Pacificus, Maximus. Italian Latin Poet. (<i>Hecatalegium</i>)	1400.	1500 ²
Pacio, Julius. Jurist and Philosopher	1550.	1635
Pacioli, Luke. <i>Luca di Borgo</i> . Italian Geometrician	—aft.	1509
Pack, Richardson, Major. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer	1680 ² .	1728
Pacuvius, Marcus. Roman Tragedian	220 ² .	130 ² B.C.
Paderna, Paul Anthony. Italian Painter	1649.	1708
Padilla, John Lopez de. Spanish Patriot	—	1522
Padilla, Lorenzo de. Span. Antiq. and Historiographer	1485 ² .	1540 ²
Paduanino, Dario. <i>Varotari</i> . Painter	1539.	1596
Paduanino, Francis. Historical Painter	1552.	1617
Paer, Ferdinand. Italian Musical Composer	1771.	1839
Paez, Francis Alvarez. Port. Div. (<i>De Planctu Ecclesie</i>)	—	1532
Paez, Peter. Spanish Jesuit. Missionary to Abyssinia	1564.	1622
Pagan, Blaise Francis, Count de. Military Engineer	1604.	1665
Pagan, Peter. German Poet and Historian	—	1576
Paganel, Peter. Fr. Politician. (<i>La Révolution Française</i>)	1745.	1826
Pagani, Gregory. Italian Painter	1558.	1605
Pagani, Paul, of Milan. Painter	1661.	1716
Paganini, Nicholas. Violinist. L. by G. C. Conestable	1784.	1840
Paganucci, John. Commercial Writer. (<i>Manuel des Né-</i> <i>gocians</i>)	1729.	1797
Page, John. American Statesman	1743.	1808
Page, William, D. D. Divine. Royalist	1590.	1663
Pagès, Francis Xavier. French Romance Writer	1745.	1802
Pagès, Peter Mary Francis, Viscount de. Fr. Navigator	1748.	1793
Paget, Sir William, First Lord. Statesman	1506.	1563
Pagi, Anthony. French Chronologist and Historian	1624.	1699
Pagi, Francis, nephew. (<i>Breviarium Historico-Chronolog-</i> <i>ico-Criticum</i>)	1654.	1721
Pagi, or Paggi, John Baptist. Ital. Paint., Engrav., Writ.	1554.	1627
Pagninus, Sanctes. Ital. Orientalist and Biblical Scholar	1470 ² .	1536
Pahlen, Peter. Soldier	1746.	1826
Paine, Elijah, LL. D. American Jurist	1757.	1842
Paine, Elijah, son. Jurist	1796.	1853
Paine, Robert Treat. American Lawyer and Patriot	1731.	1814
Paine, Robert Treat, son. Author	1773.	1811
Paine, Thomas. American Political and Deistical Writer. (<i>Age of Reason</i> .) Life by J. Cheetham	1737.	1809

	BORN.	DIED
Paisiello, John. Singer and Composer	1741..	1816
Paixhans, Henry Joseph. French General of Artillery	1783..	1854
Pajol, Claude Peter. French General.....	1772..	1844
Pajon, Claude. French Calvinistic Divine.....	1626..	1685
Pajot, Louis Leo, Ct. d'Ons-en-Bray. Scientific Collector	1678..	1753
Pajou, Augustine. French Sculptor	1730..	1809
Pakington, Dorothy, Lady. Scholar	—	1679
Paladini, Archangela. Portrait Painter.....	1599..	1622
Palæmon, Quintus Remmius. Roman Grammarian....	fl. 48	
Palafox y Melzi, Joseph. Spanish General.....	1780..	1847
Palafox y Mendoza, John de. Span. Bishop and Hist.	1600..	1659
Palaprat, John. French Dramatist and Poet.....	1650..	1721
Palaye. <i>See</i> Sainte-Palaye. (<i>Ancient Chivalry</i>).....	1697..	1781
Paleario, Aonio. Italian Theologian and Poet.....	—	1570
Palencia, Alfonso de. Span. Hist. (<i>Chron. of Henry IV.</i>)	1423..	1495?
Paleotti, Gabriel. Italian Cardinal and Writer.....	1524..	1597
Palestrina, John Peter Louis. Musical Composer.....	1529?	1594
Paley, William, D.D. (<i>Evidences</i> .) L. by Meadley; Paley	1743..	1805
Palfyn, John. French Surgeon and Anatomist.....	1650..	1730
Palgrave, Sir Francis. Antiquary. (<i>Hist. of Normandy</i>)	1788..	1861
Palingenius Stellatus, or Manzolli. Latin Poet.....	fl. 1500?	
Palisot de Beauvois, Ambrose Mary Francis Joseph.		
French Naturalist.....	1752..	1820
Palissot de Montenoy, Charles. French Dramatist...	1730..	1814
Palissy, Bernard. French Potter. Life by H. Morley,		
1852; Brightwell, 1858.....	1510?	1590
Palladino, James. <i>De Teramo</i> . (<i>Consolatio Peccatorum</i>)	1349..	1417
Palladio, Andrew. Italian Architect	1518..	1580
Palladius. Eastern Bishop and Writ. (<i>Lausiac History</i>)	368?	431?
Palladius, Rutilius Taurus Æmilianus. Roman Agricult-		
ural Writer.....	fl. 4th c.	
Pallajuolo, or Pollajuolo, Anthony. Florentine Painter.	1426..	1498
Pallajuolo, or Pollajuolo, Peter, brother. Painter.....	1428..	1498
Pallas. Freedman and Favorite of Claudius.....	—	63
Pallas, Peter Simon. German Naturalist and Traveler	1741..	1811
Pallavicino, Ferrante. Satirist. (<i>The Courier Robbed</i>)	1615..	1644
Pallavicino, Sforza. Cardinal. (<i>Hist. Council of Trent</i>)	1607..	1667
Palliot, Peter, of Dijon. Genealogist and Heraldic Writer	1608..	1698
Palliser, Sir Hugh. English Admiral.....	1721..	1796
Palluel, Francis Cretté de. French Agriculturist.....	1741..	1798
Palm, John Philip, of Nuremberg; shot by Bonaparte..	1766..	1806
Palma, Jacob. <i>The Old</i> . Italian Painter.....	1480?	1548?
Palma, Jacob. <i>The Young</i> , of Venice. Painter.....	1544..	1628
Palmaroli, Peter. Painter and Picture Restorer.....	—	1828
Palmblad, William Frederick. Swedish Writer.....	1788..	1852
Palmegiani, Mark. Italian Painter	—	aft. 1537
Palmella, Peter de Souza-Holstein, Duke of. Portuguese		
Statesman.....	1786..	1850
Palmer, Rev. John. Dissenting Divine and Author....	1729..	1790
Palmer, John. Actor	1741..	1798
Palmer, John. Postal Reformer.....	1742..	1818
Palmer, Samuel. Printer. (<i>History of Printing</i>).....	—	1732
Palmerston, Henry John Temple, 3d Vsc't. Statesman	1784..	1865
Palmieri, Matthew. Ital. Hist. (<i>Chronicle; Vita Civile</i>)	1405..	1475

BORN. DIED.

- Palomino y Velasco**, Acislo Antonio. Spanish Painter and Writer 1653..1726
- Palsgrave**, John. English Writer. (*French Grammar*) 1480?. 1554
- Paludanus**, Bernard. Dutch Philosopher and Traveler 1550..1633
- Paludanus**, John. Dutch Theologian 1565..1630
- Pamelius**, James. Flemish Theologian 1536..1587
- Pamphilus**. Bp. of Cæsarea; Friend of Eusebius; Martyr 240?. 309
- Pamphilus of Amphipolis**. Painter fl. B.C. 388-348?
- Panænus**, of Athens. Painter. (*Battle of Marathon*).. fl. B.C. 450?
- Panætius**. Greek Philosopher. fl. B.C. 140
- Panard**, Charles Francis. French Poet and Dramatist.. 1689..1769
- Panciroli**, Guido. Jurist and Antiquary 1523..1599
- Panckoucke**, Andrew Joseph. French Writer 1700..1753
- Panckoucke**, Charles Joseph, son. Typographer, Publisher, Writer. 1736..1798
- Pancoucke**, Charles Louis Fleury, grandson. Writer .. 1780..1844
- Panel**, Alexander Xavier. French Jesuit. Medalist ... 1699..1777
- Panicale**, Masolino da. Italian Painter 1378?. 1415?
- Panigarola**, Francis. Italian Bishop and Preacher. (*Il Predicatore*)..... 1548..1594
- Panin**, Nakita Ivanovitch. Russian Statesman 1718..1783
- Panini**, or Pannini, John Paul. Italian Painter. 1695..1768
- Pannonius**, Janus. Hungarian Bishop and Latin Poet 1434..1472
- Panormita**. See Beccadelli 1394..1471
- Pantænus**. Christian Teacher of Alexandria 155?. 216
- Pantin**, Peter. Scholar 1555?. 1611
- Pantin**, William, of Bruges. Medical Writer. — ..1583
- Panvinus**, Onuphrius. Historian and Antiquary 1529..1568
- Panzacchia**, Maria Helena, of Bologna. Painter 1668..1709
- Panzer**, Geo. Wolfgang. Bibliog. (*Annales Typographici*) 1729..1804
- Paoli**, Pascal de. Corsican Patriot. Life by Pommereul 1726..1807
- Paoli**, Sebastian. Scholar and Biographer 1684..1751
- Paolo Sarpi**. See Sarpi 1552..1623
- Paolo Veronese**. See Cagliari 1530?. 1588
- Papebroch**, Daniel. Dutch Jesuit; Theologian 1628..1714
- Papias**. Bishop of Herapolis. Millennarian — .. 169?
- Papias**. Grammarian. (*Vocabularium Latinum*)..... fl. 1053?
- Papillon**, Philibert, of Dijon. Abbé. (*Auteurs de Bourgogne*)..... 1666..1738
- Papillon**, Ralph. Abbot of Westminster — ..1223
- Papillon**, Thomas, of Dijon. Jurist 1514..1596
- Papin**, Denys. French Nat. Philos. Inventor of Digester 1647..1710
- Papin**, Isaac. French Theologian 1657..1709
- Papinianus**, Æmilius. Roman Lawyer — .. 212
- Papire-Masson**, John. Fr. Historian. Life by De Thou 1544..1611
- Papirius**, Justus. Roman Jurist ti. Antonines
- Papirius Cursor**. Dictator in Second Samnite War fl. 333-309 B.C.
- Papirius Cursor**, son. Consul in Third Samnite War fl. 293-272 B.C.
- Papon**, John Peter. Fr. Writer. (*Histoire de Provence*) 1734..1803
- Pappenheim**, Godfrey Henry, Count von. Imperial General in Thirty Years' War 1594..1632
- Pappus**, of Alexandria. (*Mathematical Collections*) fl. 385?
- Paracelsus**, Philip Aureolus Theophrastus. Swiss Phys. 1493..1541
- Paradin**, William. Fr. Hist. Writer. (*Chronicle of Savoy*) 1501?. 1590

	BORN.	DIED.
Paradisi, Augustine, Count. Italian Poet	1736.	1783
Paradisi, John, Count. Ital. Politician and Nat. Philos.	1760.	1826
Paræus, or Paré, David. German Protestant Theologian	1548.	1622
Paramo, Louis de. Span. Inquisitor. (<i>The Holy Office</i>)	1545?	1619?
Parcelles, John. Dutch Painter of Sea Pieces	1597.	1641
Parcieux, Anthony de. French Mathematician	1753.	1799
Pardies, Ignatius Gaston. Fr. Mathem. and Philosopher	1636.	1673
Pardoe, Miss Julia. Novelist and Historical Writer.	1806.	1862
Paré, Ambrose. French Surgeon	1517.	1590
Paré, or Paræus, David. German Protestant Theologian	1548.	1622
Paré, John Philip, son. Class. Schol. (<i>Lexicon Criticum</i>)	1576.	1648
Paredes, Diego Garcia y. General. <i>Spanish Bayard</i> ..	1466.	1530
Paraja, John de. Spanish Painter	1610.	1670
Parennin, Dominic. French Jesuit Missionary to China	1665.	1741
Parent, Anthony. French Mathematician	1666.	1716
Parent-du-Châtelet, Alex. John Bapt. Sanitary Writer	1790.	1836
Parfait, Francis. Historian of the French Drama	1698.	1753
Parini, Joseph. Italian Poet. (<i>Il Giorno</i>)	1729.	1799
Paris, Francis. French Ecclesiastic. (<i>Lives of the Saints</i>)	—	1718
Paris, Francis, Abbé. French Ascetic	1690.	1727
Paris, John Ayrton, M. D. English Physician. (<i>Philosophy in Sport</i>)	1785.	1856
Paris, Matthew. Historian	—	1259
Parish, Elijah. American Clergyman and Author.	1762.	1825
Pariset, Peter. <i>Father Norbert</i> . French Missionary ...	1697.	1769
Park, Sir James Allan. Lawyer and Religious Writer. .	—	1839
Park, Thomas. Antiquary and Poet	1759?	1834
Parke, John. Musician	1745.	1829
Parke, Mungo. Traveler. Life by Rennell, 1815	1771.	1805
Parker, Henry, Lord Morley. Favorite of Henry VII. .	1476?	1556
Parker, Isaac. American Jurist	1768.	1830
Parker, John. Dissenting Minister and Poet	—	1793
Parker, Matthew. Abp. of Canterbury. L. by Strype, 1711	1504.	1575
Parker, Nathan. American Clergyman	1782.	1833
Parker, Richard. Seaman; Mutineer at the Nore.	—	1797
Parker, Sam. Bp. of Oxford. (<i>De Rebus sui Temporis</i>)	1640.	1688
Parker, Theodore. Amer. Unitarian. L. by Weiss, 1863	1810.	1860
Parkes, Joseph, M. P. Politician	1796.	1865
Parkes, Samuel. Chemical Philosopher	1759.	1825
Parkhurst, John, Bp. of Norwich. Protestant Reformer	1511.	1574
Parkhurst, John. (<i>Lexicon of the Greek Testament</i>) ..	1728.	1797
Parkinson, John. Herbalist. (<i>Paradisus</i>)	1567.	1640?
Parkinson, Thomas. Mathematician	1745.	1830
Parma, Alex. Farnese, 3d. Duke of. Regent of Netherlands	1546.	1592
Parmenides. Eleatic Philosopher	5th c. B. C.	
Parmenio. Macedonian General	490?	330 B. C.
Parmentier, James. French Painter in England	1658.	1730
Parmentier, John. French Navigator and Geographer	1494.	1530
Parmigiano, or Parmigianino, Il. <i>Francis Mazzuoli</i> . Italian Painter. Life by Coxé, 1823	1503.	1540
Parnell, Sir Henry Brooke, First Lord Congleton. Polit.	1776.	1842
Parnell, Rev. Dr. Thomas. Poet. Life by O. Goldsmith	1679.	1717
Parny, Évariste Désiré Desforgés. French Poet	1753.	1814
Parodi, Dominic, of Genoa. Painter and Sculptor.	1668.	1740

	BORN.	DIED.
Parr, Catherine. Queen of Henry VIII.	1509.	1548
Parr, Richard, D. D. Divine. (<i>Life of Usher</i>).....	1617.	1691
Parr, Dr. Samuel. Divine and Scholar. Life by John Johnstone, 1828.	1747.	1823
Parr, Thomas. <i>Old Parr</i> . Centenarian.....	1483.	1635
Parrenin, or Parennin, Dominic. Fr. Jesuit Missionary	1665.	1741
Parrhasius. Greek Painter. Life by Carlo Dati.	fl. B.C. 400 ²	
Parrhasius, Aulus Janus. <i>Gianpaolo Parisio</i> . Ital. Critic	1470.	1534
Parrocel, Charles. Painter	1688.	1753
Parrocel, Joseph. French Painter and Engraver	1648.	1704
Parrocel, Peter. Painter of Battles.	1665 ² .	1739
Parrot, John James Frederick William. German Natural Philosopher.	1792.	1841
Parry, Caleb Hillier. Physician and Naturalist	1756.	1822
Parry, John. <i>The Blind Harper</i>	— .1782	
Parry, Richard, D. D. Theologian	1722.	1780
Parry, Sir Wm. Edward. Arctic Navig. L. by E. Parry	1790.	1855
Parsons, Mrs. Novelist and Dramatist.....	— .1811	
Parsons, James. Physician and Antiquary.....	1705.	1770
Parsons, Robert. Jesuit. Life by Thomas James, 1612	1546.	1610
Parsons, Theophilus. American Jurist	1750.	1813
Parsons, William. Comic Actor and Painter.....	1736.	1795
Parthenay, Catherine de. French Writer.....	1554.	1631
Partridge, Alden. American Soldier	1785 ² .	1854
Paruta, Paul. Venetian Historian. (<i>Discorsi Politici</i>)..	1540.	1598
Paruta, Philip. Sicilian Antiquary.....	— .1629	
Pas, Anthony de, Marquis de Feuqui�re. Field Marshal	1648.	1711
Pas, Passe, or Paas, Crispin. German Engraver.....	— .1643 ²	
Pas, Manasses de, Mqs. de Feuqui�re. Gen. & Negotiator	1590.	1640
Pascal, Blaise. French Mathematician and Philosopher. (<i>Pens�es</i> .) Life by Bossut; Madame P�rier	1623.	1662
Pascal, Jacqueline, sister. Misc. Writ. L. by Cousin, 1849	1625.	1661
Paschal I. Pope (817-24)	— .824	
Paschal II. (1099-1118.) <i>Rainerius</i> , or <i>Raginerus</i>	— .1118	
Paschal III. (1164-68.) <i>Guy de Crema</i> . Antipope... ..	— .1168	
Paschal, or Pasquali, Charles. French Writer.....	1547.	1625
Paschasius-Radbert. French Monk. (<i>Sacrament</i>)... ..	fl. 840 ²	
Paschius, George. German Lutheran Divine and Scholar	1661.	1707
Paskevitch, Ivan Feodorovitch. Russian General	1782.	1856
Pasley, General Sir Charles William. Engineer	1781.	1861
Pasquali, Signor, of Edinburgh. Violinist.....	— .1757	
Pasqualino. <i>Pasquale Rossi</i> . Italian Painter.....	1641.	1700
Pasquier, Stephen. Fr. Civilian and Poet. (<i>Recherches</i>)	1529.	1615
Pasquier, Stephen Denis. French Statesman.....	1767.	1862
Passe, Pas, or Paas, Crispin. German Engraver.....	— .1643 ²	
Passessant, Claude Simeon. French Mechanician....	1702.	1769
Passerat, John. French Critic and Poet.....	1534.	1602
Passeri, John Baptist. Painter & Poet. (<i>Lives of Painters</i>)	1610 ² .	1679
Passeri, John Baptist. Italian Antiquary	1694.	1780
Passeri, Joseph. Portrait Painter	1654.	1714
Passeroni, John Charles. Italian Poet	1713.	1803
Passerotti, Bartholomew, of Bologna. Portrait Painter	1540 ² .	1595
Passignano, Dominic Cresti, Il. Painter.....	1558.	1638
Passinelli, Lorenzo. Bolognese Painter.....	1629 ² .	1700

	BORN.	DIED.
Passionei, Dominic, Cardinal. Nuneio. (<i>Acta Legationis Helveticæ</i> .) Life by Galetti, 1762.....	1682..	1761
Passow, Francis Louis Charles Frederick. Ger. Philol.	1786..	1833
Pasta, Judith. Italian Singer.....	1798..	1865
Patel, Peter. French Painter.....	1654..	1703
Patenier, Joachim de. Painter.....	1490..	1545?
Pater, John Baptist. French Painter.....	1695..	1736
Pater, Paul. Hungarian Protestant Exile. Mathematician	1656..	1724
Paterculus, Caius Velleius. Roman Historian.....	B.C. 19?	A.D. 31?
Paterson, Sam. Bibliographer. (<i>Bibliotheca Universalis</i>)	1728..	1802
Paterson, William. Projector. Life by Bannister, 1858	1660..	—
Patin, Charles. Physician and Antiquary.....	1633..	1693
Patin, Guy. French Physician.....	1601..	1672
Patkul, John Reginald. Livonian Patriot.....	1660..	1707
Patrick, St. Apostle of Ireland. Life by Probus; Jocelin, tr. by E. L. Swift, 1809; J. H. Todd, 1863.....	372..	493?
Patrick, Samuel. Critic. (<i>Clavis Homerica</i>).....	—	1748
Patrick, Simon. Bishop of Chichester. Commentator. Life by self.....	1626..	1707
Patrin, Eugene Louis Melchior. Fr. Geol. & Mineralogist	1742..	1815
Patrizi, Peter. French Poet.....	1583..	1671
Patrizi, Francis. Ital. Philos. (<i>Discussiones Peripateticæ</i>)	1529..	1597
Patru, Oliver. Fr. Lawyer, Critic, & Orator. (<i>Plaidoyers</i>)	1604..	1681
Patten, Thomas, D. D. Theologian.....	—	1762
Patterson, Daniel T. American Naval Officer.....	—	1839
Pattison, William. Poet.....	1706..	1727
Patu, Claude Peter. French Poet and Dramatist.....	1729..	1757
Paucton, Alexis John Peter. French Mathematician...	1732..	1798
Paul, St. Apostle of the Gentiles.....	—	65?
Paul, of Samosata. Bishop of Antioch.....	—	273?
Paul, the Deacon, of Aquileia. (<i>History of the Lombards</i>)	740?	799?
Paul I. Pope (757-67). Life by Cardinal Querini.....	—	767
Paul II. (1464-71.) <i>Peter Barbo</i> . Life by Querini..	1418..	1471
Paul III. (1534-49.) <i>Alexander Farnese</i> . L. by Querini	1468..	1549
Paul IV. (1555-59.) <i>John Peter Caraffa</i> . Life by Cardinal Navagero.....	1476..	1559
Paul V. (1605-21.) <i>Camillus Borghese</i>	1552..	1621
Paul I. Emperor of Russia (1796-1801).....	1754..	1801
Paul, Duke of Württemberg. Ger. Trav. and Naturalist	1797..	1860
Paul of Burgos, or de Santa Maria. (<i>Scrutinium</i>).....	1350?	1435
Paul Veronese. Painter. See Cagliari.....	1530?	1588
Paul, Father. See Sarpi.....	1552..	1623
Paul, Vincent de. Philanthropist. Life by Collet, 1818	1576..	1660
Paula, St. Roman Ascetic; Disciple of St. Jerome.....	347..	404
Paulding, James Kirke. American Author.....	1779..	1860
Paulett, Lord William. M. P. for Lymington.....	1666..	1729
Pauli, Gregory. Polish Protestant Divine.....	—	1591?
Paulian, Aimé Henry. French Jesuit. Writer.....	1722..	1802
Paulin de St. Barthélemi. Missionary in India.....	1748..	1806
Paulinus. Bishop of York and of Rochester. <i>Apostle of Yorkshire</i>	597?	644
Paulinus. Patriarch of Aquileia. Trinitarian Writer..	726?	804
Paulinus, Pontius Meropius, St. Bishop of Nola. (<i>Letters; Poems</i>).....	353..	431

- BORN. DIED.
- Paulli, Simon. Physician and Naturalist. (*Flora Danica*) 1603..1680
- Paullini, Christian Francis. Physician and Naturalist.. 1643..1712
- Paulmier de Grentemesnil, James. Phys., Critic, Poet 1587..1670
- Paulmier de Grentemesnil, Julian de. Physician.... 1520..1598
- Paulmy, Mark Anthony René de Voyer, Marquis of.
Statesman. (*Mélanges*)..... 1722..1787
- Paulus, Dr. Henry Eberhard Gottlob. Ger. Theologian 1761..1851
- Paulus, Julius. Roman Lawyer ti. Alex. Severus
- Paulus, Peter. Grand Pensionary. (*Treaty of Utrecht*) 1754..1796
- Paulus Ægineta. Greek Medical Writer fl. 7th c.
- Paulus Æmilius. Italian Historian..... — ..1529
- Paulus Æmilius, Lucius. Rom. General; fell at Cannæ — B.C.216
- Paulus Æmilius, L. *Macedonicus*. Conq. of Perseus 230².160 B.C.
- Pausanias. Spartan Commander — B.C.470²
- Pausanias. Greek Topographer..... fl. 174
- Pausias. Painter of Sicyon..... fl. B.C. 350²
- Pautre, Anthony le. French Architect..... 1614..1691
- Pautre, John le. Engraver 1617..1682
- Pautre, Peter le. Sculptor. (*Aeneas and Anchises*)... 1660..1744
- Pauw, Cornelius, or Nicholas de. Dutch Writ. in Germany 1739..1799
- Pauw, or Paaw, Peter. *Pavius*. Dutch Phys. and Anat. 1564..1617
- Pavillon, Nicholas. French Bishop and Divine..... 1597..1677
- Pavillon, Stephen. French Scholar and Poet..... 1632..1705
- Pawlett, William, First Marquess of Winchester. Life by
Rowland Broughton, ed. by Sir E. Brydges, 1818... 1475..1572
- Paxton, Sir Joseph, M. P. Horticulturist and Architect.. 1803..1865
- Payne, John Howard. American Actor and Dramatist 1792..1852
- Payne, Roger. Bookbinder..... 1739..1797
- Pays, René le. Fr. Writ. (*Amitiés, Amours, et Amourettes*) 1636..1690
- Payson, Edward, D. D. Amer. Div. L. by Asa Cummings 1783..1827
- Pazmani, Peter. Hungarian Cardinal. Theologian.... 1570..1637
- Peabody, Oliver Wm. Bourn. Amer. Clergym. & Writer 1799..1848
- Peabody, William Bourn Oliver, brother. Clergyman.. 1799..1847
- Peacham, Henry. Writer. (*Complete Gentleman*).... — ..1640²
- Peacock, George. Dean of Ely. Mathem. and Astron. — ..1858
- Peacock, Reginald. Bp. of Chichester. L. by J. Lewis 1390².1460²
- Peale, Charles Wilson. American Painter..... 1741..1827
- Peale, Rembrandt, son. Painter..... 1778..1860
- Pearce, Nathaniel. Adventurer in Abyssinia. L. by Hall 1780..1820
- Pearce, Zachary. Bishop of Rochester. Commentator.
Life by Derby 1690..1774
- Pearne, Thomas. *Gregory Blunt*. Unitarian Writer... — ..1827
- Pearson, Edward, D. D., of Cambridge. Controversialist 1760².1811
- Pearson, George, M. D. Physician and Experim. Chemist 1751..1828
- Pearson, John, Bishop of Chester. (*Expos. of the Creed*) 1613..1686
- Pearson, John, F. R. S. Surgeon. Biographer of Hey.. 1758..1826
- Pearson, Mrs. Margaret Eglinton. Painter on Glass.... — ..1823
- Pearson, Richard, M. D. Phys. (*Thesaur. Medicaminum*) 1765..1836
- Pease, Calvin, D. D. American Writer and Educator ... 1813..1863
- Pecchio, Joseph. Italian Writer 1783..1835
- Pechantre, Nicholas de. French Poet and Dramatist .. 1638..1708
- Pechlin, John Nicholas. Dutch Medical Writer 1646..1706
- Pechmeja, John. French Writer. (*Téléphe*)..... 1741..1785
- Pock, Rev. Francis. Antiq. (*Desiderata*.) L. by Evans 1692..1743

	BORN.	DIED.
Peck, John Mason, D. D. American Divine.....	1789.	1858
Peckham, John. Archbishop of Canterbury (1279-92) ..	—	1292
Pecorone, John Florentino. Florentine Writer. (<i>Novelli</i>) —	1380?	
Pecquet, Anthony. French Writer.....	1704.	1762
Pecquet, John. Fr. Physician & Anatomical Discoverer	1622.	1674
Pedro, of Portugal and Brazil. See Peter	1798.	1834
Pedrusi, or Pedruzzi, Paul. Historian and Antiquary..	1644.	1720
Peel, Sir Robert, First Baronet. Cotton Manufacturer ..	1750.	1830
Peel, Sir Robert. Prime Minister. Life by Dr. W. C. Taylor and C. Mackay, 1847-51; Doubleday, 1856; Lawrence Peel, 1860; Guizot.....	1788.	1850
Peel, Sir William. Captain of Naval Brigade in India..	1824.	1858
Peele, George. Poet. Life by Dyce.....	1552?	1598?
Pegge, Rev. Samuel, LL. D. Antiq. L. by Samuel Pegge	1704.	1796
Pegge, Samuel, son. (<i>Curialia</i>).....	1731.	1800
Peignot, Stephen Gabriel. French Bibliographer.....	1767.	1849
Peins, Gregory. See Pens.....	1500.	1550?
Peirce, Cyrus. American Educator.....	1790.	1859
Peirce, James. Dissenting Divine.....	1673.	1726
Peiresc, Nicholas Claude Fabri de. Scholar and Promoter of Learning. Life by Gassendi, 1641, tr. by Rand, 1657	1580.	1637
Pekah. King of Israel (B. C. 759-739).....	—	B. C. 739
Pekahiah. King of Israel (B. C. 761-759).....	—	B. C. 759
Pelagius. British Heresiarch	fl. 410	
Pelagius I. Pope (555-60).....	495?	560
Pelagius II. (578-90).....	520.	590
Pelayo, First King of Asturias (718-37).....	—	737
Pelham, Henry. Statesman	1695.	1764
Pelham-Hollez, Thomas, Duke of Newcastle. Statesm.	1694.	1768
Pelhestre, Peter. French Writer.....	1635?	1710
Pélissier, Aimable John James, Duke of Malakoff. Mar- shal of France	1794.	1864
Pell, John. Mathematician and Divine.....	1610.	1685
Pellegrin, Simon Joseph. French Ecclesiastic and Poet	1663.	1745
Pellegrini, Anthony. Historical Painter.....	1674.	1741
Pellegrini, Camillo. Italian Antiquary and Poet.....	1598.	1663
Pellegrino, Tibaldi, of Bologna. Architect and Painter	1527.	1600
Pellerin, Joseph. French Medalist.....	1684.	1782
Pelletier, Bertrand. French Chemist.....	1761.	1797
Pelletier, Claude le. French Financier	1630.	1711
Pelletier, Gaspar. Physician & Botanist of Middleburg	—	1659
Pelletier, James, of Mans. Physician and Scholar	1517.	1582
Pelletier, John le. French Writer	1633.	1711
Pelletier, Peter Joseph. Chemist.....	1788.	1842
Pellican, Conrad. Reformer and Scholar.....	1478.	1556
Pellicer, Joseph de Ossau. Spanish Writer	1602.	1679
Pellico, Silvio. Ital. Writer & Patriot. L. by Chiala, 1852	1789.	1854
Pellison-Fontanier, Paul. French Writer	1624.	1693
Pelloutier, Simon. (<i>Histoire des Celtes</i>).....	1694.	1757
Pelopidas. Theban General.....	—	B. C. 364
Peltanus, Theo. Anthony. Jesuit. (<i>Theologia Naturalis</i>)	—	1584
Pemberton, Henry. Physician and Mathematician....	1694.	1771
Pembroke, Mary Sidney, Countess of. See Sidney	—	1621
Pembroke, Thomas. Painter.....	1702.	1730

	BORN.	DIED.
Pendleton, Edmund. American Statesman and Jurist	1721.	1803
Pendleton, Henry. American Jurist	—	1788
Pene, or Pesne, John. French Painter and Engraver	1623.	1700
Penington, Isaac. Persecuted Quaker Divine	1617.	1679
Penn, Granville. Author	1761.	1844
Penn, Sir William. Admiral	1621.	1670
Penn, William, son. Quaker. Life by Janney; Thomas Clarkson, 1836; W. H. Dixon, 1851	1644.	1718
Pennant, Thomas. Nat. and Antiq. (<i>London</i> .) L. by self	1726.	1798
Penni, John Francis. <i>Il Fattore</i> . Italian Painter	1488.	1528
Pennicuck, Alexander. Scot. Physician, Poet, Writer	1652.	1722
Penrose, Thomas. Poet	1743.	1779
Penruddock, John, Col. Royalist; beh. by Col. Croke	—	1655
Penry, John. Puritan Libeler. (<i>Martin Mar-Prelate</i>)	1559.	1593
Pens, Peins, Pentz, or Pencz, Gregory. Paint. and Engrav.	1500.	1550?
Pepagomenus. Greek Medical Writer. (<i>De Podagrâ</i>)	fl. 1270?	
Pepe, William. Italian General. (<i>Personal Memoirs</i>)	1783.	1855
Pepin, son of Louis Débonnaire, King of Aquitaine (817-38?)	802?	838 or 9
Pepin d'Héristal. Mayor of Palace; Duke of Austrasia	—	714
Pepin the Short. Mayor of the Palace (741-52); King of France (752-68)	714.	768
Pepperell, Sir William. Amer. Gen. L. by Parsons, 1855	1697.	1759
Pepusch, John Christopher. Musical Composer	1667.	1752
Pepys, Samuel. (<i>Diary</i> .) Life by Smith, 1840	1632.	1703
Pepys, William Haseldine, F. R. S. Experimental Philos.	1775.	1856
Peranda, Santo. Historical Painter	1566.	1638
Perau, Gabriel Louis Calabre. French Biographer	1700.	1767
Perceval, Spencer. Prime Minister	1762.	1812
Percier, Charles. French Architect	1764.	1838
Percival, James Gates. American Poet	1795.	1857
Percival, Thomas, M. D. Scottish Physician and Miscellaneous Writer. (<i>Medical Ethics</i> .) Life by his son	1740.	1804
Percy, Sir Henry. <i>Hotspur</i> . Slain at Shrewsbury	—	1403
Percy, Henry, Ninth Earl of Northumberland. <i>Wizard</i>	1564.	1632
Percy, Thomas, D. D. Bishop of Dromore. (<i>Reliques</i>)	1728.	1811
Perdiccas. Macedonian General	—	B. C. 321
Péréfixe, Hardouin de Beaumont de. (<i>Hist. Henry IV.</i>)	1605.	1676
Pereira, Bartholomew. Portuguese Epic Poet. (<i>Paciecis</i>)	fl. 1640	
Pereira, James Roger. Spanish Instructor of Deaf Mutes	1716.	1780
Pereira, Jonathan, M. D. Eng. Phys. (<i>Materia Medica</i>)	1804.	1853
Pereira, Nuñez Alvarez. Portuguese Cid. General and Diplomatist	1360.	1431
Pereira de Figueiredo, Anthony. Divine & Grammarian	1725.	1797
Pereira-Gomez, Geo. Sp. Phys. (<i>Margarita Antoniana</i>)	fl. 1554	
Peretto. Philosopher of Padua. See Pomponatius	1462.	1524 or 6
Perez, Anthony. Span. Statesman. (<i>Memoirs and Letters</i>)	1539.	1611
Perez, David. Musical Composer	1711.	1778
Pergolesi, John Baptist. Musical Composer	1710.	1736
Periander. Tyrant of Corinth (B. C. 625-585)	665.	585 B. C.
Pericles. Athenian Statesman	—	B. C. 429
Périer, Casimir. French Financier and Statesman	1777.	1832
Périer, James Constantine. Fr. Mechanic. (<i>Steam Engines</i>)	1742.	1818
Periers, Bonaventure des. Fr. Writer. (<i>Cymbalum Mundi</i>)	—	1544?

	BORN	DIED.
Perignon, Dominic Catherine de. Peer & Marsh. of France	1754.	1818
Peringskiold, John. Swed. Historian and Chronologist	1654.	1720
Perit, Pelatiah. American Philanthropist	1785.	1864
Perizonius, James Voorbroek. Dutch Philologist	1651.	1715
Perkin Warbeck. Pretender and Impostor	—	1499
Perkins, Elisha. American Physician. Inventor of Metallic Tractors	1740.	1799
Perkins, Jacob. American Inventor	1766.	1849
Perkins, Thos. Handasyd. Amer. Merchant & Philanthr.	1764.	1854
Perkins, William. Calvinistic Divine	1558.	1602
Pernety, Anthony Joseph. French Writer	1716.	1801
Pernety, James, of Lyons. Historiographer	1696.	1777
Péron, Francis. French Voyager and Naturalist	1775.	1810
Perotti, Nicholas. Italian Scholar. (<i>Cornucopia</i>)	1430.	1480
Pérouse, John Francis de Galaup de la. Circumnavigator	1741.	1788?
Perrault, Charles. Writ. and Biog. (<i>Parallèle des Anciens et Modernes</i> ; <i>Contes de ma Mère L'Oye</i> .) Life by self	1628.	1703
Perrault, Claude. Architect	1613.	1688
Perrenot, Anthony. Minister of Philip II. <i>See</i> Granvelle	1516.	1586
Perrier, Charles du. French Poet	—	1692
Perrier, Francis. French Painter and Engraver	1590?	1650
Perron, Anquetil du. French Orientalist	1731.	1805
Perron, James Davy du. Cardinal. (<i>Perroniana</i>)	1556.	1618
Perronet, John Rodolph. French Civil Engineer	1708.	1794
Perrot, Sir John. Statesman	1527.	1592
Perrot d'Ablancourt, Nicholas. French Writer	1606.	1664
Perry, James. Polit. Writer. Ed. of <i>Morning Chronicle</i>	1756.	1821
Perry, John, Captain R. N. Engineer	1670?	1733
Perry, Matthew Calbraith. United States Naval Officer	1795.	1858
Perry, Oliver Hazard. American Naval Officer	1785.	1820
Perseus. Last King of Macedon (B. C. 178-168)	—	167 B.C.
Persius Flaccus, Aulus. Roman Satirist	34.	62
Perth, James Drummond, Sixth Earl of, and Third (titular) Duke of. Jacobite	1706.	1746
Perthes, Christopher Frederick. German Bookseller. Life by his son	1772.	1843
Pertinax. Roman Emperor (193, Jan. 1-Mar. 28)	126.	193
Perugino. <i>Pietro Vanucci</i> . Painter	1446.	1524
Peruzzi, Balthasar da Siena. Ital. Painter and Architect	1481.	1536
Pesce, Cola, or Nicholas. Sicilian Swimmer and Diver	fl. 14th c.	
Pescennius Niger. Pretender to Roman Empire	—	194
Peselli, Pesello, of Florence. Painter	1404.	1481
Pesellier, Charles Stephen. French Financier and Poet	1712.	1763
Pesellino, or Francis Pesello Peselli. Painter	1426.	1457
Pesne, or Pene, John. French Painter and Engraver	1623.	1700
Pestalozzi, John Henry. Educationist. Life by Biber, 1841; Von Raumer, 1855	1746.	1827
Petavius, or Petau, Dionysius. French Jesuit. Chronologist, Theologian, and Divine	1583.	1652
Peter, St. One of the Twelve Apostles	—	ab. 65
Peter, St. Bishop of Alexandria (300-11)	—	311
Peter, St. <i>Chrysologus</i> . Bishop of Ravenna (433-50)	—	450
Peter. <i>The Hermit</i> . Preacher of the First Crusade	1050?	1115
Peter. <i>The Venerable</i> . Abbot of Clugny	1093?	1156

	BORN.	DIED.
Peter I. King of Aragon (1094-1104)	—	1104
Peter II. (1196-1213)	1174.	1213
Peter III. (1276-1285.) <i>The Great</i>	1239.	1285
Peter IV. (1336-87.) <i>The Ceremonious</i>	1317.	1387
Peter. King of Castile. <i>The Cruel</i> . L. by Dillon, 1788	1319.	1369
Peter I. Emperor of Russia (1689-1725). <i>The Great</i> . Life by Mottley, 1739; Prince Sherebatoff, 1774; Von Halem, 1804.	1672.	1725
Peter II. (1727-30.) <i>Alexievitch</i>	1715.	1730
Peter III. (1762.) <i>Feodorovitch</i>	1728.	1762
Peter I. King of Portugal (1357-67). <i>The Severe</i>	1320.	1367
Peter II. Regent (1667-83), King (1683-1706)	1648.	1706
Peter III.	—	1786
Peter IV. (1826, Feb. 18-May 2), I. Emperor of Brazil (1822-31)	1798.	1834
Peter V. (1853-61)	1837.	1861
Peter I. Emp. of Brazil (1822-31), IV. King of Portugal	1798.	1834
Peter. <i>The Wild Boy</i> . Found 1725	1713.	1785
Peter, Duke of Coimbra. <i>Dom Pedro</i> . Regent of Portugal	1392.	1449
Peter of Blois. <i>Petrus Blesensis</i> . Archd. of Lond. Writ.	1120?	1200?
Peter of Calabria. <i>Pomponius Lætus</i> . Hist. and Antiq.	1425.	1497
Peter Comestor. Fr. Ecclesiastic. (<i>Hist. Ecclesiastica</i>) ..	—	1198
Peter Nolasque, St. Founder of the Order of Mercy ..	1189?	1256
Peterborough, Chas. Mordaunt, 3d Earl of. Commander	1658.	1735
Peterkin. Scottish Miscellaneous Writer	1781.	1846
Peters, Bonaventure, of Antwerp. Marine Painter	1614.	1652
Peters, Francis Lucas, of Mechlin. Painter	1606.	1654
Peters, or Peter, Hugh. Fanatic. L. by Wm. Harris, 1751	1599.	1660
Peters, John. Marine Painter	1625.	1677
Peters, Richard. American Jurist	1744.	1828
Peters, Rev. Samuel. American Historian	1735.	1826
Péthion de Villeneuve, Jerome. French Revolutionist	1753.	1794
Pétigru, James Louis. American Lawyer and Statesman	1789.	1863
Pétion. <i>Anne Alex. Sabès</i> . President of St. Domingo..	1770.	1818
Pétis de la Croix, Francis. French Orientalist	1653.	1713
Petit, Anthony, of Orleans. Physician and Anatomist ..	1722.	1794
Petit, Francis. <i>Pourfour du Petit</i> . Fr. Phys. & Anatomist	1664.	1741
Petit, John Louis. French Surgeon	1674.	1750
Petit, Lewis Hayes, F. R. S., M. P. Patron of Literature..	1774.	1849
Petit, Peter. Fr. Mathematician and Natural Philosopher	1598?	1677
Petit, Peter. French Physician, Historian, and Poet....	1617.	1687
Petit, Samuel. French Protestant Divine. (<i>Leges Atticæ</i>)	1594.	1643
Petit-Thouars, Louis Mary Albert du. French Botanist	1758.	1831
Petitot, Claude Bernard. Historical Collector	1772.	1825
Petitot, John. Painter in Enamel	1607.	1691
Petiver, James. Naturalist	—	1718
Petoeffi, Sandor, or Alexander. Hungarian Song Writer	1823.	1849
Petrarch, Francis. Italian Poet. L. by Leonard Aretino, 1672; Manetti; Tommasini; Abbé de Sade, 1764; Fa- broni, 1799; Mrs. Dobson, 1805; Thomas Campbell, 1841	1304.	1374
Petre, Edward. Jesuit. Confessor to James II.	1631.	1699
Petre, Sir William. Statesman and Scholar	—	1572
Petrie, Henry. Record Antiquary	1768.	1842
Petronius, Titus. <i>Arbiter</i> . Friend of Nero. (<i>Satyricon</i>) ..	—	66

	BORN.	DIED.
Petroff, Basil Petrovitch. Russian Poet.....	1736..	1799
Petrus Aponis, or Peter di Abano. Phys. and Astrologer ..	1250..	1315
Petrus Hispanus. Medical Writer, afterwards Pope John XX. or XXI.	—	1277
Pett, Sir Peter. Political Writer	1630..	—
Pettigrew, Thomas James, F. R. S. Antiquary	1790..	1865
Pettus, Sir John, M. P. Writer on Mines and Metals ...	—	1690
Petty, Sir William. (<i>Political Arithmetic</i>).	1623..	1687
Petty, William, Earl of Shelburne, Marquess of Lans- downe. Premier.....	1737..	1805
Petty-Fitzmaurice, Henry, Marquess of Lansdowne...	1780..	1863
Petyt, William. Legal Antiquary.....	1636..	1707
Peucer, Gaspard. German Physician and Mathematician ..	1525..	1602
Peurbach, or Purbach, George. German Astronomer ..	1423..	1461
Peuteman, Peter. Dutch Painter	1650..	1692
Peutinger, Conrad. German Scholar and Antiquary...	1465..	1547
Peyer, John Conrad. Swiss Anatomist. Discoverer ...	1653..	1712
Peyre, Anthony Francis. French Painter and Architect ..	1739..	1823
Peyrère, Isaac de la. French Writer. (<i>Præ-Adamitæ</i>) ..	1594..	1676
Peyron, John Francis Peter. French Historical Painter ..	1744..	1814
Peyronnet, Charles Ignatius, Count de. Fr. Statesman ..	1775..	1854
Peysonnel, Charles de, of Marseilles. Antiq. and Trav. ..	1700..	1757
Peysonnel, Charles de, son. Historical and Polit. Writer ..	1727..	1790
Pezarese, Il. Painter. See Cantarini	1612..	1648
Pezay, Alex. Fred. James Masson, Mqs. de. Fr. Writer ..	1741..	1777
Pezenas, Esprit. French Mathematician	1692..	1776
Pezron, Paul. Abbé. Biblical Writer.....	1639..	1706
Pfanner, Tobias. German Historian and Political Writer ..	1641..	1717
Pfeffel, Christian Frederick. Jurisconsult & Diplomatist ..	1726..	1807
Pfeffel, Theophilus Conrad, of Colmar. Poet.....	1736..	1809
Pfeffercorn, John. Converted Jew. (<i>De Abolendis</i>)....	—	1520?
Pfeiffer, Augustus. German Orientalist.....	1640..	1698
Pfeiffer, Francis Louis. Swiss General in France	1716..	1802
Pfeiffer, Ida. Traveler.....	1795..	1858
Pfeiffer, Louis, of Lucerne. General of Charles IX....	1530..	1594
Pfister, Albert. Printer	1420?	1470?
Phædrus. Latin Fabulist.....	fl. 8	
Phaer, Thomas. Welsh Physician and Poet.....	—	1560
Phalaris. Tyrant of Agrigentum	—	B.C. 554?
Phavorinus. <i>Guarino</i> . (<i>Etymologicum Magnum</i>)	—	1537
Phelps, Elizabeth Stuart. American Writer.....	1815..	1852
Pherecydes. Greek Philosopher	fl. ab. B.C.	544
Pherecydes. Greek Logographer.....	fl. ab. B.C.	480
Phidias. Greek Sculptor	490?	432 B.C.
Philander, William. French Writer on Vitruvius, &c....	1505..	1565
Philelphus, Francis. Italian Scholar	1398..	1481
Philemon. Athenian Comic Poet.....	360?	262 B.C.
Philidor, Francis Andrew Danican. Musician and Chess Player	1726..	1795
Philip II. King of Macedon (B. C. 359-336). Father of Alexander. Life by Olivier; Leland, 1758	382..	336 B.C.
Philip Arrhidæus, son.....	—	B.C. 317?
Philip V. (B. C. 220-179.) Defeated at Cynoscephalæ. ..	237..	179 B.C.
Philip. Emperor of Rome. (244-249).....	—	249?

	BORN.	DIED.
Philip I. King of France. (1060-1108).....	1052.	1108
Philip II. (1180-1223.) <i>Augustus</i> . Life by Gulielmus Brito; Baudot de Juilli, 1702.....	1165.	1223
Philip III. (1270-85.) <i>The Hardy</i> . L. by Wm. de Nangis	1245.	1285
Philip IV. (1285-1314.) <i>The Fair</i>	1268.	1314
Philip V. (1317-22.) <i>The Long</i>	1294.	1322
Philip VI. (1328-50.) <i>De Valois</i>	1293.	1350
Philip I. King of Spain (1504-6).....	1478.	1506
Philip II. (1555-98.) Life by Cabrera; Leti; Prescott	1527.	1598
Philip III. (1598-1621).....	1578.	1621
Philip IV. (1621-65).....	1605.	1665
Philip V. (1700-46.) <i>Duke of Anjou</i> . L. by Baccal. Sanna	1683.	1746
Philip II. Duke of Burgundy. (House of Valois.) (1363-82.) <i>The Hardy</i>	1342.	1404
Philip III. (1419-67.) <i>The Good</i>	1396.	1467
Philip. Duke of Swabia. Elected Emperor, 1198.....	1178.	1208
Philip. Duke of Orleans. Regent of France.....	1674.	1723
Philip. King. Sachem of Pokanoket.....	—	1676
Philip, St., of Neri. Founder of the Oratory.....	1515.	1595
Philip, of the Holy Trinity. Fr. Miss. (<i>Itin. Orientale</i>)	1603.	1671
Philipot, John. (<i>Villare Cantianum</i>).....	—	1645
Philippa, of Hainault, Queen of Edward III.	—	1369
Philippi, Henry. German Jesuit. Chronological Writer	1575.	1636
Philippon, Armand, Baron. French General.....	1761.	1836
Philips, Ambrose. Poet.....	1671.	1749
Philips, Mrs. Catherine. Poetess.....	1631.	1664
Philips, Charles. Captain R. N. Navigator.....	1780.	1840
Philips, Fabian. Royalist. Political Writer.....	1601.	1690
Philips, John. Poet. (<i>Splendid Shilling; Blenheim</i> .) Life by Sewel.....	1676.	1708
Philistus. Greek Historian of Syracuse.....	435 [?] .	356 B.C.
Phillimore, John Geo., Q. C., M. P. Law Writer & Hist.	1809.	1865
Phillip, Arthur. Navigator.....	1738.	1814
Phillips, Charles. Irish Barrister.....	1789.	1859
Phillips, Edw.; nephew of Milton. (<i>Theatrum Poetarum</i>)	1630.	1680
Phillips, George. German Jurist.....	1804.	1860
Phillips, John. American Merchant and Scholar.....	1719.	1795
Phillips, Sir Richard. Writer.....	1768.	1840 [?]
Phillips, Richard, F. R. S. Pharmaceutical Chemist....	1778.	1851
Phillips, Samuel. Amer. Merchant and Philanthropist	1751.	1802
Phillips, Samuel, LL. D. Essayist and Novelist.....	1815.	1854
Phillips, Thomas. Rom. Cath. Div. (<i>Life of Card. Pole</i>)	1708.	1774
Phillips, Thomas. (<i>History of Shrewsbury</i>).....	—	1815
Phillips, Thomas, R. A. Portrait Painter.....	1770.	1845
Phillips, Wm., F. R. S., F. G. S. Mineralog. & Crystallog.	1773.	1828
Philo Judæus. Jewish Philos., of Alexandria... B.C. 20 [?] . aft. A.D. 40		
Philopœmen. Greek Commander.....	252.	183 B.C.
Philostorgius. Ecclesiastical Historian.....	367 [?] .	430 [?]
Philostratus. (<i>De Vita Apollonii</i>).....	172 [?] .	—
Philotheus. Patriarch of Constantinople.....	—	1371 [?]
Philpot, Rev. Charles. Poetical Writer.....	—	1823
Philpot, John. Archdeacon. Protestant Martyr.....	—	1555
Phipps, Constantine, Lord Mulgrave. Navig. and Polit.	1744.	1792
Phipps, Constantine Henry. Mqs. of Normanby. Statesm.	1797.	1863

BORN. DIED.

- Phips, or Phipps, Sir William. Colonial Governor of Massachusetts 1651..1695
- Phocas. Emperor of the East (602-10) — .. 610
- Phocion. Athenian General. Life by Hugh Todd... 402[?]. 317 B.C.
- Phocylides, of Miletus. Philosopher and Poet fl. B.C. 535[?]
- Photius. Patriarch of Constantinople. (*Myriobiblon*).. 815[?]. 891[?]
- Phranza, George. Greek Historian..... 1401..1478[?]
- Phryne. Athenian Courtesan..... fl. 4th c. B.C.
- Physick, Philip Syng. Amer. Physician and Surgeon.. 1768..1837
- Pia, Philip Nicholas. French Chemist; Restorer of the drowned 1721..1799[?]
- Piazza, Jerome Bartholomew. Writer on the Inquisition — ..1745[?]
- Piazzetta, John Baptist, of Venice. Painter..... 1682 or 3. 1754
- Piazzi, Joseph. Italian Astronomer..... 1746..1826
- Pibrac, Guy de Faur, Lord of. Lawyer and Poet. (*Quatrains*)..... 1529..1584
- Picard, John. French Astronomer and Mathematician.. 1620..1682
- Picard, Louis Benedict. French Dramatic Writer..... 1769..1828
- Picart, Bernard. French Engraver..... 1673..1733
- Picart, Stephen. *Le Romain*. French Engraver..... 1631..1721
- Piccart, Michael. German Philosopher and Critic 1574..1620
- Piccini, Nicholas. Neapolitan Musical Composer 1728..1800
- Piccolomini, Alexander. Abp. Dramatist and Philos. 1508..1578
- Piccolomini, Francis. Italian Philosopher..... 1520..1604
- Piccolomini, James. Cardinal. *Annunziati*. Historian 1422..1479
- Piccolomini, Octavius. Austrian Gen. in 30 Years' War 1599..1656
- Pichegru, Charles. French General 1761..1804
- Pichler, Caroline. German Novelist..... 1769..1843
- Pichon, John. French Jesuit. (*The Spirit of Jesus Christ*) 1683..1751
- Picken, Andrew. Miscellaneous Writer..... 1788..1833
- Pickens, Andrew. American Revolutionary General... 1739..1817
- Pickering, John. Amer. Scholar, Philologist, and Jurist 1777..1846
- Pickering, Timothy. Amer. Revolutionary Statesman 1746..1829
- Pickersgill, Henry William. Artist 1782..1861
- Pickett, Albert James. American Historian..... 1810..1858
- Pico, John, della Mirandola. Ital. Philos. and Theologian 1463..1494
- Pictet, Benedict, of Geneva. Divine and Historian 1655..1724
- Pictet, Mark Augustus, of Geneva. Natural Philosopher 1752..1825
- Pictet de Richemont, Charles. Swiss Agriculturist... 1755..1824
- Pictou, Sir Thomas. General. Life by H. B. Robinson — ..1815
- Picus, John, of Mirandola. Scholar. L. by J. F. Picus 1463..1494
- Picus, John Francis, nephew. Theologian and Poet... 1469..1533
- Pidding, H. J. Artist..... 1797[?]. 1864
- Pidou de St. Olon, Francis. Fr. Ambassador and Writ. 1640..1720
- Pierce, Edward. Painter..... — ..1680[?]
- Pierce, James, of Exeter. Presbyterian Divine..... — ..1730
- Pierer, Henry Augustus. German Publisher..... 1794..1850
- Pierino, or Pierino del Vaga. *Buonaccorsi*. Ital. Painter 1501..1547
- Piermarini, Joseph. Italian Architect..... 1734..1808
- Pierquin, John. French Divine..... 1672..1742
- Pierre, Corneille de la, or Cornelius à Lapide. Comment. — ..1657
- Pierson, Christopher. Historical and Portrait Painter.. 1631..1714
- Pietro da Pietri. Historical Painter of Rome..... 1671..1716
- Pietro della Francesca. Florentine Painter..... 1398[?]. 1483[?]

	BORN.	DIED.
Pigafetta, Francis Anthony. Voyager	1491 [?]	aft. 1534
Pigalle, John Baptist. French Sculptor	1714.	1785
Piganiol de la Force, John Aymar. (<i>History of Paris</i>)	1673.	1753
Pighius, Albert. Ger. Roman Catholic Controversialist	1490 [?]	1542
Pighius, Stephen Wynants, nephew. Antiquary	1520.	1604
Pignone, Simon, of Florence. Painter	1614.	1698
Pignoria, Lawrence. Ital. Antiquary. (<i>The Isiac Tablet</i>)	1571.	1631
Pignotti, Lawrence. Ital. Poet & Hist. (<i>Fables; Tuscany</i>)	1739.	1812
Pigray, Peter. French Surgeon	—	1613
Pike, Zebulon Montgomery. American General	1779.	1813
Pilate, Pontius. Roman Governor of Judæa.	—	38 [?]
Pilatre du Rosiér, Francis. Aëronaut	1756.	1785
Piles, Roger de. French Writer and Painter	1635.	1709
Pilkington, James. Bishop of Durham. Prot. Reformer	1520.	1575
Pilkington, Jas. Dissenting Div. (<i>View of Derbyshire</i>)	1752.	1804
Pilkington, Mrs. Lætitia. Poetess	1712.	1750
Pilkington, Mrs. Mary. Writer	1766.	1840 [?]
Pilkington, Rev. Matthew, LL. B. Biblical Scholar	—	1765
Pillans, James, LL. D. Prof. at Edinburgh. Educationist	1778.	1864
Pilon, Frederick. Irish Dramatic Writer	1750.	1788
Pilon, Germain. French Sculptor and Architect	1515 [?]	1590 [?]
Pinæus, or Pineau, Severinus. French Surgeon	1550.	1619
Pinchbeck, Thomas. Mechanician	—	1783
Pinciano, Alonzo Lopez. Span. Phys. (<i>Art of Poetry</i>)	1250 [?]	—
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth. American Revolution- ary Officer and Diplomatist	—	1825
Pinckney, Thomas, brother. Officer and Statesman ...	—	1828
Pindar. Theban Lyric Poet	518.	442 [?] B.C.
Pindar, Sir Paul. Diplomatist	—	1650
Pindemonte, Hippolytus, Count. Italian Poet	1753.	1828
Pindemonte, John, brother. Dramatic Writer	1751.	1812
Pine, John. Engraver and Printer. (<i>Virgil; Mag. Charta</i>)	1690.	1756
Pineau, Gabriel du. Fr. Lawyer. <i>Father of the People</i>	1573.	1644
Pineda, John de. Span. Orientalist and Biblical Writer	1557.	1637
Pinel, Philip. French Medical Writer	1745.	1826
Pinelli, Bartholomew. Painter and Etcher at Rome ...	1781.	1835
Pinelli, John Vincent. Italian Patron of Letters	1535.	1601
Pinet, Anthony du, Lord of Norroy. French Writer ...	—	1584 [?]
Pingeron, John Claude, of Lyons. Political Writer ...	1730 [?]	1795
Pingré, Alexander Guy. Fr. Astron. (<i>Cométographie</i>)	1711.	1796
Pinkerton, John. Miscellaneous Writer	1758.	1826
Pinkney, Edward Coate. American Poet	1802.	1828
Pinkney, William. American Lawyer. L. by Wheaton	1764.	1822
Pinon, James. Fr. Lawyer and Poet. (<i>De Anno Romano</i>)	—	1641
Pinson, Richard. Printer	—	1530 [?]
Pintelli, Baccio. Italian Architect	—	1494 [?]
Pinto. Portuguese Traveler. See Mendez	1509 [?]	1583
Pintor, Peter. Spanish Physician	1423.	1503
Pinturicchio, Bernardin. <i>Bernardino Betti</i> . Painter ..	1454.	1513
Pinzon, Martin Alonzo. Navigator	—	aft. 1492
Pinzon, Vincent Yañez. Navigator	—	fl. 16th c.
Pio, Albert, Prince of Carpi. Opponent of the Reformation	1475 [?]	1531
Piombino, Maria Anne Eliza Bonapart, Princess	1777.	1820
Piombo, Sebastiano del. Painter	1485.	1547

	BORN.	DIED.
Piozzi, Mrs. Hester Lynch. L. by self, and Hayward, 1861	1739.	1821
Piper, Charles, Count. Minister of Chas. XII. of Sweden	—	1716
Piper, Francis le. English Comic Painter	—	1740
Pippi, Julius. <i>Giulio Romano</i>	1492.	1546
Piranesi, Francis. Artist	1748.	1810
Piranesi, John Baptist. Engraver, Architect, Antiquary	1720.	1778
Piranesi, Laura. Engraver	—	1785
Piroli, Thomas. Italian Designer and Engraver	1750.	1824
Piromalli, Paul. Italian Orientalist and Missionary	1591?	1667
Piron, Alexis. French Poet and Dramatist	1689.	1773
Pisa, Leonard of, or Leonardo Fibonacci. Arithmetician.	fl. 1220?	
Pisan, Christina de. Historical and Poetical Writer	1363?	1431?
Pisan, Thomas. Astrologer, of Bologna	—	1380
Pisani, Victor. Venetian General	—	1380
Pisano, Il. <i>Nicholas di Pisa</i> . Sculptor and Architect	1200?	aft. 1273
Pisano, Andrew. Architect, Sculptor, Metal Founder	1270.	1345
Pisano, Giunta. <i>Giunta di Pisa</i> . Tuscan Painter	1180?	aft. 1236
Pisano, John. Architect and Sculptor	1235?	1320
Piscator, John Fischer. German Calvinistic Divine	1546.	1626
Pisistratus. Tyrant of Athens (B. C. 560-527)	612?	527 B.C.
Pisseleu, Anne de, Duchess d'Étampes. Favorite of Francis I.	1508.	1576?
Pistorius, John. German Historian and Controversialist	1546.	1608
Pitau, Nicholas, of Antwerp. Painter and Engraver	1633?	1676?
Pitcairn, Archibald, M.D. (<i>Elementa Physico-Mathemat.</i>)	1652.	1713
Pithou, Francis. Jurist	1544.	1621
Pithou, Peter, brother. French Jurist and Philologist	1539.	1596
Pitiscus, Bartholomew. Divine and Mathematician	1561.	1613
Pitiscus, Samuel. Philologist	1637.	1717
Pitkin, Timothy. American Historian	1765.	1847
Pitot, Henry. Mathematician and Engineer	1695.	1771
Pits, or Pitsius, John. Roman Catholic Biographer	1560.	1616
Pitt, Rev. Christopher. Poet and Translator	1699.	1748
Pitt, Thomas. Governor of Fort St. George	1653.	1726
Pitt, William, First Earl of Chatham. See Chatham	1708.	1778
Pitt, Wm., son. Premier. L. by Gifford; Earl Stanhope	1759.	1806
Pittacus, of Mitylene. Warrior and Sage	652?	569 B.C.
Pitts, William. Artist	1790.	1840
Pius I. Pope (142-157)	—	157
Pius II. (1458-64.) <i>Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini</i> . Life by J. Gobelín, 1584	1405.	1464
Pius III. (1503.) <i>Francis Todeschini Piccolomini</i>	1439.	1503
Pius IV. (1559-65.) <i>John Angelo de' Medici</i>	1499.	1565
Pius V. (1566-72.) <i>Michael Ghislieri</i>	1504.	1572
Pius VI. (1775-99.) <i>John Aug. Braschi</i> . L. by Bourgoing	1717.	1799
Pius VII. (1800-23.) <i>Barnabas Louis Chiaramonti</i>	1742.	1823
Pius VIII. (1829-30.) <i>Castiglione</i>	1761.	1830
Pizarro, Francis. Conqueror of Peru	1475?	1541
Pizarro, Gonzalo, brother. Spanish Adventurer	1506.	1548
Pizzi, Joachim. Italian Poet	1716.	1790
Placcius, Vincent. German Jurist	1642.	1699
Place, Francis. Painter and Engraver	—	1728
Place, Peter de la. French Magistrate and Writer	1526.	1572
Placentius, Peter, or John Leo. (<i>Pugna Porcorum</i>)	1500?	1550?

- BORN. DIED.
- Placette, John de la. Fr. Protestant. (*Essais de Morale*) 1639..1718
- Placidia. Roman Empress, mother of Valentinian III... 390². 450
- Placitus Papyriensis, Sextus. (*De Medicamentis*)... fl. 4th c.
- Planche, John Baptist Gustavus. French Critic 1808..1857
- Planck, Theophilus James. German Theologian..... 1751..1833
- Plantin, Christopher. French Printer at Antwerp..... 1514..1589
- Planudes Maximus. Greek Monk. (*Life of Æsop*).. —aft.1340
- Plater, Felix, of Basle. French Medical Writer..... 1536..1614
- Platina, Bartholomew de' Sacchi. (*History of the Popes*) 1421..1481
- Plato. Greek Philosopher..... 428². 347 B.C.
- Platoff, Matvei Ivanovitch. Russian General..... 1757..1818
- Platon. Archbishop of Moscow..... 1737..1802
- Plautus, Titus Maccius. Latin Comic Poet. 254². 184 B.C.
- Playfair, John. Mathem. and Nat. Philos. of Edinburgh 1749..1819
- Playfair, William. Political Writer 1759..1823
- Playford, Henry. (*Orpheus Britannicus*)..... — ..1710²
- Playford, John. Writer on Music..... 1613..1693
- Plegmund. Archbishop of Canterbury (890-914)..... — .. 914
- Plempius, Vopiscus Fortunatus. Dutch Medical Writer 1601..1671
- Pleyel, Ignatius. German Musical Composer..... 1757..1831
- Pleyel, Joseph Stephen Camille, son. Comp. and Pianist 1788..1855
- Pliny, the Elder. (*Historia Naturalis*)..... 23.. 79
- Pliny, the Younger. Proprætor; Author..... 61. aft.105
- Ploos van Amstel, Cornelius. Dutch Engraver..... 1726..1798
- Plot, Robert, LL. D. Natural Philosopher and Antiquary 1641..1696
- Plotinus. Neoplatonic Philosopher..... 205.. 270
- Flowden, Edmund. Rom. Cath. Politician & Law Writer 1518..1585
- Flowden, Francis. Historical and Miscellaneous Writer — ..1829
- Pluche, Noel Anthony. French Writer..... 1688..1761
- Plukenet, Leonard. Botanist 1642..1710²
- Plume, Thomas. Founder of Plumian Professorship... 1630.. —
- Plumer, William. Amer. Politician. L. by his son, 1856 1759..1850
- Plumier, Charles. French Botanist 1646..1704
- Plumptre, Rev. James. Miscellaneous Writer..... 1771..1832
- Plunket, Oliver. Archbishop of Armagh; executed... 1629..1681
- Plunket, Wm. Conyngham, Lord. Ld. Chanc. of Ireland 1764..1854
- Pluquet, Francis Andrew Adrian. French Writer..... 1716..1790
- Plutarch. Greek Biographer and Philosopher 46². 120²
- Pocahontas. Daughter of Powhatan..... 1595². 1617
- Poccetti. Italian Painter. See Barbatelli..... 1542..1612
- Pocock, Edward, D. D. Orientalist and Biblical Commentator. Life by Twells, 1740..... 1604..1691
- Pocock, Isaac. Artist and Dramatist 1782..1835
- Pococke, Richard. Bp. of Meath. Traveler in the East 1704..1765
- Podiebrad, George. King of Bohemia; Hussite..... 1420..1471
- Poe, Edgar Allan. American Poet and Tale Writer.... 1811..1849
- Poelemburg, Cornelius. Dutch Painter 1586..1660
- Poellnitz, Chas. Louis, Baron von. Ger. Writer of Memoirs 1692..1775
- Poerson, Charles Francis. Fr. Hist. and Portr. Painter 1653². 1725
- Poggio Bracciolini, John Francis. Reviver of Learning. Life by Dr. W. Shepherd, 1802..... 1380..1459
- Poilly, Francis. French Engraver..... 1622..1693
- Poindexter, George. American Politician..... — ..1853
- Poinsett, Joel Roberts. American Statesman..... 1779..1851

	BORN.	DIED.
Poiret, Peter. Mystical Enthusiast. (<i>Divine Economy</i>)	1646.	1719
Poirier, Germain. French Chronologist and Antiquary.	1724.	1803
Poirson, John Baptist. French Geographer	1760.	1831
Pois, Anthony le. French Physician and Numismatist.	1525.	1578
Poisson, Nicholas Joseph. Abbé. Philosopher.	1637.	1710
Poisson, Raymond. French Actor and Dramatist.	1633.	1690
Poisson, Simeon Denis. French Mathematician	1781.	1840
Poissonnier, Peter Isaac. Fr. Physician and Chemist.	1720.	1798
Poitiers, Diana de, Duchess de Valentinois.	1500.	1556
Poivre, Peter. French Naturalist and Traveler.	1719.	1786
Polan, Amand. Protestant Theologian of Basle	1561.	1610
Pole, Reginald. Cardinal. Abp. of Canterbury (1556-58).		
Life by T. Phillips; Beccadelli, translated by Pye.	1500.	1558
Polemo. Grecian Philosopher.	340?	272? B.C.
Polemo. Grecian Geographer		fl. 2d c.
Poleni, John, Marquis. Italian Mathematician	1683.	1761
Polevoy, Nicholas Alexievitch. Siberian Writer.	1796.	1846
Polhem, Christopher. Swedish Engineer	1661.	1751
Poli, Joseph Xavier. Italian Naturalist	1746.	1825
Poli, Martin. Italian Chemist.	1662.	1714
Polidoro. <i>Di Caravaggio</i> . Painter.	1495.	1543
Polignac, Jules Augustus Armand Mary, Prince de.		
French Statesman; Minister of Charles X.	1780.	1847
Polignac, Melchior de. Cardinal. Statesm. and Writer.		
(<i>Anti-Lucretius</i> .) L. by F. Chrysostom Faucher, 1777	1661.	1741
Polinière, Peter. French Mathematician.	1671.	1734
Politi, Alexander. Italian Scholar.	1679.	1752
Politian, or Poliziano, Angelo. Scholar. L. by Gresswell	1454.	1494
Polk, James Knox. Eleventh President of United States	1795.	1849
Polk, Leonidas. "Confederate" Bishop and General.	1806.	1864
Pollajuolo, Anthony. Florentine Painter and Sculptor.	1426.	1498
Pollajuolo, Peter, brother. Painter and Sculptor	1428.	1498
Pollajuolo, Simon del. <i>Il Cronaca</i> . Architect	1454.	1509
Pollexfen, Sir Henry. Judge	—	1682
Pollio, Caius Asinius. Roman Orator, Poet, and Hist.	B.C. 76.	A.D. 4
Pollio, Trebellius. One of the Writers of the <i>Historia</i>		
<i>Augusta</i>		ti. Constantine
Pöllnitz, Chas. Louis, Baron von. Ger. Writer of Memoirs	1692.	1775
Pollok, Robert. Poet. (<i>Course of Time</i> .) Life by Pol-		
lok, 1842.	1798.	1827
Pollux, Julius. Greek Grammarian. (<i>Onomasticon</i>)	180.	238
Polo, Gaspar Gil. Spanish Poet and Romancist	1516.	1572
Polo, Marco. Traveler	1256?	1323
Polus, Mattheus. (<i>Synopsis Criticorum</i> .) See Poole.	1624.	1679
Polwhele, Rev. Richard. Antiquary, Historian, Poet.		
(<i>Cornwall</i>)	1760.	1838
Polyænus, Julius. <i>The Macedonian</i> . Writer. (<i>Stratagemata</i>).		fl. 150
Polybius. Greek Historian	204?	122? B.C.
Polycarp. Bishop of Smyrna. Martyr.	80?	160?
Polycleetus. Greek Sculptor.	fl. 452-412	B.C.
Polycrates. Tyrant of Samos.	—	B.C. 522
Polydore Vergil. Historian	1470?	1555
Polygnotus. Greek Painter	fl. 463-435	B.C.

BORN. DIED.

- Pombal**, Sebastian Joseph de Carvalho, Marquis of. Portuguese Statesman. Life, Paris, 4 vols. 12mo, 1783; J. Smith, 1843. 1699..1782
- Pomeranus**, or John Bugenhagen. Protestant Reformer 1485..1558
- Pomet**, Peter, of Paris. (*General History of Drugs*).... 1658..1699
- Pomey**, Francis. French Jesuit. (*Pantheum Mysticum*) 1618..1673
- Pomfret**, John. Poet. 1667?. 1703
- Pommeraye**, John Francis, of St. Maur. Eccles. Hist. 1617..1687
- Pompadour**, Jane Antoinette Poisson, Marchioness of... 1722..1764
- Pompei**, Jerome. Italian Poet. Life by Pindemonte; Cardinal Fontana. 1731..1788
- Pompeius**, Sextus. Roman Commander 75. 35 B.C.
- Pompey the Great**. Roman General 106. 48 B.C.
- Pompignan**, John George le Franc de. Archbp.; Writer 1715..1790
- Pompignan**, John James le Franc, Marquis de, brother. Poet and Writer 1709..1784
- Pomponatius**, or Pomponazzi, Peter. *Peretto*. Aristotelian Philosopher. (*De Immortalitate Animæ*).. 1462. 1524 or 6
- Pomponius Lætus**, Julius. *Peter of Calabria*. Historian 1425..1497
- Pomponius Mela**. Roman Geographer. fl. 50?
- Pona**, Francis, of Verona. Physician. 1594..1652?
- Pona**, John Baptist, of Verona. Philosopher and Poet. — ..1588
- Ponce**, Peter de. Spanish Teacher of the Dumb. 1530?. 1584
- Ponce de Leon**, John. Spanish Discoverer in America 1460?. 1521
- Ponce de Leon**, Louis. Spanish Lyric Poet 1528..1591
- Ponce de Leon**, Roderick. Spanish Commander. 1443..1492
- Pond**, John. Astronomer Royal. 1767?. 1836
- Ponet**, or Poynet, John. Bp. of Winchester. Reformer 1514?. 1556
- Poniatowski**, Joseph Anthony, Prince. Polish General; Marshal of France 1762..1813
- Poniatowski**, Stanislaus. Ambassador. 1677..1762
- Poniatowski**, Stanislaus Augustus, last King of Poland (1764-92). 1732..1798
- Pons**, John Francis de. French Writer. 1683..1732
- Pons**, Louis. French Astronomer. 1761..1831
- Ponsonby**, Sir Fred. Cavendish, K. C. B. Major-General 1783..1837
- Pontanus**, James. Bohemian Jesuit; Philologist and Classical Scholar. 1542..1626
- Pontanus**, John Isaac. Danish Historian and Antiquary 1571..1639
- Pontanus**, Jovianus. Italian Latin Poet 1426..1503
- Pontas**, John. French Religious Writer 1638..1728
- Ponte**, Lorenzo da. Italian Poet. (*Don Juan*) 1749..1837
- Pontedera**, Julius. Italian Botanist. 1688..1757
- Pontiac**. North American Indian Chief. 1712?. 1769
- Pontianus**. Bishop of Rome (230-35). — .. 235
- Pontius**. Ecclesiastical Writer. (*Life of Cyprian*).... — .. 258?
- Pontius**, or De Fuente, Constantine. Spanish Divine... — ..1559
- Pontius**, Paul. Engraver 1596?. aft. 1653
- Pontoppidan**, Eric. Danish Divine and Grammarian .. 1621..1678
- Pontoppidan**, Eric, nephew. (*Annals of Danish Church*) 1698..1764
- Pontormo**, James da. *Jacopo Carrucci*. Italian Painter 1493..1558
- Ponz**, Anthony. Span. Topographer and Writer on Art 1725..1792
- Pool**, Jurian van. Dutch Portrait Painter 1666..1745
- Pool**, Rachel van, wife. Flower Painter. 1664..1750

	BORN.	DIED.
Poole, Matthew. (<i>Annotations; Synopsis Criticorum</i>)...	1624.	1679
Poor, Daniel. American Missionary	1789.	1855
Pope, Alexander. Poet. Life by W. Ayre, 1745; Owen Ruffhead, 1767; Bowles; Roscoe, 1824; R. Carruthers	1688.	1744
Pope, Sir Thomas. Treasurer. L. by Rev. T. Warton, 1772	1508?	1559
Pope, Walter, M. D. Gresham Professor; Humorist.....	—	1714
Popham, Sir Home Riggs. Naval Commander.....	1762.	1820
Popham, Sir John. Judge	1531.	1607
Poppæa Sabina. Wife of Nero.....	—	65
Popple, William. Governor of Bermuda. Dramatist...	1701?	1764
Porbus, Francis. <i>The Elder</i> . Dutch Painter.....	1540.	1580?
Porbus, Francis, son. <i>The Younger</i> . Painter.....	1570.	1622
Porcacchi, Thomas. Venetian Collector and Writer...	1530.	1585
Porcheron, David Placide. French Benedictine; Scholar	1652.	1694
Porcia, daughter of Cato, wife of Brutus.....	—	42
Pordage, John. Astrologer and Alchemist.....	1625.	1698
Porden, Miss Eleanor Anne. Writer. See Franklin...	1795.	1825
Pordenone, Il. <i>John Anthony Licinio Regillo</i> . Ital. Paint.	1484.	1540
Porée, Charles. French Rhetorician and Writer. (<i>Collec- tion of Harangues</i>).....	1675.	1741
Porée, Charles Gabriel, br. (<i>Nouvelles Littéraires de Caen</i>)	1685.	1770
Porphyry, of Tyre. Greek Philos.; Antichristian Writer	233.	305
Porpora, Nicholas. Italian Musical Composer	1685.	1767
Porporati, Charles Anthony. Italian Engraver.....	1741.	1816
Porson, Richard. Critic. Life by J. S. Watson, 1861 ..	1759.	1808
Porta, Baccio della. <i>Fra Bartolomeo di San Marco</i> , or <i>Il Frate</i> . Painter.....	1469.	1517
Porta, Costanzo. Italian Musical Composer	—	1641
Porta, James della. Italian Architect	1530?	1595?
Porta, J. Baptist della. Neapol. Phys. (<i>Magia Naturalis</i>)	1550?	1615
Porta, Simon. Italian Aristotelian Philosopher	1496.	1554
Portal, Anthony. Ital. Phys. (<i>Hist. of Anat. and Surgery</i>)	1742.	1832
Portalis, John Stephen Mary. Fr. Lawyer & Statesman	1746.	1807
Porte, Peter de la. French Courtier. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1603.	1680
Porter, Alexander. American Jurist	1786.	1844
Porter, Miss Anna Maria. Novelist. (<i>Hungarian Brothers</i>)	1781.	1832
Porter, David. American Naval Officer	1780.	1843
Porter, Ebenezer. American Divine.....	1772.	1834
Porter, Francis. Irish Theologian at Rome.....	—	1702
Porter, George Richardson. (<i>Progress of the Nation</i>)...	1792.	1855
Porter, Miss Jane. Novelist. (<i>Thaddeus of Warsaw</i> ; <i>Scottish Chiefs</i>)	1776.	1850
Porter, Peter Buel. American Soldier	1773.	1844
Porter, Sir Robert Ker. Diplom., Paint., Writ. (<i>Travels</i>)	1780.	1842
Porter, William David. American Naval Officer	—	1864
Portes, Philip des. French Poet	1546.	1606
Porteus, Beilby. Bishop of London (1787-1808). Life by Hodgson	1731.	1808
Portlock, J. E. Major-General. Engineer and Geologist	1795?	1864
Portsmouth, Duchess of. See Querouaille	1652?	1734
Portus, Emilius. Greek Lexicographer.....	1550.	aft. 1612
Portus, Francis. Greek Scholar.....	1511.	1581
Posidonius. Greek Philosopher.....	135?	50? B.C.
Possevin, Anthony. Italian Jesuit. Politician and Writer	1534.	1611

	BORN.	DIED.
Post, Francis, of Haarlem. Painter and Engraver	1614.	1680
Postel, William. French Visionary.	1510.	1581
Postlethwayte, Malachi. Commercial Writer.	1707?	1767
Pote, Joseph, of Eton. (<i>History of Windsor Castle</i>).	—	1787
Potemkin, Gregory Alexandrovitch. Russ. Field Marshal	1736.	1791
Potenger, or Pottinger, John. Poet. (<i>On Death</i>).	1647.	1733
Poter, or Potter, Paul. Dutch Painter of Animals.	1625.	1654
Pothier, Robert Joseph. French Lawyer.	1699.	1772
Potocki, Claudia, Countess. Benefactress.	1802.	1836
Potocki, Ignatius, Count. Polish Patriot.	1751.	1809
Potocki, John, Count. Polish Historian.	1761.	1815
Potocki, Stanislaus Kostka, Ct. Polish Statesm. and Writ.	1757.	1821
Pott, John Henry. Professor of Chemistry at Berlin.	1692.	1777
Pott, Joseph Holden. Archdeacon of London. Poet & Div.	1779.	1847
Pott, Percival. Surgical Writer. Life by Earle.	1713.	1788
Potter, Alonzo, D. D. American Divine and Writer	1800.	1863
Potter, Christopher. Dean of Worcester. Anti-Calvinist Divine	1591?	1646
Potter, Francis. Divine and Mechanician. (<i>Explication of No. 666</i>).	1594.	1678
Potter, John. Archbishop of Canterbury (1737-47). (<i>Ant- iquities of Greece</i> .) Life by Anderson and Dunbar.	1674?	1747
Potter, Louis Joseph Anthony de. Belgian Revolutionist	1786.	1859
Potter, Paul. Dutch Painter of Animals	1625.	1654
Potter, Robert. Poet and Translator of Greek Plays	1721.	1804
Pottier, Francis. French Missionary.	1718.	1792
Pottinger, Sir Henry. Commander and Envoy.	1789.	1856
Potts, Rev. George, D. D. American Divine	1801.	1864
Pouget, Francis Aimé. French Theologian	1666.	1723
Poulle, Nicholas Louis. Abbé. Preacher.	1703.	1781
Pounds, John. English Philanthropist.	1766.	1839
Poupart, Francis. French Physician and Anatomist	1661.	1709
Pourbus, or Porbus, Francis. <i>The Elder</i> . Dutch Painter	1540.	1580?
Pourbus, or Porbus, Francis, son. <i>The Younger</i> . Portrait Painter.	1570.	1622
Pourchot, Edmund. French Orientalist and Philosopher	1651.	1734
Pourfour du Petit, Francis, of Paris. Phys. & Herbalist	1664.	1741
Pouschkin, Alexander. Russian Poet	1799.	1837
Poussin, Gaspar. Painter	1613.	1675
Poussin, Nicholas. Painter	1594.	1665
Powell, Rev. Baden. Professor	1796.	1860
Powell, David. Welsh Divine	1552?	1598
Powell, Edward. Roman Catholic Divine; hanged. (<i>Propugnaculum</i>).	—	1540
Powell, Foster. Pedestrian	1734?	1793
Powell, Gabriel. Writer. (<i>Unlawfulness of Toleration</i>).	1575.	1611
Powell, George. Actor and Dramatist	—	1714
Powell, Griffith, of Jesus Coll., Oxf. (<i>De Demonstratione</i>)	1561.	1620
Powell, Sir John. Judge.	—	1713
Powell, John Joseph. Jurist.	—	1801
Powell, William. Actor.	—	1769
Powell, William Samuel. Archdeacon of Colchester. Life by T. Balguy.	1717.	1775
Power, Henry, M. D. Natural Philosopher	—	1668

	BORN.	DIED.
Power, Tyrone. Irish Actor and Author.....	1795..	1841
Powhatan. Indian Sachem	—	1618
Powis, Percy Herbert, Lord. Royalist and Writer	—	1667
Powlett, First Marquess of Winchester. <i>See</i> Pawlett... 1475..	1572	
Pownall, Thomas, M. P. Political & Antiquarian Writer 1722..	1805	
Poynet, or Ponet, John. Bp. of Winchester. Reformer 1514?	1556	
Poynings, Sir Edward. Author of "Poynings's Law" in Ireland	—	1512
Poyntel, Daniel. Nonconformist Divine	—	1674
Pozzetti, Pompilius. Florentine Writer.....	1769..	1816
Pozzo, Andrew. Painter and Architect.....	1642..	1709
Pozzo, Modesta. <i>Fonte-Moderata</i> . Venetian Poetess... 1555..	1592	
Pozzo di Borgo, Charles Andrew. Diplomatist.....	1764..	1842
Pradier, John James. Sculptor at Paris	1792..	1852
Pradon, John Nicholas. French Poet	1632..	1698
Pradt, Dominique Dufour. Abbé. Political Writer ... 1759..	1837	
Praed, Winthrop Mackworth. Poet	1802..	1839
Pram, Christian Henriksen. Danish Writer	1756..	1821
Pratt, Charles, First Earl Camden. Lord Chancellor ... 1713..	1794	
Pratt, Sir Charles. Lieutenant-General	1771..	1839
Pratt, Rev. Josiah. Divine	—	1844
Pratt, Samuel Jackson. Poet, Novelist, and Misc. Writer 1749..	1814	
Praxiteles. Greek Statuary.....	fl. B.C.	364
Preble, Edward. American Naval Officer.....	1761..	1807
Preis, Joachim Frederick. Swedish Ambassador..... 1660..	1759	
Premontval, Andrew Peter le Guay de. (<i>Monogamia</i>).. 1716..	1764	
Prentiss, Seargent Smith. American Orator	1808..	1850
Prescott, Oliver. American Patriot	1731..	1804
Prescott, William, LL. D. American Lawyer	1762..	1844
Prescott, William Hickling, son. Hist. Life by Ticknor 1796..	1859	
Preston, John, D. D. Puritan Writer. (<i>New Covenant</i>) 1587..	1628	
Preston, Thomas, D. C. L. Dramatic Writer.....	1537..	1598
Preston, William Campbell. Amer. Statesman & Orator 1794..	1860	
Preti, Jerome. Tuscan Poet	1582..	1626
Préville, Peter Louis Dubus de. French Actor	1721..	1799
Prevost, Isaac Benedict. Swiss Naturalist.....	1755..	1819
Prevost, Peter. French Painter of Panoramas.....	1764..	1823
Prévost-d'Exiles, Anthony Francis. French Writer .. 1697..	1763	
Price, David. Major. Historian and Orientalist..... 1762..	1835	
Price, James, M. D., F. R. S. Last of the Alchemists ... 1758..	1783	
Price, Sir John. Antiquary. (<i>Defence of British History</i>) — ..	1553?	
Price, or Pricæus, John. English Critic and Biblical Writer, settled at Florence	1600..	1676
Price, Peter Charles. Surgeon and Medical Writer ... 1832?	1864	
Price, Richard, D. D. Political Writer. Life by W. Morgan, 1815.....	1723..	1791
Price, Rev. Thomas. Welsh Scholar. Life by Jane Williams, 1854.....	1787..	1848
Price, Sir Uvedale. Writer on Art. (<i>Essay on the Picturesque</i>).....	1747..	1829
Prichard, James Cowles, M. D. Ethnologist.....	1785..	1848
Prichard, Rev. Rees. Welsh Poet.....	1574?	1644
Prideaux, Humphrey. Dean of Norwich. (<i>Connection</i>) 1648..	1724	
Prideaux, John. Prof. at Oxford. Bishop of Worcester 1578..	1650	

	BORN.	DIED.
Priessnitz, Vincent. Hydropathic Physician.....	1799..	1851
Priestley, Dr. Joseph. Unitarian Writer and Natural Philosopher. Life by self and son, 1806-7; Rutt, 1831....	1733..	1804
Primaticcio, Francis. Italian Artist.....	1490..	1570
Prime, John. Puritan Divine.....	—	1596
Primrose, Gilbert, D. D. Scottish Divine. (<i>Jacob's Vow</i>) ..	—	1642
Primrose, James, M. D., son. Medical Writer; Opponent of Harvey.....	—	1660?
Prince, Rev. John. Antiquary. (<i>Worthies of Devon</i>)..	1643..	1720?
Prince, Rev. Thomas. American Historian	1687..	1758
Prince de Beaumont, Mme. le. Writer for the Young ..	—	1780
Pringle, Sir John, M. D. President of the Royal Society. Natural Philosopher. Life by Dr. Kippis.....	1707.	1782
Pringle, Thomas. Poetical and Miscellaneous Writer. (<i>African Sketches</i> .) Life by Ritchie	1789..	1834
Prinsep, Charles Robert, LL. D. Political Economist ...	1788?	1864
Prinsep, James. Orientalist. (<i>Sketches of Benares</i>) ...	1800..	1840
Prinsep, John. Alderman of London. Writer on Trade and Finance	1747?	1831
Printz, Wolfgang Gaspar. German Musical Writer ...	1641..	—
Priolo, or Prioli, Benjamin. French Historical Writer..	1602..	1667
Prior, Matthew. Poet.....	1664..	1721
Priscian. Latin Grammarian. (<i>De Arte Grammaticâ</i>) ..	fl. 525?	
Priscillian. Spanish Heretic.....	—	385
Pritz, or Pritius, John George. Lutheran Divine.....	1662..	1732
Probus, Marcus Aurelius. Roman Emperor (276-82)...	232..	282
Procaccini, Camillus. Italian Painter.....	1546..	1626
Procaccini, Charles Anthony, brother. Landsc. Painter ..	fl. 1605	
Procaccini, Hercules. <i>The Elder</i> . Painter	1520.aft.	1590
Procaccini, Hercules, grandson. <i>The Younger</i> . Flower Painter.....	1596..	1676
Procaccini, Julius Cæsar. Painter.....	1548..	1626
Procida, John of. Sicilian Patriot.....	1225?	1303
Proclus. Neoplatonic Philosopher.....	412..	485
Procope Couteau. French Physician and Comic Writer ..	1684..	1753
Procopius. Byzantine Historian.....	500?	565
Procopius, of Gaza. Biblical Commentator.....	fl. 560?	
Procopius, Anthemius. Roman Emperor	—	472
Procopius Rasa. Hussite Leader	—	1434
Procter, Miss Adelaide Anne. Poetess.....	—	1864
Prodicus. Grecian Sophist.....	fl. 5th c. B. C.	
Prokophiev, Ivan Prokophievitch. Russian Artist....	1758..	1828
Prony, Gaspar Clair Francis Mary Riche de. French Mathematician.....	1755..	1839
Propertius. Roman Poet	51?..aft.	16 B. C.
Prosper, of Aquitaine. Christian Writer	403.aft.	463
Protagoras. Greek Sophist.....	480?..411?	B. C.
Protenogenes. Painter of Rhodes. Life by Carlo Dati..	—	B. C. 300?
Proudhon, John Baptist Victor. French Jurist.....	1758..	1838
Proudhon, Peter Joseph. French Socialist Writer....	1809..	1865
Prout, Samuel. Painter in Water Colors.....	1783..	1852
Prout, William, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1786..	1850
Prouvençale de Saint-Hilaire, Auguste. French Botanist. (<i>Flora Brasiliæ</i>).....	1779..	1853

	BORN. DIED.
Provenzale, Marcello da Cento. Painter in Mosaic . . .	1575..1639
Provoost, Samuel, D. D. American Divine	1742..1815
Proyart, Lievain Bonaventure. French Historical Writer	1743?. 1808
Prudentius, Aurelius Clemens. Christian Latin Poet ..	348..aft.404
Prudhomme, Louis Mary. Writer on Fr. Revolutions	1752..1830
Prud'hon, Peter Paul. French Painter	1758..1823
Prynne, William. Lawyer and Writer. (<i>Histrionastix</i>)	1600..1699
Przypcovius, Samuel. Polish Knight. Socinian Writer	1592?. 1670
Psalmanazar, George. Literary Impostor. (<i>History of</i> <i>Formosa</i> .) Life by self	1679?. 1763?
Psammetichus. Egyptian King	— B.C. 609 or 10
Psellus, Michael. Greek Writer	— . 1078
Ptolemy I. <i>Soter</i> . King of Egypt (B. C. 323 or 306–285)	367. 282 B.C.
Ptolemy II. <i>Philadelphus</i> . (B. C. 285–247.) Founder of Museum and Library of Alexandria	309. 247 B.C.
Ptolemy III. <i>Evergetes</i> . (B. C. 247–222)	— B.C. 222
Ptolemy IV. <i>Philopator</i> . (B. C. 222–205)	— B.C. 205
Ptolemy V. <i>Epiphanes</i> . (B. C. 205–181)	210. 181 B.C.
Ptolemy VI. <i>Philometer</i> . (B. C. 181–146, with interrup- tions)	— B.C. 146
Ptolemy VII. <i>Evergetes II.</i> , or <i>Physcon</i> . (B. C. 146–117, with interruptions)	— B.C. 117
Ptolemy VIII. <i>Soter II.</i> , or <i>Lathyrus</i> . (B. C. 117–81, with interruptions)	— B.C. 81
Ptolemy IX. <i>Neos, Dionysus</i> , or <i>Auletes</i> . (B. C. 80–51)	— B.C. 51
Ptolemy, Claudius. Mathem., Astronomer, Geographer	fl. 139–161
Publicola, Publius Valerius. Consul (B. C. 509)	— B.C. 503
Publius Syrus. Latin Comic Poet	fl. B.C. 42
Puchta, Wolfgang Henry. German Jurist	1769..1845
Pudsey, Hugh. Bishop of Durham (1153–95)	1125?. 1195
Pufendorf, Isiah. (<i>Anecdotes of Sweden</i>)	1628..1689
Pufendorf, Samuel, Baron von, br. Civilian and Hist.	1632..1694
Pugatcheff, Yemelyan. Cossack Chieftain and Pretender to Russian Throne	1726..1775
Puget, Peter. French Sculptor, Painter, Architect . . .	1622..1694
Pughe, Dr. William Owen. Welsh Lexicog. and Writer	1759..1835
Pugin, Augustus. French Architectural Draughtsman ..	1769..1832
Pugin, Augustus Welby Northmore, son. Architect. Life by Ferrey	1811..1852
Puisaye, Joseph, Count. French Royalist	1754?. 1827
Pujol, Abel de. French Painter	1785..1861
Pulaski, Casimir, Count. Polish Patriot. General in American Revolutionary War	1747..1779
Pulcheria, sister of Theodosius II., daughter of Arcadius	399.. 453
Pulci, Louis. Italian Poet. (<i>Morgante Maggiore</i>) . . .	1432..1487?
Pulgar, Ferdinand del. Spanish Historian	1436..1486?
Puligo, or Puglio, Dominic, of Florence. Painter . . .	1475..1527
Pullus, or Pullen, Robert. Cardinal; Promoter of Learn.	— . 1150
Pulmann, or Poelmann, Theodore. Philologist	1510?. 1580?
Pulteney, Richard. Phys. and Botanist. Life by Maton	1730..1801
Pulteney, William, Earl of Bath. Statesman	1682..1764
Pultock, Robert. Author. (<i>Peter Wilkins</i>)	fl. 18th c.
Purbach, or Peurbach, George. Ger. Mathem. & Astron.	1423..1461
Purcell, Henry. Musical Composer	1658..1695

	BORN. DIED.
Purcell, Thomas. Musical Composer	— ..1682
Purchas, Rev. Samuel. Collector of Voyages. (<i>Pilgrimage; Pilgrims</i>)	1577..1628?
Pursh, Frederick. American Botanist	1774..1820
Purver, Anthony. Scholar and Biblical Translator	1702?.1777
Pusey, Philip, M. P. Agriculturist	1799..1855
Pushkin, Alexander Sergeivitch. Russian Poet and Prose Writer	1799..1837
Putnam, Israel. American Revolutionary General	1718..1790
Putnam, Rufus. Pioneer Settler of Ohio	1738..1824
Putschius, Elias. Dutch Grammarian	1580..1606
Putten, Henry van der. <i>Puteanus</i> or <i>Dupuy</i> . Scholar ..	1574..1646
Puttenham, George. Poet and Critic	fl. 1589
Puy, Mademoiselle du. Harpist	— ..1777
Puy, Louis du. French Scholar	1709..1795
Puy, Peter du. Hist. and Antiq. L. by Nicholas Rigault	1582..1651
Puysegur, James de Chastenot, Lord of. General. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1600..1682
Puysegur, James Francis, son. Marshal of France. (<i>Military Art</i>)	1655..1743
Pye, Henry James. Poet Laureate	1745..1813
Pyle, Rev. Thomas. Biblical Commentator	1674..1756
Pym, John. Republican Politician	1584..1643
Pynaker, Adam. Dutch Landscape Painter	1621..1673
Pynchon, William. Founder of Springfield, New England. Theological Writer	1591?.1662
Pyne, William Henry. Artist and Writer	1770..1843
Pynson, or Pinson, Richard. Printer	— ..1530?
Pyrrho. Greek Skeptic Philosopher	375?.285? B.C.
Pyrrhus. King of Epirus	318.272 B.C.
Pythagoras. Greek Philosopher. Life by Jamblicus; Dacier, 1706	fl. 540-510 B.C.
Pytheas. Greek Navigator and Discoverer, of Marseilles	ti. Alex. Great

Q.

	BORN.	DIED.
Quade, Michael Frederick. German Scholar.....	1682..	1757
Quadratus. Christian Apologist.....	ti. Hadrian	
Quadrio, Francis Xavier. Ital. Critic. (<i>History of Poetry</i>)	1695..	1756
Quaglio, Angelo. Scene Painter	1778?	1815
Quaglio, Dominic. Architectural Painter	1786..	1837
Quaglio, Joseph. Scene Painter and Decorator	1747..	1828
Quaglio, Julius. Scene Painter at Munich	—	1800
Quaglio, Lorenzo. Italian Architect in Germany	1730..	1804
Quain, Jones, M. D. Anatomist	—	1865
Quaini, Francis. Italian Architectural Painter.....	1611..	1680
Quaini, Louis, son. Historical Painter.....	1643..	1717
Quanz, John Joachim. Musical Composer and Flutist..	1697..	1773
Quarenghi, James. <i>Cavaliere</i> . Italian Architect.....	1744..	1817
Quarles, Francis. Poet. (<i>Emblems</i>).....	1592..	1644
Quarles, John, son. Poet. Loyalist	1624..	1665
Quatremère, Stephen Mark. French Orientalist	1782..	1857
Quatremère de Quincy, Anthony Chrysostom. Ar- chæologist.....	1755..	1849
Quattromani, Sertorius. Italian Writer	1541..	1611
Queensberry, William Douglas, Fourth Duke of.....	1724?	1810
Quekett, John. Microscopist.....	1815..	1861
Quellinus, or Quellyn, Erasmus. Dutch Painter.....	1607..	1678
Quellinus, John Erasmus, son. Painter	1629..	1715
Quenstedt, John Andrew. Lutheran Divine. (<i>Sculptura</i> <i>Veterum</i>).....	1611..	1688
Quental, Bartholomew du. Portuguese Religious Writer	1626..	1698
Quer y Martínez, Joseph. Spanish Botanist	1695..	1764
Quérard, Joseph Mary. French Bibliographer	1795..	1865
Querenghi, Anthony. Italian Poet.....	1546..	1633
Querini, Angelo Mary. Italian Cardinal. Historian...	1680..	1755
Querlon, Anne Gabriel Meusnier de. Journalist & Writer	1702..	1780
Querno, Camillus. Italian Poet. (<i>Alexiada</i>).....	1470..	1528
Querouaille, Louisa de, Duchess of Portsmouth.....	1652?	1734
Quesnay, Francis. French Physician.....	1694..	1774
Quesne, Abraham du. French Admiral.....	1610..	1688
Quesne, Henry du, son. Naval Officer and Writer at Geneva.....	1652..	1722
Quosnel, Pasquier. French Jansenist Divine. (<i>Moral</i> <i>Reflections</i>).....	1634..	1719
Quesnel, Peter. (<i>History of the Jesuits</i>).....	1699..	1774
Quesnoy, Francis du. Flemish Sculptor.....	1594..	1646
Quesnoy, Jerome, brother. Sculptor. Burnt	1612..	1654
Quetif, James. French Dominican. Writer.....	1618..	1698
Quevedo y Villegas, Francis Gomez de. Span. Writer	1580..	1645
Quick, John. Comic Actor	1748..	1831
Quien, Michael le. French Scholar and Orientalist.....	1661..	1733
Quien de la Neufville, James le. Historian	1647..	1728
Quignonez, Francis de. Spanish Cardinal	—	1539
Quillett, Claude, of Chinon. <i>Calvidus Lætus</i> . Latin Poet. (<i>Callipædia</i>)	1602..	1661

	BORN.	DIED.
Quin, Edward. Actor and Dramatist	—	..1823
Quin, James. Actor. Life, 8vo, 1766	1693..	1766
Quinault, Jane Frances. <i>La Cadette</i> . Fr. Comic Actress 1700?	1783	
Quinault, Philip. French Dramatic Poet.....	1635..	1688
Quinault Dufresne, Abraham Alexis. Fr. Comedian 1693..	1741	
Quincey, Thomas de. <i>See</i> De Quincey.....	1785..	1859
Quincy, John, M. D. Medical Writer. (<i>Lexicon Physico-Medicum</i>)	—	..1723
Quincy, Josiah, Jr. American Lawyer, Orator, and Political Writer	1744..	1775
Quincy, Josiah, son. American Statesman.....	1772..	1864
Quincy, Quatremère de. <i>See</i> Quatremère de Quincy...	1755..	1849
Quinette, Nicholas Mary. French Politician	1762..	1821
Quintana, Manuel Joseph. Spanish Poet and Patriot ..	1772..	1857
Quintilian. Roman Rhetorician. Life by Burmann...	42..	118?
Quintinie, John de la. French Horticulturist	1626..	1688
Quintus Curtius. Historian.....	fl. ti.	Vespasian?
Quirini, or Querini, Angelo Mary. Cardinal. Historian 1680..	1755	
Quiroga, Joseph. Spanish Jesuit. Missionary in America 1707..	1784	
Quiros, or Queiros, Peter Fernandez de. Span. Navigator 1560..	1614	
Quistorp, John. Lutheran Divine. Biblical Commentator 1584..	1648	
Quita, Domingos dos Reis. Portuguese Poet.....	1728..	1770
Quitman, John Anthony. Amer. Politician and Soldier 1799..	1858	

R.

	BORN.	DIED.
Raban Maur. <i>Magnentius</i> . Archbp. of Mentz. Writer	786?	856
Rabaut de St. Étienne, John Paul. Politician.....	1743..	1793
Rabel, John. French Portrait Painter.....	1545?	1603
Rabelais, Francis. French Satirist. (<i>Gargantua</i>).....	1495..	1553?
Rabener, Theophilus William. German Writer.....	1714..	1771
Rabuel, Claude. French Jesuit. Mathematician.....	1669..	1728
Rabutin, Francis de. French Historical Writer.....	—aft.	1582
Rabutin, Roger de, Ct. de Bussy. Fr. Wit and Satirist	1618..	1693
Racan, Honorat de Bueil, Marquis de. French Poet....	1589..	1670
Racchetti, Bernard. Italian Painter.....	1639..	1702
Rachel, or Eliza Rachel Félix. French Actress.....	1820..	1858
Racine, Bonaventure. Ecclesiastical Historian.....	1708..	1755
Racine, John. Fr. Dramatic Poet. Life by Louis Racine	1639..	1699
Racine, Louis. Poetical Writer. (<i>Life of John Racine</i>)	1692..	1763
Rack, Edmund. Poet.....	1735..	1787
Racle, Leonard. French Architect.....	1736..	1791
Raczynski, Edward. Polish Nobleman. Writer.....	1786..	1845
Radcliffe, Alexander. Burlesque Poet.....	—	1700?
Radcliffe, Ann, Mrs. Novelist. (<i>Mysteries of Udolpho</i>)	1764..	1823
Radcliffe, Charles. Adherent of Pretender. Beheaded. Life by Sydney Gibson.....	1693..	1746
Radcliffe, James, brother, Third Earl of Derwentwater. Adherent of Pretender. Beheaded. Life by Sydney Gibson.....	1689..	1716
Radcliffe, John, M. D. Founder of Library at Oxford ..	1650..	1714
Radegonde, St. Consort of Clotaire I.....	519?	587
Rademaker, Abraham. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1675..	1735
Rademaker, Gerard. Dutch Architectural Painter.....	1673..	1711
Radetzky, Joseph Wenzel. Austrian General.....	1766..	1858
Radowitz, Joseph von. Statesman.....	1797..	1853
Radziwill, Nicholas. Palatine of Wilna. Polish Protestant	1500?	1567
Raeburn, Sir Henry. Portrait Painter.....	1756..	1823
Raffaello da Urbino. See Raphael da Urbino.....	1483..	1520
Raffenel, Claude Denis. French Writer.....	1797..	1827
Raffles, Thomas, D. D., LL. D., of Liverpool. Dissenting Divine. Life by Baldwin Brown, 1863.....	1788..	1863
Raffles, Sir Thomas Stamford. Statesman and Naturalist	1781..	1826
Rafin, Catharine Josephine. <i>Duchenois</i> . French Actress	1777..	1835
Rafinesque, S. C. S. American Botanist.....	1784..	1842
Raghib Pasha, Mohammed. Turkish Vizier.....	1702..	1768
Raglan, Fitzroy Somerset, Lord. General in the Crimea	1788..	1855
Ragland, Thos. Cajetan. Missionary. L. by T. Perowne	1815..	1858
Ragotski, Francis. Prince of Transylvania. Patriot...	1676..	1735
Raguenet, Francis. French Writer.....	1660?	1722
Raguet, Condy. Amer. Merchant and Polit. Economist.	1784..	1842
Ragusa, Augustus Frederick de Marmot, Duke of. Mar- shal of France.....	1774..	1852
Rahbek, Knud Lyne. Danish Writer.....	1760..	1830
Raikes, Robt., of Gloucester. Founder of Sunday Schools	1735..	1811
Raimbach, Abraham. Engraver. Life by self and son	1776..	1843

	BORN.	DIED.
Raimondi, John Baptist. Orientalist	1540 ² .	1610 ²
Raimondi, Mark Anthony. Engraver	1475 ² .	1534 ²
Rainaldi, or Rinaldi, Oderic. Continuator of Baronius..	1595.	1671
Rainaud, Theophilus. Jesuit. Scholar and Writer....	1583.	1663
Raine, James, D. C. L. (<i>History of North Durham</i>)....	1791.	1858
Rainolds, John. Puritan Divine	1549.	1607
Rainolds, William, brother. Roman Catholic Writer ..	—	1594
Rainsford, or Raynsford, Sir Richard. Ld. Chief Justice	1604 ² .	1679
Rákóczy. See Ragotski.....	1676.	1735
Rale, or Rasles, Sebastian. French Missionary to North American Indians.....	1658.	1724
Raleigh, or Raleigh, Sir Walter. Life by Whitehead; Oldys; Birch; A. Cayley, 1805; Mrs. A. T. Thomson, 1830; P. F. Tytler, 1833; Macvey Napier, 1857....	1552.	1618
Ralph, James. Polit. and Poet. Writer. (<i>Hist. of Eng.</i>) —	—	1762
Ralph de Turbine. Archbp. of Canterbury (1114-22). —	—	1122
Ramazzeni, Bernardin. Italian Physician.....	1633.	1714
Ramberg, John Henry. Draughtsman and Engraver..	1763.	1840
Rameau, John Philip. Musical Composer.....	1683.	1764
Ramelli, Augustin. Italian Mechanician and Engineer..	1531 ² .	1590
Ramelli, Felix. Italian Painter	1666.	1740
Ramenghi, Bartholomew. <i>Il Bagnacavallo</i> . Painter ..	1484.	1542
Ramiro I. King of Asturias.....	—	850
Ramiro II. King of Asturias.....	—	950
Ramler, Charles Wm. German Poet and Misc. Writer.	1725.	1798
Rammohun Roy. Hindoo Writer and Reformer	1774.	1833
Ramond de Carbonnières, Louis Francis Elizabeth, Baron. Geologist.....	1755.	1827
Ramorino, Jerome. Military Adventurer	1792.	1849
Ramsay, Sir Alexander. Scottish Knight	—	1342
Ramsay, Allan. Poet. (<i>Gentle Shepherd; Evergreen</i>). 1685.	1685.	1758
Ramsay, Allan, son. Portrait Painter.....	1713.	1784
Ramsay, Andrew Michael. <i>Chevalier</i> . Writer.....	1686.	1743
Ramsay, David. American Physician and Historian...	1749.	1815
Ramsay, Rev. James. Philanthropist.....	1733.	1789
Ramsay, William. Professor. Classical Scholar.....	1806 ² .	1865
Ramsden, Jesse. Optician.....	1735.	1800
Ramus, or La Ramée, Peter. Fr. Philosopher & Scholar	1515.	1572
Ramusio, or Rannusio, John Bapt. Collector of Voyages	1485.	1557
Ranc, John. French Painter in Spain	1674.	1735
Rancé, Armand John le Bouthillier de. Monk of La Trappe. Life by Maupeau, Marsollier, and Lenain de Tillemont; Châteaubriand, 1844; C. Butler, 1814....	1626.	1700
Randal, Dr. John. Musical Composer	1715.	1799
Randolph, John. Bishop of London.....	1749.	1813
Randolph, John, of Roanoke. American Statesman....	1773.	1833
Randolph, Peyton. American Patriot	1723.	1775
Randolph, Sir Thomas. Diplomatist	1523.	1590
Randolph, Thomas. Poet	1605.	1634
Randolph, Thomas, Archdeacon	1701.	1783
Rannequin, of Liège. Hydraulic Engineer	1644.	1708
Ransom, Thomas Edward Greenfield. American General	1834.	1864
Ransome, James. Agricultural Machinist	1783.	1849
Rantoul, Robert. American Statesman.....	1805.	1852

	BORN.	DIED.
Rantzau, John. Danish General and Military Writer ..	1492..	1565
Rantzau, Josiah, Count de. Marshal of France and Protestant Reformer in Denmark.....	1609..	1650
Ranzani, Camillo. Italian Naturalist.....	1775..	1841
Raoul-Rochette, Désiré. French Archæologist	1789..	1854
Raoux, John. French Historical Painter.....	1677..	1734
Raphael, of Volterra. <i>Maffei</i> . Antiquary	1451..	1522
Raphael da Rhegio. <i>Raffaellino</i> . Hist. and Portr. Paint.	1552..	1580
Raphael da Urbino. Painter. Life by Duppa; Quatre- mère de Quincy, tr. by Hazlitt; J. S. Harford	1483..	1520
Raphelengius, or Rapheling, Francis. Critic and Orient.	1539..	1597
Raphelius, George. (<i>Annotiones in Sac. Script.</i> 1747). — ..	— ..	—
Rapicio, Grovita. Italian Writer. (<i>De Numero Oratorio</i>)	1480?	1553
Rapin, Nicholas. French Poet	1540?	1609
Rapin, René. French Jesuit. Latin Poet. (<i>Hortorum</i>)	1621..	1687
Rapin-Thoyras, Paul de. (<i>History of England</i>).....	1661..	1725
Rapp, George. Founder of the Sect of the Harmonists..	1770..	1847
Rapp, John, Count de. French General.....	1772..	1821
Rasario, John Baptist. Italian Medical Writer.....	1517..	1578
Rasis, or Arrazi. Arabian Historian of Spain.....	870?	bef. 961
Rask, Rasmus Christian. Danish Philol. and Orientalist	1787..	1832
Rasles, or Rale, Sebastian. <i>See</i> Rale	1658..	1724
Rasori, John. Italian Physician	1767..	1837
Rastall, John. Printer and Author	— ..	1536
Rastall, William, son. Printer and Judge.....	1508..	1565
Ratcliffe, James and Charles. Jacobites. <i>See</i> Radcliffe.		
Ratcliffe, Thomas. Earl of Sussex.....	— ..	1583
Rater, Anthony, of Lyons. Architect.....	1729..	1794
Ratherius. Bishop of Verona. Writer	— ..	974
Ratramnus, Bertramus, or Bertram. <i>Presbyter</i> . (<i>De</i> <i>Corpore et Sanguine Domini</i>)	—	aft. 868
Ratte, Stephen Hyacinth de. French Astronomer.....	1722..	1805
Rau, or Ravius, Christian. German Orientalist.....	1613..	1677
Rauch, Christian Daniel. German Sculptor	1777..	1857
Rauch, Fred. Augustus, D. D. Ger. Philos. and Divine	1806..	1841
Raulin, John. French Preacher.....	1443..	1514
Raulin, Joseph. French Physician	1708..	1784
Raupach, Ernest Benjamin Solomon. Ger. Dramatist..	1784..	1852
Rauwolf, Leonard. Botanical Traveler	— ..	1596
Ravaillac, Francis. Murderer of Henry IV. of France, May 14, 1610	1579..	1610
Ravenet, Simon Francis. French Engraver.....	1706..	1774
Ravenscroft, John Stark. American Divine.....	1772..	1830
Ravenscroft, Thomas. Musician	1592..	aft. 1635
Ravesteyn, Hubert van. Dutch Pa. of Fairs, Markets, &c.	1647..	—
Ravesteyn, John van. Dutch Portrait Painter.....	1572..	1657
Ravesteyn, Nich. van. Dutch Hist. and Portr. Painter	1661..	1750
Ravignan, Gustavus Francis Xavier Delacroix de. French Jesuit Preacher	1795..	1858
Ravius, Rave, or Rau, Christian. German Orientalist ..	1613..	1677
Rawdon, Marmaduke. Mercht. L. ed. by R. Davies, 1863	1610..	1669
Rawle, William. American Jurist.....	1759..	1836
Rawlet, John, of Newcastle. Divine. (<i>Christian Monitor</i>)	1642..	1686
Rawley, William, D. D. Editor and Biographer of Bacon	1588..	1667

	BORN.	DIED.
Rawlinson, Christopher. Saxonist.....	1677..	1733
Rawlinson, Richard, LL. D. (<i>English Topographer</i>)....	—	1755
Rawlinson, Sir Thomas. Lord Mayor of London.....	1647..	1705
Rawlinson, Thomas. <i>Tom Folio</i> . Bibliomaniac.....	1681..	1725
Rawson, Sir William Adams. Oculist.....	—	1829
Rawwolf, or Rauwolf, Leonard. Botanical Traveler....	—	1596
Ray, or Wray, Rev. John. Naturalist. Life by Derham	1628..	1705
Raymond VI. Count of Toulouse.....	1156..	1222
Raymond VII., son. Last Count of Toulouse.....	1197..	1249
Raymond, Robert, Lord. Lord Chief Justice. (<i>Reports</i>)	—	1732
Raymond de Lully. Chemist and Trav. (<i>Ars Magna</i>)	1234..	1315
Raymond de Pegnafort, St. Spanish Dominican. (<i>Decretals</i>).....	1175..	1275
Raynal, Wm. Thomas Francis. Abbé. Hist. and Philos.	1711..	1796
Raynard, Theophilus, of Lyons. Jesuit. (<i>Historical Tables</i>)	1583..	1663
Raynerius, of Pisa. Theologian. (<i>Pantheologia</i>).....	—	1649
Raynolds, or Rainolds, John. Puritan Divine.....	1549..	1607
Raynouard, Francis Juste Mary. Miscellaneous Writer	1761..	1836
Raynsford, Sir Richard. Lord Chief Justice.....	1604 ² .	1679
Razzi, John Anthony. <i>Il Sodoma</i> . Painter.....	1479..	1554
Re, Philip. Italian Agriculturist.....	1763..	1817
Reach, Angus Bethune. Journalist and Author.....	1821..	1856
Read, Alexander, M. D. Scottish Med. and Anat. Writer	—	1680
Read, George. American Patriot.....	1734..	1798
Read, Nathan. American Inventor.....	1759..	1849
Réal, Cæsar Vichard de Saint. See Saint-Réal.....	1639..	1692
Réal, Gaspard de. Fr. Publicist. (<i>Science of Government</i>)	1682..	1752
Réaumur, René Anthony Ferchault de. French Natural Philosopher. Life by Cuvier.....	1683..	1757
Rebolledo, Bernardin, Count de. Spanish Soldier, Di- plomatist, and Author.....	1597..	1677
Reboul, of Nîmes. Baker and Poet.....	1796 ³ .	1864
Reboullet, Simon. French Historical Writer.....	1687..	1752
Récamier, Mme. Jane Frances Julia Adelaide, of Paris.	1777..	1849
Recke, Eliz. Charlotte Constantia von der. Ger. Authoress	1754..	1833
Recorde, Robert. Mathematician. (<i>Whetstone of Witte</i>)	1500 ² .	1558
Reden, Fred. Wm. Otto Louis, Baron. Ger. Statistician	1804..	1857
Redesdale, John Freeman Mitford, Baron. Lord Chanc.	1748..	1830
Redfield, William C. Amer. Meteorologist and Geologist	1789..	1857
Redi, Francis. Ital. Nat. Philosopher, Poet, and Scholar	1626..	1698
Redi, Thomas. Florentine Painter.....	1665..	1726
Reding, Aloys, Baron von. Swiss General.....	1755..	1818
Red Jacket. North American Indian Chief.....	1759 ² .	1830
Redmayne, John. Divine.....	1499..	1551
Redouté, Peter Joseph. French Flower Painter.....	1759..	1840
Reed, Andrew, D. D. Philanthropist. L. by A. and C. Reed	1787..	1862
Reed, Henry. American Author.....	1808..	1854
Reed, Isaac. Critic and Miscellaneous Writer.....	1742..	1807
Reed, Joseph. American Officer.....	1741..	1785
Reed, Joseph. Dramatic Writer.....	1723..	1787
Reenberg, Theocarus. Danish Poet.....	1656..	1742
Rees, Abraham, D. D. Dissent. Divine; Ed. of <i>Cyclopædia</i>	1743..	1825
Reeve, Clara. Novelist. (<i>Old English Baron</i>).....	1725 ² .	1803
Reeve, John. Comic Actor.....	1799..	1838

	BORN.	DIED.
Reeve, Lovell A., F. L. S. Conchologist and Publisher ..	1814.	1865
Reeve, Tapping. American Jurist.....	1744.	1823
Reeves, John. Political Writer.....	1752.	1829
Reeves, Rev. William. Patristic Writer.....	1668.	1726
Rega, Henry Joseph, of Louvain. Phys. & Philanthropist	1690.	1754
Regino. Abbot of Prum. Eccles. Writer and Chronicler — ..	915	
Regiomontanus. See John Müller	1436.	1476
Regis, John Baptist. Jesuit Missionary in China.....	1665.	1737
Regis, Peter Sylvain. French Cartesian Philosopher ...	1632.	1707
Regius, or Le Roy, Urban. Poet and Protestant Controv. — ..	1541	
Regnard, John Francis. French Poet and Comic Writer (<i>Le Joueur</i>).....	1647?	1710
Regnault, Michael Louis Stephen. French Statesman..	1760.	1819
Regnault, Noel. French Mathematician and Philosopher	1683.	1762
Régnier, Claude Ambrose. French Politician.....	1736.	1814
Régnier, Mathurin. French Poet. (<i>Satires</i>)....	1573.	1613
Régnier-Desmarais, Francis Seraphin. French Poet..	1632.	1713
Regulus, Marcus Atilius. Consul.....	—	B.C. 250
Rehoboam, son of Solomon. K. of Israel (B. C. 990—973)	1031.	973 B.C.
Reicha, Anthony Joseph. Musical Writer and Composer	1770.	1836
Reichard, Henry Augustus Ottocar. (<i>Traveler's Guide</i> <i>in Europe</i>).....	1751.	1828
Reichardt, John Frederick. Musical Composer & Writer	1752.	1814
Reichenbach, George of. Mechanician.....	1772.	1826
Reichstadt, Duc de. <i>Napoleon II.</i> See Bonaparte ...	1811.	1832
Reid, David Boswell, M. D. Scot. Phys. & Writ. on Chem.	1805.	1864
Reid, Samuel Chester. American Naval Officer.	1783.	1861
Reid, Thomas. Metaphysician. Life by Dugald Stewart; Sir W. Hamilton.....	1710.	1796
Reid, Sir William. Major-General. (<i>Law of Storms</i>)...	1791.	1858
Reigny, Louis Abel Belfroi. <i>Cousin Jacques</i> . Fr. Writer	1757.	1810
Reihing, James. Lutheran Controversial Divine	1580?	1628
Reimarus, Herman Samuel. Class. and Hebrew Scholar	1694.	1768
Reimarus, John Albert Henry, son. Phys. and Philos.	1729.	1814
Reinbeck, John Gustavus. Pruss. Divine and Metaphys.	1683.	1741
Reineccius, Reinier. German Historian and Genealogist	1541.	1595
Reiner, Wenceslaus Lawrence, of Prague. Painter ...	1686?	1743
Reinesius, Thomas. German Physician and Philologist. (<i>Varie Lectiones</i>).....	1587.	1667
Reinhard, Francis Volkmar. German Theologian	1753.	1812
Reinhold, Charles Leonard. German Metaphysician..	1758.	1823
Reinhold, Erasmus. Ger. Astronomer. (<i>Prussian Tables</i>)	1511.	1553
Reiske, Mrs. Ernestine Christine, née Müller. Writer..	1735.	1798
Reiske, John. German Biblical Writer	1641.	1701
Reiske, John Jas. Philologist. L. by self and Mrs. Reiske	1716.	1774
Reiz, or Reitz, Frederick Wolfgang. German Philologist	1733.	1790
Reland, Adrian. Orientalist and Writer on Jewish Antiq.	1676.	1718
Rembertus. Abp. of Hamburg. Missionary in Denmark — ..	888	
Rembrandt van Ryn, Paul Gerritz. Dutch Painter. Life by J. Burnet, 1848.....	1606.	1669
Remi, Joseph Honoré. Burlesque Poet and <i>Éloge</i> Writer	1738.	1782
Remigio, Florentine, of Florence. Writer.....	1518?	1580
Remigius, or Remi, St. Archbishop of Rheims.....	—	533
Remigius, or Remi, St. Archbishop of Lyons	—	875

Remigius, of Auxerre. Benedictine. Biblical Writer ..	BORN. DIED. — .. 908?
Rémond de St. Mard, Toussaint. Fr. Writer and Poet	1682..1757
Rémusat, John Peter Abel. Orientalist. Life by Sylvester de Sacy.....	1788..1832
Renau d'Elisagaray, Bernard. Naval Architect	1652..1719
Renaudot, Eusebius. French Orientalist.....	1646..1720
Renaudot, Theophrastus. French Physician and Writer	1584..1653
René, Duke of Anjou, titular King of Sicily.....	1409..1480
Renée, of France, Duchess of Ferrara. Patron of Letters and Religion. Life by I. M. B., London, 1859	1510..1575
Renehan, Laurence F., D. D. President of Maynooth College. (<i>Collection of Records for Irish History</i>)....	1797?.1857
Reni, Guido. See Guido Reni	1574?.1642
Rennel, Major James. Geographer.....	1742..1830
Rennell, Thomas, of Devonshire. Painter and Poet....	1718..1788
Rennell, Rev. Thomas. Divine	1787..1824
Rennell, Thos., D. D. Dean of Winch. Div. and Preacher	1753..1840
Rennie, John. Architect and Constructive Engineer ...	1761..1821
Reno, Jesse L. American General.....	1825..1862
Renti, Gaston John Baptist, Baron de. Ascetic. Life by St. Jure, abridged by John Wesley	1611..1649
Renwick, Rev. James. Scottish Minister and Martyr ..	— ..1688
Repnine, Nicholas Vassilievitch. Russ. Gen. and Diplom.	1734..1801
Repton, Humphry. Landscape Gardener.....	1752..1818
Repton, John Adey, F. S. A. Architect.....	1775..1860
Reresby, Sir John. Governor of York. (<i>Memoirs</i>)....	— ..1689
Resende, Garcia de. Portuguese Historian and Poet....	1478..1554
Resende, Lucius. Portuguese Restorer of Letters.....	1498..1573
Resenius, John Paul. Danish Bishop; Biblical Translator	1561..1638
Resenius, Peter. Danish Statesman and Scholar.....	1625..1688
Reshid Pasha, Mustapha. Ottoman Statesman	1799..1858
Ressius, Rutgar, of Louvain. Critic.....	— ..1545
Restaut, Peter. (<i>Principes de la Grammaire Française</i>)	1694..1764
Restout, John. French Painter	1692..1768
Restout, John Bernard, son. Painter	1732..1795
Retz, Gilles de Laval, Baron. Marshal of France.....	1396?.1440
Retz, John Francis Paul de Gondi, Cardinal. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1614..1679
Retzsch, Frederick Augustus Maurice. German Painter and Designer	1779..1859
Reuchlin, John. <i>Kapnio</i> . German Scholar. Life by Meiners; Maius; Barham.....	1455..1522
Reuven, Peter. Dutch Painter	1650..1718
Reuvens, John Everard. Dutch Lawyer.....	1763..1816
Reveley, Willey. Architect and Antiquary	— ..1799
Revellière-Lepaux, Louis Mary. French Politician....	1753..1824
Revere, Paul. American Engraver and Patriot.....	1735..1818
Reves, or Revius, James de. Prot. Theologian at Leyden	1586..1658
Rewbell, John Baptist. French Republican	1746..1810
Rey, John. French Physician and Chemist.....	— ..1645?
Rey, John Baptist. French Musical Composer	1734..1810
Rey, William. French Physician.....	1687..1756
Reyher, Samuel. German Mathematician.....	1635..1714
Reylof, Oliver. Dutch Latin Poet	1670..1742
Reyn, John de. <i>Rheni</i> or <i>Lang Jan</i> . Dutch Painter ...	1610..1678

	BORN.	DIED.
Reyneau, Charles René. French Mathematician.....	1656.	1728
Reyner, Edward. Nonconformist. (<i>Precepts for Christian Practice</i>).....	—	1670?
Reynier, John Louis Anthony. (<i>Egypt under the Romans</i>)	1762.	1824
Reynier, John Louis Ebenezer. Fr. General and Writer	1771.	1814
Reynolds, Edward. Bishop of Norwich	1599.	1676
Reynolds, or Rainolds, John. Puritan Divine.....	1549.	1607
Reynolds, John Fulton. American General	1820.	1863
Reynolds, Sir Joshua. Painter. Life by Malone; J. Northcote; Farrington, 1819; Cotton and Burnet; C. R. Leslie, edited by Tom Taylor, 1863.....	1723.	1792
Reynolds, Richard, M. D. Historical Writer.....	—	1606
Reynolds, Richard, of Bristol. Ironmaster.....	1735.	1816
Reyrac, Francis Philip Laurence de. French Poet	1734.	1782
Reys, Anthony dos. Portuguese Divine, Hist., and Poet	1690.	1738
Rezzonico, Anthony Joseph, Ct. Ital. Soldier and Poet	1709.	1785
Rham, Rev. William Lewis. Agricultural Writer.....	1778.	1843
Rhaw, George, of Wittenberg. Musical Publisher.....	1488.	1548
Rhazes. Arabian Physician	852?	923?
Rheed, Henry van. Gov. of Malabar. (<i>Hortus Malabaricus</i>)	—	aft. 1696
Rhegas, Constantine. Greek Patriot.....	1753?	1798
Rheinek, Christopher. German Musical Composer.....	1748.	1796
Rhenanus, Beatus. German Historian.....	1485.	1547
Rhenferd, James. German Orientalist.....	1654.	1712
Rhese, John David, M. D. Welsh Philologist.....	1534.	1609
Rheticus, George Joachim. Ger. Astron. (<i>Ephemerides</i>)	1514.	1576
Rhode, John George, of Breslau. Orientalist.....	—	1827
Rhodes, Alexander de. Jesuit Missionary in India.....	1591.	1660
Rhodiginus, Ludovicus Cælius. Italian Scholar.....	1450?	1525
Rhodius, Ambrose. Phys. and Math. (<i>Transmigration</i>)	1577?	1633
Rhodius, or Rhode, John. Danish Medical Writer.....	1587?	1659
Rhodomann, Lawrence. German Greek Poet. (<i>Life of Luther</i>).....	1546.	1606
Rhunken, David. Critic. Life by Whyttenbach	1723.	1798
Rhyndacenus. <i>Andrew John Lascaris</i> . Gr. Schol. in Italy	1445?	1535
Rhyne, William Ten. Dutch Physician and Naturalist..	1640?	—
Rhyzelius, Andrew. Swedish Historian and Antiquary	1677.	1761
Ribadeneira, Peter, of Toledo. Jesuit; Biographer....	1527.	1611
Ribalta, Francis. Spanish Painter.....	1551.	1628
Ribas, Joseph de. Russian Admiral and Diplomatist...	1735.	1797?
Ribault, John. French Navigator and Adventurer in Florida. Life by Sparks.....	1520?	1565
Ribera, Anastasius Pantaleon de. Span. Burlesque Poet	1580.	1629
Ribera, Joseph. <i>Spagnoletto</i> . Spanish Painter.....	1588.	1656
Ribes, Anne Arnaud de. French Officer of Engineers..	1731.	1811
Ribeyro, Bernardin. Portuguese Pastoral Poet	fl. 16th c.	
Ricard, Dominic. Fr. Scholar & Poet; Transl. of Plutarch	1741.	1803
Ricardo, David. Merchant and Political Economist. Life by J. R. McCulloch, 1846	1772.	1823
Ricardo, Joseph Lewis. Writer on International Law...	1812?	1862
Ricaut, or Ryeaut, Sir Paul. Traveler and Biographer..	—	1700
Riccati, Vincent. Italian Math. and Hydraulic Engineer	1707.	1775
Ricci, Bartholomew. Italian Latinist. (<i>Apparatus</i>)....	1490.	1569
Ricci, Lorenzo. General of the Jesuits.....	1703.	1775

BORN. DIED.

- Ricci, Mark. Landscape and Historical Painter. — ..1730
- Ricci, Matthew. Jesuit Missionary in China. Life by D'Orleans, 1693. 1552..1610
- Ricci, Michael Angelo. Cardinal. Mathematician. 1619..1682
- Ricci, Scipio de. Bishop of Pistoia; Tuscan Reformer. Life by M. de Potter, translated by Thos. Roscoe, 1825 1741..1810
- Ricci, or Rizzi, Sebastian. Italian Painter. 1662..1734
- Ricciarelli, Daniel. *Daniele di Volterra*. Painter. 1509..1566
- Riccio, Dominic, of Verona. *Il Brusasorchi*. Painter. 1494..1567
- Riccioli, John Baptist. Ital. Astronomer and Geographer 1598..1671
- Riccoboni, Anthony, of Padua. Philologist. 1541..1599
- Riccoboni, Anthony Francis. Actor and Alchemist. 1707..1772
- Riccoboni, Louis. Comic Actor. (*Hist. of Ital. Theater*) 1674..1753
- Riccoboni, Mary Jane Laboras de Mézières. Actress and Novelist. 1714..1792
- Rice, Rev. Luther. American Missionary. 1783..1836
- Rich, Claudius James, of East India Company. Orientalist 1787..1821
- Richard I. Duke of Normandy (942-96). *Sans Peur*. 932.. 996
- Richard II. (996-1026.) *Le Bon*. — ..1026
- Richard III. (1026-28) — ..1028
- Richard I. King of England (1189-99). Life by Benedict of Peterborough; G. P. R. James, 1841-43. 1157..1199
- Richard II. (1377-99.) Life by Jacob Abbott, 1858. 1366..1400
- Richard III. (1483-85.) L. by Halsted, 1844; Jesse, 1861 1452..1485
- Richard, Archbishop of Canterbury (1174-84) — ..1184
- Richard, Earl of Cornwall, brother of Henry III. 1209..1272
- Richard, of Cirencester. Historian. Life by Hatchard —1401 or 2
- Richard, of Devezes. Historian. fl. 1191
- Richard, of Hexham. Historian. (*Battle of the Standard*) fl. 1138
- Richard, Achilles. French Botanist. 1794..1852
- Richard, Charles Louis. French Benedictine. (*Dictionary of Ecclesiastical Knowledge*) 1711..1784
- Richard, Francis. *Richard Lenoir*. French Manufacturer 1765..1839
- Richard, John. French Theologian. (*Moral Dictionary*) 1639..1719
- Richard, Louis Claude Mary. French Botanist. 1754..1821
- Richard, Martin. Dutch Painter. 1591..1636
- Richard, René. French Oratorian. Writer. 1654..1727
- Richard de Bury. Prelate and Statesman. 1287..1345
- Richards, William. American Missionary. 1792..1847
- Richardson, Charles, LL. D. Philologist. (*English Dict.*) 1775..1865
- Richardson, Israel B. American General. 1819..1862
- Richardson, John. Bishop of Ardagh. (*On Ezekiel*).. — ..1654
- Richardson, Sir John, F. R. S. Naturalist. 1787..1865
- Richardson, Jonathan. Painter and Writer on Painting 1665?.1745
- Richardson, Joseph. Poet. (*Criticisms on the Rolliad*) — ..1803
- Richardson, Richard. American Revolutionary Soldier 1704..1780
- Richardson, Samuel. Novelist. Life by Mrs. Barbauld, 1804. 1689..1761
- Richardson, Thomas Mills. Artist. — ..1848
- Richardson, William, D. D. Divine. 1698..1775
- Richardson, William. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer. 1743..1814
- Richelet, Cæsar Peter. (*Dictionnaire François*). 1631..1698
- Richelieu, Armand Emanuel Duplessis, Duke of. Minister of Louis XVIII. 1776..1822

BORN. DIED.

- Richelieu**, Armand John Duplessis. Cardinal. Prime Minister. Life by Aubery, 1660; John Le Clerc, 1718; Joy, 1816. 1585..1642
- Richelieu**, Louis Francis Armand Duplessis, Duke of Marshal. Life by Faur, 1790. 1696..1788
- Richer**. French Chronicler. (*Historiarum Libri IV.*) . . . 950[?]. 1010[?]
- Richer**, Edmund. Fr. Theol. (*De Auctoritate Ecclesiæ*) 1559..1631
- Richer**, Edward. French Author. L. by Émile Souvestre 1792..1834
- Richer**, Henry. French Poet. 1685..1748
- Richer**, John. Fr. Astronomer and Natural Philosopher — ..1696
- Richer d'Aube**, Francis. Fr. Writ. (*Principles of Right*) 1686..1752
- Richer du Bouchet**, Claude. French Mathematician and Egyptologist. 1680..1756
- Richmond**, Rev. Legh. (*Annals of the Poor.*) Life by Grimshawe; Wickens; Bedell. 1772..1827
- Richter**, John Paul Frederick. *Jean Paul*. Novelist. Life by Eliza B. Lee, 1842; E. Forster, 1863. 1763..1825
- Richter**, Otto Frederick von. Russian Traveler. 1792..1816
- Ricimer**, Count and Patrician of the West. — .. 472
- Rickman**, George William. Russian Electrician; killed by lightning. 1711..1753
- Rickman**, John, F. R. S. Statistical Writer. 1771..1840
- Rickman**, Thomas. Writer on Gothic Architecture . . . 1776..1841
- Rider**, William. Hist. and Divine. (*History of England*) — ..1785
- Ridgely**, Thomas, D. D. Dissent. Div. (*Assembly's Catech.*) 1667[?]. 1734
- Ridinger**, John Elias. German Painter of Animals. . . . 1695..1767
- Ridley**, Gloster, D. D. Divine. 1702..1774
- Ridley**, James. (*Tales of the Genii*) — ..1765
- Ridley**, Nicholas. Bishop & Martyr. L. by Gloster Ridley 1500[?]. 1555
- Ridley**, Sir Thomas. Civilian. (*Civil and Eccles. Law*) — ..1629
- Ridolfi**, Charles. Venetian Hist. and Portrait Painter 1600 or 2. 1660[?]
- Ridolfi**, Claudio, of Verona. Historical and Portr. Paint. 1560..1641
- Ridpath**, Rev. George, of Stithill. (*Border History*) . . . 1663[?]. 1717
- Riedesel**, Frederica Charlotte Louise, Baroness. (*Voyage de Mission*) 1744..1808
- Riedesel**, Frederick Adolphus, Baron. German Officer. . 1738..1800
- Riedesel**, Jos. Hermann, Baron de. (*Travels in Greece*) 1740..1785
- Riedinger**, or Ridinger, John Elias, of Uhn. Painter. . . 1695..1767
- Riedlin**, Vitus. German Physician. 1656..1724
- Riegels**. Danish Historian. 1728[?]. 1802
- Riego y Nuñez**, Rafael del. Spanish Revolutionist . . . 1785..1823
- Rienzi**, Nich. Gabrini (*q. v.*) di. L. by Brumoy; Cerceau 1313..1354
- Ries**, Ferdinand. Musical Composer. 1784..1838
- Rigaud**, Hyacinth. Portrait Painter. 1659..1743
- Rigaud**, Stephen Peter. Professor of Astronomy at Oxford 1775..1839
- Rigault**, Nicholas. French Critic. 1577..1654
- Righini**, Vincent. Italian Musical Composer 1756..1812
- Riley**, John. Portrait Painter. 1646..1691
- Riminaldi**, Horace. Italian Historical Painter. 1598..1630
- Rinaldi**, Oderic. Continuator of Baronius 1595..1671
- Rinaldo**, of Capua. Musical Composer. fl. 16th c.
- Rincon**, Anthony del. Spanish Painter 1446[?]. 1500
- Ring**, John. Surgeon. Medical and Poetical Writer . . . 1751..1821
- Ringelbergius**, Joachim Fortius. Flemish Philosopher. — ..1536[?]

	BORN.	DIED.
Ringgli, Gothard. Swiss Artist	1575..	1635
Ringgold, Samuel. American Military Officer.....	1800..	1846
Rintoul, Robert Stephen. Journalist. Founder of the <i>Spectator</i>	1787..	1858
Rinuccini, Octavius. Florentine Poet	—	1621
Rioja, Francis de. Spanish Poet.....	1600..	1659
Riolan, John. French Physician	1539..	1605
Riolan, John, son. Anatomist and Botanist.....	1577..	1657
Ripley, Eleazer Wheelock. American General.....	1782..	1839
Ripley, George, or Gregory. Alchemist and Poet	—	1490
Ripon, Fred. John Robinson, First Earl of. Statesman..	1782..	1859
Ripperda, John William, Baron and Duke of. Dutch Adventurer. Life by G. Moore; Dr. John Campbell.	1680..	1737
Riquet, Peter Paul de. French Civil Engineer.....	1604..	1680
Risard, Francis. French Mathematician	—	1778
Risbeck, Gaspar. German Writer. (<i>History of Germany</i>)	1750..	1786
Risdon, Tristram. Topographer	1580..	1640
Risley, Thomas. Puritan Divine. (<i>Family Religion</i>)...	1630..	1716
Ritchie, Joseph. African Traveler	—	1819
Ritchie, Leitch. Journalist and Author	1800?	1865
Ritchie, Thomas. American Journalist	1778..	1854
Ritson, Isaac. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer.....	1761..	1789
Ritson, Joseph. Antiquary and Poetical Critic. (<i>Robin Hood</i> .) Life by Haslewood, 1824; Sir Harris Nicolas, 1833	1752..	1803
Rittangel, John Stephen. German Orientalist.....	—aft.	1652
Rittenhouse, David. American Mathematician and As- tronomer. Life by Barton, 1813; Renwick	1732..	1796
Ritter, Charles. Geographer.....	1779..	1859
Ritter, John William. Philosopher.....	1776..	1810
Rittershuys, Conrad. Jurist and Philologist.....	1560..	1613
Rittershuys, Nich., son. Historical & Genealogical Writ.	1597..	1670
Rivalz, Anthony. French Portrait and Historical Painter	1667..	1735
Rivard, Denis. Surgeon at Neufchâteau. Lithotomist..	—	1746
Rivard, Francis. Mathematician	1697..	1778
Rivarol, Anthony, Count de. French Writer.....	1757..	1801
Rivault, David. French Mathematician	1571?	1616
Rivaz, Peter Joseph de. Fr. Mechanist and Chronologist	1711..	1772
Rive, John Joseph. French Bibliographer.....	1730..	1792
Riverius, or Rivière, Lazarus. French Medical Writer..	1589..	1655
Rivers, Anthony Woodville, Earl; beheaded at Pomfret	1442..	1483
Rives, John C. American Editor.....	1796?	1864
Rivet, Andrew. French Protestant Divine.....	1572..	1651
Rivet de la Grange, Anthony. (<i>Literary Hist. of France</i>)	1683..	1749
Rivière, Henry Francis de la, of Paris. (<i>Letters</i>).....	1649..	1738
Rivière, Mercier de la. French Political Economist.	1720?	1793 or 4
Rivière, Roch le Baillif, Sieur de la. Phys. and Astrol.	—	1605
Rivington, James. Royalist Printer of New York	1724?	1802
Rivinus, Andrew. German Medical and Poetical Writer	1600..	1656
Rivinus, Augustus Quirinus. Ger. Phys. and Botanist	1652..	1723
Rizi, Francis. Spanish Painter.....	1608..	1685
Rizi, Fray John, brother. Painter	1595..	1675
Rizzio, or Ricci, David. Favorite of Mary Queen of Scots	1540..	1566
Robbins, Ashur. American Statesman	1757..	1845

	BORN.	DIED.
Robert, the Strong, Duke or Marquis of France.....	—	866
Robert I., son. King of France (922-23).....	—	923
Robert II. (996-1031).....	971	1031
Robert I. Duke of Normandy (1028-35). <i>Le Diable</i> ..	—	1035
Robert II. (1087-1134.) <i>Curt-hose</i>	—	1134
Robert I. <i>Bruce</i> . King of Scotland (1306-29).....	1276?	1329
Robert II. <i>Stuart</i> . (1371-90).....	1316	1390
Robert III. <i>Stuart</i> . (1390-1406).....	1340?	1406
Robert. King of Naples (1309-43).....	1279	1343
Robert. Emperor of Germany (1400-10). <i>Short</i>	1352	1410
Robert, of Artois. Counselor of Edward III.	1287	1343
Robert, of Avesbury. Historian.....	—	1356?
Robert, of France, Count of Clermont; br. of Louis IX.	1216	1250
Robert, of Geneva. Antipope (1378-94). <i>Clement VII.</i>	—	1394
Robert, of Gloucester. Chronicler in Verse.....	ti. Hen. III.	
Robert, of Jumièges. Archbp. of Canterbury (1051-52) —	1052	
Robert, Claude. Fr. Chronologist. (<i>Gallia Christiana</i>)	1564	1637
Robert, Francis. Geogr. Royal of France, and Traveler	1737	1819
Robert, Hubert. French Architectural Painter	1733	1808
Robert, Louis Leopold. French Painter.....	1794	1835
Robert, Louise Félicité de Keralio. Writer.....	1758	1821
Robert, Nicholas. French Miniature Painter	1610?	1684
Robert, Peter Francis Joseph. Fr. Revolutionary Statesm.	1763	1826
Robert de Vaugondy, Didier. (<i>Tablettes Parisiennes</i>).	1723	1786
Robert de Vaugondy, Giles. (<i>Atlas Universel</i>)	1688	1766
Roberti, John Baptist, Count. Italian Writer.	1719	1786
Roberts, David, R. A. Painter. (<i>Sketches in Holy Land</i>)	1796	1864
Roberts, Miss Emma. (<i>Houses of York and Lancaster</i>) .	—	1840
Roberts, Richard. Civil Engineer.....	1789?	1864
Roberts, William. Writer. (<i>Life of Hannah More</i> .)		
Life by A. Roberts, 1850	1768	1849
Robertson, Rev. Frederick William, of Brighton. Divine.		
(<i>Sermons</i> .) Life by Stopford A. Brooke.....	1816	1853
Robertson, George. Landscape Painter	—	1788
Robertson, James, D. D. Prof. of Eccles. History, Edinb.	1803	1860
Robertson, John, D. D., of Glasgow. Divine. (<i>Sermons</i>)	1824	1865
Robertson, Rev. Joseph. Writer. (<i>On Punctuation</i>) ..	1726	1802
Robertson, Patrick. Scottish Judge. Poet.....	1794	1855
Robertson, Stephen Gaspar. French Natural Philosopher		
and Aëronaut.	1763	1837
Robertson, Thomas. Grammarian.....	—	1560?
Robertson, William, D. D. Unitarian Writer.....	1705	1783
Robertson, William, D. D. (<i>Chas. V.</i>) L. by Stewart, 1801	1721	1793
Roberval, Gilles Persone, or Personier, de. Fr. Geometer	1602	1675
Robespierre, Francis Joseph Maximilian Isidore. French		
Revolutionist. Life by Lewes, 1849.....	1759?	1794
Robin, John. French Botanist.....	1550	1597
Robin Hood. Outlaw.....	ti. Rd. I. or Hen. III.?	
Robins, Benjamin. (<i>Gunnery</i> .) Life by Dr. Wilson.	1707	1751
Robins, or Robyns, John. Astronomer & Mathematician	1500?	1558
Robinson, Anastasia, Countess of Peterborough. Singer	—	1750
Robinson, Rev. Edward, D. D. American Philologist		
and Biblical Scholar.....	1794	1863
Robinson, John. English Dissenting Clergyman	1575	1625

	BORN.	DIED.
Robinson, Mrs. Mary. Poetess.....	1758..	1800
Robinson, Richard, Lord Rokeby. Archbishop of Ar- magh. Benefactor.....	1709..	1794
Robison, Robert. Dissenting Divine. L. by Dyer, 1796	1735..	1790
Robinson, Tancred. Writer on Medicine and Nat. Philos. —	..	1748
Robinson, Rev. Thomas, of Cumberland. Naturalist ...	—	..1719
Robinson, Rev. Thomas, of Leicester. Life by Rev. E. T. Vaughan, 1815.....	1749..	1813
Robison, John. Scottish Mathematician and Nat. Philos.	1739..	1805
Robertello, Francis. Italian Scholar and Antiquary ...	1516..	1567
Rob Roy Macgregor. Highland Freebooter.....	1660?	1743
Robson, Frederick. Actor.....	—	..1864
Robson, George Fennel. Painter.....	—	..1833
Robusti, Dominick. Painter.....	1562..	1637
Robusti, James. <i>Il Tintoretto</i>	1512..	1594
Robusti, Marietta, daughter. Portrait Painter	1560..	1590
Roby, John, of Rochdale. (<i>Traditions of Lancashire</i>)...	—	..1850
Rocaberti, John Thomas de. Spanish Writer on Papacy	1624..	1699
Rocca, Angelus. Italian Scholar and Theologian.....	1545..	1620
Rochambeau, Donatien Mary Joseph, son of John Baptist	1750..	1813
Rochambeau, John Baptist Donatien de Vimeur, Count de. Marshal	1725..	1807
Roche, Regina Maria. Novelist.....	1766..	1845
Rochefort, Wm. de. (<i>Réfutation du Système de la Nature</i>)	1731..	1788
Rochefoucauld, Francis, Duc de la. (<i>Maxims</i>).....	1613..	1680
Rochejacquelein, Madame de la. L. tr. by Sir W. Scott	1772..	1857
Rochejacquelein, Henry la. Vendean Royalist.....	1772..	1794
Rochester, John Wilmot, Second Earl of. Courtier and Satirical Poet. L. by Bp. Burnet, 1680; Dr. Johnson	1647..	1680
Rochester, Lawrence Hyde, First Earl of. Lord Lieut. —	..	1711
Rochon, Alexis Mary de. Fr. Astronomer and Navigator	1741..	1817
Rochon de Chabannes, Mark Anthony Jas. Dramatist	1730..	1800
Rockingham, Charles Watson Wentworth, Marquess of. Premier. Life by Lord Albemarle, 1852	1730..	1782
Rodger, Alexander. Scottish Poet.....	1784..	1846
Rodgers, John. United States Naval Officer	1771..	1838
Rodman, Isaac Peace. American General.....	1822..	1862
Rodney, Caesar. American Patriot	1730?	1783
Rodney, George Brydges, Lord. Admiral.....	1718..	1792
Rodolph I., of Hapsburg. Emperor of Germany (1272-91)	1218..	1291
Rodolph II. (1576-1612)	1552..	1612
Rodriguez, Ventura. Spanish Architect.....	1717..	1785
Roe, Sir Thomas. Statesman and Ambassador	1580?	1644
Roebuck, John, M. D., of Carron. Ironmaster. Life by Smiles	1718..	1794
Roehr, John Frederick. German Theologian	1777..	1848
Roelas, John de las. Spanish Painter.....	1560..	1625
Roemer, Olaus. Danish Astronomer	1644..	1710
Roepel, Conrad. Dutch Painter.....	1679..	1748
Roestraeten, Peter. Dutch Portrait Painter.....	1627..	1698
Roger I. Count of Sicily	1031..	1101
Roger II., son. First King of Sicily.....	1093..	1154
Roger, Joseph Louis, of Strasburg. Medical Writer...	—	..1761
Rogers, Benjamin. Musical Composer	—aft.	1685

	BORN.	DIED.
Rogers, Rev. George, of Sproughton. Theological Writer	1741.	1835
Rogers, James Blythe. American Physician and Chemist	1803.	1852
Rogers, John. Protestant Martyr. Life by Chester, 1861	1500 ² .	1555
Rogers, Dr. John. Controversial Divine	1679.	1729
Rogers, Samuel. Poet. (<i>Recollections</i> .) Life by self	1763.	1855
Rogers, William, D. D. American Divine	1751.	1824
Rogers, Woods. Captain, R. N. Circumnavigator	—	1732
Roghman, Roland. Dutch Landscape Painter	1597.	1686
Rohan, Anne de. Reformer	1584 ² .	1646
Rohan, Henry, Duke of, br. Huguenot General. Writer	1579.	1638
Rohan, Louis René Edward, Prince of. French Cardinal	1734.	1803
Rohault, James. French Philosopher and Mathematician	1620.	1675
Röhr, John Frederick. German Theologian	1777.	1848
Rokewode, John Gage. Director of Society of Antiquaries. (<i>History of Suffolk</i>)	1786.	1842
Roland, Madame Manon Jane Philipon. Republican Politician	1754.	1793
Roland, Philip Lawrence. French Sculptor	1746.	1816
Roland d'Erceville, B. G. French Scholar and Politician	1730.	1794
Roland de la Platière, John Mary. French Statesman	1732.	1793
Rolandino. Italian Historian	1200.	1276
Rolle, Dennis, M. P., of Devonshire. Colonizer of Florida	1725.	1797
Rolle, Henry. Judge	1589.	1656
Rolle, John, M. P., afterwards Lord. Colonel. Arboriculturist; occasioned the <i>Rolliad</i>	1751.	1842
Rolle, Michael. French Mathematician	1652.	1719
Rolli, Paul Anthony. Italian Poet	1687.	1767
Rollin, Charles. Historian	1661.	1741
Rollo, Rou, or Raoul. First Duke of Normandy (911-27)	—	931 ²
Rollock, Robert. First Principal of Edinburgh University	1555.	1598
Rolt, Richard. Historical and Miscellaneous Writer	1724 ² .	1770
Romagnosi, John Dominic. Italian Jurist	1761.	1835
Romaine, Rev. William. Life by Rev. W. B. Cadogan	1714.	1795
Romana, Peter Caro y Sureda, Mqs. de la. Span. General	1761.	1811
Romanelli, John Francis. Italian Painter	1617.	1662
Romanelli, Urban, son. Painter	1638.	1682
Romano, Julius. Italian Painter and Architect	1492.	1546
Romanoff, Mich. Fedorovitch. Emp. of Russia (1613-45).	1598.	1645
Romanus. Pope (897-98)	—	898
Romanus I. Emperor of the East (919-44). <i>Lecapenus</i>	—	948
Romanus II. (959-963.) <i>The Young</i>	939.	963
Romanus III. (1028-34.) <i>Argyrus</i>	—	1034
Romanus IV. (1067-71.) <i>Diogenes</i>	—	1071
Romanzoff, Michael Paul, Count. Diplomatist	1753.	1826
Romanzoff, Peter Alexandrovitch, Count. Russian Gen.	1730 ² .	1796
Romberg, Andrew. German Musical Composer	1767.	1821
Romberg, Bernard Henry, cousin. Musical Composer	1767 ² .	1841
Rombouts, Theodore. Dutch Painter	1597.	1637 or 40
Rome de l'Isle, John Bapt. Louis. French Mineralogist	1736.	1790
Romer, Olaus. Danish Astronomer	1644.	1702
Romilly, John, of Geneva. Mechanic and Horologist	1714.	1796
Romilly, Sir Samuel. Lawyer	1757.	1818
Romney, George. Painter. Life by Hayley	1734.	1802
Romulus Augustulus. Last Roman Emperor of West.	—	aft. 476

	BORN.	DIED.
Roncalli, Christopher. <i>Pomerancio</i> . Historical Painter	1552..	1626
Rondelet, Wm. Phys. and Nat. (<i>De Piscibus Marinis</i>)	1507..	1566
Ronsard, Peter de. French Poet.....	1524..	1585
Ronsin, Charles Philip. French Politician	1752..	1794
Roodtseus, John Albert. Dutch Portrait Painter.....	1617..	1674
Rooke, Sir George. Admiral	1650..	1709
Rooke, Lawrence. Geometrician and Astronomer.....	1623..	1662
Rooker, Michael Angelo. English Artist.....	1743..	1801
Roome, Edward. Lawyer. Satirist. (<i>Pasquin</i>)	—	1729
Roomen, Adrian van. <i>Adrianus Romanus</i> . Mathem...	1561..	1615
Roore, James. Dutch Historical Painter	1686..	1747
Roos, John Henry, of Ottenburg. Painter	1631..	1685
Roos, Philip Peter. <i>Rosa di Tivoli</i> . Flemish Painter..	1655..	1705
Roque, John de la. Writer of Voyages and Travels ...	1661..	1745
Roquefort, John Baptist Bonaventura. (<i>Etat de la Poé-</i> <i>sie Française</i>).....	1777..	1834
Roques, Peter. French Protestant Divine.....	1685..	1748
Rosa, Francis Martinez de la. Span. Statesman and Poet	1786..	1862
Rosa, Salvator. Painter, Poet, Architect, Actor	1615..	1673
Rosa di Tivoli. <i>Philip Peter Roos</i> . Flemish Painter..	1655..	1705
Rosalba, Carriera. Italian Miniature Painter.....	1675..	1757
Rosamond. <i>Fair Rosamond</i> . Daughter of Walter Lord Clifford; Favorite of Henry II. of England.....	—	1177
Rosapina, Francis. Italian Engraver.....	1762..	1841
Roscelin, of Compiègne. Fr. Schoolman. Nominalist. —	1106?	
Roscius, Quintus. Roman Actor	—	B.C. 62
Roscoe, Henry. (<i>British Lawyers</i>)	1800..	1836
Roscoe, James. Poet and Periodical Writer.....	1791?	1864
Roscoe, Robert. Poet. (<i>Alfred</i>)	1790..	1850
Roscoe, William. Writer. (<i>Life of Leo X.</i>)	1753..	1831
Roscoe, W. S. Poet	1781..	1843
Roscommon, Wentworth Dillon, Earl of. Poet.....	1633?	1684
Rose, George. Statesman and Political Writer	1744..	1818
Rose, Hugh James, B. D. Ed. of Parkhurst. (<i>Biog. Dict.</i>)	1795..	1838
Rose, William. Bishop of Senlis. See Rossæus	1542?	1602
Rose, William Stuart. Translator of Ariosto	1775?	1843
Roseingrave, Thomas. Musician	—	1750
Rosellini, Hippolytus. Archæologist	1800..	1843
Rosen, Frederick Augustus. German Orientalist.....	1805..	1837
Rosenmüller, or Rosenmueller, Ernest Frederick Charles. (<i>Scholia in Vetus Testamentum</i>)	1768..	1835
Rosenmüller, or Rosenmueller, John George. (<i>Historia</i> <i>Interpretationis</i>).....	1736..	1815
Rosetti, Donato. Italian Mathematician.....	—	aft. 1678
Rosetti, Gabriel. Poet and Commentator on Dante ...	1783..	1854
Rosewell, Thomas. Nonconformist Divine.....	1630?	1691
Rosin, or Rosinus, John. German Antiquary.....	1551..	1626
Rosmini, Charles de. Italian Biographer	1758..	1827
Rosmini Serbati, Anthony. Ital. Eccles. & Philosopher	1797..	1855
Ross, Alexander. Divine. (<i>Virgilius Evangelizans</i>)....	1590..	1654
Ross, Alexander. Scottish Poet	1699..	1784
Ross, David. Actor.....	—	1790
Ross, George. American Patriot.....	1730..	1779
Ross, Admiral Sir James Clark. Arctic Navigator	1800..	1862

	BORN.	DIED.
Ross, or Rouse, John. Antiquary of Warwick	—	..1491
Ross, John. Bishop of Exeter. Writer.....	—	..1792
Ross, Admiral Sir John. Arctic Navigator.....	1777..	1856
Ross, Sir John Lockhart. Admiral.....	1721..	1790
Rossæus, or Rose, Bishop of Senlis. (<i>De Justâ Potestate</i>)	1542 ² ..	1602
Rosselli, Cosimo. Florentine Painter.....	1416..	1484
Rossi, Bernard Mary de. <i>Rubeis</i> . (<i>Church of Aquileia</i>)	1687 [?] ..	1775
Rossi, Jerome, of Ravenna. (<i>History of Ravenna</i>)....	1539..	1607
Rossi, John Charles Felix, R. A. Sculptor.....	1762..	1839
Rossi, John Victor. <i>Erythræus</i> . (<i>Pinacotheca Illustrium</i>)	1577..	1647
Rossi, Pellegrino, Count. Statesman and Writer.....	1787..	1848
Rossi, Rosso de', or Il Rosso. <i>Maitre Roux</i> . Painter ..	1496..	1541
Rosslyn, Alexander Wedderburn, Earl of. Lord Chanc.	1733..	1805
Rosslyn, James St. Clair Erskine, Earl of. Statesman..	1762 ² ..	1837
Rosso, Il, of Florence. <i>Maitre Roux</i> . Painter. See Rossi	1496..	1541
Rostgaard, Frederick. Danish Writer.....	1671..	1745
Rostoptchin, Feodor, Ct. Russian Officer and Statesman	1765..	1826
Rosweide, Heribert. Dutch Jesuit. Eccles. Antiquary	1569..	1629
Rota, Bernardin. Italian Poet.....	1509..	1575
Rotari, Peter. Italian Portrait and Historical Painter..	1707..	1764
Rotgans, Luke. Dutch Poet. (<i>Life of William III.</i>)...	1645..	1710
Roth, John Rudolph. German Naturalist and Traveler..	1815..	1858
Rothenhamer, John, of Munich. Painter.....	1564..	1604
Rotheram, John, M. D. (<i>Nature and Properties of Water</i>)	—	..1787
Rotheram, Rev. John, of Houghton le Spring. Theol.	—	..1788
Rothman, Christopher. Ger. Astronomer. (<i>On Comets</i>)	—	..1592
Rothschild, Mayer Anselm, of Frankfort. Banker....	1743..	1812
Rothschild, Nathan Mayer, son. Capitalist.....	1777..	1836
Rotrou, John de. French Dramatic Writer.....	1609..	1650
Rotteck, Charles Wenceslaus Rodecker von. Historian.	1775..	1840
Rottenhamer, or Rothenhamer, John. German Painter	1564..	1604
Roubiliac, Louis Francis. Sculptor.....	1695..	1762
Roucher, John Anthony. Fr. Poet & Writer. (<i>Les Mois</i>)	1745..	1794
Rouelle, Hilary Marinus. Experimental Philosopher ..	1718..	1779
Rouelle, William Francis, brother. French Chemist....	1703..	1770
Rouille, Peter Julian. French Jesuit. Writer.....	1681..	1740
Rous, Francis. English Republican	1579..	1659
Rouse, or Ross, John. Antiquary, of Warwick	—	..1491
Rousseau, James. French Painter	1630..	1693
Rousseau, John Baptist. French Lyric Poet	1670..	1741
Rousseau, John James. <i>Jean Jacques</i> . French Writer. (<i>Confessions</i> .) Life by V. D. Musset; Pathlay; Bar-		
ruel de Beauvert	1712..	1778
Roussel, Peter. French Medical Writer	1742..	1802
Roussel, William. French Benedictine. Writer.....	1658..	1717
Rousselin de Corbeau, Alexander Charles, Count de St. Albin. French Publicist. (<i>Vie de Hoche</i>).....	1773..	1847
Routh, Martin Joseph, D. D. (<i>Reliquiæ Sacræ</i>).....	1755..	1854
Roux, Augustin. Fr. Physician. (<i>Typographical Annals</i>)	1726..	1776
Rowe, Mrs. Elizabeth. Poetical and Prose Writer	1674..	1737
Rowe, John, of Tiverton. Nonconf. Div. (<i>Love of Christ</i>)	—	..1677
Rowe, Nicholas. Poet Laureate. Translator of Lucan..	1673..	1718
Rowe, Thomas. Nonconf. Div. (<i>The Christian's Works</i>)	—	..1698 [?]
Rowe, Thomas. Poetical and Historical Writer.....	1687..	1715

- BORN. DIED.
- Rowlands, Henry. Welsh Antiquary. (*Mona Restaurata*) — ..1722
- Rowlandson, Thomas. Caricaturist. 1756..1827
- Rowley, William. Dramatic Writer. ti. Jas. I.
- Rowley, Wm., M. D. (*Schola Medicinæ Universalis Nova*) 1743..1806
- Rowning, John. Mathematician and Divine 1699..1771
- Roxana. Bactrian Princess; wife of Alexander the Great — B.C.311
- Roxburgh, Wm., M.D. Scottish Botanist. (*Flora Indica*) 1759..1815
- Roy, Anthony, Count. French Statesman. 1764..1847
- Roy, Julian le. French Horologist 1686..1759
- Roy, Julian David le, son. Architect and Antiquary. ... 1724..1803
- Roy, Louis le. French Scholar. (*Life of Budæus*) — ..1577
- Roy, Peter le. Horologist. (*Étrennes Chronométriques*) 1717..1785
- Roy, Peter Charles. French Satirist and Dramatic Poet 1683..1764
- Roy, Wm. Maj.-Gen. (*Antiquities of Romans in Britain*) — ..1790
- Royer-Collard, Peter Paul. Fr. Statesman and Philos. 1763..1845
- Royse, John. Popular Preacher. (*Spirit's Touchstone*).. — ..1663
- Rozée, Mademoiselle, of Leyden. Artist in Silk. 1632..1682
- Rozier, Francis. French Botanist and Agriculturist. ... 1734..1793
- Rualt, or Rualdus, John. French Scholar. 1580².1636
- Ruarus, Martin. Socinian Writer 1587².1657
- Rubens, Albert. Antiquary. 1614..1657
- Rubens, Peter Paul. Painter. Life by Van Hassell. ... 1577..1640
- Rubini, John Baptist. Vocalist 1795..1854
- Rubruquis, or De Ruysbroeck, William. Traveler .. 1230².aft.1293
- Rucellai, Bernard. Italian Statesman, Historian, Poet.. 1449..1514
- Rucellai, John, son. Scholar and Poet. (*The Bees*) ... 1475..1525
- Rudbeck, John. Swedish Bishop and Theologian. 1581..1646
- Rudbeck, Olaus. Swed. Anatomist, Botanist, Antiquary 1630..1702
- Rudbeck, Olaus, son. Botanist and Orientalist. 1660..1740
- Rudborne, Thomas. Bishop of St. David's. — ..1442²
- Rudborne, Thos. Monk. (*Historia Major Wintoniensis*) — ..1450²
- Ruddiman, Thomas. Critic. L. by Geo. Chalmers, 1794 1674..1757
- Rüdiger, Feodor Vasilievitch, Count. Russian General. . 1780..1856
- Ruding, Rev. Rogers. Antiquary. (*Annals of Coinage*) 1751..1820
- Rudolph I., or Rodolph, of Hapsburg. Emp. (1272-91) 1218..1291
- Rudolph II., or Rodolph. (1576-1612). 1552..1612
- Rue, Charles de la. Fr. Poet, Preacher, Classical Editor 1643..1725
- Rue, Charles de la. Fr. Benedictine. Editor of Origen 1684..1739
- Rueda, Lope de. Spanish Dramatist. 1500².1564
- Ruediger, Feodor Vasilievitch, Count. Russian General 1780..1856
- Ruel, John, of Soissons. Botanist. (*De Naturâ Stirpium*) 1479..1539
- Ruffhead, Owen. Miscellaneous Writer 1723².1769
- Ruffi, Anthony de. French Lawyer and Historian. 1607..1689
- Ruffinus, Peter John Mary. French Diplomatist. 1742..1824
- Ruffo, Fabricius. Cardinal. Neapolitan Politician 1750².1827
- Rufilius Numanianus, Claudius. Roman Poet. (*Itinerarium*) fl. 414
- Rufinus. Chief Minister of Theodosius the Great. — .. 395
- Rufinus. *Toramus*. Ecclesiastical Writer. 345². 410
- Rufus Ephesius. Greek Physician ti. Trajan
- Rugendas, George Philip. German Battle Painter. 1666..1742
- Ruggle, George. Dramatic Satirist. (*Ignoramus*)... 1575.1621 or 2
- Rugman, Jonas John. Icelandic Scholar. 1636..1669
- Ruhnken, David. Philologist. 1723..1798

	BORN	DIED.
Ruhs, Frederick. German Historian	1780.	1820
Ruinart, Thierry. Fr. Writ. (<i>Acta Primorum Martyrum</i>)	1657.	1709
Ruisch, or Ruysch, Rachel, of Amsterdam. Flower Paint.	1664.	1750
Rule, Gilbert, M. D. Nonconformist Divine	1623?	1705
Rulhière, Claudius Carloman de. French Historian....	1735.	1791
Rulland, Martin. German Medical Writer	1532?	1602
Rumford, Benjamin Thompson, Count. American Natu- ral Philosopher and Philanthropist.....	1753.	1814
Rumiantzoff. See Romanzoff.		
Rumohr, Charles Fred. Louis Felix von. Writer on Art	1785.	1843
Rumph, George Everard. Botanist. (<i>Herbarium Am- boinense</i>)	1637.	1706
Rumsey, James. American Inventor	1743?	1792
Runciman, Alexander. Scottish Painter.....	1736.	1785
Runius, John. Swedish Poet	1679.	1713
Runjeet Singh. Chief of Lahore and Cashmere.....	1780.	1839
Runnington, Charles. Law Writer	1751.	1821
Rupert, Prince, of Bavaria, nephew of Charles I.	1619.	1682
Ruscelli, Jerome. Italian Scholar.....	—	1566
Rush, Benjamin, M. D. American Physician.....	1745.	1813
Rush, Richard, son. Statesman and Diplomatist.....	1780.	1859
Rushworth, John. (<i>Historical Collections</i>).....	1607?	1690
Russell, Alexander, M. D. Scottish Physician at Aleppo. (<i>Natural History of Aleppo</i>).....	—	1770
Russell, Benjamin. American Journalist	1761.	1845
Russell, Edward, Earl of Orford. Admiral.....	1651.	1727
Russell, Francis, Duke of Bedford. Statesman and Agri- culturist.....	1765.	1802
Russell, Michael, LL. D. Bishop of Glasgow. Writer. (<i>Connection of Sacred and Profane History</i>).....	1781.	1848
Russell, Patrick, M. D. Phys. at Aleppo. (<i>On Plague</i>)	1726.	1805
Russell, Rachel Wriothsley, Lady, wife of Lord William	1636?	1723
Russell, Richard, M. D. Writer on Sea Water	—	1768
Russell, Lord William. Beheaded. Life by Earl Russell	1639.	1683
Russell, William, Fifth Earl, First Duke of Bedford. Royalist.....	1614.	1700
Russell, Wm., LL. D. (<i>Mod. Europe.</i>) L. by Irvine, 1801	1746.	1794
Rust, George. Bishop of Dromore.....	—	1670
Rutgers, John. Dutch Critic. (<i>Varie Lectiones</i>).....	1589.	1625
Rutherford, Daniel, M. D. Natural Philosopher.....	1749.	1819
Rutherford, Samuel. Prof. at St. Andrew's. (<i>Letters</i>)	1600?	1661
Rutherford, Thomas, D. D. Archdeacon	1712.	1771
Rutledge, Edward. American Statesman.....	1749.	1800
Rutledge, John, brother. Statesman and Jurist.....	1739.	1800
Ruxton, George Frederick. Traveler	1820.	1848
Ruysbroek, John. <i>Divine, or Ecstatic, Doctor.</i> Mystic..	1293?	1381
Ruysch, Frederick. Dutch Anatomist	1638.	1731
Ruysch, Henry, son. Anatomist. (<i>Theatrum Universale</i>) ..	—	1727
Ruysch, Rachel, of Amsterdam. Flower Painter	1664.	1750
Ruysdaal, or Ruysdael, Jacob. Dutch Painter.....	1636.	1681
Ruyter, Michael Adriaenzoon de. Admiral	1607.	1676
Ryan, Lacy. Dramatic Writer	1694?	1760
Rycaut, or Ricaut, Sir Paul. Traveler and Biographer. (B. A. 1650)	—	1700

	BORN.	DIED.
Ryckaert, David. Dutch Painter	1615..	1677
Ryckaert, Martin. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1591..	1636
Rycke, Theodore van. Dutch Critic.....	1640..	1690
Ryquius, Justus. Dutch Antiq. and Poet. (<i>De Capitolio</i>)	1587..	1627
Ryder, Sir Dudley. Lord Chief Justice.....	1691..	1756
Ryder, Hon. Henry. Bishop of Lichfield and Coventry	1778..	1836
Ryer, Peter du. Dramatist and Miscellaneous Writer...	1605..	1658
Ryland, John, D. D. Dissenting Minister. Writer.....	— ..	1792
Ryland, Wm. Wynne. Engraver; executed for Forgery	1732..	1783
Rymer, Thomas. Critic and Antiquary. (<i>Fœdera</i>)....	1638?	1713
Rysbraeck, John Michael. Dutch Sculptor	1694..	1770
Rysbraeck, Peter. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1657..	1716
Ryves, Bruno. Chaplain to Charles I. Preacher	— ..	1677
Ryves, Eliza. Irish Novelist. (<i>Hermit of Snowdon</i>)....	— ..	1797
Ryves, Sir Thomas. Civilian. (<i>Historia Navalis Antiqua</i>)	— ..	1651
Rzewusky, or Rzewiesky, Wenceslaus. Polish States- man and Writer.....	1705..	1779

S.

- BORN. DIED.
- Sa, or Saa, Emanuel. Portuguese Jesuit and Divine.... 1530..1596
- Sa de Miranda, Francis. Portuguese Satirist and Poet 1495..1558
- Saad ed-deen, Mohammed Effendi. Turkish Historian — ..1599
- Saadi, or Sadi. Persian Poet..... 1175 or 6..1291
- Saadia, or Saadiah (ben Joseph). Jewish Philosopher,
Poet, and Scholar..... 892².941 or 2
- Saas, John, of Rouen. (*Abridgment of Hist. Dictionary*) 1703..1774
- Saavedra, Michael de Cervantes. See Cervantes..... 1547..1616
- Saavedra Faxardo, Diego de. Span. Writer & Diplom. 1584..1648
- Sabatari-Sevi. Jewish Impostor..... 1625..1676
- Sabatier, Anthony, of Castres. Writer..... 1742..1817
- Sabatier, Peter. French Benedictine. (*Latine Versiones*) 1682..1742
- Sabatini, Francis. Spanish Architect..... 1722..1798
- Sabbatini, Andrew. *Andrea da Salerno*. Neapolitan
Painter..... 1480².1545²
- Sabbatini, Lorenzo. *Lorenzin di Bologna*. Painter.... — ..1577
- Sabbatini, Louis Anthony, of Padua. Comp. and Writer 1739..1809
- Sabellicus, Mark Anthony Cocceius. Italian Historian
and Philologist..... 1436..1508
- Sabellius. African Bishop or Presbyter; Heretic..... fl. 256-70
- Sabeo, Faustus. Venetian Poet..... 1478².1558²
- Sabina, wife of Hadrian (100²-138²)..... — ..138²
- Sabine, Joseph, F. R. S. Savant..... 1770..1837
- Sabinianus, of Volterra. Bishop of Rome (604-6).... — ..606
- Sabinus, Francis Floridus. Italian Writer. (*Interpreta-
tion of Civil Law*)..... — ..1547
- Sabinus, George. *Schaller*. German Latin Poet..... 1508..1560
- Sablier, Charles. French Writer..... 1693..1785
- Sablière, Anthony de Rambouillet de la. French Poet.. 1615².1680
- Sacchetti, Francis. Italian Novelist and Poet..... 1335².alt.1400
- Sacchetti, John Baptist. Italian Architect..... 1736..1764
- Sacchi, Andrew. Italian Painter..... 1598..1661
- Sacchini, Anthony Mary Gaspar. Ital. Musical Composer 1735..1786
- Sacchini, Juvenal, of Milan. Writer on Music..... 1726..1789
- Sacheverell, Henry, D. D. Tory Divine..... 1672².1724
- Sachs, Hans. Shoemaker of Nuremberg. Dramatic Poet 1494..1578
- Sachtleevin, or Zachtleevin, Cornelius. Dutch Painter. 1612.. —
- Sachtleevin, Herman. Dutch Landscape Painter..... 1609..1685
- Sack, Frederick Samuel Godfrey. German Theologian.. 1738..1817
- Sackville, Charles, Sixth Earl of Dorset and Middlesex.
Wit and Poet..... 1637..1706
- Sackville, Edward, Fourth Earl of Dorset, K. G. Royalist 1590..1652
- Sackville, George, First Viscount. Soldier & Statesman 1716..1785
- Sackville, Thomas, Lord Buckhurst and Earl of Dorset.
Statesman and Poet..... 1527..1608
- Sacrobosco. (*De Sphærâ Mundi*.) See Holywood..... — ..1256
- Sacy, Anthony Isaac Sylvestre de, Baron. Orientalist.. 1758..1838
- Sacy, Louis de. French Advocate and Writer..... 1654..1727
- Sady, Louis Isaac. *Le Maistre*. Jansenist; Transl. of Bible 1613..1684
- Sade, Donatien Alfonso Francis, Count. Novelist..... 1740..1814

BORN. DIED.

- Sade, James Francis Paul Aldonce de. Abbé. (*Life of Petrarch*) 1705..1767
- Sadeel, Anthony. French Huguenot; Theologian..... 1534..1591
- Sadeler, Giles. Engraver. (*Vestiges of Antiq. of Rome*) 1570..1629
- Sadeler, John. Dutch Engraver..... 1550..1600
- Sadeler, Raphael, brother. Engraver..... 1555..1616
- Sadi, or Saadi. Persian Poet 1175 or 6..1291
- Sadler, John. Political Writer. (*Rights of the Kingdom*) 1615..1674
- Sadler, Michael Thomas. Philanthropist. (*Ireland*)... 1780..1835
- Sadler, Sir Ralph. Statesman. Life by Sir W. Scott... 1507..1587
- Sadler, William Windham. Aëronaut and Chemist.... 1796..1824
- Sadolet, James. Italian Cardinal; Writer 1477..1547
- Sadoletto, Paul. Italian Poet and Epistolographer 1508..1572
- Saemund, Sigfusson. Icelandic Writer 1054[?]..1133
- Safarik, or Schafarik, Paul Joseph. Antiq. & Philologist 1795..1861
- Sage, Alain René le. Novelist. (*Gil Blas*)..... 1668..1747
- Sage, Balthasar George. French Chemist 1740..1824
- Sage, David le. French Poet. (*Les Folies du Sage*).... — ..1650[?]
- Sage, John. Bp. of Edinburgh. L. by John Gillan, 1714 1652..1711
- Sagittarius, Gaspar. German Historian and Antiquary 1643..1694
- Sagredo, John. Venetian Historian. (*Ottoman Empire*) 1616[?]..1691
- Sahuguet Amazit, F. French General and Tactician.. 1713..1783
- Said ibn Batric. *Eutychius*. Arab. Phys. and Historian 876.. 940
- Said Pasha, Mohammed. Viceroy of Egypt..... 1822..1863
- Sailer, John Michael. Roman Catholic Theologian.... 1751..1832
- Sainct Paule, Sir George. Benefactor..... 1562[?]..1613
- Sainctes, Claude de. Bp. of Évreux. (*On the Eucharist*) 1525..1591
- Saint Albans, Harriet Mellon, Duchess of. Actress.... 1775..1837
- Saint-Amant, Mark Anthony Gerard, Sieur de. Fr. Poet 1594..1661
- Saint-Amour, William de. Oppon. of Mendicant Orders — ..1272
- Saint-André, John Bon, Baron. French Revolutionist and Administrator under Napoleon 1749..1813
- Saint-Ange, Angelo Francis Farian de. Transl. of Ovid 1747..1810
- Saint-Arnaud, James Achille Leroy de. Marsh. of France 1798..1854
- Saint-Aubin, Gabriel James de. Fr. Painter & Engraver 1724..1770
- Saint-Aulaire, Francis Joseph de Beaupoil, Marquis de. Poet 1643..1742
- Saint Clair, Arthur. American General 1735..1818
- Saint-Cosme, John de. French Monk. Lithotomist. 1703..aft.1763
- Saint-Cyr, Lawrence Gouvion de. Marshal of France; Military Writer..... 1764..1830
- Saint-Cyran, Jean du Verger de Hauranne, Abbé de... 1581..1643
- Saint-Évremond, Charles de Marguetel de St. Denis, Lord of. Writer..... 1613..1703
- Saint-Foix, Germain Francis Poullain de. Dram. & Writ. 1698..1776
- Saint-Gelais, Mellin de. French Poet..... 1491..1559
- Saint-Gelais, Octavian de. French Archbishop and Poet 1466..1502
- Saint-Geniès, John de. French Poet..... 1607..1663
- Saint-George, Chevalier de. Violinist and Composer.. 1745..1799
- Saint-Germain, Christopher. *Seintgerman*. English Law Writer. (*Doctor and Student*)..... — ..1540
- Saint-Germain, Claude Louis, Count de. Adventurer. (*Memoirs*)..... 1707..1778
- Saint-Hilaire, Auguste de. Botanist. (*Flora Brasiliica*) 1799..1861

	BORN.	DIED.
Saint-Hilaire, Geoffrey Stephen. Naturalist and Anatomist. Life by son.....	1772..	1844
Saint-Hyacinthe, Hyacinth Cordonnier de. <i>Theniseuil</i>	1684..	1746
Saint-John, Bayle. Writer	1822..	1859
Saint-John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke. Statesman and Writer. Life by Goldsmith.....	1678..	1751
Saint-Just, Anthony Louis Leo de. Revolutionist	1768..	1794
Saint-Lambert, Charles Francis, Marquis de. French Soldier, Poet, and Writer	1717..	1803
Saint-Leger, Bartholomew Mercier, Abbé de. Bibliographer	1734..	1799
Saint-Leger, Francis Barry Boyle. Writer	1799..	1829
Saint-Leonard, Robert Gifford, Baron. Lord Chancellor	1779..	1826
Saint-Marc, Chas. Hugh Lefebvre de. Historical Writer	1698..	1769
Saint-Marc, John Paul Andrew des Rasins, Marquis de. French Lyric Poet	1728..	1818
Saint-Martin, John Anthony. Fr. Orientalist and Hist.	1791..	1832
Saint-Martin, Louis Claude de. <i>Le Philosophe Inconnu</i> . French Writer. (<i>Error and Truth</i>).....	1743..	1803
Saint-Maure, Charles de, Duke of Montausier (<i>q. v.</i>) ...	1610..	1690
Saint-Non, John Claude Richard de. (<i>Voyage Pittoresque</i>).....	1727..	1791
Saint-Pavin, Denis Sanguin de. French Poet	— ..	1670
Saint-Pierre, Charles Irénée Castel de. Abbé; Philanthropist. (<i>Projet de Paix Perpétuelle</i>).....	1658..	1743
Saint-Pierre, Eust. de, of Calais. Pensionary of Edw. III.	— ..	1371
Saint-Pierre, James Henry Bernardin de. French Author. (<i>Paul and Virginia</i>)	1737..	1814
Saint-Priest, Alexis de Guignard, Count. French Writer. (<i>Histoire de la Chute des Jésuites</i>).....	1815..	1851
Saint-Priest, Francis Emanuel Guignard, Count de. French Statesman	1735..	1821
Saint-Réal, César Vichard de. Writer	1639..	1692
Saint-Simon, Claudius Henry, Count de. Philosopher; Founder of St. Simonianism.....	1760..	1825
Saint-Simon, Louis de Rouvroy, Duke de. (<i>Memoirs of Louis XIV.</i>).....	1675..	1755
Saint-Urban, Ferdinand de. Artist, Architect, Medalist	1654..	1738
Saint-Vincent, John Francis Fauris de. Medalist & Antiq.	1718..	1798
Saint-Vincent, John Jervis, First Earl of. Admiral. Life by E. P. Brenton, 1830; J. S. Tucker, 1844.	1734..	1823
Saint-Yves, Charles. French Oculist.....	1667..	1733
Sainte-Aulaire, Louis de, Ct. Fr. Statesm. and Diplom.	1778..	1849
Sainte-Beuve, James de. French Theologian.....	1613..	1677
Sainte-Croix, William Emanuel Joseph, Baron de. Writ.	1746..	1809
Sainte-Félix, Armand Philip Germain de, Marquis. French Admiral and Administrator	1737..	1819
Sainte-Marthe, Abel de. Poet	1566..	1652
Sainte-Marthe, Abel Louis de, nephew. General of the Oratory. Fr. Theol. and Hist. (<i>Orbis Christianus</i>)	1621..	1697
Sainte-Marthe, Denis de. French Theologian and Historian. (<i>Gallia Christiana</i>).....	1650..	1725
Sainte-Marthe, Gaucher de, or Scævola. (<i>Geneal. Hist.</i>)	1571..	1650
Sainte-Marthe, Louis de, twin-brother and Colleague ..	1571..	1656

- Sainte-Marthe**, *Sammarthanus*, Scævola, or Gaucher de.
 Writer and Latin Poet. 1536..1623
- Sainte-Palaye**, John Baptist de la Curne de. (*Chivalry*) 1697..1781
- Saladin**, Sultan. Life by Abulfeda; Bohadini, 1732... 1137..1193
- Salario**, Andrew, of Milan. Painter. 1487..1559
- Saldanha Oliveira**, John Charles. Portuguese Statesm. 1791..1861
- Salden**, William. Dutch Divine. (*Otia Theologica*).... — ..1694
- Sale**, George. Orientalist. (*Koran*)..... 1680..1736
- Sale**, Sir Robt. Henry. Maj.-Gen.; Defender of Jellalabad 1782..1845
- Salerne**, Francis, of Orleans. Physician and Naturalist — ..1760
- Sales**, Francis de, St. Titular Bishop of Geneva. Devotional Writer. Life by Marsollier; Cotelendi 1567..1622
- Sales**, Louis de. Commander. Life by Bouffier, 1708... 1577..1654
- Salfi**, Francis. Ital. Writer. Ed. of *Literary Hist. of Italy* 1759..1832
- Salian**, or Sallian, James. French Jesuit. (*Ecclesiastical Annals of Old Testament*) 1557..1640
- Saliceti**, Christopher, of Corsica. Fr. Administrat. in Italy 1757..1809
- Salieri**, Anthony. Italian Musical Composer 1750..1825
- Salih ben Bahleh**. Indian Physician at Bagdad ll. 800?
- Salimbeni**, Ventura. *Bevilacqua*. Italian Painter..... 1557..1613
- Salinas**, Francis de. Spanish Writer on Music..... 1512?.1690
- Salisbury**, Ela, Countess of — ..1263
- Salisbury**, John of. Bishop of Chartres. Writer 1110..1180
- Salisbury**, Margaret Pole, Countess of; beheaded. — ..1541
- Salisbury**, Robert Cecil, First Earl of. Statesman..... 1550?.1612
- Salisbury**, Thomas de Montacute, Fourth Earl of; slain at Orleans..... — ..1428
- Salisbury**, Wm. Welsh Lawyer; Transl. of the Liturgy —aft.1567
- Salisbury**, William Longespée, Earl of. Warrior — ..1226
- Salle**, John Baptist de la. French Ecclesiastic 1651..1719
- Sallengre**, Albert Henry de. Dutch Scholar..... 1694..1723
- Sallet**, Frederick von. German Poet..... 1812..1843
- Sallo**, Denis de. Originator of Literary Journals..... 1626..1669
- Sallust**. Roman Historian. L. by Dr. Steuart; Dr. Rose 86.34 B.C.
- Salmasius**, or Saumaise, Claudius. Universal Scholar. Life by Clement..... 1588..1653
- Salmeron**, Alphonso. Commentator. Life by Ribadeneira 1516..1585
- Salmon**, Nathaniel. Antiquary. (*Lives of Bishops*).... — ..1742
- Salmon**, Thomas, brother. Historical Writer..... — ..1743
- Salmon**, William. Empiric and Writer — ..1700?
- Salomon**, Haym. American Financier..... 1740?.1785
- Salomon**, John Peter. German Violinist and Composer 1745..1815
- Salonina**. Roman Empress, wife of Gallienus — ..268
- Salt**, Henry. Consul-General in Egypt. L. by Halls, 1834 — ..1827
- Salt**, W. Antiquary..... — ..1863
- Salter**, Rev. Samuel. Master of Charter-House School.. — ..1778
- Salutatio**, Lino Coluccio Pierio. Scholar & Poet Laureate 1330..1406
- Salvandy**, Narcisse Achille, Count de. Political Writer 1796..1856
- Salvatore Rosa**. Painter, Poet, Architect, Actor..... 1615..1673
- Salverte**, Anne Jos. Eusebius Baconnière de. Fr. Writ. 1771..1839
- Salvi**, John Baptist. *Sassoferrato*. Italian Painter 1605..1685
- Salvi**, Nicholas. Italian Architect..... 1699?.1752
- Salviani**, Hippolytus. Italian Physician and Naturalist. (*History of Fishes*) 1514..1572

	BORN.	DIED.
Salvianus. Presbyter of Marseilles. (<i>De Providentiâ</i>)	—	.. 495?
Salviati, Il. <i>Francis Rossi</i> . Florentine Painter	1510.	1563
Salviati, Joseph. <i>Porta</i> . Venetian Painter	1535.	1585
Salviati, Leonard. Italian Dramatist and Critic	1540.	1589
Salvini, Anthony Mary. Greek Scholar and Translator of Florence	1653.	1729
Salvini, Salvino. (<i>Fasti Consolari delle' Acad. Fiorentina</i>)	1667.	1751
Salzmann, Christian Gotthlf. German Protestant Cler- gyman and Teacher	1744.	1811
Sambucus, John. Hungarian Scholar and Historian	1531.	1584
Samerius, Henry, of Luxembourg. Jesuit. (<i>Chron. Sacra</i>)	1540.	1610
Sammarthanus. See Sainte-Marthe	1536.	1623
Sampson, Thomas. Dean of Christ Ch. Puritan Divine	1517.	1589
Samsoe, Olaus John. Danish Writer	1759.	1796
Samson. Judge of Israel	fl. 12th c.	B.C.
Samuel. Last of the Judges of Israel	—	bef. 1060 B.C.
Samwell, David. Surgeon with Captain Cook	—	.. 1799
Sanadon, Noel Stephen. Translator of Horace	1676.	1733
Sanchez, Anthony Nuñez Ribeiro. Port. Phys. & Philos.	1699.	1783
Sanchez, Francis. <i>El Brocense</i> . Grammarian. (<i>Minerva</i>)	1523.	1601
Sanchez, Francis. Physician. Commentator on Aristotle	—	1632
Sanchez, or Sanctius, Gaspar. Jesuit. Commentator	1553?	1628
Sanchez, Thomas, of Cordova. Jesuit. (<i>Monastic Voices</i>)	1550.	1610
Sanchez de Arevalo, or Sanctius, Roderick. Spanish Bishop and Writer	1404.	1470
Sancho, Ignatius. Literary Negro. Life by Jekyll	1729.	1780
Sanchoniathon. Phœnician Writer	fl. 14th c.	? B.C.
Sancroft, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1677-89).		
Nonjuror. Life by Dr. G. D'Oyly	1616.	1693
Sanctius. See Sanchez.		
Sanctorius, Sanctorius, of Venice. (<i>De Staticâ Medicinâ</i>)	1561.	1636
Sand, Charles Louis. Murderer of Kotzebue	1795.	1820
Sandby, Paul, R. A. Artist	1732.	1809
Sandby, Thomas, R. A., brother. Artist and Architect	1721.	1798
Sandeman, Robert. Scottish Sectary	1723.	1771
Sanders, Nich. Rom. Cath. Div. (<i>Schismatis Anglicani</i>)	1527?	1580
Sanders, Robert. Scottish Novelist and Compiler	1729?	1783
Sanderson, John. American Author	1783.	1844
Sanderson, Robert. Bp. of Lincoln. L. by Walton, 1678	1587.	1663
Sanderson, Robert. Antiquary. Continuator of Rymer	1660.	1741
Sanderus, or Sander, Anthony. Flem. Topog. and Biog.	1586.	1664
Sandford, Sir Daniel Keyte, D. C. L. Greek Professor	—	.. 1838
Sandford, Francis. Herald. (<i>Genealogical Hist. England</i>)	1630.	1693
Sandini, Anthony. Italian Ecclesiastical Historian	1692.	1751
Sandius, Christopher. <i>Vanden Sand</i> . Prussian Unitarian	1644.	1680
Sandoval, Fray Prudencio de. Spanish Historian	1560?	1621
Sandrart, Joachim von. Ger. Paint. (<i>Acad. Artis Pictoriæ</i>)	1606.	1688
Sands, Robert Charles. American Author	1799.	1832
Sandwich, Edward Montagu, First Earl of. Naval Com- mander. Life by Cooke, 1799	1625.	1672
Sandwich, John Montagu, Fourth Earl of. L. by Cooke	1718.	1792
Sandys, Edwin. Archbp. of York. L. by Dr. Whitaker	1519.	1588
Sandys, Sir Edwin. Envoy & Writer. (<i>Europæ Speculum</i>)	1561?	1629
Sandys, George, brother. Traveler and Poet	1577.	1644

- BORN. DIED.
- Sanford, Nathan.** American Statesman and Jurist. 1779. .1838
- Sangallo, Anthony.** Sculptor, Architect, Agriculturist. — . .1534
- Sangallo, Anthony de.** Italian Architect. 1482[?].1546
- Sangallo, Julian.** Italian Architect. 1443. .1517
- Sankaracharya.** Sanskrit Theologian and Philosopher. fl. 1000
- Sanmicheli, Michael.** Ital. Civil and Military Architect. 1484. .1559
- Sannazarius, or Sannazaro, James.** Italian Poet. (*De Partu Virginis*). 1458. .1530
- Sansevero, Raymond di Sangro, of Naples.** Inventor and Discoverer. 1710. .1771
- Sanson, Adrian.** Geographer. — . .1718
- Sanson, Nicholas.** Geographer. Life by H. Sanson, 1863. 1600. 1667
- Sanson, Nicholas, son.** Geographer. (*Europe*). — . .1648
- Sanson, William, brother.** Geographer. — . .1705
- Sansovino, Francis.** Scholar and Printer. (*Venice*). 1521. .1586
- Sansovino, James.** *Tatti.* Sculptor and Architect. 1479. .1570
- Santa Cruz de Marzenado, Alvar de Navia Osorio,**
Marquis of. Spanish Soldier and Diplomatist. 1687[?].1732
- Santana, Peter.** Ex-President and Gen. of San Domingo. — . .1864
- Santander, Francis de Paula.** President of New Granada. 1792. .1840
- Santerre, Anthony Joseph.** French Revolutionist. 1752. .1809
- Santerre, John Baptist.** French Historical Painter. 1651. .1717
- Santeul, Claude.** French Ecclesiastic. Latin Poet. 1627[?].1684
- Santeul, or Santolius, John Baptist.** Latin Poet. 1630. .1697
- Santi di Titi.** Florentine Historical and Portrait Painter. 1538. .1603
- Santillana, Inigo Lopez de Mendoza, Marquis of.** Spanish Poet and Statesman. 1398. .1458
- Santorio, or Sanctorius (q. v.).** Italian Physician. 1561. .1636
- Sanuto, Marino.** *Torsello.* Venetian Traveler. —aft.1329
- Sanz, Augustine.** Spanish Architect. 1724. .1801
- Sanzio, Raphael.** *Raphael.* Italian Painter. 1483. .1520
- Sapor I., or Shahpor.** King of Persia (240-73). — . . 273
- Sapor II.** (310-81.) *Postumus*. 310. . 381
- Sapor III.** (385-90). — . . 390
- Sappho.** Greek Poetess. fl. 611-592 B.C.
- Sarah, wife of Abraham.** 1986.1859 B.C.
- Sarasin, or Sarrasin, John Francis.** Fr. Poet and Writer. 1603[?].1654
- Saravia, Hadrian.** English Divine; Friend of Hooker. 1531. .1613
- Sarazin, James.** French Sculptor. 1590. .1660
- Sarazin, John.** French Marshal; served under England. 1770. .1840[?]
- Sarbievius, or Sarbiewski, Matthias Casimir.** Polish Poet. 1595. .1642
- Sardanapalus.** King of Nineveh. — . . 876[?]
- Sarjeant, John.** *Smith.* Secular Priest. Controversialist. 1621[?].1707
- Sarnelli, Pompey.** Italian Prelate and Writer. 1649. .1724
- Sarpi, Paul.** *Father Paul.* Theologian, &c. (*Council of Trent*). Life by Fulgentio, 1651; Sir H. Wotton; Abp. G. Fontanini, 1803; A. Bianchi; Giovanni, 1836. 1552. .1623
- Sarrasin, John Francis.** French Poet and Prose Writer. 1603[?].1654
- Sarti, Joseph.** Italian Musical Composer. 1730. .1802
- Sarto, Andrea Vanucci del.** Painter. 1488. .1530
- Sartorius, Ernest William Christian.** German Theologian. 1797. .1859
- Sartorius, George Frederick Christopher, Baron von Waltershausen.** German Historian. 1765. .1828
- Sassoferrato.** *John Baptist Salvi.* Italian Painter. 1605. .1685

	BORN.	DIED.
Saul. First King of Israel (B. C. 1095-1055)	—	B. C. 1055
Saumaise, or Salmasius, <i>which see</i>	1588.	1653
Saumarez, or Sausmarez, James, Lord de. Admiral. Life by Sir John Ross, 1808	1757.	1836
Saunders, Sir Edmund. Lord Chief Justice. (<i>Reports</i>)	1600?	1683
Saunders, Prince. Attorney-General of Hayti	1775?	1840
Saunders, Richard. Astrological Writer	—	1680
Saunderson, Nicholas, LL. D., of Cambridge. Mathema- tician. (<i>Algebra</i>)	1682.	1739
Saurin, Bernard Joseph. French Dramatic Writer	1706.	1781
Saurin, Elias. Piedmontese Protestant Divine	1639.	1703
Saurin, James. French Prot. Preacher. L. by Robinson ..	1677.	1730
Saurin, Joseph. French Mathematician. Life by self ..	1659.	1737
Saurin, William. Irish Lawyer	1767.	1839
Saussure, Albertine Adrienne Necker de. Writer	1766.	1841
Saussure, Horace Benedict de. Naturalist and Alpine Traveler. Life by Senebier	1740.	1799
Saussure, Nicholas de, of Geneva. Agricultural Writer ..	1709.	1790
Saussure, Nich. Theo. de. Chemist, Mineralogist, & Geol. ..	1767.	1845
Sauvages, Francis Boissier de. Physician and Botanist ..	1706.	1767
Sauval, Henry, of Paris. (<i>Hist. and Antiquities of Paris</i>) ..	1620?	1670
Sauveur, Joseph. French Mathematician	1653.	1716
Savage, Richard. Poet. Life by Dr. Johnson	1698.	1743
Savage, William. (<i>Dictionary of Printing</i>)	1771.	1844
Savaron, John. French Critic and Political Writer	1550?	1622
Savary, Anne John Mary René, Dk. of Rovigo. Fr. Gen. ..	1774.	1833
Savary, James. French Negotiator. (<i>Code Savary</i>)	1622.	1690
Savary, Nicholas. French Traveler. (<i>Life of Mahomet</i> ; <i>Letters on Egypt</i>)	1750.	1788
Savary des Brulons, James. (<i>Dictionnaire de Commerce</i>) ..	1657.	1716
Savercin, Alexander. Fr. Mathematician & Philosopher ..	1720.	1805
Savery, Roland. Flemish Painter	1576.	1639
Savigny, Frederick Charles von. German Jurist. (<i>Rö- mischen Rechts</i>)	1779.	1861
Savile, Sir George, Marquess of Halifax. Statesman	1630?	1695
Savile, Sir George, Bart., M. P. Politician	1725.	1784
Savile, Sir Henry. Found. of Professorships. (<i>Scriptores</i>) ..	1549.	1622
Savonarola, Jerome. Italian Reformer. Life by J. F. Picus of Mirandola; J. S. Harford, 1837; J. A. Héraud, 1843; F. T. Perrens, 1854; Dr. R. R. Madden, 1855; Pasquale Villari, translated by L. Horner, 1863.	1452.	1498
Savot, Louis. French Physician and Antiquary	1579?	1640
Saxe, Maurice. Count of. Marshal of France. Life, 3 vols. 12mo, 1752; Espagnac	1696.	1750
Saxe-Weimar, Bernard, Duke of. General in Thirty Years' War	1600.	1639
Saxo Grammaticus. Danish Historian	1134?	1204?
Saxonia, Hercules. Italian Medical Writer	1551.	1607
Say, John Baptist. Writer on Political Economy	1767.	1832
Say, Samuel. Dissenting Minister. Poetical Writer	1675.	1743
Say, Thomas. American Naturalist. L. by G. Ord, 1859 ..	1787.	1834
Scævola, Quintus Mucius. Augur	—	B. C. 88?
Scævola, Quintus Mucius. Pontifex Maximus	—	B. C. 82
Scala, Alexandra. Scholar	—	1506

	BORN.	DIED.
Scala, Bartholomew. Statesman. (<i>History of Florence</i>)	1424?	1497
Scaliger, Joseph Justus. (<i>De Emendatione.</i>) Life by Bernays, 1855.....	1540.	1609
Scaliger, Julius Cæsar. <i>The Elder.</i> (<i>De Arte Poeticâ</i>)	1484.	1558
Scamozzi, Vincent. Italian Architect.....	1552.	1616
Scanderbeg. <i>George Castriota.</i> Prince of Albania. Soldier. Life by Marinus Barletius, 1537; Du Poncet; C. Paganel, 1856; C. C. Moore, 1850.....	1404.	1467?
Scapula, John. (<i>Greek Lexicon</i>).....	1540?	1600
Scarborough, Sir Charles. Physician & Mathematician	1616?	1693
Scarcellino, Lo. <i>Hippolytus Scarsella.</i> Italian Painter	1560.	1621
Scarella, John Bapt., of Brescia. Newtonian Philosopher	1709.	1779
Scargill, W. P. Writer	—	1836
Scarlatti, Alexander. <i>Il Cavaliere.</i> Italian Composer..	1659?	1725
Scarlatti, Dominic, son. Musical Composer.....	1683.	1757
Scarlatti, Joseph. Musical Composer.....	1718.	1776
Scarlett, James, First Lord Abinger. Judge	1769.	1844
Scarpa, Anthony. Italian Medical Writer.....	1748.	1832
Scarron, Paul. Comic Poet. (<i>Roman Comique</i>).....	1610?	1660
Scaurus, Marcus Æmilius. Consul and Censor.....	163.	89? B.C.
Schaaf, Charles. German Orientalist	1646.	1719
Schadow, John Geoffrey. Sculptor.....	1764.	1850
Schadow, John Ridolfo, son. Sculptor.....	1786.	1822
Schaefer, or Schäfer, Geoffrey Henry. Philologist....	1764.	1840
Schaeffer, or Schäffer, Jacob Christian. German Philosopher and Naturalist	1718.	1790
Schaeffer, or Schäffer, Peter. Printer	—	1502?
Schafarik, or Safarik (<i>q. v.</i>), Paul Joseph. Slavic Writer	1795.	1861
Schafei, Mohammed Ben Edris. Mohammedan Jurist..	767.	819
Schagen, Giles van. Historical and Portrait Painter ...	1616.	1668
Schalcken, Godfrey. Dutch Painter.....	1643.	1706
Schall, John Adam. Jesuit Missionary in China	1591.	1669?
Schank, John. Scottish Admiral and Naval Architect..	1746?	1823
Scharnhorst, Gebhard David von. German Soldier....	1756.	1813
Schatten, Nicholas. Ger. Jesuit. (<i>Historia Westphaliæ</i>)	1608.	1676
Schatz, George. German Critic	1763.	1795
Schauffelein, or Scheuffelin, Hans Leonard. Engraver	1487?	1550
Schedius, Paul. <i>Melissus.</i> German Latin Poet	1539.	1602
Schedone, or Schidoni, Bartholomew. Italian Painter..	1560.	1616
Scheele, Charles William. Swedish Chemist.....	1742.	1786
Scheemakers, Peter. Flemish Sculptor	1691.	1773?
Scheffer, Arnold. French Historical and Political Writer	1796.	1853
Scheffer, Ary. Fr. Hist. Painter. L. by Mrs. Grote, 1860	1795.	1858
Scheffer, Henry. French Historical Painter	1799?	1862
Scheffer, Henry Theophilus. Swedish Chemist.....	1710.	1759
Scheffer, John. German Philologist and Antiquary....	1621.	1679
Schegkins, James. German Theologian	—	1587
Scheid, Everard. German Orientalist	1742.	1795
Scheidt, Balthasar. Ger. Talmudist and Biblical Writer	1614.	1670
Scheidt, Christian Louis. Jurist. (<i>Origines Guelphicæ</i>)	1709.	1761
Scheiner, Christopher. Ger. Mathem. and Astronomer	1575.	1650
Schelhammer, Gonthier Christopher. Medical Writer..	1649.	1716
Scheller, Immanuel John Gerhard. German Philologist. (<i>Latin-German Dictionary</i>)	1735.	1803

	BORN.	DIED.
Schelling, Frederick Augustus. German Novelist	1766..	1839
Schelling, Frederick William Joseph. Ger. Metaphysician	1775..	1854
Schellinks, Daniel. Dutch Landscape Painter	1633	1701
Schellinks, William, brother. Dutch Painter	1631..	1678
Schelstraate, Emanuel, of Antwerp. (<i>Antiq. Ecclesiæ</i>)	1649..	1692
Schenck, John, of Gräfenburg. Medical Writer	1531..	1598
Schenck, John George, son. Medical Writer at the Hague	—	1620 ¹
Schenckius, John Theodore, of Jena. Medical Writer	1619 ² .	1671
Schérer, Bartholomew Louis Joseph. Fr. Republican Gen.	1747..	1804
Scheuchzer, John James, of Zurich. Mathem. and Phys.	1672..	1733
Scheuffelin, Hans Leonard. German Engraver	1487 ² .	1550
Schiavone, Andrew. <i>Medula</i> . Venetian Painter	1522..	1582
Schiavonetti, Louis. Italian Engraver in England	1765..	1810
Schickard, William. Astronomer and Orientalist. (<i>Series Regum Persiæ</i>)	1592..	1635
Schidoni, or Schedone, Bartholomew. Italian Painter	1560..	1616
Schill, Ferdinand von. Prussian Partisan Officer. Life by J. C. L. Haken, 1824; H. Döring, 1838	1776..	1809
Schiller, John Christopher Frederick von. Historian and Dramatic Writer. (<i>Thirty Years' War.</i>) Life by Döring; Mme. von Wolzogen; Hoffmeister; Palleske, translated into English by Lady Wallace, 1859; Carlyle; Sir Bulwer Lytton	1759..	1805
Schilling, Diebold, of Soleure. (<i>Wars against Charles the Bold</i>)	—	fl. 15th c.
Schiltberger, John, of Munich. Traveler	—	1405
Schimmelpenninck, Mary Anne. (<i>Port Royal; Autobiography</i>)	1778..	1856
Schimmelpenninck, Rutger John. Dutch Statesman	1761..	1825
Schinkel, Charles Frederick. Ger. Architectural Artist	1781..	1841
Schlagintweit, Adolphus. German Savant and Traveler	1829..	1857
Schlatter, Michael. Missionary	1716..	1790
Schlegel, Augustus William von. (<i>Greek Drama</i>)	1767..	1845
Schlegel, Frederick Charles William von, brother. (<i>Philosophy of History</i>)	1772..	1829
Schlegel, John Adolphus. Ger. Theologian and Preacher	1721..	1793
Schlegel, John Elias, br. Dramatic and Poetical Writer	1718..	1749
Schlegel, John Henry, br. Danish Historiographer Royal	1724..	1780
Schleiermacher, Frederick Daniel Ernest, D. D. Ger. Divine, Philos. and Philol. L. by self (till 1794), 1851	1768..	1834
Schleusner, John Frederick. Lexicographer	1759..	1831
Schlictingius, Jonas. Polish Socinian. Bib. Comment.	1596..	1664
Schlosser, Frederick Christopher. German Historian	1776..	1861
Schlözer, or Schloezer, Augustus Louis von. German Political and Historical Writer. (<i>History of Lithuania.</i>) Life by C. von Schlözer, 1828	1737..	1809
Schmauss, John James. German Historian and Publicist	1690..	1747
Schmeitzel, Martin. German Historical Writer	1679..	1747
Schmeller, John Andrew. German Philologist	1785..	1852
Schmidt, Erasmus. Editor of Pindar. (<i>Concordance of Greek Testament</i>)	1560..	1637
Schmidt, George Frederick. Engraver	1712..	1775
Schmidt, John Andrew. German Lutheran Divine	1652..	1726
Schmith, Nicholas. Hungarian Jesuit. Hist. Writer	—	1767

BORN. DIED.

Schmucker, Samuel Mosheim, LL. D. American Author	1823..1863
Schneider, Conrad Victor. Ger. Physician & Anatomist	1610..1680
Schneider, John Christian Frederick. Musical Composer	1785..1853
Schneider, John Gottlob. Philologist and Naturalist ..	1750..1822
Schneider, Dr. John Gottlob. German Organist.....	1789..1864
Schnorr von Karolsfeld, Julius. German Painter	1794..1853
Schnurrer, Christian Frederick. (<i>Bibliotheca Arabica</i>)..	1742..1822
Schoeffer, or Schöffler, Peter. Printer; Partner of Fust..	1430 [?] .1502 [?]
Schoemann, George Frederick. (<i>Athenian Assemblies</i>)..	1793.. —
Schoepflin, John Daniel. Historical Writer.....	1694..1771
Schoettgen, Christian. Ger. Philol. (<i>Horæ Hebraicæ</i>).	1687..1751
Scholefield, Rev. James, of Cambridge. Professor. Life by Mrs. Scholefield. 1855.....	1789..1853
Scholz, John Matthias Augustus. Philologist.....	1794..1852
Schömann, George Frederick. (<i>Athenian Assemblies</i>)..	1793.. —
Schomberg, Frederick Herman, Ct. Gen.; fell at Boyne	1615 [?] .1690
Schomberg, Henry, Count de. Marshal of France.	1583..1632
Schomburg, Isaac. Naval Officer. (<i>Naval Chronology</i>) — ..	1813
Schomburgk, Otto. Writer	1810..1857
Schomburgk, Sir Robt. Herman, br. Traveler and Nat.	1804..1865
Schon, or Schongauer, Martin. Painter and Engraver..	1420 [?] .1486
Schoner, John. German Mathematician and Astrologer	1477..1547
Schoning, or Schønning, Gerard. Norwegian Writer ..	1722..1780
Schoockius, Martin. Dutch Critic and Miscel. Writer..	1614..1669
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, LL. D. Amer. Ethnol. & Auth.	1793..1864
Schoonfield, John Henry. German Painter	1619 [?] .1689
Schoonjans, Anthony. Dutch Painter at Vienna	1655..1726
Schoorel, or Schorel, John. Flemish Painter.....	1495..1562
Schooten, Francis. Dutch Mathematician	— ..1659
Schopenhauer, Adele. German Writer.....	— ..1849
Schopenhauer, Arthur. German Philosopher.....	1788..1860
Schopenhauer, Johanna, wife. Authoress. Life by self	1770..1838
Schöpfliu, John Daniel. Historical Writer.....	1694..1771
Schorel, or Schoorel, John. Flemish Painter	1495..1562
Schotanus, Christian. Frisian Historical Writer.....	1603..1671
Schott, Andrew. Dutch Jesuit. Philol. and Biographer	1552..1629
Schott, Gaspar. Jesuit. Experimental Philosopher....	1608..1666
Schöttgen, Christian. Ger. Philologist. (<i>Horæ Hebraicæ</i>)	1687..1751
Schouw, Joachim Frederick. Danish Botanist.....	1789..1852
Schrevelius, Cornelius. (<i>Lexicon</i>)	1614 [?] .1664 or 7
Schroeckh, or Schröckh, John Matthew. Ger. Ch. Hist.	1733..1808
Schroeder, or Schröder, Fred. Louis. Ger. Actor & Dram.	1744..1813
Schroeder, or Schröder, John Joachim. Orientalist....	1680..1756
Schroeter, or Schröter, John Samuel. German Musician	1750..1788
Schryver, or Scriverius, Peter. (<i>Batavia Illustrata</i>)....	1576..1660
Schubart, Christian Fred. Daniel. Ger. Poet & Musician	1739..1791
Schubert, Francis. Ger. Musical Composer. (<i>Lieder</i>) ..	1797..1828
Schubert, Gotthilf Henry von. German Mystic	1780..1860
Schultens, Albert. Hebraist and Biblical Commentator	1686..1750
Schultens, Henry Albert. Hebraist	1749..1793
Schultens, John Jacob. Orientalist	1716..1778
Schultet, Abraham. <i>Scultetus</i> . Ger. Protestant Divine.	1556..1625
Schulting, Anthony. German Jurist	1659..1734
Schultze, Benjamin. Philologist.....	1761..1833

	BORN.	DIED.
Schulze, Ernest Conrad Frederick. German Poet.....	1789..	1817
Schulze, John Henry. Anatomist and Scholar.....	1687..	1744
Schumacher, Henry Christian. Dutch Astronomer....	1780..	1850
Schumann, Robert. German Musical Composer.....	1815 [?] .	1856
Schurmann, Anna Maria. German Scholar and Mystic	1607..	1678
Schurtzfleisch, Conrad Samuel. German Writer.....	1641..	1708
Schuster, Ignatius, of Vienna. Comedian.....	1779..	1835
Schut, Cornelius, of Antwerp. Painter.....	1600..	1660
Schuur, Theodore van der. Dutch Painter.....	1628..	1705
Schuyler, Philip. Amer. General. Life by Lossing, 1860	1733..	1804
Schwab, Gustavus. German Author.....	1792..	1850
Schwab, Lamprecht. See Suavius.....	1506..	1565
Schwanhard, Geo. Lapidary at Prague and Nuremberg	1601..	1667
Schwanhard, George, son. Lapidary at Nuremberg...	—	1676
Schwanthaler, Louis Michael von. German Sculptor..	1802..	1848
Schwartz, Berthold. German Monk and Alchemist....	fl. 1340 [?]	
Schwartz, Christopher. Painter.....	1550..	1594
Schwartzenberg, Chas. Philip, Prince. Austr. General	1771..	1820
Schwartzenberg, Felix. Prince. Austrian Statesman	1800..	1852
Schwarz, Christian Fred. Missionary. L. by Pearson, 1834	1726..	1798
Schwegler, Albert. German Theologian and Historian	1819..	1857
Schweighauser, John. (<i>Lexicon Herodotum</i>).....	1742..	1830
Schweinitz, Lewis David von. Amer. Divine & Botanist	1780..	1834
Schwenkfeld, Gaspar von. Religious Enthusiast.....	1490..	1561 [?]
Schwerin, Kurt Christopher, Count. Prussian General; fell at Prague.....	1684..	1757
Schyndal, or Schendal, Bernard. Dutch Painter.....	1659..	1716
Scina, Dominic, of Palermo. Mathematician.....	1765..	1837
Scioppius, Gaspar. German Philologist and Latinist...	1576..	1649
Scipio Africanus, Major. General in 2d Punic War..	B.C. 234.	183 [?]
Scipio Africanus, Minor. General in 3d Punic War..	185.	129 B.C.
Sclater, William. Poet and Historian.....	—	1647
Scopas. Greek Architect and Sculptor.....	fl. 395-350	B.C.
Scopoli, John Anthony. Ital. Naturalist and Physician	1725..	1788
Scoresby, William. Arctic Navigator.....	1760..	1829 [?]
Scoresby, Rev. William, D.D., son. Arctic Navigator. Naval Writer. (<i>Arctic Voyages; Discourses to Sea-</i> <i>men.</i>) Life by R. E. Scoresby Jackson, 1861..	1790..	1857
Scorza, Sinibaldo, of Voltaggio. Painter and Engraver..	1589..	1631
Scot, Reginald. (<i>Discoverie of Witchcraft</i>).....	1545..	1599
Scott, Alexander. Scottish Poet.....	fl. 1562	
Scott, Daniel, LL.D. Biblical Writer. (<i>On the Trinity</i>)	—	1759
Scott, David. (<i>History of Scotland</i>).....	1675..	1742
Scott, David. Scottish Painter and Writer. Life by W. B. Scott, 1850.....	1806..	1849
Scott, Sir Francis Edward. Writer on Art.....	—	1863
Scott, Helenus, M.D. Scot. Phys. (<i>Adventures of a Rupee</i>)	—	1821
Scott, Rev. James. English Pulpit Orator and Politician	1733..	1814
Scott, Rev. John, D.D. English Divine. (<i>Christian Life</i>)	1638..	1694
Scott, John. Quaker, of Amwell. Poet.....	1739..	1783
Scott, John. Writer. (<i>View of Paris</i>).....	—	1821
Scott, John, Lord Eldon (q. v.). Lord Chancellor.....	1751..	1838
Scott, Sir Michael. Occult Philosopher.....	—	1291 ⁱ
Scott, Michael. (<i>Tom Cringle's Log</i>).....	1789..	1835
Scott, Samuel. Landscape Painter.....	—	1772

	BORN.	DIED.
Scott, Rev. Thomas. Commentator. Life by son.....	1747..	1821
Scott, Sir Walter. Novelist and Poet. Life by Lockhart	1771..	1832
Scott, William, Lord Stowell (<i>q. v.</i>). Admiralty Judge.	1745..	1836
Scotti, Marcellus Eusebius. Neapolitan Writer	1742..	1800
Scotus, John. <i>Erigena</i> . Schoolman	— ..	875?
Scotus, John Duns. Schoolman.....	1265?	1308
Scougal, Henry. Scot. Divine. (<i>Life of God in the Soul</i>)	1650..	1678
Scribe, Augustine Eugene. French Dramatic Writer...	1791..	1861
Scriverius, or Schryver, Peter. Dutch Historical Writer	1576..	1660
Scroggs, Sir William. Lord Chief Justice.....	— ..	1683
Scrope, of Masham, Henry, Ld.; beheaded for Conspiracy	— ..	1415
Scrope, Richard. Abp. of York (1398-1405). Beheaded	— ..	1405
Scudder, John, M. D. American Missionary.....	1793..	1855
Scudéry, or Scudéri, George de. Fr. Poet and Dramatist	1601..	1667
Scudéry, Mdlle. Magdalen de, sister. French Romancist	1607..	1701
Scultetus, Abraham. German Protestant Divine	1556..	1625
Scultetus, or Schultz, John. Dutch Surgeon.....	1595..	1645
Scylitzes. Byzantine Historian.....	fl.	1080
Seabury, Samuel, D. D. American Divine; Bishop....	1729..	1796
Sealsfield, Charles. American Novelist	1797?	1864
Seaton, Sir John Colborne, Lord. Field Marshal. Gov- ernor-General of Canada.....	1779..	1863
Seaton, Rev. Thomas. Founder of Prize.....	— ..	1741
Seba, Albert. Dutch Naturalist	1665..	1736
Sebastian, St. Roman Martyr.....	255?	288
Sebastian. King of Portugal (1557-78). Warrior....	1554..	1578
Sébastieni, Horace Francis, Count. Fr. Gen. and Diplom.	1776..	1851
Sebastiano del Piombo. Italian Painter.....	1485..	1547
Seber, Wolfgang. Ger. Philosopher and Divine. (<i>Index</i>)	1573..	1634
Sebizus, John Albert. Medical Writer.....	1615..	1685
Sebizus, or Sebisch, Melchior, of Strasburg. Med. Writer	1578..	1674
Sebonde, Raymond de. Philos., Physician, Theologian	— ..	1432
Seckendorf, Frederick Henry, Ct. Gen. and Diplomatist	1673..	1763
Seckendorf, Vitus Louis von. Ger. Statesman and Hist.	1626..	1692
Secker, Thomas. Archbishop of Canterbury (1758-68). Life by Bishop Porteus	1693..	1768
Secousse, Denis Francis. French Historical Writer....	1691..	1754
Secundus, Johannes. <i>John Everard</i> . Dutch Statesman; Latin Poet.....	1511..	1536
Securis, John. English Physician and Writer.....	fl.	1580
Sédaine, Michael John. French Dramatic Writer....	1719..	1797
Sedano, John Joseph Lopez de. Spanish Antiquary. (<i>Parnaso Espanol</i>).....	1729..	1801
Sedgwick, John. American General	1815?	1864
Sedgwick, Theodore. American Statesman and Jurist.	1746..	1813
Sedgwick, Theodore, son. Lawyer and Writer.....	1780..	1839
Sedgwick, Theodore, son. Lawyer and Writer.....	1811..	1859
Sedley, Catherine, Countess of Dorchester.....	— ..	1692
Sedley, Sir Charles. Wit, Courtier, and Poet.....	1639?	1701
Sedulius, Caius Cælius, of Rome. (<i>Carmen Paschale</i>)..	fl.	5th c.
Seed, Rev. Jeremiah. Divine. (<i>Sermons</i>).....	— ..	1747
Seetzen, Ulric Jasper. German Traveler and Naturalist	1767..	1811
Sefstroem, or Sefström, Nils Gabriel. Swedish Chemist	1787..	1854
Segar, Sir Wm. Herald. (<i>Honor, Civil and Military</i>)..	— ..	1633
Segers, Daniel. Dutch Painter.....	1590..	1660

	BORN.	DIED
Segers, or Seghers, Gerard, brother. Painter.	1589.	1651
Segneri, Paul. Italian Preacher. Life by Maffei.	1624.	1694
Segni, Bernard. Italian Historian.	—	1558
Segrais, John Regnault de. French Poet and Novelist.	1624.	1701
Séguier, Anthony Louis. French Judge and Statesman.	1726.	1792
Séguier, John Francis. French Botanist and Medalist.	1703.	1784
Séguier, Peter. President of the Parliament of Paris.	1504.	1580
Séguier, Peter. President of the French Academy.	1588.	1672
Séguier, Wm. Virtuoso. Keeper, British Institution.	1772.	1844
Séguir, Joseph Alexander, Viscount de. French Writer.	1756.	1805
Séguir, Louis Philip, Count de. Diplom. and Hist. Writer.	1753.	1830
Séguir, Philip Henry, Marquis de. Marshal of France.	1724.	1801
Séguir, Philip Paul, Count de. General of Bonaparte.	1780.	—
Seignette, Peter. Apothecary at Rochelle. Inventor of <i>Seignette's Salt</i>	—	1719
Sejanus, Elius. Roman Statesman.	—	31
Selden, John. Lawyer and Statesman. Life by Wilkins, 1726; Dr. J. Aikin, 1773; G. W. Johnson, 1835.	1584.	1654
Seleucus. <i>Nicator</i> . 1st King of Syria (B. C. 312-280).	358 ² .	280 B.C.
Seleucus. <i>Callinicus</i> . Fourth King (B. C. 246-226).	—	B.C. 226
Seleucus. <i>Ceraunus</i> . Fifth King (B. C. 226-223).	—	B.C. 223
Seleucus. <i>Philopator</i> . Seventh King (B. C. 187-175).	222 ² .	175 B.C.
Selim I. Sultan of Turkey (1512-20). Conq. of Egypt.	1467.	1520
Selim II. (1566-74).	1552 ² .	1574
Selim III. (1789-1808).	1761.	1808
Selis, Nicholas Joseph. French Poet.	1737.	1802
Selkirk, Alexander. Scottish Seaman and Adventurer.	1676 ² .	1723
Selle, Christian Theophilus. German Medical Writer.	1748.	1800
Seller, Abednego. Nonjuring Divine.	1647 ² .	1720 ²
Sellius, Godfrey. Dutch Historian and Geogr. Writer.	—	1767
Sellon, Baker John. Lawyer. (<i>Analysis of Practice</i>).	1762.	1835
Selva, John Anthony. Italian Architect.	1753.	1819
Selwyn, George Augustus. Life by J. H. Jesse, 1843.	1719.	1791
Selwyn, William, Q. C. (<i>Nisi Prius</i>).	1775.	1855
Semiramis. Queen of Assyria.	fl.	B.C. 1250
Semler, John Solomon. Lutheran Divine.	1725.	1791
Semple, Robert Baylor. Amer. Clergyman and Writer.	1769.	1831
Sénac, John Baptist. French Medical Writer.	1693.	1770
Senancour, Stephen Pivert de. French Writer.	1770.	1846
Senault, John Francis. Preacher and Moral Writer.	1599.	1672
Senebier, John. Natural Philosopher and Historian.	1742.	1809
Seneca, L. Annæus. Philosopher. L. by Rosmini, 1793.	—	65
Seneca, Marcus Annæus. Roman Pleader and Orator.	B.C. 58 ² .	A.D. 32 ²
Senecai, or Senecé, Anthony Bauderon de. French Poet.	1643.	1737
Senefelder, Aloys, of Munich. Inventor of Lithography.	1771.	1834
Senior, Nassau William. Political Economist.	1790.	1864
Sennamont, H. Harrau de. Mineralogist.	1808 ² .	1862
Sennertus, Daniel. German Medical Writer.	1572.	1637
Seppings, Sir Robert. Naval Architect.	1768.	1840
Sepulveda, John Genesius de. Spanish Historian.	1491.	1573
Serarius, Nicholas. French Jesuit; Commentator.	1545.	1610
Serassi, Peter Anthony. Italian Biographer.	1721.	1791
Sergardi, Louis, of Sienna. <i>Quintus Sctanus</i> . Lat. Poet.	1660.	1726
Sergeant, John. American Jurist.	1779.	1852
Sergel, John Tobias. Swedish Sculptor.	1740.	1814

BORN. DIED.

- Sergius.** Patriarch of Constantinople (610-39). Monothelite — .. 639
- Sergius I.** Pope. (687-701)..... 630². 701
- Sergius II.** (844-47) — .. 847
- Sergius III.** (905-12)..... — .. 912
- Sergius IV.** (1009-12.) *Peter Buccaporci*..... — .. 1012
- Serle, Ambrose.** Devotional Writer..... 1741². 1812
- Serlio, Sebastian.** Italian Architect 1475.. 1552
- Serres, John de.** *Serranus*. Protestant Divine and Hist. 1540². 1598
- Serres, Olive.** *Princess of Cumberland* 1772.. 1834
- Serres, Oliver de.** French Agriculturist..... 1539.. 1619
- Sertorius, Quintus.** Roman Naval Commander..... 121². 72 B.C.
- Servandoni, John Jerome.** Italian Architect and Painter 1695.. 1766
- Servetus, Michael.** Spanish Scientific and Theological Writer. Life by Mosheim; Allwoerden, 1728; Chaufepie, translated by James Yair, 1771; Trechsel, 1839; Drummond, 1848..... 1509.. 1553
- Servius, Maurus Honoratus.** Commentator on Virgil... end of 4th c.
- Sesostriis.** King of Egypt fl. B.C. 1500²
- Sestini, Dominic.** Italian Numismatist 1750². 1832
- Seton, Eliza Ann.** Founder of Sisters of Charity in U. S. 1774.. 1821
- Settle, Elkanah.** Poet..... 1648.. 1724
- Sevajee.** *Bosla*. Founder of the Mahratta Empire.... 1627.. 1680
- Severino, Marcus Aurelius.** Neapolitan Physician.... 1580.. 1656
- Severinus.** Pope (640)..... — .. 640
- Severus, Alexander.** Roman Emperor (222-35)..... 205.. 235
- Severus, Cornelius.** Roman Poet. (*Aetna*)..... fl. ti. Augustus
- Severus, Lucius Septimius.** Roman Emperor (193-211). 146.. 211
- Severus, Sulpicius.** Ecclesiastical Historian..... 363². aft. 410
- Sévigné, Mary de Rabutin-Chantal, Marchioness de.** (*Letters*.) Life by Baron Walckenaer, 1820; J. A. Aubenas, 1842..... 1626.. 1696
- Sevin, Francis.** French Scholar and Collector of MSS... 1682.. 1741
- Seward, Anna.** Poetess. (*Letters*.) Life by Walter Scott 1747.. 1809
- Seward, Rev. Thomas.** Divine and Poet..... 1708.. 1790
- Seward, William.** Biographer. (*Biographiana*)..... 1747.. 1799
- Seward, William Wenman.** (*Topographia Hibernica*).. fl. 1795
- Sewell, George.** Physician and Poet..... — .. 1726
- Sewell, Dr. Richard Clare.** Writer on Law..... 1804². 1864
- Sewell, William.** (*History of the Quakers*) 1650². 1725²
- Sextus Empiricus.** Greek Physician fl. 3d c.²
- Seydlitz, Frederick William, Baron de.** Prussian General 1722.. 1773
- Seymour, Lady Arabella (Stuart).** 1575². 1615
- Seymour, Edward, Duke of Somerset.** Protector — .. 1552
- Seymour, Jane.** Queen of Henry VIII. — .. 1538
- Seymour, Robert.** Caricaturist — .. 1836
- Seymour, Thomas, Lord.** Lord High Admiral — .. 1549
- Seyssel, Claude de.** Fr. Historical and Political Writer 1450². 1520
- Sfondrati, Francis.** Italian Cardinal; Poet and Writer. 1493.. 1550
- Sforza, Francis Alex., Duke of Milan.** L. by Decembrio 1401.. 1466
- Sforza, Galeas Mary, son, Duke of Milan.** Assassinated 1444.. 1476
- Sforza, Giacomuzzo Attendolo.** *The Great.* Ital. General 1339.. 1424
- Sforza, Louis.** *Il Moro* — .. 1510
- SGraevesande, or Gravesande, William James van.** Dutch Mathematician 1688.. 1742

	BORN.	DIED.
Shadwell, Sir Lancelot. Vice-Chancellor	1779.	1850
Shadwell, Thomas. Dramatist and Poet Laureate	1640.	1692
Shafei. Mohammedan Doctor	767.	819
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st Earl of. Statesman. Life by G. H. Cooke, ed. by Kippis and Martin	1621.	1683
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, grandson, Third Earl of. Writer. (<i>Characteristics</i>)	1671.	1713
Shah-Alum I. Mogul Emperor of India (1707-12)	1642 ² .	1712
Shah-Alum II. (1759-1806)	1719 ² .	1806
Shah-Jehan. Mogul Emperor of India (1627-66)	1593 ² .	1666
Shakespeare, John. Orientalist	1774.	1858
Shakespeare, Shakspeare, or Shakspere, William. Life by Rowe, 1709; F. Gentleman, 1774; Moratin (in Spanish), 1795; A. Chalmers, 1805; Wheeler, 1806; J. Britton, 1814; Drake, 1817; Malone, 1821; Guizot, 1821, and enlarged, 1851; Skottowe, 1824 (also in German same year); Buchon (in Dutch), 1824; C. H. Wheeler, 1824; Moncrieff, 1824; Meyer (in German, also in French), 1825; Harvey, 1825; Symmons, 1826; Havard, 1834; Harness, 1836; T. Campbell, 1838; Villemain, 1840; Collier, 1841, enlarged 1858; Pichot, 1841; Knight, 1842, enlarged 1850, &c., re-edited 1865; Procter, 1843; Verplanck, 1847; Halliwell, 1848; P. Chasles, 1851; Hudson, 1852; Sillig, 1854; Huelsmann, 1856; Lloyd, 1856; Dyce, 1857; Staunton, 1858; Neil, 1861; Fullom, 1862; Kenny, 1864; R. G. White, 1865	1564.	1616
Shakhovskiy, Alex. Alexandrovitch, Pr. Russian Dram.	1777.	1846
Shallum. King of Israel (B. C. 770)	—	B. C. 770
Shamoul, or Samoul. Jewish Mathematician and Phys.	—	1201 or 2
Sharp, Abraham. Mathematician and Astronomer	1651.	1742
Sharp, Daniel, D. D. American Divine	1783.	1853
Sharp, Granville. Abolitionist. L. by Prince Hoare, 1820	1735.	1813
Sharp, James. Archbishop of St. Andrew's. Assassinated	1618.	1679
Sharp, John. Abp. of York. L. by Dr. Thos. Sharp, 1829	1644.	1714
Sharp, Richard. <i>Conversation Sharp</i> . Critic	1759.	1835
Sharp, Samuel. Surgical Writer	—	1776
Sharp, Thomas, D. D. Divine and Hebraist	1693 ² .	1758
Sharp, Thomas. Antiquary. (<i>Coventry Mysteries</i>)	1770.	1841
Sharp, William. Engraver	1749.	1824
Sharpe, Daniel. Geologist	1806.	1856
Sharpe, Gregory, D. D. Divine and Orientalist. (<i>Hebrew Lexicon</i>)	1713.	1771
Sharroch, Robert, LL. D. (<i>On Vegetables; De Officiis</i>) ..	—	1684
Shaw, Cathbert. Poet	1738 ² .	1771
Shaw, Emanuel. Ejected Nonconformist. (<i>Immanuel</i>) ..	1635.	1696
Shaw, George, M. D. Naturalist. (<i>General Zoölogy</i>)	1751.	1813
Shaw, Lemuel, LL. D. American Jurist	1781.	1861
Shaw, Sir James, M. P. Lord Mayor of London	1764.	1843
Shaw, Peter, M. D. Medical Writ. (<i>Lessons on Chemistry</i>) ..	1695.	1763
Shaw, Stebbing. (<i>History of Staffordshire</i>)	1762.	1802
Shaw, Rev. Thomas. Traveler in the East	1692 ² .	1751
Shaw, Thomas Budd. English Writer at Petersburg ...	1813.	1862
Shays, Daniel. Leader in <i>Shay's Rebellion</i>	1740.	1825
Shea, Daniel. Orientalist	1772.	1836

	BORN.	DIED.
Shea, John Augustus. Novelist	—	1845
Shebbeare, John. Physician and Political Writer	1709.	1788
Shee, Sir Martin Archer. President of the Royal Academy. Painter and Poet. Life by his son, 1860	1770.	1850
Sheepshanks, John. Founder of Sheepshanks Gallery .	1787?	1863
Sheepshanks, Rev. Richard. Astronomer.....	1794.	1855
Sheepshanks, Rev. William. Scholar.....	1740.	1810
Sheffield, John, Earl of Mulgrave, Duke of Bucks. Poet	1649.	1721
Sheil, Richard Lalor. Statesman, Author, and Orator.		
Life by McNevin, 1845; Torrens W. McCulloch, 1855	1794.	1851
Shelburne, Wm. Petty, E. of. Premier. Mqs. Lansdowne	1737.	1805
Shelby, Isaac. American Revolutionary Officer	1750.	1826
Sheldon, Gilbert. Archbishop of Canterbury (1663-77)	1598.	1677
Sheldon, Ralph, of Besley. Antiquary	—	1864
Shelley, George. Penman.....	1666?	1736
Shelley, Mrs. (Mary Wollstonecraft). Writer	1797.	1851
Shelley, Percy Bysshe. Poet. Life by C. S. Middleton;		
Hogg, 1838; Capt. T. Medwin, 1847	1792.	1822
Shenstone, William. Poet. Life by Greaves.....	1714.	1763
Shepard, Rev. Samuel. American Controversialist	1739.	1815
Shepard, Rev. Thomas. American Theological Writer.	1605.	1649
Sheppard, Jack. Burglar; executed	—	1724
Shepreve, or Shepery, John. Latin Poet and Scholar..	1509?	1542
Sherard, or Sherwood, William. Botanist	1659.	1728
Sherburne, Sir Edward. Poet. (<i>Manilius</i>).....	1618.	1702
Sheridan, Frances. Novelist and Dramatist.....	1724.	1766
Sheridan, Richard Brinsley Butler, son, M. P. Wit, Dramatist, and Politician. L. by T. Moore; Watkins, 1817	1751.	1816
Sheridan, Thos., D. D. Friend of Swift. Transl. of Persius	1684.	1738
Sheridan, Thos., son. Actor and Writ. (<i>Life of Swift</i>)	1721.	1788
Sherif-ed-deen. Persian Historian	fl.	1424
Sherley, Sir Thomas. Traveler and Knight-errant....	1564.	—
Sherlock, Richard, D. D. Divine. (<i>Practical Christian</i>)	1613.	1689
Sherlock, Thomas. Bishop of London (1748-61).....	1678.	1761
Sherlock, Wm., D. D. Dean of St. Paul's. (<i>On Death</i>)	1641?	1707
Sherman, Roger. American Statesman.....	1721.	1793
Sherwin, John Keyse. Engraver.....	1751?	1790
Sherwood, Mrs. Mary Martha. Writer. Life by self...	1775.	1851
Shew, Joel, M. D. Hydropathist and Writer.....	1816.	1855
Shield, William. Dramatic and Musical Composer....	1754.	1829
Shipley, Jonathan. Bp. of St. Asaph. Divine and Poet	1714.	1778
Shipley, Wm. Davies. Dean of St. Asaph. (<i>Dialogue</i>)	1745.	1826
Shirley, Sir Anthony. Traveler.....	1565.	1630 or 1
Shirley, James. Dramatic Poet.....	1596.	1666
Shirley, Robert. English Traveler settled in Persia....	1564.	1627
Shirley, Thomas. Medical Writer. (<i>Cochlearia Curiosa</i>)	1638.	1678
Shirley, Walter Augustus. Bishop of Sodor and Man		
(1846-47). Life by Archdeacon Hill, 1849.....	1797.	1847
Shishkoff, Alex. Semenovitch. Russ. Adm. and Statesm.	1754.	1841
Shokhnah, Ibn. Mohammedan Writer	—	1478
Shore, Jane. Mistress of Edward IV.	fl. ti.	Edward IV.
Shore, John, Ld. Teignmouth. Gov.-Gen. L. by son, 1843	1751.	1834
Short, James. Natural Philosopher and Optician	1710.	1768
Short, Thomas, M. D. Medical and Meteorological Writer	—	1772
Shovel, Sir Cloudesley. Admiral.....	1650?	1707

	BORN.	DIED.
Shower, Sir Barthol. Lawyer. (<i>Cases in Parliament</i>)..	—	..1701
Shower, John, brother. Puritan Divine.....	1657..	1715
Shrapnel, Henry. Lieut.-General. Inventor of Shell..	—	..1843
Shrewsbury, Charles Talbot, Duke of. Statesman.....	1660..	1717
Shrewsbury, Elizabeth Hardwicke, Countess of	1519..	1608
Shrewsbury, John Talbot. First Earl of.....	1373..	1453
Shubrick, John Templar. American Naval Officer.....	1778..	1815
Shuckburgh Evelyn, Sir Geo. Class. and Math. Scholar	1750..	1804
Shuckford, Rev. Samuel. Historian	—	..1754
Shute, Josias. Archdeacon. (<i>Sermons on Gen. XVI.</i>)..	—	..1643
Shuter, Edward. Comic Actor.....	—	..1776
Shuttleworth, Philip Nich. Bp. of Chichester (1840-42)	1782..	1842
Sibbald, Sir Robert. Physician, Naturalist, Antiquary..	1643 [?] .	1712 [?]
Sibbs, or Sibbes, Richard. Puritan Div. (<i>Bruised Reed</i>)	1577..	1635
Sibly, Manoah. Pastor of New Jerusalem Society	1757..	1840
Sibour, Mary Dominic Augustus. French Prelate.....	1792..	1857
Sibrechts, John. Dutch Painter.....	1625..	1703
Sibthorp, John, M. D. Botanist and Traveler.....	1758..	1796
Sicard, Claude. Jesuit Missionary to the East	1677..	1726
Sicard, Roch Ambrose Cucurron, Abbé. Teacher of the Deaf and Dumb.....	1742..	1822
Siciolante, or Da Sermoneta, Jerome. Italian Painter..	1504..	1550
Sickingen, Francis von. German General. Lutheran..	1484..	1523
Siddons, Mrs Sarah (Kemble). Actress. Life by Camp- bell, 1834.....	1755..	1831
Sidmouth, Henry Addington, First Viscount. States- man. Life by Dean of Norwich, 1847.....	1755..	1844
Sidney, Algernon. Republican; beh. L. by Meadley, 1813	1622..	1683
Sidney, Henry, K. G. Statesman.....	—	..1586
Sidney, Mary, Countess of Pembroke, "Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother,"	—	..1621
Sidney, Sir Philip. Statesman, Poet, Soldier. (<i>Arcadia</i>). Life by Sir F. Greville, Lord Brook, 1652; Dr. Zouch, 1808; W. Gray, 1829; Julius Lloyd, 1862; H. R. F. Bourne, 1862	1554..	1586
Sidonius, Caius Sollius Apollinaris Modestus. Latin Poet	431 [?] .	484 [?]
Siebenkees, John Philip. German Philos. and Orient..	1759..	1796
Siegen, Louis von. Inventor of Mezzotint Engraving..	1609..	1676
Siegfrid, Dr. Rudolph Thos. Sanskrit and Celtic Schol.	—	..1863
Sieveking, Amalie. Philanthropist. L. tr. by Winkworth	1794..	1859
Sieyès, Count Emanuel Joseph. Abbé. Revolutionist..	1748..	1836
Sigaud de Lafond, John René. Surg. and Nat. Philos.	1740..	1810
Sigebert I. King of Austrasia (561-75).....	535 [?] .	575
Sigebert II. <i>The Younger</i>	630..	654
Sigebert. King of East Anglia	—	..642
Sigismund. King of Hungary and Emperor of Germany (1411-37).....	1366..	1437
Sigismund I. King of Poland (1506-48). <i>The Great</i> ..	1466..	1548
Sigismund II. <i>Augustus</i> . (1548-72).....	1520..	1572
Sigismund III. (1587-1632.) <i>De Vasa</i>	1566..	1632
Signorelli, Luke. Italian Painter	1439..	1521
Signorelli, Peter Napoli. Critical and Historical Writer	1731..	1815
Sigonto, Charles. Antiq. and Hist. (<i>Fasti Consulares</i>)	1520 [?] .	1584
Sigourney, Mrs. Lydia Huntley. Amer. Writ. L. by self.	1791..	1865
Sike, or Siecke, Henry. Orientalist.....	—	..1712

- BORN. DIED.
- Silanion.** Greek Sculptor fl. B.C. 324²
- Silbermann, John Andrew.** German Organ Builder ... 1712..1783
- Silberschlag, John Isaiah.** Ger. Mathem. and Mechan. 1721..1791
- Silhouette, Stephen de.** Fr. Statesman and Polit. Writer 1709..1767
- Silius Italicus, Caius.** Roman Poet..... 25². 99
- Silliman, Benjamin, LL. D.** American Scientist. (*American Journal of Science*) 1779..1864
- Silva, John Baptist.** French Physician. Life by Bruhier 1683..1744
- Silva y Figueroa, Garcia de.** Spanish Diplomatist 1574².1628
- Silverius.** Bishop of Rome (536-38)..... — .. 538
- Silvester I.** Pope (314-35)..... — .. 335
- Silvester II.** (999-1003.) *Gerbert*..... — ..1003
- Silvester, Israel.** French Engraver..... 1621..1691
- Silvester, Louis.** French Painter..... 1675..1760
- Simeon, of Durham.** Historian — ..1130
- Simeon, Rev. Charles, of Cambridge.** L. by Carus, 1847 1759..1836
- Simeon Metaphrastes.** Greek Ecclesiastical Historian — .. 976
- Simeon Sethus.** Greek Writer at Constantinople..... fl. 11th c.
- Simeon Stylites.** Syrian Ascetic 392². 461
- Simler, John.** Swiss Portrait Painter 1693².1748
- Simler, Josias.** Prot. Divine at Zurich and Hist. Writer 1530..1576
- Simmias, of Rhodes.** Grammarian and Poet fl. B.C. 300²
- Simmel, Lambert.** Impostor 1472².aft.1487
- Simon, Richard.** French Hebraist. (*Critical History of the Old Testament*)..... 1638..1712
- Simon Maccabæus.** High Priest of the Jews — B.C.135
- Simonet, Edmund.** Fr. Jesuit. (*Institutiones Theologicæ*) 1662..1733
- Simonetta, John.** Italian Historian..... — ..1491²
- Simonides, of Amorgus.** Greek Iambic Poet fl. B.C. 660²
- Simonides, of Ceos.** Greek Lyric Poet..... 557.467 B.C.
- Simonneau, Charles.** French Engraver..... 1639².1728
- Simonneau, Louis.** French Engraver. (*History of Painting and Engraving*)..... 1660..1728
- Simplicius.** Neoplatonic Philosopher..... ti. Justinian
- Simpson, Edward, D. D.** (*Universal Chronology*)..... 1578..1651
- Simpson, John.** Dissenting Minister. Biblical Critic.. 1746..1813
- Simpson, Thomas.** Mathematician 1710..1761
- Sims, James, M. D.** Physician and Botanist — ..1831
- Simon, Dr. Robert, of Glasgow.** Mathematician; Editor of Euclid. Life by W. Traill..... 1687..1768
- Sinclair, Miss Catharine.** Writer of Fiction..... 1800..1864
- Sinclair, Charles Gideon, Baron.** Swedish Tactician.. — ..1803
- Sinclair, George, of Glasgow.** Professor..... — ..1696
- Sinclair, John.** *Master of Sinclair.* Scottish Jacobite.. 1685².1755
- Sinclair, Sir John, M. P.** Life by his son, 1837 1754..1835
- Sindiah, Dowlut Row;** defeated at Assaye..... 1781..1827
- Sindiah, Madhaje.** Mahratta Prince..... 1743².1794
- Singh, Runjeet.** Chief of Lahore and Cashmere 1780..1839
- Singleton, Henry.** Historical Painter 1766..1839
- Singlin, Anthony.** Abbé of Port Royal. (*Christian Instructions*)..... — ..1664
- Sionita, Gabriel.** Hebraist; Editor of Parisian Polyglot 1577².1648
- Sirani, Elizabeth.** Historical Painter 1638..166
- Sirani, John Andrew, of Bologna.** Painter..... 1610..1672
- Siri, Victor.** Italian Political and Historical Writer.... 1608..1685

	BORN.	DIED.
Siric. Archbishop of Canterbury (990-94)	—	994
Siricius. Bishop of Rome (385-99)	—	399
Siries, Violante Beatrice. Italian Portrait Painter	1710.	1770?
Sirlet, Flavius. Jewel Engraver	—	1737
Sirmond, James. French Jesuit Writer	1559.	1651
Sirmond, John, neph. Latin Poet. (<i>Life of D'Amboise</i>)	1589?	1649
Sisicus. Bishop of Rome (384-98)	—	398
Sisinnius. Bishop of Rome (708)	—	708
Sismondi, John Charles Leonard Simonde de. French Historian and Political Economist	1773.	1842
Sivers, Henry Jacob. Ger. Prot. Div., Naturalist, Antiq.	1709.	1758
Siward, Earl of Northumberland	—	1035
Six, John. Dutch Dramatic Poet	1618.	1700
Sixtus I. Bishop of Rome (119?-28)	—	128
Sixtus II. (257-58)	—	259
Sixtus III. (432-40)	—	440
Sixtus IV. (1471-84.) <i>Francis Albescola della Rovere</i> ..	1414.	1484
Sixtus V. (1585-90.) <i>Felix Peretti</i> . Life by Gregory Leti, translated by Farnsworth, 1754; Archenholz ...	1521.	1590
Sixtus. Cordelier of Sienna; Theologian	1520.	1569
Sjöberg, or Sjöeberg, Eric. Swedish Lyric Poet	1794.	1828
Skardsa, Biorna á. Icelandic Writer	1574.	1655
Skarga Poweski, Peter. Polish Preacher	1536.	—
Skelton, John. Poet Laureate. Life by Dyce, 1843. ..	1460?	1529
Skelton, Rev. Philip. Irish Divine. Life by Bardy. ...	1707.	1787
Skinner, Ezekiel, M. D. Amer. Clergyman and Physician ..	1777.	1855
Skinner, James. Lieut.-Col., of Delhi. L. by J. B. Fraser ..	—	1841
Skinner, John. Scottish Clergyman and Poet	1721.	1807
Skinner, John Stuart. Amer. Editor & Agricult. Writer ..	1788.	1851
Skinner, Richard. American Statesman and Jurist	1778.	1833
Skinner, Stephen, M. D. Philologist and Antiquary	1622?	1667
Skinner, William. Bishop of Aberdeen	1779?	1857
Skovoroda. <i>Gregory Savitch</i> . Divine of Ukraine	1730?	1778?
Skrzynecki, Jan, or John. Polish General	1786.	1860
Skytte, Benedict. Swedish Statesman and Writer	1614.	1683
Skytte, John. Swedish Statesman and Writer	1577.	1645
Slange, Nicholas. Dutch Historian	1657.	1737
Slater, Samuel. American Manufacturer	1768.	1835
Sleeman, Sir William Henry. Resident at Lucknow ...	1788.	1856
Sleidan, or Sleidanus, John. <i>Philipson</i> . Ger. Historian ..	1506.	1556
Slingelandt, John Peter van. Dutch Painter	1640.	1691
Sloane, Sir Hans, M. D. Collector of Natural History ..	1660.	1752
Slodtz, René Michael. <i>Michael Angelo</i> . Sculptor	1705.	1764
Slowacki, Julius. Polish Poet	1809.	1849
Sluse, René Francis Walter, of Liège. Mathem. & Orient.	1622.	1685
Sluter, Matthew, of Hamburg. Jurist and Meteorologist ..	1648.	1719
Sluys, James van der. Dutch Painter	1660.	1736
Smalbroke, Richard. Bishop of St. David's. Theologian ..	1673.	1749
Smalcus, Valentine. German Unitarian Writer	—	1622
Smalridge, George. Bishop of Bristol	1663.	1719
Smart, Christopher. Poet. Life prefixed to Works	1722.	1771
Smart, Peter. Puritan Divine and Poet	—aft.	1654
Smeaton, John. Civil Engineer	1724.	1792
Smedley, Rev. Edward. Poet and Historical Writer ...	1789?	1836
Smedley, Frank E. Novelist	1814?	1864

	BORN.	DIED.
Smellie, William, M. D. Scottish Writer on Midwifery..	—	1763
Smellie, William. Naturalist. Life by Kerr, 1811.....	1740..	1795
Smetius. <i>John Smith van der Ketten</i> . Antiquary.....	—	1651
Smibert, or Smybert, John. Scottish Painter.....	1684 ² .	1751
Smigletius, Martin. Polish Jesuit, Theol., and Logician	1562..	1618
Smirke, Robert, R. A. Painter	1752..	1845
Smith, Adam, LL. D. (<i>Wealth of Nations</i> .) Life by Dugald Stewart.....	1723..	1790
Smith, Albert. Novelist and Humorist	1816..	1860
Smith, Anker. Engraver	1759..	1819
Smith, Colonel Baird. Civil Engineer in India.....	—	1861
Smith, Caleb Blood. American Statesman	1808..	1864
Smith, Charles. Writer on the Corn Trade.....	1713..	1777
Smith, Charles Ferguson. American General	1806 ² .	1862
Smith, Mrs. Charlotte. Poetess and Novelist	1749..	1806
Smith, Christian. Botanist and Traveler.....	1785..	1816
Smith, Edmund Neale. Poet	1668..	1710
Smith, Miss Eliz. (<i>L. of Klopstock</i> .) L. by Miss Bowdler	1776..	1806
Smith, Gabriel. Engraver.....	1724 ² .	1783 ²
Smith, George, of Chichester. Landscape Painter	1714..	1776
Smith, Henry. <i>Silver-tongued</i> . Preacher. L. by Fuller	1550..	1600 ²
Smith, Sir Henry George Wakelyn. General. Governor of Cape of Good Hope.....	1788..	—
Smith, Horace. Writer. (<i>Rejected Addresses</i>).....	1779..	1849
Smith, James, brother. Writer. (<i>Rejected Addresses</i>)..	1775..	1839
Smith, James. American Patriot.....	1719 ² .	1806
Smith, James, of Deanstone. Manufacturer and Agri- culturist.....	1789..	1850
Smith, Sir James Edw., M. D. Botanist. (<i>English Botany</i>)	1759..	1828
Smith, Sir John. Traveler & Ambassador. L. by Strype	—	1595
Smith, Rev. John. Divine. (<i>Essex Dove; The Creed</i>)..	1563..	1616
Smith, John. Capt. (<i>Hist. of Virginia</i> .) L. by Hill, 1858	1579..	1631
Smith, John, of Queens's College, Cambridge. Divine. (<i>Ten Select Discourses</i>)	1618..	1652
Smith, John, M. D. (<i>Portrait of Old Age — Eccles. xii.</i>)	1630..	1679
Smith, John. Writer on Northern Literature and Antiq.	1659..	1715
Smith, John. Engraver.....	1654..	1720 ²
Smith, John, of Chichester. Landscape Painter.....	1717..	1764
Smith, Rev. Dr. John. Antiquary, Celtic Scholar, Trans- lator of Bible.....	1747..	1807
Smith, John. Missionary to Demerara.....	1790..	1824
Smith, John Pye, D. D. Nonconformist Divine.....	1775..	1851
Smith, John Raphael. Mezzotint Engraver.....	1752..	1812
Smith, John Spencer. Archæologist.....	1769..	1845
Smith, John Stafford. Musical Composer	1750 ² .	1826
Smith, John Thos. Artist & Antiq. (<i>Antiquities of Lond.</i>)	1766..	1833
Smith, Joseph. Mormon Prophet. Life by J. B. Turner	1805..	1844
Smith, Miles. Bishop of Gloucester. Translator of Bible	1568..	1624
Smith, Richard. Roman Catholic Divine.....	1500..	1563
Smith, Richard. Book Collector	1590..	1675
Smith, Robert, D. D. Master of Trinity College. Prize Founder	1689..	1768
Smith, Samuel. Ejected Nonconformist. Tract Writer. (<i>Great Assize</i>)	1588..	1663 ²
Smith, Samuel, of New Jersey. Historian	—	1778

	BORN.	DIED.
Smith, Samuel Stanhope, D. D. Amer. Divine and Writer	1750.	1819
Smith, Rev. Sydney. Writer. Life by Lady Holland.	1771.	1845
Smith, Sir Thomas. Statesman. (<i>Commonwealth.</i>) Life by Strype	1544?	1577
Smith, Thomas, D. D. Divine, Hist., Biographer, Critic	1638.	1710
Smith, Thomas Assheton. Sportsman. Reminiscences by Sir J. E. Wilmot.	1776.	1858
Smith, Thomas Southwood, M. D.	1790?	1861
Smith, William. Herald and Antiquary	—	1618
Smith, William, of Chichester. Portrait Painter.	1707.	1764
Smith, William. Dean of Chester; Transl. of Thucydides	1711.	1787
Smith, Wm., LL. D. Geologist. L. by John Phillips, 1844	1769.	1839
Smith, Sir William Cusack. Irish Judge.	1766.	1836
Smith, Sir William Sidney. Admiral. Life by E. Howard, 1830; Sir John Barrow, 1848.	1764.	1840
Smithson, James. English Physicist. Founder of Smithsonian Institution at Washington	—	1829
Smitz, Gaspar. <i>Magdalen Smith</i> . Dutch Portrait Painter	—	1689
Smitz, Louis. Dutch Fruit Painter	1635.	1675
Smollett, Tobias. Life by Dr. R. Anderson; Dr. Moore	1721.	1771
Smybert, or Smibert, John. Scottish Painter	1684?	1751
Smyth, James Carmichael, M. D., F. R. S. Medical Writer	1741.	1821
Smyth, William. Bishop of Lincoln. Co-founder of Brazenose College. Life by Churton	1450?	1514
Smyth, William. Professor of History at Cambridge. . .	1764.	1849
Smyth, William Henry. Admiral. Naval Surveyor. . .	1788.	1865
Snape, Andrew, D. D. Controversialist; Oppon. of Hoadly	1670.	1742
Snayers, Peter. Dutch Painter	1593.	1670
Snell, Louis. Swiss Author and Politician.	1785.	1854
Snell, Rodolph. Dutch Mathematician and Philologist. .	1547.	1613
Snell, Willebrord, son. Dutch Mathem. (<i>Cyclometricus</i>)	1591.	1626
Snellincks, John. Dutch Painter	1544.	1638
Snethen, Rev. Nicholas. American Writer.	1769.	1845
Sneyders, or Snyder, Francis. Dutch Painter.	1579.	1657
Sniadecki, Andrew. Polish Medical & Chemical Writer	1768.	1838
Sniadecki, John, brother. Mathematician.	1756.	1830
Snorro Sturleson, or Sturlason. Icelandic Poet, Historian, and Statesman.	1178.	1241
Snoy, Lambert. Dutch Genealogist.	1574?	1638
Snoy, Renier. Dutch Diplomatist. (<i>History of Holland</i>)	1477.	1537
Snyders, or Sneyders, Francis. Dutch Painter	1579.	1657
Soane, Sir John. Architect.	1753.	1837
Soanen, John. French Bishop; Pulpit Orator.	1647.	1740
Sobieski, John III., King of Poland. L. by G. F. Coyer	1629.	1696
Socinus, Faustus. Promoter of Socinianism. Life by J. Toulmin, 1777	1539.	1604
Socinus, Lælius. Originator of Socinianism. Life by C. F. Ilgen	1525.	1562
Socrates. Athenian Philosopher. Life by Wiggers. . .	468.	399 B.C.
Socrates. Ecclesiastical Historian to 439.	—	aft. 439
Sodoma, Il. <i>John Anthony Ruzzi</i> . Italian Painter	1479.	1554
Soemmering, Samuel Thomas von. German Anatomist and Physiologist	1755.	1830
Soest, or Zoest, Gerard. German Painter.	1637.	1681
Sœur, Hubert le. French Sculptor in England.	—	1670?

- BORN. DIED.
- Solander**, Daniel Charles, M. D. Swedish Naturalist ... 1736..1782
- Solari**, Andrew. *Del Gobbo*. Italian Painter. 1470[?].1527
- Solario**, Anthony de. *Il Zingaro*. Painter & Illuminator 1382..1455
- Sole**, Anthony Mary dal. Italian Landscape Painter. ... 1597..1677
- Sole**, John Joseph dal. Historical and Landscape Painter 1654..1719
- Solger**, Chas. Wm. Ferdinand. Ger. Writer on Æsthetics 1780..1819
- Solignac**, Peter Jos. de la Pimpie, Chevalier de. Fr. Hist. 1687..1773
- Soliman**. *Ebn Abd-al-Malek*. Seventh Ommiyade Caliph (715-17)..... — .. 717
- Soliman**. *Ebn-al-Hakem*. King of Cordova (1009-16).. — ..1016
- Soliman**. *Ebn-Cutulmish*. Seljuk Turk. Conqueror of Asia Minor..... — ..1084
- Soliman**. *Tchelibî*, *The Noble*. Turkish Pr. at Adrianople — ..1410
- Soliman I.** *Magnificent*. Ottoman Sultan (1520-66) .. 1494..1566
- Soliman II.** (1687-91.) Life by Charles Ancillon. — ..1691
- Solimene**, Francis. *L'Abate Ciccio*. Italian Painter. ... 1657..1747
- Solinus**, Caius Julius. Hist. & Geographer. (*Polyhistor*) fl. 230
- Solis**, Anthony de. Span. Hist. and Poet. (*Conq. Mexico*) 1610..1686
- Solis**, John Diaz de. Spanish Navigator — ..1515[?]
- Solomon**. King of Israel (B. C. 1015-975).....1033[?].975 B.C.
- Solomon**. *Ben Virga*. Historian fl. 16th c.
- Solomon**, Abraham. Historical Painter..... 1823[?].1862
- Solomon Ben Isaac**. *Rashi*. Jewish Rabbi..... 1040[?].1105
- Solon**. Athenian Lawgiver.....638[?].558[?] B.C.
- Soltikoff**, Nicholas Ivanovitch. Russian Statesman ... 1736..1816
- Solvyns**, Francis Balthasar. Dutch Artist. (*Les Hindous*) 1760..1824
- Solyman**. See Soliman.
- Somer**, John van. Dutch Mezzotint Engraver — ..1694
- Somers**, John, Ld. Ld. Chanc. L. by Cooksey; Maddock 1650[?].1716
- Somerset**, Edmund de Beaufort, Duke of; Regent of Fr. — ..1455
- Somerset**, Henry de Beaufort, son; taken at Hexham; beheaded..... — ..1463
- Somerset**, John de Beaufort, Earl of, K. G., son of John of Gaunt. Lord High Admiral..... — ..1410
- Somerset**, John de Beaufort, son, First Duke of..... 1392[?].1444
- Somerset**, Robert Carr, Viscount Rochester, Earl of..... — ..1645
- Somerset**, William Seymour, Duke of. Husband of Arabella Stuart..... — ..1660
- Somerville**, Thomas, D. D. Historian 1741..1813
- Somerville**, William. Poet. (*The Chase*)..... 1692..1742
- Sommariva**, John Bapt. de. Ital. Polit. and Art Collector 1760[?].1826
- Sömmering**, Samuel Thomas von. German Anatomist and Physiologist 1755..1830
- Sommery**, Fontette de. French Writer..... — ..1792[?]
- Sommier**, John Claude. French Writer 1661..1737
- Somner**, William. Antiquary. Life by Bp. Kennett, 1693 1606..1669
- Sonnerat**, Peter. Naturalist and Traveler..... 1748[?].1814
- Sonnini de Manoncourt**, Charles Nicholas Sigisbert. French Naturalist and Traveler..... 1751..1812
- Sontag**, Madame Henrietta, Countess Rossi. Ger. Singer 1805..1854
- Sophia**, Princess. Regent of Russia..... 1667..1704
- Sophia**. Electress of Hanover, mother of George I. — ..1714
- Sophia Dorothea**. Daughter of George I. Queen of Prussia. Life, 2 vols. 8vo, 1845..... 1687..1757
- Sophocles**. Attic Tragedian 495[?].405[?] B.C.

	BORN.	DIED.
Sophonisba. Queen of Numidia	—	B.C. 203
Sorbait, Paul de. Dutch Medical Writer.....	—	..1691
Sorbière, Samuel. French Writer. (<i>Sorberiana</i>).....	1615..	1670
Sorbonne, Robert de. Founder of College.....	1201..	1274
Sordello. Provençal Poet	1189..	1281?
Sorel, Agnes. Mistress of Charles VII. of France.....	1409?	1450
Sorgh, Henry, of Rotterdam. Paint. of Fairs, Markets, &c.	1621..	1684
Sorri, Peter. Italian Painter	1556..	1622
Sortain, Rev. Joseph, of Brighton. Life by Mrs. Sortain	1809..	1860
Söst, or Zöst, Gerard. German Painter	1637..	1681
Sostratus, of Cnidos. Architect of the Pharos	fl. B.C.	273
Soter. Bishop of Rome (168-76).....	—	.. 176
Sotheby, Samuel Leigh. Antiquary and Bibliographer	—	..1861
Sotheby, William. Poet and Translator	1757..	1833
Soto, Barahona de. Spanish Poet	fl. 1586	
Soto, Dominic. Spanish Tridentine Divine	1494?	1560
Soto, Peter. Confessor to Charles V.; Tridentine Divine	—	..1563
Soubise, Benj. de Rohan, Sieur de. Huguenot Soldier...	1589?	1641
Soubise, Chas de Rohan, Prince de. Marshal of France	1715..	1787
Soubise, John de Parthenai, Lord of. Huguenot Leader..	1512?	1566
Souchai, John Baptist. French Writer	1688..	1746
Souchiet, Stephen. French Divine.....	1671..	1744
Souchiet, Stephen Augustine, brother. (<i>Poems on Comets</i>)	—	..1744
Soufflot, James Germain. French Architect	1714..	1781
Soulié, Melchior Frederick. Fr. Novelist and Dramatist	1800..	1847
Soulouque, Faustin. <i>Faustin I.</i> Emperor of Hayti....	1789..	—
Soult, Nicholas John de Dieu. Marshal of France; States-		
man. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1769?	1852
South, Robert, D. D. Divine	1633..	1716
Southard, Samuel L. American Statesman	1787..	1842
Southcott, Joanna. Religious Enthusiast	1750..	1814
Southern, Thomas. Dramatic Writer. (<i>Fatal Discovery</i>)	1660..	1746
Southey, Mrs. (Caroline Bowles). Poetess.....	1787..	1854
Southey, Robert. Poet Laureate. Life by C. C. Southey	1774..	1843
Southey, Thomas, M. D. Medical Writer. (<i>Pulmonary</i>		
<i>Consumption</i>)	1777..	1865
Southwell, Nath. Jesuit. Continuator of <i>Jesuits' Library</i>	—	..1676
Southwell, Robert. Jesuit Seminary Priest; Poet.....	1560..	1595
Soutman, Peter. Painter and Engraver of Haarlem	1580?	—
Souvestre, Emile. French Writer.....	1806..	1854
Souza, John de. Portuguese Historian and Philologist..	1730?	1812
Souza, Manuel Faria y. Portuguese Poet and Historian	1590..	1649
Souza Botelho, Joseph Mary. Portuguese Diplomatist	1758..	1825
Sowerby, Charles Edward. Naturalist.....	1795..	1842
Sowerby, George Bettingham, brother. Naturalist	1788..	1854
Sowerby, James, brother. Naturalist and Artist	1767..	1822
Soxini, or Soccini, Bartholomew. Civilian	1436..	1507
Soxini, Lælius. Orientalist and Arian.....	1525..	1562
Soxini, or Soccini, Mariano. <i>The Elder.</i> Italian Canonist	1401..	1467
Soxini, Mariano. <i>The Younger.</i> Civilian and Canonist	1482..	1556
Soyer, Alexis. French Cook in England; Writer	1800?	1858
Soyuti. Arabic Scholar and Philosopher.....	1445..	1505
Sozomen. Ecclesiastical Historian (324-415).....	—	aft. 443
Spada, Lionel. Italian Painter	1576..	1622
Spaendonck, Gerard van. Flower and Miniature Painter	1752..	1822

- BORN. DIED.
- Spagnoletto, Il. *Joseph Ribera*. Painter..... 1588..1656
- Spagnoli, Baptist. General of the Carmelites. Writer.. 1444..1516
- Spalatin, George. German Writer..... 1482..1545
- Spalding, George Louis. German Philologist..... 1762..1811
- Spalding, John, of Aberdeen. Hist. (*Troubles of Scotland*) 1609².1670
- Spalding, John Joachim. German Divine and Preacher 1714..1804
- Spalding, Lyman. American Physician and Surgeon... 1775..1821
- Spalding, Samuel. Philosophical Writer..... 1807..1834
- Spalding, William. Professor of Logic, St. Andrew's... — ..1859
- Spallanzani, Lazarus. Italian Naturalist 1729..1799
- Spangenberg, Augustus Theophilus. German Divine.. 1704..1792
- Spanheim, Ezekiel. Statesman and Classical Scholar.. 1629..1710
- Spanheim, Frederick. Professor of Divinity at Leyden 1600..1649
- Spanheim, Frederick, son. Rector of Leyden University 1632..1701
- Sparre, Eric. Swedish Statesman and Writer..... 1550..1600
- Sparrmann, Andrew. Swedish Naturalist and Traveler 1747².1820
- Sparrow, Anthony. Bishop of Exeter. (*Prayer Book*).. 1620².1685
- Spartacus. Roman Gladiator; Leader of Servile Rebellion (B. C. 73-71) — B.C. 71
- Speckter, Erwin. German Painter 1806..1835
- Speed, John. Historian 1555².1629
- Spegel, Haquin. Swedish Archbishop; Historical Writer 1645..1714
- Speke, Captain John Hanning. African Explorer; Discoverer of the Source of the Nile..... 1827..1864
- Spelman, Edward. Classical Translator & Archæologist — ..1767
- Spelman, Sir Henry. Hist. and Antiq. Life by Gibson 1562..1641
- Spelman, Sir John, son. (*Life of Alfred the Great*).... — ..1643
- Spence, Joseph. Divine and Critic. L. by Singer, 1820 1698 ..1768
- Spence, William. Entomologist..... 1783..1860
- Spencer, Ambrose, LL. D. American Jurist 1765..1848
- Spencer, Charles, Third Earl of Sunderland. Lord Lieut. 1674..1722
- Spencer, Hon. & Rev. Geo. Passionist. *Brother Ignatius* — ..1864
- Spencer, or Despencer, Hugh, Lord. Favorite of Edw. II. — ..1326
- Spencer, or Despencer, Hugh, son. Favorite of Edw. II. — ..1326
- Spencer, John, D. D. Divine. (*De Legibus Hebræorum*) 1630..1695
- Spencer, John Canfield. American Jurist and Statesman 1788..1855
- Spencer, John Charles, Earl, Viscount Althorp. Chancellor of Exchequer; Agricultural Reformer 1782..1845
- Spencer, Robt., 2d E. of Sunderland. Minister of Jas. II. 1641².1702
- Spencer, William Robert. Translator of *Lenore* 1770..1834
- Spener, Philip James. Lutheran Divine. Founder of the Pietists 1635..1705
- Spenser, Edmund. Poet. (*Fæery Queen*.) Life by Todd; Dr. Aikin; J. Mitford; J. P. Collier 1553².1599
- Speranski, Michael. Russian Statesman and Reformer. 1771..1840
- Sperling, John, of Wittemberg. Medical Writer 1603².1658
- Sperling, Otto. German Physician and Botanist..... 1602..1681
- Sperling, Otto. (*Monumentum Hamburgense*)..... 1634..1715
- Speroni, Sperone. Italian Writer 1500..1588
- Speusippus, nephew of Plato. Academic Philosopher.. 380². 339 B.C.
- Spiegel, Henry. Poet. *Dutch Ennius* 1549..1615
- Spielman, Sir John. Paper Maker and Royal Jeweler.. — ..1626
- Spielmann, James Reinhold. Ger. Chemist and Botanist 1722..1783
- Spierings, Henry. Dutch Landscape Painter..... 1633..1715
- Spiers, Albert van. Dutch Historical Painter..... 1666..1718

	BORN.	DIED.
Spigelius, or Vanden Spieghel, Adrian. Phys. and Anat.	1578.	1625
Spilberg, John. Portrait and Historical Painter	1619.	1690
Spiller, John. English Sculptor.	1763.	1794
Spindler, Charles. German Novelist	1796.	1855
Spinello, Aretino. Italian Historical and Portrait Painter	1308?	1400?
Spinello, Matthew. Italian Chronicler	1230.	1268
Spinello, Paris, or Gaspar. Painter	1366.	1426?
Spinkes, Nathaniel. Nonjuring Bishop; Writer.	1653?	1727
Spinola, Ambrose, Marquis of. Spanish General.	1509.	1630
Spinoza, Baruch, or Benedict. Dutch Philosopher. Life by Colerus, 1706; Boulainvilliers, 1731; Lucas; Lenglet du Fresnoy; Jaegar; Conrad von Orelli; A. Saintes, 1842; Saisset, 1842; Berth. Anerbach, 1855.	1632.	1677
Spix, John Baptist von. Bavarian Medical Writer	1781.	1826
Spizelius, Theophilus. Ger. Writer. (<i>Chinese Literature</i>)	1639.	1691
Spöforth, Reginald. English Musical Composer.	1768.	1827
Spohn, Fred. Augustus William. Ger. Philos. and Philol.	1792.	1824
Spohr, Louis. German Musical Composer.	1784.	1859
Spon, Charles. French Physician, Scholar, and Latin Poet	1609.	1684
Spon, James. French Antiquary and Traveler.	1647.	1685
Spondanus, or De Sponde, Henry. (<i>Annales Sacri</i>)	1568.	1643
Spondanus, or De Sponde, John. Homeric Scholar.	1557.	1595
Spontini, Gaspar. Italian Musical Composer	1778.	1851
Spooner, Richard, M. P. Politician	1783.	1864
Spotswood, or Spottiswood, John. Archbishop of St. Andrew's. (<i>History of the Church of Scotland</i>)	1565.	1639
Spragg, or Spragge, Sir Edward. Admiral	—	1673
Spranger, Bartholomew. Dutch Painter	1546.	1623
Sprat, Thomas. Bishop of Rochester. Historian and Poet	1636.	1713
Sprengel, Kurt. German Physician and Botanist.	1766.	1833
Sprengel, Matthew Christian. German Historian.	1746.	1803
Spring, Samuel, D. D. American Divine	1746.	1819
Spurstow, William, D. D. Nonconformist Divine	—	1666
Spurzheim, John Gaspar. Ger. Philos. and Phrenologist	1776.	1832
Squarcione, Francis. Italian Painter.	1394.	1474
Squire, Samuel. Bishop of St. David's. Writer.	1714.	1766
Staal, Margaret Jane Cordier de Lannay, Baroness de. (<i>Memoirs of her Life</i>)	1693.	1750
Staben, Henry. Flemish Historical and Portrait Painter	1578.	1658
Stackhouse, John. Botanist.	—	1819
Stackhouse, Rev. Thomas. (<i>History of the Bible</i>)	1680.	1752
Stadius, John. Dutch Historian and Astrologer.	1527.	1579
Staël-Holstein, Anne Mary Louisa Germaine, Baroness de, née Necker. Writer. Life by Maria Norris; Mme. Necker de Saussure	1766.	1817
Staedlin, Charles Frederick. German Theologian	1761.	1826
Stafford, Anthony. Writer. (<i>Female Glory</i>)	—	1641
Stafford, William Howard, Viscount. Statesman. Victim of Popish Plot.	1612.	1680
Stagnelius, Eric John. Swedish Poet.	1793.	1823
Stahl, George Ernest. German Chemist and Physiologist	1660.	1734
Stahl, Julius Frederick. German Statesman and Author	1802.	1861
Stahremberg, Conrad Balthasar, Count de. Defender of Vienna	—	1687
Stahremberg, Guido Balde, Count de. Austrian General	1657.	1737

	BORN.	DIED.
Stair, James Dalrymple (<i>q. v.</i>), First Viscount.	1619.	1695
Stair, John Dalrymple, 2d Earl of. Life by Anderson, 1747	1673.	1747
Stalbert, Adrian. Dutch Painter.	1580.	1660
Stampa, Gaspara. <i>Anasilla</i> . Italian Poetess.	1523?	1554
Stampart, Francis. Dutch Painter at Vienna.	1675.	1750
Standish, Frank Hall. Writer.	1798.	1840
Standish, Miles. Military Leader of Plymouth Pilgrims	1584?	1656
Stanford, Rev. John, D. D. American Philanthropist. . .	1754.	1834
Stanhope, Charles, Third Earl. Polit. & Scientific Writ.	1753.	1816
Stanhope, George, D. D. Dean of Canterbury. Divine. .	1660.	1728
Stanhope, Lady Hester Lucy. Life by Dr. Meryon, 1843	1766.	1839
Stanhope, James, First Earl. General and Statesman. .	1673.	1721
Stanhope, Philip, Earl. Scholar and Patron of Learning	1714.	1786
Stanhope, Philip Dormer, Fourth Earl of Chesterfield.		
(<i>Letters</i> .) Life by Maty.	1694.	1773
Stanislaus I. <i>Leszczynski</i> . King of Poland.	1677.	1766
Stanislaus II. <i>Augustus Poniatowski</i> . King of Poland	1732.	1798
Stanley, Edward. Bp. of Norwich. Life by A. P. Stanley	1779.	1849
Stanley, John. Musical Composer.	1713.	1786
Stanley, Thomas. Editor of <i>Æschylus</i> . (<i>History of Phi-</i>		
<i>losophy</i> .) Life by Sir E. Brydges.	1625.	1678
Stannina, Gerard. Historical Painter.	1344?	1403
Stanyhurst, Richard. Historian, Poet, and Divine. . .	1545?	1618
Stanzione, Cavaliere Masimus. Neapolitan Painter. . .	1585.	1656
Stapel, John Bodeus de. Dutch Physician and Botanist	—	1636
Stapledon, Walter. Bp. of Exeter. Found. of Exeter Coll.	—	1326
Stapleton, or Stapyhton, Sir Robert. Royalist. Poet. . .	—	1669
Stapleton, Thomas. Roman Catholic Controversialist. .	1535.	1598
Starck, John Augustus von. Theologian.	1741.	1816
Stark, John. American Revolutionary Officer. Life by		
Edward Everett.	1728.	1822
Stark, William, M. D. Medical Writer.	1740.	1769
Starovloski, Simon. Polish Geog. and Biog. Writer. . .	—	1656
Stassart, Goswin Joseph Augustine, Baron. Belgian		
Statesman and Writer.	1780.	1854
Staszic, Stanislaus. Polish Patriot and Philanthropist. .	1755.	1806
Statius, or Estacio, Achilles. Portuguese Scholar.	1524.	1581
Statius, Publius Papinius. Lat. Poet. (<i>Thebaid</i> ; <i>Achilles</i>)	61?	96?
Staudenmaier, Francis Anthony. Ger. Theol. & Philos.	1800.	1856
Stäudlin, Charles Frederick. German Theologian. . . .	1761.	1826
Staughton, Rev. Wm., D. D. Amer. Divine and Educator	1770.	1829
Staunton, Sir George Leonard. (<i>History of Embassy to</i>		
<i>China</i> .) Life by Sir G. T. Staunton.	1737.	1801
Staunton, Sir George Thomas, son. Writer on China. .	1781.	1859
Staupitz, John von. Vicar-Gen.; Friend & Patron of Luther	—	1524
Staveley, Thomas. Historian and Antiquary.	—	1683
Stay, Benedict. Philosopher and Latin Poet.	1714.	1801
Stayner, or Stainer, Sir Richard. Admiral.	—	1662
Stebbing, Henry. Theologian. Opponent of Hoadly. . .	—	1763
Stedman, John Gabriel. Captain. Historical Writer. .	1745.	1797
Steele, Sir Richard. Essayist. Life by H. R. Mont-		
gomery, 1864.	1671.	1729
Steen, John. Dutch Painter.	1636.	1689
Steenwyck, Henry. Flemish Painter.	1550.	1603
Steenwyck, Henry, son. Painter.	1589.	—

	BORN.	DIED.
Steevens, George. Commentator on Shakespeare.....	1736..	1800
Stefaneschi, John Baptist. Historical Painter of Florence	1582..	1659
Stefano. <i>Il Fiorentino</i> . Italian Painter.....	1301..	1350
Stefano, Thomas di, son. <i>Il Giotino</i> . Painter.....	1324..	1356
Steffani, Augustine. Ital. Diplomatist and Mus. Composer	1655..	1730
Steffens, Henry. German Nat. and Novelist. (<i>Autobiog.</i>)	1773..	1845
Steibelt, Daniel. German Musical Composer.....	1765?	1823
Stein, Christian Godfrey Daniel. German Geographer..	1771..	1830
Stein, Henry F. Charles, Baron von. Prussian Statesman	1757..	1831
Stella, Claudine Boussonnet. Engraver.....	1634..	1697
Stella, Francis. Painter.....	1563..	1605
Stella, Francis. French Painter.....	1601..	1661
Stella, James, brother. Painter.....	1596..	1647
Stellini, James. Italian Ethical Writer.....	1699..	1770
Stenbock, Magnus. Swedish General.....	1664..	1717
Steno, Nicholas. Danish Prelate and Anatomist.....	1638..	1687
Stephanus of Byzantium. Grammarian.....	fl. 500?	
Stephen, St. Protomartyr.....	—	36 or 7
Stephen I. Pope (253-57).....	—	257
Stephen II. Elected 752, March 27; not consecrated; omitted by some.....	—	752
Stephen III., or II. (752-57).....	—	757
Stephen IV., or III. (768-72).....	—	772
Stephen V., or IV. (816-17).....	—	817
Stephen VI., or V. (885-91.) <i>Basil</i>	—	891
Stephen VII., or VI. (896-97).....	—	897
Stephen VIII., or VII. (929-31).....	—	931
Stephen IX., or VIII. (939-42).....	—	942
Stephen X., or IX. (1057-58.) <i>Frederick</i>	—	1058
Stephen I. King of Hungary (997-1038). <i>Saint</i>	979..	1038
Stephen II. (1114-31).....	1100..	1131
Stephen III. (1161-73).....	—	1173
Stephen IV., or V. (1270-72).....	—	1272
Stephen. King of England.....	1105..	1154
Stephen, of Muret, St. Founder of Monastery.....	1046?	1124
Stephen, of Tournay. French Theologian.....	1135..	1203
Stephen, Henry John. Sergeant-at-Law. Legal Writer	1786..	1864
Stephen, James. Master in Chancery. Emancipationist	1759..	1832
Stephen, Sir James. Professor of History; Statesman and Author. (<i>Ecclesiastical Biography</i>).....	1789..	1859
Stephen, John. Danish Historian and Antiquary.....	1599..	1650
Stephen-Bathori. King of Poland (1576-86).....	1533..	1586
Stephens, Alexander. Miscellaneous Writer.....	1757?	1821
Stephens, Anthony. Printer.....	1592..	1674
Stephens, Charles. Printer.....	1504?	1564
Stephens, Henry. French Printer.....	1460?	1520
Stephens, Henry. Printer. (<i>Greek Thesaurus</i>).....	1528..	1598
Stephens, James Francis. Entomologist.....	1792..	1852
Stephens, Rev. Jeremy. Divine.....	1592..	1665
Stephens, John. Jacobite Officer. Continuat. of Dugdale	—	1726
Stephens, John Lloyd. American Traveler and Author. (<i>Incidents of Travel in Egypt, etc.; Yucatan</i>).....	1805..	1852
Stephens, Paul. Printer.....	1566..	1627?
Stephens, Robert. Printer. Editor of Greek Testament. (<i>Latin Thesaurus</i> .) Life by W. P. Gresswell, 1833 ..	1503..	1559

	BORN.	DIED.
Stephens, Robert, son. Printer.....	1530..	1570
Stephens, Robert. Antiquary.....	—	1732
Stephenson, George. Engineer. Inventor of Locomotive Steam Engine and Railways. Life by Smiles, 1859..	1781..	1848
Stephenson, Robert, M. P., son. Engineer. Inventor of Tubular Bridge. Life by Jeaffreson and Pole.....	1803..	1859
Stepney, George. Poet, Statesman, and Political Writer	1663..	1707
Sterling John. Critic and Essayist. Life by Archdeacon Hare, 1848; Thomas Carlyle, 1851	1806..	1844
Sterne, Rev. Lawrence. (<i>Tristram Shandy</i> .) Life by Fitz- gerald, 1863	1713..	1768
Sterne, Richard. Archbishop of York.....	1596..	1683
Sternhold, Thomas. Versifier of the Psalms.....	—	1549
Stesichorus. Greek Lyric Poet	632 ² .	552 ² B.C.
Steuart, Sir James. Writer on Political Economy.....	1713..	1780
Steuben, Frederick William Augustus, Baron. German Officer in the American Army of the Revolutionary War. Life by Bowen; Kapp, 1860.....	1730..	1794
Stevens, Alexander. Architect	—	1796
Stevens, George Alexander. Novelist and Humorist. (<i>Lecturer on Heads</i>).....	1720 ² .	1784
Stevens, Isaac Ingalls. American General	1817..	1862
Stevens, John. American Inventor.....	1749..	1838
Stevens, Richard James Samuel. Glee Composer	1756 ² .	1837
Stevens, Robert Livingston. American Inventor.....	1788..	1856
Stevens, William. Citizen of London. Religious Writer	1732..	1807
Stevens, Dr. Wm. Barshaw. Div. and Poet. (<i>Retirement</i>)	1755 ² .	1800
Stevenson, Andrew. American Statesman.....	1784..	1857
Stevenson, Sir John Andrew. Musical Composer.....	1761..	1833
Stevenson, John Hall. Humorous Poet and Satirist....	1718..	1785
Stevenson, Robert. Engineer of Lighthouses.....	1772..	1850
Stevenson, Seth William. Journalist and Miscel. Writer	1784..	1853
Stevenson, William. Antiquary	—	1821
Stevenson, William. Writer. (<i>Progress of Discovery</i>)	1772..	1829
Stevin, Simon. Dutch Mathematician and Mechanician	—	1633
Stewart, Rev. Alexander, D. D., of Dingwall. Gaelic Schol.	—	1821
Stewart, Sir Charles William Vane, Third Marquess of Londonderry. General. Life by Alison	1778..	1854
Stewart, Dugald. Scottish Metaphysician. L. by Veitch	1753..	1828
Stewart, Rev. James Haldane. Divine.....	1775..	1854
Stewart, John. <i>Walking Stewart</i> . Traveler.....	—	1822
Stewart, Matthew, D. D. Scottish Mathematician	1717..	1785
Stewart, Robert. Lord Castlereagh, Second Marquess of Londonderry. Statesman. Life by Alison.....	1769..	1822
Stewart Denham, Sir James. Political Economist	1713..	1780
Stieglitz, Christian Louis. Ger. Writer on Architecture	1756..	1836
Stieglitz, Henry. German Poet.....	1803..	1849
Stiernhielm, George. Swedish Scholar and Poet	1598..	1672
Stiernhoek, John. Swedish Jurist and Antiquary.....	1576..	1675
Stifelius, Michael. German Algebraist and Prot. Divine	1509 ² .	1567
Stigand. Archbishop of Canterbury (1052-70).....	—	1070
Stiglismayer, John Baptist. Bavarian Sculptor.....	1791..	1844
Stiles, Ezra. Amer. Divine and Hist. Life by Kingsley	1727..	1795
Stilicho, Flavius. Roman General under Theodosius; assassinated	—	408

	BORN.	DIED.
Still, John. Bishop of Bath and Wells. (<i>Gammer Gurton's Needle</i>).....	1543.	1607
Stillington, John Henry. <i>Jung.</i> Pietist. Life by self....	1740.	1817
Stillington, Benjamin. Nat. and Poet. Life by Coxo	1702.	1771
Stillington, Edward. Bishop of Worcester. Life by Timothy Goodwin, 1710.....	1635.	1699
Stillman, Rev. Samuel, D. D. American Clergyman....	1737.	1807
Stilpo. Greek Philosopher of Megara.....	fl. B.C.	294
Stirling, James. Mathematician.....	— aft.	1764
Stirling, Sir William Alexander, E. of. Poet. (<i>Domesday</i>)	1580?	1640
Stjernstolpe, Jonas Magnus. Swedish Writer.....	1777.	1831
Stobæus, John. Classical Compiler.....	fl. 5th c.?	
Stock, Christian. German Orientalist. (<i>Clavis</i>).....	1672.	1733
Stock, Richard. Puritan Divine.....	—	1626
Stock, Simon. General of the Carmelites.....	—	1265
Stockdale, Rev. Perceval. Miscel. Writer. Life by self	1736.	1811
Stocks, John Ellerton, M. D. Botanist.....	1822.	1854
Stockton, Richard. American Statesman.....	1730.	1781
Stodart, James, F. R. S. Cutler.....	1760.	1823
Stoddard, Solomon. American Clergyman and Writer	1643.	1729
Stoddart, Captain. Envoy to Bokhara with Conolly....	—	1843
Stoddart, Sir John. Lawyer and Political Writer.....	1773.	1856
Stoffler, John. German Mathematician and Astrologer.	1452.	1531
Stofflet, Nicholas. French Vendean Royalist.....	1751.	1796
Stolberg, Christian, Count von. Ger. Dramatist and Poet	1748.	1821
Stolberg, Fred. Leopold, Count von, br. Poet and Trav.	1750.	1819
Stone, Edmund. Mathematician.....	—	1768?
Stone, Frank. Painter.....	1800.	1859
Stone, Henry. <i>Old Stone.</i> Statuary and Painter.....	—	1653
Stone, John, brother. Statuary.....	—	1660?
Stone, Nicholas. Sculptor; Master Mason to Charles I.	1586?	1647
Stone, Nicholas, son. Statuary.....	—	1647
Stone, Thomas. American Patriot.....	1743.	1787
Stone, William Leete. American Journalist and Author	1792.	1844
Stonehouse, Rev. Sir James. Physician and Divine...	1716.	1795
Storace, Anna Selina. Singer and Actress.....	1761.	1814
Storace, Stephen, brother. English Musical Composer..	1763.	1796
Storch, Henry Frederick von. Political Economist....	1766.	1835
Storck, Anthony, Baron von, of Vienna. Medical Writer	1731.	1803
Storer, James Sargent. (<i>Cathedrals</i>).....	1771?	1853
Storer, Thomas. Poet. (<i>Wolsey</i>).....	—	1604
Stork, Abraham. Dutch Marine Painter.....	1650.	1708
Storm, Edward. Danish Poet.....	1749.	1794
Storr, Gottlob Christian. German Theologian.....	1746.	1805
Storrs, William Lucius, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1795.	1861
Story, Joseph. Amer. Jurist & Judge. L. by W. W. Story	1779.	1845
Story, Rev. Robert, of Rosneath. L. by R. H. Story, 1862	1790.	1859
Stothard, Charles Alfred. Artist. (<i>Monumental Effigies.</i>) Life by Mrs. C. A. Stothard (Mrs. Bray), 1823.....	1786.	1821
Stothard, Thomas, R. A. Painter. L. by Mrs. Bray, 1852	1755.	1834
Stow, John. Antiq. (<i>Survey of London.</i>) Life by Strype	1525.	1605
Stowell, Rev. Hugh, of Manchester. Theologian.....	1799.	1865
Stowell, William Scott, Lord. Admiralty Judge. Life by W. Falconer and H. C. Hamilton; W. E. Surtees, 1846	1745.	1836
Strabo. Greek Geographer.....	B.C. 54?	A.D. 24?

	BORN.	DIED.
Strada , Famiano. Historian. (<i>Wars in the Low Countries</i>)	1572.	1649
Strada , or Stradanus, John. Florentine Painter.	1536.	1604?
Stradella , Alexander. Italian Musical Composer	1645?	1678
Stradivarius , Anthony. Ital. Stringed-instrument Maker	1670?	1728?
Straeten , or Streten , Henry van der. Dutch Landsc. Pa.	1680.	—
Strafford , Thomas Wentworth, Earl of. Statesman; executed. Life by Sir G. Radcliffe.	1593.	1641
Strahan , William. Scottish Printer.	1715.	1785
Stralenburg , Philip John. Swedish Officer and Writer. .	1676.	1747
Strange , Sir Robert. Engraver. Life by self and Den- niston, 1855	1721.	1792
Strangford , Percy Clinton Sydney Smythe, Sixth Vis- count. Diplomatist and Poet	1780.	1855
Strathallan , William Drummond, Fourth Viscount. Jac- obite; fell at Culloden	1690.	1746
Stratico , Simon, Count. Italian Writer	1733.	1824
Strauch , Egidius, or Giles. Mathem. and Controversialist	1632.	1682
Strauss , John. German Composer.	1804.	1849
Streater , Robert. English Painter.	1624.	1680
Streek , Henry van. Flemish Historical Painter.	1659.	1713
Streek , Jurian van. Flemish Painter	1632.	1678
Strein , or Strinius , Richard, Baron von Schwartzenu. Antiquary.	1538.	1600
Strickland , Hugh Edwin. Naturalist.	1811.	1853
Strigelius , Victorinus. Reformer.	1524.	1569
Strigul . See Strongbow.	—	1176
Stroemer , or Strömer , Martin, of Upsal. Astronomer and Natural Philosopher.	1707.	1770
Strong , Caleb. American Statesman	1745.	1819
Strongbow , Gilbert de Clare, First Earl of Pembroke. .	—	1149
Strongbow , Richard de Clare, Lord of Strigul. Justice of Ireland	—	1176
Stroth , Frederick Andrew. German Scholar.	1750.	1795
Strozzi , Ciriaco. Italian Philosopher.	1504.	1565
Strozzi , Hercules. Latin Poet.	1471.	1508
Strozzi , John Baptist. Writer and Patron of Learning. .	1551.	1634
Strozzi , Julius. Latin Poet. (<i>Venetia Edificata</i>).	1583.	1660
Strozzi , Nicholas. Dramatic Poet	1590?	1654
Strozzi , Pallas. Statesman and Reviver of Learning ...	1372.	1462
Strozzi , Philip. Republican of Florence. Life by Lorenzo Strozzi; T. A. Trollope.	1488.	1538
Strozzi , Titus Vespasianus. Italian Latin Poet.	1422?	1505
Strudell , Peter, of Vienna. Painter	1660?	1717
Struensee , Chas. Augustus von. Ger. Statesm. & Auth.	1735.	1804
Struensee , John Frederick, Count, br. Court Favorite	1737.	1772
Strutt , Joseph. Antiquary.	1749.	1802
Struve , Burkhard Gotthelf. Jurist.	1671.	1738
Struve , Frederick George William von. Russian Astron- omer. (<i>Observationes Donpatenses</i>)	1793.	1864
Struve , George Adam. German Jurist.	1619.	1692
Struve , Henry, of Lausanne. Chemist and Mineralogist	1751.	1826
Struys , John. Dutch Traveler.	—	1694
Strype , Rev. John. Historian and Biographer	1643.	1737
Stuart , Arabella. Cousin of James I.	1575?	1615
Stuart , Sir Charles. General.	1753.	1801

	BORN.	DIED.
Stuart, Charles Edward. <i>Young Pretender</i>	1720	1788
Stuart, Daniel. Political Writer; Editor of <i>Morning Post</i>	1766	1846
Stuart, Lord Dudley Coutts, M. P. Friend of Poland ...	1803	1854
Stuart, Gilbert, LL. D. Scottish Historian	1742?	1786
Stuart, Gilbert Charles. American Portrait Painter.	1756	1828
Stuart, Henry Benedict Maria Clement. Cardinal York. <i>Henry IX.</i>	1725	1807
Stuart, James. Antiquary and Architect. <i>Athenian</i> . (<i>Antiquities of Athens</i>)	1713	1788
Stuart, James, of Dunearn. Politician	1776	1849
Stuart, James E. B. "Confederate" General	1832?	1864
Stuart, James Francis Edward. <i>Elder Pretender</i> . Son of James II.	1688	1765
Stuart, John, Fourth Earl and First Marquess of Bute ...	1744	1814
Stuart, John. Professor at Aberdeen. Antiquary.	1751	1827
Stuart, Moses. American Divine and Author.	1780	1852
Stuart-Wortley, Lady Emmeline. Tourist and Writer	1806	1855
Stubbe, Henry. Writer	1631	1676
Stubbe, or Stubbs, John. Polit. Writer, and Sufferer 1541?	1541?	1582
Stubbs, George. Anatomist and Painter of Animals ...	1724	1806
Stuckius, John William. Divine, Philologist, and Antiquary	1542	1607
Studly, John. English Poet	—	1587
Stuerbout, Dirk. <i>Dirk van Haarlem</i> . Dutch Painter ...	1410?	1470
Stukeley, Rev. William, M. D. Antiquary	1687	1765
Stunica, James Lopez. Spanish Divine and Philologist —	—	1530
Sturge, Joseph. Philanthropist. Life by Henry Richard —	—	1859
Sturgeon, William. Electrician	1783	1850
Sturleson. Icelandic Historian. See Snorro	1178	1241
Sturm. Abbot of Fulda. Life by Anscarius	—	779
Sturm, Christopher Christian. Ger. Divine. (<i>Reflections</i>)	1740	1786
Sturm, or Sturmius, James, of Strasburg. Reformer ...	1489	1553
Sturm, Jas. Chas. Francis. Mathem. (<i>Sturm's Theorem</i>)	1803	1855
Sturm, John. <i>German Cicero</i> . Printer and Scholar.	1507	1589
Sturm, John Christopher. Mathematician.	1635	1703
Sturm, Leonard Christopher. German Architect	1669	1719
Sturt, John. Engraver	1658	1730
Sturtevant, Simon. Metallurgist. (<i>Metallica</i>)	fl.	1624
Sturz, Helfrich Peter. German Writer	1736	1776
Stuven, Ernest. German Painter	1657	1712
Stuyvesant, Peter. Last Dutch Director-General of New Netherlands	1602	1682
Style, William. Law Writer. (<i>Reports</i>)	1603	1679
Stylites, Simeon. Syrian Ascetic	fl.	5th c.
Suard, John Baptist Anthony. French Writer	1734	1817
Suarez, Francis, of Granada. Jesuit. Theologian. Life by Deschamps, 1671	1548	1617
Suavius, or Schwab, Lambert. Engraver	1506	1565
Subleyras, Peter. French Painter	1699	1794
Subtermans, or Sustermans, Justus, of Antwerp. Paint.	1597	1681
Suchet, Louis Gabriel. French Marshal	1772	1826
Suckling, Sir John. Poet and Courtier. Life by the Rev. A. Suckling, 1836	1609	1642?
Sucre, Anthony Joseph de. South American General ..	1793	1830
Sue, Eugene. French Novelist ..	1804	1857
Sue, John. French Medical Writer	1699	1762

	BORN.	DIED.
Sue, John Joseph, brother. Anatomical Writer	1710.	1792
Suetonius Paulinus. Roman Commander in Britain..	fl. ti.	Nero
Suetonius Tranquillus, Caius. Roman Historian	70 ² .	—
Suett, Richard. Comic Actor	—	1805
Sueur, Eustace Le. French Painter.....	1617.	1655
Sueur, John Francis le. French Musical Composer.....	1760.	1837
Sueur, Nich. le. <i>Sudorius</i> . Fr. Lawyer; Transl. of Pindar	1545 ² .	1594
Sueur, Thomas le. French Mathematician	1703.	1770
Suffolk, Henrietta, Countess of. Court Beauty	—	1767
Suffolk, Michael de la Pole, First Earl of. Lord Chanc.	—	1389
Suffolk, Michael de la Pole, son, Second Earl of; died at Harfleur	—	1415
Suffolk, Michael de la Pole, son, Third Earl of; fell at Agincourt	—	1415
Suffolk, William de la Pole, brother, First Duke of. Lord Chancellor, and Lord High Admiral. Beheaded	—	1450
Suffren, John. French Jesuit. (<i>Année Chrétienne</i>)....	1565.	1641
Suffren St.-Tropez, Peter Andrew de. French Admiral	1726.	1788
Suger. Abbot of St. Denys. Minister of Louis VII. of France. Life by A. F. Gervaise; M. Baudier.	1087.	1152
Suhm, Peter Frederick von. Danish Historian	1728.	1798
Suicer, John Gaspar. Patristic Scholar. (<i>Thesaurus</i>)..	1620.	1684
Suicer, John Henry, son. Scholar. L. by J. R. Wolff, 1745	1644.	1705
Suidas. Greek Lexicographer.....	fl. 10th c. ²	
Suleiman. <i>See</i> Soliman.		
Sulivan, Sir Richard Joseph, M. P. Writer and Tourist	—	1806
Sulla, Lucius Cornelius. Roman Dictator	138.	78 B.C.
Sullivan, George. American Lawyer and Statesman...	1774.	1838
Sullivan, James. Gov. of Massachusetts; Polit. Writer	1744.	1808
Sullivan, John. American Revolutionary General. Life by O. W. B. Peabody	1740.	1795
Sullivan, William, LL. D. American Writer.....	1774.	1839
Sully, Maximilian de Béthune, Duke of. French Soldier and Statesman. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1559.	1641
Sulpicia. Latin Poetess.....	fl. 100 ²	
Sulpicius Rufus, Publius. Roman Orator.....	124.	87 B.C.
Sulpicius Severus. Roman Ecclesiastical Writer	363 ² .	aft. 410
Sulzer, John George. Swiss Writer	1720.	1779
Sumarokoff, Alexander Petrovitch. Russian Poet and Dramatist	1727.	1790
Summerfield, John. American Clergyman. Life by J. Holland, 1829.	1798.	1825
Sumner, Edwin Vose. American General	1796.	1863
Sumner, Increase. American Judge and Statesman...	1746.	1799
Sumner, John Bird. Archbishop of Canterbury (1848-62)	1780.	1862
Sumter, Thomas. American Revolutionary General....	1734 ² .	1832
Sunderland, Charles Spencer, Third Earl of. Statesman	1674.	1722
Sunderland, Henry Spencer, First E. of; fell at Newbury	1620.	1643
Sunderland, Robert Spencer, Second Earl of. Statesman	1641 ² .	1702
Sunder, Charlotte, Viscountess. L. by Mrs. Thomson, 1847	—	1742
Surenhusius, William. Orient.; Editor of the Mishna fl.	1698-1715	
Surowiecki, Wawrzyniec. Polish Author	1796.	1827
Surrey, Henry Howard, Earl of. Poet. L. by Dr. Nott	1515 ² .	1547
Surtees, Robert. Antiquary and Poet. (<i>History of Dur-</i> <i>ham</i> .) Life by G. Taylor, in <i>Hist. of Durham</i> , 1839..	1779.	1834

	BORN.	DIED.
Suso, Henry. <i>Amandus</i> . German Mystic	1300?	1365
Sussex, Prince Augustus Frederick, Duke of	1773.	1843
Süssmilch, John Peter. German Divine and Political Economist	1708.	1767
Sustermans, or Sutermaans, Justus. Flemish Painter...	1597.	1681
Sutcliffe, Dr. Matthew. Controversialist Divine	—	1629
Sutton, Amos, D. D. Missionary	1798.	1854
Sutton, Charles Manners. Abp. of Canterbury (1805-28)	1755.	1828
Sutton, Christopher, D. D. (<i>Learn to Die</i>)	fl. 1600	
Sutton, Richard. Co-founder of Brazenose College.....	—	1524
Sutton, Thomas. Merchant. Founder of Charter House	1532.	1611
Suwarroff, Alexander Vasilievitch, Count. Russian Field Marshal and Generalissimo. Life by self; Anthing..	1729.	1800
Swammerdam, John. Naturalist and Anatomist.....	1637.	1681
Swan, Rev. Charles. Author of Travels and Poems. (<i>Gesta Romanorum</i>).....	—	1838
Swanevelt, or Swanesfeld, Herman van. Painter	1620.	1680
Swartz, Olof. Swedish Botanist	1760.	1817
Swedberg, Jesper. Swedish Theologian	1653.	1735
Swedenborg, Emanuel, son. Life by J. G. G. Wilkin-son, 1849; Hobart, 1831 and 1862.....	1689.	1772
Sweet, John Appleton, M. D. American Physician.....	1808.	1854
Swieten, Gerard van. Dutch Phys. and Medical Writer	1700.	1772
Swift, Deane. Biographer of Dean Swift.....	—	1783
Swift, Jonathan. Dean of St. Patrick's; Writer. Life by Hawkesworth; Sheridan; Johnson; Sir W. Scott; D. Swift, 1753	1667.	1745
Swift, Theophilus. Political Writer.....	—	1815
Swift, Zephaniah. American Judge	1759.	1823
Swinburne, Henry. Jurist.....	—	1620 or 4
Swinburne, Henry. Traveler	1752.	1803
Swinden, John Henry van. Mathem. and Astronomer	1746.	1823
Swinden, Tobias. English Divine. (<i>Nature of Hell</i>)...	—	1720
Swinnock, George. Ejected Nonconformist Divine	—	1673
Swinton, Rev. John. Antiquary	1703.	1777
Swithun, St. Bishop of Winchester. Life by Wolstan ..	—	862
Sybrecht, John. Landscape Painter.....	1625.	1703
Sydenham, Charles Edward Powlett Thompson, Lord. Governor-General of Canada. Life by Scrope, 1843	1799.	1841
Sydenham, Floyer. Scholar; Translator of Plato	1710.	1787
Sydenham, Thos., M. D. Physician. L. by Dr. Johnson	1624.	1689
Sykes, Arthur Ashley, D. D. Divine. Life by Disney..	1684?	1756
Sylburgius, Frederick. German Philologist.....	1536.	1596
Sylla, or Sulla, Lucius Cornelius. Roman Statesman and Soldier; Dictator.....	138.	78 B.C.
Sylvius, or Silverius. Bishop of Rome (536-38)	—	538
Sylvester. Pope. See Silvester.		
Sylvester, Joshua. <i>Silver-tongued</i> . Poet	1563.	1618
Sylvester, Matthew. Nonconf. Divine. Editor of Baxter	—	1708
Sylvius, Aeneas. Pope Pius II.....	1405.	1464
Sylvius, Francis. <i>Du Bois</i> . French Classical Scholar..	—	1530
Sylvius, Francis. <i>Dubois de le Boë</i> . Dutch Chemist and Physician	1614.	1672
Sylvius, James. <i>Du Bois</i> . French Physician	1478.	1555
Sylvius, Lambert. <i>Van den Bosch</i> . Dutch Writer.....	1610?	1658

	BORN. DIED.
Symes, Michael. Colonel. Envoy. (<i>Embassy to Ava</i>)..	— .. 1809
Symmachus. Bishop of Rome (498-514).....	— .. 514
Symmachus, Quintus Aurelius. Roman Statesman and Author	fl. 4th c.
Symmachus the Samaritan	fl. ab. 200
Symmes, John Cleves. American Soldier and Projector	1780 ² . 1829
Symmons, Caroline. Poet.....	1788.. 1812
Symmons, Rev. Charles, D. D. Poet and Writer.....	1749.. 1826
Symonds, Sir William. Admiral. L. by J. A. Sharp, 1857	1782.. 1856
Syncellus, George. Greek Historian. (<i>Chronography</i>) — ..	800 ²
Synesius, of Cyrene. Bp. of Ptolemais. Philos. and Poet	379 ² . 431
Synge, Edward. Archbishop of Tuam	1659.. 1741
Syphax. Numidian Prince	249 ² . 201 B.C.
Szalkai, Anthony von. Hungarian Poet	— .. 1804
Széchenyi, Stephen, Count von. Hungarian Statesman	1791.. 1860
Szegedi, John Baptist. Jesuit. Writer on Hungary ...	1699.. 1760
Sze-ma-Kwang. Chinese Historian and Poet	1018 ² . 1086
Sze-ma-tseen. Chinese Historian	145 ² . 80 ² B.C

T.

	BORN.	DIED.
Tabari, Abu Jaafar Mahomet. Arabian Historian.....	839..	922
Tabernæmontanus, James Theodore. German Physi- cian and Botanist.....	1520?	1590
Tabor, John Otho. German Jurist	1604..	1674
Tabourot, Stephen. French Writer	1547..	1590
Tacca, Peter James. Italian Sculptor.....	—	1640
Tachard, Guy. Jesuit Missionary to Siam	—	1694
Tacitus, Caius Cornelius. Historian. Life by Murphy..	50?..	aft. 117?
Tacitus, Marcus Claudius. Roman Emperor (275-76) ..	200?	276
Taconnet, Toussaint Gaspar. French Actor and Poet..	1730..	1774
Tacquet, Andrew. Dutch Jesuit; Mathematician.....	1611..	1660
Taffi, Andrew. Italian Painter	1213..	1294
Tagliacozzi, or Taliacotius, Gaspar. Italian Surgeon...	1489..	1553
Talbert, Francis Xavier. French <i>Eloge</i> Writer.....	1728..	1803
Talbot, Miss Catherine. Writer. Life by Pennington..	1720..	1770
Talbot, Charles, Duke of Shrewsbury. Statesman	1660..	1717
Talbot, Charles, Lord. Lord Chancellor.....	1684..	1737
Talbot, John, 1st Earl of Shrewsbury. Warrior in France	1373..	1453
Talbot, Peter. Roman Catholic Archbishop of Dublin. (<i>De Naturâ Fidei</i>)	1620..	1680
Talbot, Richard, Duke of Tyrconnel, brother. Lord Lieu- tenant of Ireland.....	—	1691
Talbot, Robert. Antiquary and Divine	—	1558
Talbot, Silas. American Military and Naval Officer. Life by H. T. Tuckerman, 1850.....	1750?	1813
Talbot, William. Bishop of Durham	1659..	1730
Talfourd, Francis. Comic Dramatist	1827?	1862
Talfourd, Sir Thomas Noon. Judge. Writer.....	1795..	1854
Taliacotius. See Tagliacozzi	1489..	1553
Taliesin. Welsh Bard	fl. 520-70	
Tallart, or Tallard, Camille de la Baume, Count of. Mar- shal of France.....	1652..	1728
Talleyrand, Henry de, Ct. de Chalais. Fav. of Louis XIII.	1599..	1626
Talleyrand-Périgord, Alex. Angelique de. Card.-Abp.	1736..	1821
Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice, Prince of. Fr. Diplomatist. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1754..	1838
Talleyrand-Périgord, Elias de. Fr. Cardinal; Negotiator	1301..	1364
Tallien, John Lambert. French Revolutionist.....	1769..	1820
Tallis, Thomas. Musician	1529..	1585
Tallmadge, Benjamin. American Revolutionary Officer	1754..	1835
Tallmadge, James, LL. D. Statesman	1778..	1853
Talma, Francis Joseph. Fr. Tragedian. Life by Moreau	1763..	1826
Talmont de la Trimouille, Prince de. Vendean Royalist	—	1793
Tambroni, Clotilda. Greek Professor at Bologna	1758..	1817
Tambroni, Joseph, brother. Italian Poet and Historian	1773..	1824
Tamburini, Peter, of Brescia. Theologian. (<i>Idea della</i> <i>Santa Sede</i>).....	1737..	1827
Tamerlane, or Timour. Tartar Conqueror. Life by Arab- schah; James Golius; Samuel Clarke, 1676; Pétis de la Croix, 1723.	1336?	1405
Tancred. King of Sicily (1189-94).....	—	1194

	BORN.	DIED.
Tandy, James Napper. Irish Rebel Politician	1757.	1803
Taney, Roger Brooke. Chief Justice of the United States	1777.	1864
Tannahill, Robert. Scottish Poet	1774.	1810
Tanner, Thos. Bp. St. Asaph. Antiq. (<i>Notitia Monast.</i>)	1674.	1735
Tannevot, Alexander. French Dramatist and Writer ..	1692.	1773
Tansillo, Louis. Italian Poet	1510?	1568
Tanucci, Bernard, Marquis de. Neapolitan Statesman and Patron of Letters	1698.	1783
Tappan, Rev. David, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Writer	1753.	1803
Tardieu, Nicholas Henry. French Engraver	1674.	1749
Targe, John Baptist. Italian Historian	1720?	1788
Targioni-Tozzetti, John. Italian Physician	1712.	1783
Tarin, Peter. French Medical Writer	—	1761
Tarleton, Bannastre. English Officer in America	1754.	1833
Tarleton, Richard. Jester	—	1588
Tarquinius Superbus. Last King of Rome	—	aft. 496 B.C.
Tarrakanoff, Anna Petrovna. Russian Princess	1755.	1777
Tartaglia, Nicholas. Italian Mathematician	1490?	1557
Tartini, Joseph. Italian Musical Composer	1692.	1770
Taruffi, Emilius. Italian Landscape Painter	1632.	1694
Taruffi, Joseph Anthony. Italian Poet	1722.	1786
Tarker, John Charles. French Philologist	1790.	1851
Tasker, Rev. William. Translator of Horace and Pindar	—	1800
Tasman, Abel Janssen. Dutch Navigator	1600?	aft. 1644
Tassie, James. Scottish Modeler and Numismatist	1735.	1799
Tassin, René Prosper, of St. Maur. Historian	1677.	1777
Tasso, Bernardo. Italian Poet. (<i>Amadis</i>)	1493.	1569
Tasso, Torquato, son. Poet. (<i>Jerusalem Delivered</i> .) Life by Battista Manso, 1634, abridged by Abbé de Charles, 1690; Hoole, 1762; A. Fabroni, 1800; John Black, 1810; P. A. Serassi; J. B. A. Suard; Rev. R. Milman, 1850	1544.	1595
Tassoni, Alexander. Italian Critic and Poet. (<i>La Sec- chia Rapita</i> .) Life by Gironi; Muratori	1565.	1635
Tate, Francis. Lawyer and Antiquary	1560.	1616
Tate, Nahum. Poet. Versifier of the Psalms	1652.	1715
Tatian. Christian Apologist. (Λόγος πρὸς Ἑλληνας)	fl. 172	
Tatischev, Vassili. Russian Historian	1686.	1750
Tatius, Achilles. Alexandrian Rhetorician and Bishop ..	fl. 500?	
Tatwine. Archbishop of Canterbury (731-34)	—	734
Taube, Frederick William von, LL. D. Ger. Hist. Writer	1728.	1778
Taubmann, Frederick. German Writer and Poet	1565.	1613
Tauler, John, of Strasbourg. Mystic Divine	1290?	1361
Taurellius, or Torelli, Lælius. Italian Jurist; Editor of <i>Pandects</i>	1489.	1576
Tausen, or Tagesen, John. Danish Protestant Reformer	1494.	1561
Tavannes, Gaspar de Saulx, Lord of. Marshal of France. Life by his son John	1509.	1573
Tavannes, John de Saulx, Vsc. de, son. Marshal of Fr.	1555.	1630?
Tavannes, William de Saulx, Ld. of, br. (<i>Hist. Memoirs</i>)	1553.	1633
Tavarone, Lazarus. Genoese Painter	1556.	1641
Taverner, John. Organist and Musical Composer	fl. 1533?	
Taverner, Richard. Religious Writer	1505.	1575
Tavernier, John Baptist, Baron d'Aubonne. French Traveler and Merchant	1605.	1689
Taylor, Ann (Mrs. Gilbert). Writ. (<i>Maternal Solicitude</i>)	—	1830

	BORN.	DIED.
Taylor, Brook, LL. D. Mathematician	1685	1731
Taylor, Charles. Biblical Writer; Editor of <i>Calmet</i>	—	1821
Taylor, Chevalier John. Oculist	—	aft. 1767
Taylor, George. American Patriot	1716	1781
Taylor, George W. American General	1808	1862
Taylor, Rev. Henry. Divine	1711	1785
Taylor, Sir Herbert. General	1775	1839
Taylor, Isaac. Indep. Minister of Ongar; Writ. for Young	1759	1829
Taylor, Isaac. Author. (<i>Natural History of Enthusiasm</i>)	1787	1865
Taylor, James. Mechanician	1757	1825
Taylor, Jane. (<i>Hymns for Infant Minds</i>)	1783	1824
Taylor, Jeremy. Bishop. Life by Bishop Heber; Rev. Kaye Bonney, 1815; Rev. R. A. Willmott, 1846.....	1613	1667
Taylor, John. <i>Water Poet</i>	1580?	1654
Taylor, John, D. D. Unitarian, of Norwich	1674	1761
Taylor, John, LL. D. Critic and Philosopher	1703	1766
Taylor, John. Poetical and Miscellaneous Writer	—	1832
Taylor, John. Mining Engineer and Mineralogist	—	1863
Taylor, John. Currency Reformer. (<i>Junius Identified</i>)	1781	1864
Taylor, Nathaniel William, D. D. American Theologian	1786	1858
Taylor, Richard. Printer and Naturalist	1781	1858
Taylor, Richard Cowling. Geologist	1789	1851
Taylor, Sir Robert. Sculptor and Architect. Founder of Taylor Institute	1714	1788
Taylor, Rowland, LL. D. Marian Martyr	—	1555
Taylor, Silas. <i>Domville</i> or <i>D'Omville</i> . Antiquary	1624	1678
Taylor, Stephen William, LL. D. American Educator...	1791	1856
Taylor, Thomas. Puritan Divine	1576	1632
Taylor, Thomas. Platonist. Scholar and Translator...	1758	1835
Taylor, William, of Norwich. Critic and Translator from the German. Life by J. W. Robberds, 1843	1765	1836
Taylor, William Cooke, LL. D. Miscellaneous Writer...	1800	1849
Taylor, Gen. Zachary. 12th President of U. S. (1849-50)	1784	1850
Tching Tching Kong. <i>Koxinga</i> . Chinese Admiral...	—	1670
Tebaldeo, or Tibaldeo, Anthony. Italian Poet	1456	1538
Tecumseh. Indian Chief	1770?	1813
Tedeschi, or Tudeschi, Nich. <i>Panormitanus</i> . Cardinal	1386	1445
Tegel, Eric. Swedish Historian	—	1638
Tegnér, Esaias. Swedish Poet and Divine	1782	1846
Teignmouth, John Shore, Lord. Gov.-Gen. I. by son	1751	1834
Teissier, Anthony. French Writer in Prussia. (<i>Eloges</i>)	1632	1715
Tekeli, Emeric. Hungarian Patriot	1658	1705
Teleclides. Athenian Comic Poet	B. B. C. 444?	
Teleky, or Teleki, László, Count. Hungarian Patriot...	1811	1861
Telemann, George Philip. German Musical Composer...	1681	1767
Telesio, Bernardin. Ital. Philos. (<i>De Natura Rerum</i>)	1508 or 9	1588
Telesphorus. Bishop of Rome, elected April 5, 127?...	—	138
Telford, Thomas. Civil Engineer. Life by self, 1838...	1757	1834
Tell, William. Swiss Patriot	—	1354?
Teller, William Abraham. German Protestant Theologian	1734	1804
Tellez, Balthasar. Portuguese Historian	1595	1675
Tellez, Gabriel. <i>Tirso de Molina</i> . Spanish Dramatist..	1585?	1648
Tellier, Michael. French Jesuit Theologian	1643	1719
Tellier, Michael le. French Lawyer and Statesman	1603	1685
Tellier, Michael Francis le, Mqs. of Louvois, son. Minister	1641	1691

	BORN	DIED.
Temanza, Thomas. Italian Architect	1705	1789
Tempelhof, Geo. Fred. Ger. Officer and Military Writer	1737	1807
Tempesta, Anthony. Painter	1555	1630
Tempesta, or Molyn, Peter. <i>Pietro Mulier.</i> Storm Paint.	1637	1701
Temple, Sir John. (<i>History of the Irish Rebellion</i>)	—	1677
Temple, Richard Grenville, Earl. Statesman	1711	1777
Temple, Sir William. Statesman and Writer. Life by J. P. Courtenay, 1836	1628	1699
Templeman, Peter, M. D. Physician and Writer; Trans- lator of <i>Norden's Travels</i>	1711	1769
Tencin, Claudine Alexandrine Guérin de. Romancist ..	1681	1749
Tencin, Peter Guérin de, br. Cardinal; Prime Minister	1680	1758
Teniers, David. <i>Elder.</i> Flemish Painter	1582	1649
Teniers, David, son. <i>Younger.</i> Painter	1610	1694 ²
Tenison, Thomas. Archbishop of Canterbury	1636	1715
Tennant, Smithson. Professor of Chemistry at Cambridge	1761	1815
Tennant, Prof. William. Poet and Philol. (<i>Anster Fair</i>)	1785	1848
Tennemann, Wm. Theoph. (<i>Geschichte der Philosophie</i>)	1761	1819
Tennent, Gilbert. American Clergyman and Writer ..	1703	1764
Tennent, Rev. William, brother. Famous for Trance. Life by E. Boudinot	1705	1777
Tenon, James René. French Medical Writer	1724	1816
Tenterden, Charles Abbott, Lord. Lord Chief Justice ..	1762	1832
Tentori, Christopher. (<i>History of the Republic of Venice</i>)	1745	1810
Tentzel, William Ernest. Ger. Antiquary and Historian	1659	1707
Teploff, Gregory Nicolaievitch. Russian Writer	—	1779
Teramo, James de. <i>Palladino.</i> Archbishop of Tarentum. (<i>Trial of Belial</i>)	1349	1417
Terburg, Gerard. Dutch Painter	1608	1681
Terceira, Duke of. Portuguese General and Statesman	1792	1860
Terence. Latin Comedian	194 ²	159 ² B.C.
Terentianus, Maurus. Latin Poet and Grammarian ...	fl. 100 ²	
Ternaux, William Louis, Baron. French Manufacturer	1763	1833
Terpander. Father of Greek Music	fl. 7th c. B.C.	
Terrasson, Anthony. Fr. Lawyer. (<i>Roman Jurisprudence</i>)	1705	1782
Terrasson, John. French Philosopher and Critic	1670	1750
Terrasson, Matthew. French Lawyer	1669	1734
Terray, Joseph Mary. French Statesman	1715	1778
Terry, Daniel. Comedian	1780 ²	1828
Terry, Rev. Edward. Traveler to Mogul Court. (<i>Voyage to East Indies</i>)	1590 ²	1660
Tersteegen, Gerhard. German Hymn Writer	1697	1769
Tertre, Francis Joachim Duport du. French Hist. Writer	1715	1759
Tertre, John Baptist du. Missionary to America. (<i>His- tory of Antilles</i>)	1610	1687
Tertre, Rodolph. Fr. Jesuit; Divine and Metaphysician	1667 ²	1762
Tertullian, Quintus Septimius Florens. Latin Father. Life by Jerome; Neander, 1825; Hesselberg, 1848 ...	160 ²	240 ²
Terwesten, Augustin. Dutch Painter	1649	1711
Terwesten, Elias, brother. Fruit and Flower Painter ..	1651	1724
Terwesten, Matthew, brother. Historical Painter	1670	1735
Tesi, Mauro Antonio. <i>Il Maurino.</i> Italian Painter	1730	1766
Tessier, Alexander Henry. French Agricultural Writer	1742	1837
Tessin, Charles Gustavus, Count. Swedish Statesman ..	1695	1770
Tessin, Nicodemus, Count. Swedish Architect	1654	1728

	BORN.	DIED.
Testa, Peter. <i>Il Lucchesino</i> . Painter and Engraver.	1611.	1650
Testelin, Henry. French Painter.	1616.	1695
Testelin, or Tettelin, Louis, brother. Historical Painter.	1615.	1655
Testi, Fulvius, Count. Italian Poet.	1593.	1646
Tetzel, or Tezel, John. Vendor of Indulgences. Life by Hoffmann, 1844; Grüne, 1858.	1450?	1519
Texeira, or Texera, Joseph. Portuguese Genealogist.	1543.	1604
Texeira, or Texera, Peter. Portuguese Persian Scholar.	1570. aft.	1610
Textor, Ravisius. <i>John Tixier</i> . French Writer.	1480?	1524
Thaarup, Thomas. Danish Poet and Dramatist.	1749.	1821
Thabet ben Korrah. Physician and Philos. at Bagdad.	835 or 6.	901
Thabet ben Senan, grandson. Phys. & Philos. at Bagdad.	—	973 or 4
Thacher, James, M. D. American Physician and Author.	1754.	1844
Thacher, Peter, D. D. American Clergyman.	1752.	1802
Thacher, Samuel Cooper, son. Clergyman. Life by F. W. P. Greenwood.	1785.	1815
Thackeray, William Makepeace. L. by Theoph. Taylor.	1811.	1863
Thaer, Albert. German Agricultural Writer.	1752.	1828
Thais. Athenian Courtesan.	ti. Alex.	Great
Thales, of Miletus. Philosopher.	636?	546? B.C.
Thatcher, Benjamin Bussey. American Author.	1809.	1848
Theden, John Christian Anthony. Ger. Surgical Writer.	1714.	1797
Theiner, John Anthony. German Theologian.	1799.	1860
Thellusson, Peter Isaac. London Merchant.	—	1797
Thelwall, Rev. Algernon Sydney. Divine.	1795.	1863
Thelwall, John. Writer and Elocutionist.	1764.	1834
Themistius. Greek Orator.	—	386
Themistocles. Athenian General and Statesman.	514?	449 B.C.
Thénard, Louis James, Baron. French Chemist.	1777.	1857
Theobald. Archbishop of Canterbury (1139-61).	—	1161
Theobald. See Thibaud.	1201.	1253
Theobald, Lewis. Commentator on Shakespeare.	—	1744
Theocritus. Greek Pastoral Poet.	fl. 283?	263? B.C.
Theodatus. King of the Italian Goths (534-36).	—	536
Theoderic. <i>The Great</i> . King of Ostrogoths (475-526).	455.	526
Theodora. Eastern Empress; wife of Justinian I.	—	548
Theodore. Bishop of Heraclea. Arian Leader.	—	358?
Theodore. Bishop of Mopsuetia (394-429).	—	429
Theodore I. Pope (642-49).	—	649
Theodore II. Elected February 12, 898.	—	898
Theodore, of Tarsus. Archbishop of Canterbury (668-90).	—	690
Theodore-Anthony I. King of Corsica.	1696?	1756
Theodore Lascaris. Greek Emperor (1206-22).	1177.	1222
Theodore Studita. Abbot of Studium. Writer.	759.	826
Theodore, Bishop of Cyrus. Ecclesiastical Historian.	393?	457?
Theodoric I. K. of Visigoths (418-51); defeated by Attila.	—	451
Theodoric. <i>The Great</i> , or Theoderic, <i>which see</i>	455.	526
Theodoric. Italian Bishop and Surgeon.	—	1298
Theodoric, or Thierry, of Niem. (<i>Hist. of Schism of Popes</i>).	—	1417
Theodosius. Roman General; beheaded.	—	376
Theodosius I. <i>The Great</i> . Emperor (378-95).	346?	395
Theodosius II. (402-50).	401.	450
Theodosius III. <i>Adramytenus</i> . (715-16).	—	aft. 716
Theognis, of Megara. Elegiac Poet.	570?	490? B.C.
Theon, Ælius, of Alexandria. Rhetorician and Gram.	fl.	315?

	BORN.	DIED.
Theophanes, George. Greek Monk and Chronicler	751 ² .	818
Theophanes, Procopovitch. Russian Historian & Writer	1681.	1736
Theophilus. Patriarch of Alexandria (385-412)	—	412
Theophilus. Jurist of Constantinople	—	536
Theophilus. Emperor of the East (829-42)	—	842
Theophrastus. Greek Philosopher and Author	370 ² .	285 B.C.
Theophylact. Byzantine Historian	—	630 ²
Theophylact. Archbishop of Bulgaria; Commentator	—	1112 ²
Theopompus. Greek Historian	380 ² .	304 ² B.C.
Theotocopuli, Dominic. <i>El Greco</i> . Sculptor, Painter, and Architect	—	1625
Theotocopuli, Geo. Manuel, son. Sculptor and Architect	—	1631
Theramenes. Athenian Commander	—	B.C. 404
Theresa of Jesus, St. Spanish Carmelite Nun and Mys- tic Writer	1515.	1582
Théroigne de Méricourt, Anne Joseph, or Lambertine. French Female Revolutionist	1759.	1817
Theron. Tyrant of Agrigentum (B. C. 488-472)	—	B.C. 472
Thévenot, John de. French Traveler	1633.	1667
Thévenot, Nicholas Melchizedec, uncle. Traveler. (<i>Voy- ages and Travels</i>)	1621.	1692
Thevet, Andrew. Traveler and Writer	1502.	1590
Thew, Robert. Engraver	1758.	1802
Thibaud, or Theobald, IV., or VI. Count of Champagne. King of Navarre. Trouvère	1201.	1253
Thibaut, Anthony Frederick Justus. German Jurist	1774.	1840
Thicknesse, Anne. Biographer	1737.	1824
Thicknesse, Philip. Traveler	1719.	1792
Thielen, John Philip van. Flemish Painter	1618.	1667
Thierry I., son of Clovis I. King of Austrasia	483 ² .	534
Thierry II., son of Childebert. King of Burgundy and Austrasia	587.	613
Thierry I., or III. King of France, son of Clovis II.	652 ² .	691
Thierry II., or IV. King of France, son of Dagobert III.	712 ² .	737
Thierry, of Niem. Papal Secretary. (<i>Schism of the Popes</i>)	—	1417
Thierry, Henry. Printer at Paris	—	712
Thierry, James Nicholas Augustine. French Historian. (<i>Norman Conquest</i>)	1795.	1856
Thierry, Madame Julia, wife. Writer	—	1844
Thiers, John Baptist. French Divine and Satirist	1636.	1703
Thiersch, Frederick William. German Scholar	1784.	1860
Thilo, John Charles. German Theologian	1794.	1853
Thion de la Chaume, Claude Esprit. French Physician	1750.	1786
Thirlby, Styan, LL. D. Critic	1692 ² .	1753
Thistlewood, Arthur. Cato Street Conspirator	1772.	1820
Thom, James. Scottish Sculptor	1799.	1850
Thom, Walter. Historical and Miscellaneous Writer. (<i>History of Aberdeen</i>)	1770.	1824
Thom, William. Scottish Weaver and Poet	1799.	1850
Thomas, St. <i>Didymus</i> . Apostle	fl. 1st c.	
Thomas, Anthony Leonard. French Writer	1732.	1785
Thomas, Catimpratensis. French Biog. and Moral Writer	1201.	1270 ²
Thomas, Christian. German Philosopher	1655.	1728
Thomas, David. Welsh Poet	1760.	1822
Thomas, Elizabeth. <i>Corinna</i> . Poetess	1675.	1730

	BORN.	DIED.
Thomas, Isaiah, LL. D. American Printer	1749.	1831
Thomas, James Ernest. German Landscape Painter....	1588?	1653
Thomas, John. Bishop of Salisbury.....	1695.	1766
Thomas, John. Bishop of Rochester.....	1712.	1793
Thomas, John. Sculptor	1813?	1862
Thomas, Robert, M. D. Medical Writer	1743.	1835
Thomas, William. (<i>History of Italy</i> .) Executed.....	—	1553
Thomas, William. Bishop of Worcester. (<i>Roman Ora- cles Silenced</i>).....	1613.	1689
Thomas, Rev. William. Historian. (<i>Worcester Cathedral</i>)	1670.	1738
Thomas of Erceldoune. <i>The Rhymers</i> . Scottish Poet	fl. 1280?	
Thomasin. German Poet. <i>Zercläre</i> . (<i>The Italian Guest</i>)	1186?	—
Thomasius, Christian. German Philosopher and Critic. Life by Luden, 1805	1655.	1728
Thomasius, James. German Philologist.....	1622.	1684
Thomason, Thomas. Missionary. Life by Sargent....	1774.	1829
Thomassin, Louis. French Theologian.....	1619.	1695
Thomond, Thomas. French Architect in Russia.....	1759.	1813
Thompson, Sir Benjamin. <i>Count Rumford</i> . Philosopher. Life by Pictet.....	1752.	1814
Thompson, Edward. Poet	1738?	1786
Thompson, William. Dean of Raphoe. Poet.....	—	1766?
Thompson, William. Naturalist. (<i>Natural History of Ireland</i> .) Life by Professor Dickie, 1856	1805.	1852
Thompson, Zadoc. American Naturalist.....	1796.	1856
Thomson, Alexander. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer	1762.	1803
Thomson, Dr. Andrew. Scot. Div. (<i>Christian Instructor</i>)	1779.	1831
Thomson, Anthony Todd, M. D. Medical and General Writer. (<i>Conspectus</i>)	1778.	1849
Thomson, Charles. American Patriot.....	1729.	1824
Thomson, James. Poet. (<i>Seasons</i> .) Life by Murdock, 1773; David E. Buchan, 1792; Sir H. Nicolas, 1847.	1700.	1748
Thomson, Rev. John. Scottish Landscape Painter.....	1778.	1840
Thomson, John Cockburn. <i>Philip Wharton</i> . Writer..	—	1860
Thomson, Mrs. Katherine, wife of Dr. Anthony T. <i>Grace Wharton</i> . Biographer and Novelist.....	—	1862
Thomson, Richard. (<i>Chronicles of London Bridge</i>)....	1794?	1865
Thomson, Dr. Robt. Dundas. Medical & Physical Writer	1805?	1864
Thomson, Thomas. Professor of Chemistry at Glasgow	1773.	1852
Thomson, Dr. Wm. Writer and Compiler. (<i>War in Asia</i>)	1746.	1818
Thordo. <i>Diaconus</i> , or <i>Legifer</i> . Danish Jurist.....	fl. 1350	
Thordsen, Sturla. Icelandic Lawyer, Historian, Poet...	1218.	1288
Thoreau, Henry David. American Author.....	1817.	1862
Thoresby, Ralph. Antiquarian Collector	1658.	1725
Thorild, Thomas. Swedish Poet	1759.	1819
Thorius, Raphael. French Physician of James I.....	—	1625
Thorkelin, Grim Jonsson. Icelandic Scholar.....	1752.	1829
Thorlaksen, Gudbrand. Icelandic Prelate and Writer.	1542.	1629
Thorlaksson, John. Icelandic Poet; Transl. of Milton..	1744.	1819
Thorndike, Rev. Herbert. Divine. (<i>Epilogus</i>).....	—	1672
Thornhill, Sir James. Painter.....	1676.	1734
Thornton, Bonnel. Humorous Poet.....	1724.	1768
Thornton, Henry, M. P. (<i>Paper Credit; Family Prayers</i>)	—	1815
Thornton, John, of Clapham. Merchant and Benefactor	1720.	1790
Thornton, Robert John. Botanist. (<i>Temple of Flora</i>).	1758?	1837

BORN DIED.

- Thornton, Samuel, M. P., of Clapham Park and Bank of England 1775..1838
- Thornton, Rev. Spencer. L. by W. R. Freemantle, 1850 1813..1850
- Thornton, Thomas, Lieut.-Col. Writer on Field Sports — ..1823
- Thorpe, John, M. D. Antiquary, of Rochester..... 1682..1750
- Thorpe, John, son. Antiq. of Roch. (*Registrum Roffensi*) 1714..1792
- Thorwaldsen, Albert Bertel. Danish Sculptor 1770..1844
- Thou, James Augustus de. *Thuanus*. President. Historian. Life by J. Collinson, 1807..... 1553..1617
- Thouars, Louis Mary Albert du Petit. French Botanist 1758..1831
- Thouret, Michael Augustin. French Medical Writer... 1748..1810
- Thoynard, Nicholas. French Medalist and Biblical Critic 1629..1706
- Thrasea Pætus. Roman Senator, condemned by Nero. 14². 66
- Thrasylbulus. Athenian General; Friend of Alcibiades.. — B.C. 389
- Throcmorton, Sir Nicholas. Statesman 1513².1571
- Throsby, John. Topographer of Leicester..... 1740..1803
- Thuanus. See Thou 1553..1617
- Thucydides. Greek Historian 471² 400² B.C.
- Thuillier, Vincent. Benedictine of St. Maur..... 1685..1736
- Thulden, Theodore van. Dutch Painter..... 1607..1676
- Thümmel, or Thuemmel, Moritz Augustus von. German Writer. Life by Gruner, 1819 1738..1817
- Thunberg, Charles Peter. Swedish Physician and Trav. 1743..1828
- Thurloe, John. Secretary. Life by Birch 1616..1668
- Thurlow, Edward, Lord. Lord Chancellor..... 1732..1806
- Thurmer, Joseph. German Architect..... 1789..1833
- Thurneysser, Leonard. Alchemist and Astrologer ... 1531..1596
- Thurot, Francis. Fr. Naval Officer. Invader of Ireland 1727..1760
- Thwaites, Edward. Saxonist..... 1667..1711
- Thynne, Francis. Herald and Antiquary 1545..1608
- Thysius, or Thys, Anthony. Dutch Philologist and Classical Editor..... 1603².1665
- Tiarini, Alexander. Italian Historical Painter..... 1577..1668
- Tiarks, John Louis. German Astronomer..... 1789..1837
- Tibaldi, Dominic. Italian Architect 1541..1582
- Tibaldi, Peregrine, brother. Painter and Architect.... 1527..1598²
- Tiberius. Roman Emperor (14-37)..... B.C.42.A.D.37
- Tiberius. *Constantine*. Emperor of East (578-82)..... — .. 582
- Tiberius. *Absimarius*. Emp. of East (698-704); Usurper — .. 705
- Tibullus, Albius. Roman Poet..... 54².18² B.C.
- Tickell, Richard. Poet and Polit. Writer. (*Anticipations*) — ..1793
- Tickell, Thomas. Poet and Essayist..... 1686..1740
- Ticozzi, Stephen. Italian Historian 1762..1836
- Tideman, or Tiedeman, Philip. Dutch Painter..... 1657..1705
- Tieck, Christian Frederick. German Sculptor 1776..1851
- Tieck, Louis, brother. Writer 1773..1853
- Tiedemann, Dietrich. German Philosophical Writer... 1748..1803
- Tiedge, Christopher Augustus. German Elegiac Poet.. 1752..1841
- Tiepolo, John Baptist. Venetian Painter 1692..1769
- Tierney, George, M. P. Statesman and Political Writer. 1761..1830
- Tierney, Rev. Mark A., F. S. A. (*History of Arundel*)... 1785..1862
- Tighe, Mrs. Mary (Blackford). Poetess. (*Psyche*) 1774..1810
- Tigny, Marin Grostête de. French Entomologist..... 1736..1799
- Tigranes I. King of Armenia (B. C. 96²-55²); Ally of Mithridates — B.C. 55²

	BORN.	DIED.
Tilbury , Gervase of. Chronicler.....	fl.	1210
Tilenius , Daniel. French Theologian	1563.	1633
Tilghman , William. American Jurist	1756.	1827
Tilingius , Matthias. German Medical Writer	—	1615
Tillemans , Peter. Dutch Painter	1684?	1734
Tillemont , Louis Sebastian le Nain de. French Historian and Critic. Life by Troughay, 1711	1637.	1698
Tillet . French Agricultural Writer	—	1791
Tilli , Michael Angelo. Florentine Physician and Botanist	1655?	1740
Tilloch , Alexander, LL. D. Scottish Writer and Mechanical Inventor	1759.	1825
Tillotson , John. Archbp. of Canterbury. L. by T. Birch	1630.	1694
Tilly , Alexander de, Count. Royalist & Political Writer	1754.	1822
Tilly , John Tzerklas, Ct. de. Ger. Soldier. L. by Klopp	1559.	1632
Timæus . Greek Historian in Sicily.....	352?	256? B.C.
Timæus . Greek Sophist. (<i>Lexicon to Plato</i>)	fl. ab.	3d c.
Timanthes . Greek Painter.....	fl. ab.	400 B.C.
Timoleon , of Corinth. Liberator of Syracuse.....	394?	337 B.C.
Timon . Greek Misanthrope	fl. B.C.	433?
Timon . Greek Skeptic, Philosopher, and Poet. (<i>Silli</i>)	fl. B.C.	279?
Timon , Samuel. Hungarian Historian.....	1675.	1736
Timoteo da Urbino . <i>Della Vite</i> . Painter	1470?	1524?
Timotheus . Athenian Commander.....	—	B.C. 354?
Timothy . Disciple and Companion of St. Paul.....	fl.	1st. c.
Timour Beg , or Tamerlane, <i>which see</i>	1336?	1405
Tindal , Matthew, LL. D. Theological and Political Writer	1657?	1733
Tindal , Rev. Nicholas. Historian; Translator and Continuator of Rapin	1687.	1774
Tindal , Sir Nicholas Conyngham. Judge.....	1777.	1846
Tindal , or Tyndale, Wm. Translator of Bible and Martyr	1484?	1536
Tindall , Rev. William. Writer. (<i>History of Evesham</i>)	1754.	1804
Tinelli , Tiberius. Italian Historical and Portrait Painter	1586.	1638
Tintoretto , Il. <i>James Robusti</i> . Italian Painter	1512.	1594
Tippoo Sahib . Last Independent Sultan of Mysore ...	1749.	1799
Tiptoft , John, Earl Worcester; Lord Deputy. Writer ..	—	1470
Tiraboschi , Jerome. (<i>Ital. Literature</i> .) L. by Matthias	1731.	1794
Tiraqueau , Andrew. French Lawyer.....	1486?	1558
Tischbein , John Henry. Ger. Painter. L. by Engelschall	1722.	1789
Tischbein , John Henry Wm., neph. Historical Painter	1751.	1829
Tisio , Benvenuto. <i>Il Garofalo</i> . Painter	1481.	1559
Tissaphernes . Persian Satrap	—	B.C. 395
Tissot , Simon Andrew. Swiss Medical Writer.....	1728.	1797
Titi , Santi di. Italian Painter.....	1538.	1603
Titi , Tiberius di, son. Painter.....	1578.	1637
Titian . <i>Tiziano Vecelli</i> . Italian Painter. Life by Northcote, 1830	1477.	1576
Titley , Walter. Envoy and Scholar	1706.	1768
Titon du Tillet , Everard. (<i>Le Parnasse Française</i>) ...	1676.	1762
Tittingh , Isaac. Eastern Traveler	1740.	1812
Tittmann , John Augustus Henry. German Theologian	1773.	1831
Titus . Companion and Fellow Laborer of St. Paul	fl.	1st c.
Titus . Roman Emperor (79-81).....	40.	81
Tixier , John. <i>Ravisius Textor</i> . French Writer.....	1480?	1524
Toaldo , Joseph. Italian Physician and Meteorologist...	1719.	1798
Tobin , John. Dramatist. Life by Miss Bengel, 1820 ..	1770.	1804

BORN. DIED.

- Tocqueville**, Alexis Charles Henry Clérel de. French Publicist and Statesman. (*American Democracy*)... 1805..1859
- Tod**, James. Lieutenant-Colonel. Traveler and Writer 1782..1835
- Todd**, Henry John. Archdeacon; Biographer, and Editor of Poets. (*Johnson's Dictionary*; *Deans of Canterbury*) 1763..1845
- Todd**, Hugh, D. D., of Carlisle. Eccles. Antiq. (*Carlisle*) 1658..1728
- Todd**, Robert Bentley, M. D. Medical Writer 1810².1860
- Toepffer**, Rodolph. Swiss Author and Caricaturist 1779..1846
- Tofino de San Miguel**, Vincent. Spanish Astronomer 1740..1806
- Tofts**, Mrs. Katharine. Singer — ..1770
- Toghrul Beg**. First Sultan of the Seljuk Turks 988².1063
- Tograi**. Arabian Poet and Alchemist —aft.1120
- Toiras**, John du Caylar de St. Bonnet, Marquis de. Marshal of France. Life by Michael Baudier 1585..1636
- Tökölyi**, or Toekoelyi. See Tekeli 1658..1705
- Toland**, John. Writer. Life by Des Maizeaux; Mosheim 1669².1722
- Toledo**, Francis de. *Toletus*. Cardinal. Jesuit; Theol. 1532..1596
- Toledo**, Peter de. Spanish General. Viceroy of Naples 1484..1553
- Toledo**, Roderick de. *Toletanus*. Spanish Historian ... 1170².1247
- Toler**, John, Earl of Norbury. Judge..... 1745..1831
- Tollens**, Henry Corneliszoon. Dutch Poet 1780..1856
- Tollet**, Miss Elizabeth. Poet and Scholar 1694..1754
- Tollet**, Thomas. Musical Composer..... fl. 1694
- Tollius**, Cornelius. Dutch Philologist..... 1620².aft.1652
- Tollius**, James, M. D. Scholar..... 1630².1696
- Tolommei**, Claude. Italian Scholar and Poet 1492..1555
- Tombes**, John. Baptist Writer 1603..1676
- Tomline**, George. *Pretymen*. Bishop of Winchester .. 1750..1827
- Tomlins**, Miss Elizabeth Sophia. Novelist and Poet ... 1763..1828
- Tommasi**, Joseph Mary. Cardinal; Ecclesiastical Writer 1649..1713
- Tommasini**, James Philip. Ital. Antiq. and Biographer 1597..1654
- Tompkins**, Daniel D. American Statesman; Vice-President of United States..... 1774..1825
- Tone**, Theobald Wolfe. Irish Polit. L. by W. T. W. Tone 1763..1798
- Tonna**, Mrs. Charlotte Elizabeth. Writer. (*Personal Recollections*) 1792..1846
- Tonstall**, or Tunstall, Cuthbert. Bishop of Durham... 1474².1559
- Tonti**, Lawrence. Italian Banker; Originator of *Tontines* fl. 1653
- Took**, William. Writer on Science 1777².1863
- Tooke**, Andrew. Gresham Professor of Geology..... 1673..1731
- Tooke**, John Horne. Politician and Philologist. (*Diversions of Purley*.) Life by William Hamilton, 1812; A. Stephens, 1813; W. H. Reid..... 1736..1812
- Tooke**, Thomas. Financial Writer. (*History of Prices*) 1774..1858
- Tooke**, Rev. William, F. R. S. Writer on Russia 1744..1820
- Töpffer**, Rodolph. Swiss Author and Caricaturist 1779..1846
- Topham**, John. Antiquary..... — ..1803
- Toplady**, Augustus Montague. Divine. Life, 1778, 8vo 1740..1778
- Torbido**, or Turbido, Francis. *Il Moro*. Italian Painter 1500².1581²
- Torchilli**, Jonas. Icelandic Scholar and Divine..... 1697..1759
- Tordenskiold**, Peter. Danish Admiral 1691..1720
- Torelli**, Joseph. Italian Mathem.; Editor of Archimedes 1721..1781
- Torelli**, or Taurellius, Lælius. Jurist; Editor of *Pandects* 1489..1576
- Torelli**, Pomponius, Count of Montechiarugola. Poet and Writer 1539..1608

BORN. DIED.

- Toreño**, Joseph Maria Queypo de Llano Ruiz de Savavia,
Count de. Spanish Statesman and Historian 1786..1843
- Torfaeus**, or Tormodus. *Thormod Thorvesen* Icelandic
Historian 1640..1719
- Torinus**, Albanus. *Alban Thorer*. Swiss Physician ... 1489..1550
- Tornielli**, Augustin. Italian Ecclesiastical Historian ... 1543..1622
- Torporley**, Nathaniel. Mathematician 1573[?].1632
- Torquatus**, T. Manlius Imperiosus. Roman Dictator. fl. 4th c. B.C.
- Torquemada**, John de. *Turrecremata*. Cardinal 1388..1468
- Torquemada**, Thomas de. Spanish Inquisitor-General. 1420[?].1498
- Torre**, John Mary della. Italian Natural Philosopher .. 1710..1782
- Torre**, Philip del. Italian Antiquary 1657..1717
- Torrens**, Sir Henry. Adjutant-General 1779..1828
- Torrens**, Robert, F. R. S. Lieut.-Colonel; Economist... 1780..1864
- Torrentius**. Dutch Scholar and Poet. *See* Lævinus.. 1525..1595
- Torrentius**, John. Dutch Painter 1589..1640
- Torres**, Louis da' Motta. Port. Navigator and Statesman 1769..1822
- Torricelli**, Evangelista. Mathem. Inventor of Barometer 1608..1647
- Torrigiano**, Peter. Italian Sculptor 1472[?].1522
- Torrijos**, Joseph Mary. Spanish Patriot 1791..1831
- Torrington**, George Byng, Sixth Viscount. Admiral .. 1768..1831
- Torry**, —. Bp. of St. Andrew's. L. by J. M. Neale, 1856 1763..1852
- Torstenson**, Leonard, Count. Swedish General 1603..1651
- Torti**, Francis. Italian Physician 1658..1741
- Tory**, Geoffrey. French Bookseller and Engraver 1480[?].1536[?]
- Toscanelli**, Paul. Italian Astronomer 1397..1482
- Tostatus**, Alphonso. Span. Theologian & Biblical Writ. 1400..1454
- Tosti**, Earl of Northumberland, son of Earl Godwin — ..1066
- Totila**. King of Ostrogoths (541-52). Captor of Rome — .. 552
- Tott**, Francis, Baron de. French Adventurer. (*Mémoires
sur les Turcs*) 1733..1793
- Tottel**, Richard. Publisher. (*Miscellanies*) — ..1593[?]
- Totten**, Joseph Gilbert. Amer. Gen. & Military Engineer 1788..1864
- Tottenham**, Edward. Controv. Div. L. by W. C. Magee 1810..1853
- Tottie**, John, Archdeacon. Preacher —aft.1775
- Touche**, Claude Guymond de la. French Poet 1723..1760
- Toulmin**, Joshua, D. D. Unitarian Writer 1740..1815
- Toulangeon**, Francis Emanuel, Visct. de. Fr. Historian 1748..1812
- Toup**, Rev. Jonathan. Critic 1713..1785
- Tour**, Maurice Quentin de la. French Portrait Painter.. 1704..1788
- Tournefort**, Joseph Pitton de. French Botanist. (*Voy-
age in Levant*) 1656..1708
- Tournély**, Honoré. Fr. Theologian. (*Course of Theology*) 1658..1729
- Tournemine**, René Joseph. Fr. Jesuit; Theologian, Hist. 1661..1739
- Tourneur**, Peter le. French Translator from English... 1736..1788
- Touro**, Judah. American Philanthropist 1776..1854
- Tourrette**, Mark Anthony Louis Claret de la, of Lyons.
Naturalist 1729..1793
- Tourville**, Anne Hilarion de Cotentin, Count de. French
Admiral. Life by Margon 1642..1701
- Toussaint l'Ouverture**, Francis Dominic. Negro Con-
queror in St. Domingo. Life by St. Rémy, 1850; Dr.
Beard, 1853 1743..1803
- Towers**, Joseph, LL. D. Polit. and Miscellaneous Writer 1737..1799
- Towgood**, Micajah. Dissenting Divine 1700..1792

BORN. DIED.

- Townley, Charles. Scholar. Collector of *Townley Marbles* 1737..1805
 Townley, Rev. Jas. Farce Writ. (*High Life below Stairs*) 1715..1778
 Townley, Colonel John. Translator of *Hudibras* — ..1782
 Townsend, George. Prebendary of Durham. (*Bible*).. — ..1857
 Townsend, John. Founder of Deaf and Dumb Asylum 1757..1826
 Townsend, Rev. Joseph, of Pewsey. Physician, Divine,
 Naturalist. Chaplain to Lady Huntingdon. (*Travels*) 1740..1816
 Townshend, Charles, Second Viscount. Statesman.... 1676..1738
 Townshend, Chas., grandson. *Weather-Cock*. Statesm. 1725..1767
 Townson, Thomas, D. D. Life by Churton 1715..1792
 Towson, Nathan. American Soldier..... 1784..1854
 Tozer, Henry. Puritan Divine..... 1602..1650
 Tozetti, John Targioni, of Florence. Botanist..... 1712..1783
 Tradescant, John. Horticulturist to Charles I..... — ..1652?
 Tradescant, John, son. Horticult. (*Museum Tradescant.*) 1608..1662
 Traetta, Thomas. Neapolitan Musical Composer..... 1727..1779
 Tragus, Jerome. *Bock*. German Botanist 1498..1553
 Traill, Robert. Scottish Divine 1642..1716
 Traill, Thomas Stewart, M. D. Editor of *Encyclopædia*
Britannica..... 1781..1862
 Trajan. Roman Emperor (98-117). Life by Tillemont.. 52.. 117
 Tralles, Balthasar Louis. German Physician 1708..1797
 Trallianus, Alexander, of Tralles. Medical Writer fl. 550?
 Trapp, John. Puritan Commentator..... 1601..1669
 Trapp, Joseph, D. D. Divine and Poet 1679..1747
 Travers, John. Musical Composer..... — ..1758
 Traversari, Ambrose. Ital. Greek Scholar. L. by Mehus 1378..1439
 Travis, George. Archdeacon. Writer against Gibbon.. — ..1797
 Trebonius, Caius. Conspirator against Cæsar..... — B.C. 43
 Treby, Sir George. Judge..... 1644..1702
 Tredgold, Thomas. Civil Engineer; Writer on Mechanics 1788..1829
 Trediakovsky, Vassili Kirilovitch. Russian Poet..... 1703..1769
 Trelauney, Sir Jonathan. Bp. of Exeter and Winchester 1648?. 1721
 Trembecki, Stanislaus. Polish Poet..... 1724?. 1812
 Trembley, Abraham. Swiss Naturalist..... 1700..1784
 Tremellius, Emanuel. Italian Hebraist..... 1510?. 1580
 Tremouille, or Tremouille, Louis de la, Viscount de
 Thouars. Fr. General; fell at Pavia. L. by Bouchet 1460..1525
 Tremolière, Peter Charles. French Painter 1703?. 1739
 Trenchard, Sir John. Statesman 1650..1695
 Trenchard, John. Political Writer..... 1669..1723
 Trenck, Francis von der, Baron. Austrian Commander.
 Life by self, 1807; Huebner, 1788 1711..1749
 Trenck, Frederick von der, Baron, cousin. Adventurer;
 guillotined. Life by self..... 1726..1794
 Trento, Anthony da. Engraver..... fl. 1550?
 Treschow, Niels. Danish Philosopher and Theologian . 1751..1833
 Tresham, Henry. Painter and Poet..... — ..1814
 Tressan, Louis Elizabeth de la Vergne, Count de. Offi-
 cer and Writer..... 1705..1782
 Trevenen, James. Captain. Life by J. Penrose, 1849.. — ..1790
 Treviranus, Godfrey Reynold. German Naturalist 1776..1837
 Trevisani, Angelo, of Venice. Painter fl. 1750?
 Trevisani, Francis. Italian Painter 1656..1746
 Trevisi, Jerome. Painter and Engineer to Henry VIII. 1508..1544

BORN. DIED.

Treviso , Edward Adolphus Casimir Joseph Mortier, Duke of Marshal of France	1768..1835
Trevor , Sir John. Secretary of State	1626..1672
Trevor , Sir John. Lawyer. Speak. of House of Commons	1633..1717
Trevor , Richard. Bp. of Durham. L. by Geo. Allan, 1776	— ..1771
Trew , Christopher James, of Nuremberg. Phys. and Bot.	1695..1769
Tribolo , Nicholas di. Italian Sculptor	1500..1550
Tribonian . Roman Jurist and Publicist	— .. 545
Triewald , Martin. Swedish Engineer and Mathematician	1691..1747
Trigault , Nicholas. French Jesuit Missionary to China	1577..1628
Triller , Daniel William. German Medical Writer	1695..1782
Trimble , Isaac R. "Confederate" General	1801?..1862
Trimmer , Mrs. Sarah. Writer. Life, 2 vols. 1814	1741..1810
Trincavelli , Victor. Ital. Physician and Greek Scholar	1496..1568
Trippel , Alexander. Swiss Sculptor	1747..1793
Trissino , John George. Italian Poet. (<i>Italia Liberata</i>)	1478..1550
Tristan da Cunha . Portuguese Naval Commander	fl. 15th c.
Tristan l'Hermite , Francis. French Dramatic Poet ...	1601..1655
Trithemius , John. Universal Scholar and Writer	1462..1516
Trithen , Frederick Henry. Sanskrit & Slavonic Schol.	1820..1854
Trivet , Nicholas. Historian	1258?..1328
Trivulce , John Jas. Marshal of Fr. L. by Rosmini, 1815	1441..1518
Trogus Pompeius . Roman Historian. (<i>Univers. Hist.</i>)	fl. B.C. 20?
Trollope , Mrs. Frances, <i>née</i> Milton. Novelist	1778..1863
Trommius , Abraham. (<i>Greek Concord. of the Old Test.</i>)	1633..1719
Tromp , Sir Cornelius van. Dutch Admiral	1629..1691
Tromp , Martin Harpertzoon van. Dutch Admiral; Opponent of Blake	1597..1653
Tronchin , John Robert. Jurist; Writer against Rousseau	1711..1793
Tronchin , Theodore. Swiss Medical Writer	1709..1781
Tronson de Coudray , William Alexander. Fr. Advocate	1750..1798
Troost , Cornelius. Dutch Historian and Painter	1697..1750
Troost , Gerard. American Chemist and Geologist	1776..1850
Trotter , Thomas, M. D., of Newcastle. Med. Writ. & Poet	— ..1832
Troughton , Edward. Astronomical Instrument Maker	1753..1835
Troup , George M. American Statesman	1780..1856
Trowbridge , Edmund. American Jurist	1709..1793
Trowbridge , Sir Thomas. Admiral	1750?..1807
Troy , Francis de. French Historical and Portrait Painter	1645..1730
Troy , John Francis de, son. Painter	1676..1752
Troyen , Rombout van. Flem. Painter of Ruins and Caves	1600..1650
Troyon , Constantine. French Painter	1813..1865
Trublet , Nicholas Charles Joseph. French Essayist ...	1697..1770
Truchet , John. Fr. Mathem. and Hydraulic Engineer	1657..1729
Trueba y Cosio , Telesforo de. Span. Dramatist and Nov.	1805..1835
Truman , Rev. Joseph, B. D. Theologian	1631..1671
Trumbull , Benjamin, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Hist.	1735..1820
Trumbull , John LL. D. American Poet. (<i>McFingal</i>) ..	1750..1831
Trumbull , John. American Painter	1756..1843
Trumbull , Jonathan. American Colonial Governor. Life by I. Stuart	1710..1785
Trumbull , Jonathan, son. Patriot; Gov. of Connecticut	1740..1809
Trumbull , Sir William. Statesman	1638..1716
Truro , Thomas Wilde, Baron. Statesman and Jurist. Lord Chancellor (1850-52)	1782..1855

	BORN.	DIED.
Trusler, Rev. John, LL. D. Bookseller and Compiler...	1735..	1820
Truxton, Thomas. American Naval Officer.....	1755..	1822
Tryphiodorus. Greek Poet and Grammarian	fl. 5th c.?	
Tschirner, Henry Theophilus. Ger. Theol. and Preacher	1778..	1828
Tschirnhausen, Ehrenfried Walter von, Ct. Ger. Math.	1651..	1708
Tschudi, Giles. Father of Swiss History	1505..	1572
Tucker, Abraham. <i>Search</i> . Writer. (<i>Light of Nature</i>)	1705..	1774
Tucker, Beverly. American Lawyer and Novelist....	1784..	1851
Tucker, George. American Jurist.....	1775..	1861
Tucker, Henry St. George. Chairman East India Com- pany. Life by Kaye, 1854.....	—	1828
Tucker, Henry St. George. American Jurist.....	1779..	1848
Tucker, Josiah, D. D. Dean of Gloucester. Polit. Writer	1711..	1799
Tucker, St. George. American Poet and Jurist.....	1752..	1827
Tuckerman, Joseph, D. D. Amer. Clergyman & Writer	1778..	1840
Tuckey, Jas. Hingston. Explorer. (<i>Maritime Geography</i>)	1778..	1816
Tuckney, Anthony. Puritan Divine.....	1599..	1670
Tude, Clairon de la. French Actress	1723..	1803
Tudela, Benjamin of. Rabbi. Traveler	—	1173
Tudor, Owen; second husband of Catherine of France, Queen of England.....	—	1461
Tudor, William. American Author.....	1779..	1830
Tudway, Dr. Thomas. Musical Composer	fl. 1705	
Tuerk. <i>See</i> Türk.....	1774..	1846
Tulden, or Thulden, Theodore van. Dutch Painter ...	1607..	1676
Tull, Jethro. Agricultural Writer	1680?	1740
Tullia. Daughter of Cicero.....	79? ² .	45 B.C.
Tullibardine, Wm. Murray, Marquess of. Scot. Jacobite	—	1747
Tullus Hostilius. Third King of Rome.....	fl. B.C. 673-641	
Tully, Rev. George. Divine.....	1653..	1697
Tully, Rev. Thomas. Controversial Divine.....	1620..	1676
Tully, William. American Physician and Botanist....	1785..	1859
Tulp, Nicholas. Dutch Medical Writer.....	1594..	1674
Tunstall, or Tonstall, Cuthbert. Roman Catholic Prelate	1474? ² .	1559
Tunstall, James, D. D. (<i>Natural and Revealed Religion</i>)	1710? ²	1772
Turamini, Alexander. Italian Jurist	1558?	—
Turberville, George. Poet.....	1530? ² .aft.	1594
Turbido, or Torbido, Francis. Italian Painter	1500? ² .	1581?
Turenne, Henry de la Tour d'Auvergne, Viscount de. Fr. Marshal. L. by Sandras; Raguenet; Gatien de Cour- tiltz; Chevalier Ramsay, 1749; T. O. Cockayne, 1853	1611..	1675
Turgeneff, Alexander Ivanovitch. Russian Historian..	1784..	1845
Turgot, Anne Robert James, Baron de l'Aulne. French Statesman. Life by Condorcet, 1796	1727..	1781
Türk, Charles Christian William von. German Educator and Philanthropist	1774..	1846
Turnbull, Robert James. American Political Writer...	1775..	1833
Turnebus, Adrian. Critic and Translator.....	1512..	1565
Turner, Daniel. Baptist Divine.....	1710..	1798
Turner, Dawson. Bot. and Antiq. (<i>Tour in Normandy</i>)	—	1858
Turner, Edward, M. D. Professor of Chemistry. (<i>Ele- ments of Chemistry</i>)	1798..	1839
Turner, Francis. Bishop of Ely. Nonjurer. (<i>Life of Nicholas Ferrar</i>).....	—	1700
Turner, Sir James. Life by self, edited by Thompson..	fl. 1682	

	BORN.	DIED
Turner, Joseph Mallord Wm. Painter. L. by Thornbury	1775.	1851
Turner, Robert. Eng. Rom. Cath. Divine & Commentator	—	1599
Turner, Samuel. Envoy to Mysore, and Traveler.	1749?	1802
Turner, Rev. Sam. Hurlbeart, D. D. Amer. Theol. Writer	1790.	1861
Turner, Sharon. Historian	1768.	1847
Turner, Thomas. Dean of Canterbury. Divine	1591.	1672
Turner, Thomas Hudson. Archæologist	1815.	1852
Turner, Wm. M. D. Dean of Wells; Naturalist. (<i>Herbal</i>)	1520?	1568
Turner, William Wadden.* American Philologist.	1810.	1859
Turpin, Francis Henry. Historian. (<i>French Plutarch</i>)	1709.	1799
Turpin, or Tilpin, John. Archbishop of Rheims	—	800?
Turpin, Richard. Highwayman	1711?	1739
Turpin de Crisse, Lancelot. Fr. Gen. Military Writ. 1715?	aft. 1789	
Turrecremata. See Torquemada	1388.	1468
Turretin, Benedict. Theological Professor at Geneva ..	1588.	1631
Turretin, Francis, son. Theological Professor at Geneva	1623.	1687
Turretin, John Alfonso, son. Theological Professor....	1671.	1737
Tursellinus, Horatius. Jesuit. Latin Scholar	1545.	1599
Turton, Thomas. Bishop of Ely (1815-64)	1780.	1864
Tussaud, Madame. Artiste and Exhibit. of Wax-works	1760.	1850
Tusser, Thomas. Georgical Poet. <i>British Varro</i> . Life by Dr. Mavor. (<i>Five Hundred Points</i>)	1515?	1580?
Tutchin, John. Political Writer	—	1707
Tuthill, Sir George, M. D. Physician	—	1835
Tutilo. Monk of St. Gall. Artist, Poet, &c.	—	896?
Tveddell, John. Scholar and Traveler	1769.	1799
Tvells, Leonard. Divine	—	1742
Twiggs, David Emanuel. American General	1790.	1862
Twine. See Twyne.		
Twining, Rev. Thomas. Translator of Aristotle	1734.	1804
Twining, William. Army Physician and Medical Writer	—	1835
Twiss, Horace. Writer and Politician. (<i>Life of Eldon</i>)	1786.	1849
Twiss, Richard. Traveler	1747.	1821
Twiss, Dr. William. Nonconf. Divine. (<i>Vindiciæ Gratiæ</i>)	1575?	1646
Twyne, Bryan. Oxford Antiquary. (<i>Apologia</i>)	1579.	1644
Twyne, John. Oxford Antiquary	—	1581
Twysden, Sir Roger. Historian	1597.	1672
Tycho Brahé. See Brahé	1546.	1601
Tychsen, Olaus Gerard. Danish Scholar	1734.	1815
Tychsen, Thomas Christian. Oriental & Classical Schol.	1758.	1834
Tye, Christopher. Musical Composer	ti. Hen. VIII.—Eliz.	
Tyers, Thomas. Miscellaneous Writer	1726.	1787
Tyler, Bennet, D. D. Amer. Controversialist. L. by Gale	1783.	1858
Tyler, John. Tenth President of United States (1841-45)	1790.	1862
Tyler, Royall. American Author and Judge	1756.	1826
Tyler, Wat. Rebel	—	1381
Tyndale, or Tindal, William. Translat. of Bible; Martyr	1484?	1536
Tyrconnel, Richard Talbot, Duke of. Lord Lieutenant	—	1691
Tyrell, James. Political Writer and Historian	1642.	1718
Tyrtæus. Greek Poet	fl. B.C.	668
Tyrwhitt, Robert. Founder of Hebrew Prize	—	1817
Tyrwhitt, Thomas, of Oxford. Clerk to House of Com- mons. Shakespearian Commentator. Classical Writer	1730.	1786
Tyson, Edward, M. D. Writer and Anatomist	1649.	1708
Tyson, Rev. Michael. Divine and Artist	1740.	1780

	BORN.	DIED.
Tyssens, Augustine. Flemish Painter	1662..	1722
Tyssens, Nicholas, brother. Painter.....	1660..	1719
Tyssens, Peter. Flemish Painter.....	1625..	1692
Tyssilio. Welsh Chronicler.....	fl. 7th c.	
Tytler, Alexander Fraser, Lord Woodhouselee. Scottish Jurist and Author. (<i>Outlines of General History</i> ; <i>Life of Kames</i>)	1747..	1813
Tytler, James. Scottish Writer. (<i>History of Edinburgh</i>)	1747..	1805
Tytler, Patrick Fraser. Historian. (<i>History of Scotland</i>). Life by J. W. Burgon, 1859	1791..	1849
Tytler, William. Historical and Miscellaneous Writer. (<i>Mary Queen of Scots</i>).....	1711..	1792
Tzetzes, John. Greek Poet and Grammarian.....	fl. ab. 1150	
Tzschirner, Henry Theophilus. German Theologian..	1778..	1828

U.

	BORN.	DIED.
Ubal dini, Petrucchio. Illuminator on Vellum and Writer	—	aft. 1588
Ubaldo, Guido. Italian Mathematician	1540 [?]	1601 [?]
Uberti, Fazio, or Boniface degli. Italian Poet. (<i>Il Ditta Mondo</i>)	—	..1370 [?]
Uccello, Paul. Florentine Painter	1349 [?]	1432
Udal, Ephraim. Episcopalian Div. (<i>Treat. on Sacrilege</i>)	—	..1647
Udal, John. Puritan Divine and Sufferer	—	..1592
Udal, or Udall, Nicholas. Master of Eton and Westminster Schools. (<i>Ralph Royster Doyster</i>)	1506.	1564
Udina, Martin da. <i>Pelegrino di San Daniello</i> . Painter	1480 [?]	1545 [?]
Udino, John da. Italian Painter	1494.	1564
Uffenbach, Zacharias Conrad von. German Writer	1683.	1734
Uggione, or Oggione, Mark da. Milanese Painter	1480 [?]	1530
Ughelli, Ferdinand. Italian Eccles. Hist. (<i>Italia Sacra</i>)	1595.	1670
Ugone, Matthias. Italian Writer on Councils	—	..1616
Uhland, John Louis. German Lyric Poet	1787.	1862
Ulkens, James Albert. Dutch Naturalist	1772.	1825
Ulloa, Anthony de. Span. Mathematician & Naval Officer	1716.	1795
Ulloa y Pereira, Louis de. Spanish Poet	—	..1660
Ulphilas, or Ulfilas. Gothic Bishop and Writer (348-81)	311 [?]	381
Ulpian, Domitius. Roman Jurist	—	.. 228
Ulug-Beg. Tartar Prince. Astronomer	1394.	1449
Umbreit, Frederick William Charles. German Protestant Theologian	1795.	1860
Uncas. North Amer. Indian Chief; Sachem of Mohegans	—	..1680 [?]
Underwood, T. R. Artist and Geologist	—	..1835
Unger, Frederica Helen. Novelist and Translator	—	..1813
Unger, John Frederick Theophilus. German Printer and Wood Engraver	1750.	1804
Unzer, John Augustus. German Medical and Physiological Writer	1727.	1799
Upcott, William. Autograph Collector	1779.	1845
Upshur, Abel Parker. American Jurist and Statesman	—	..1844
Upton, James. Divine and Scholar; Editor of Aristotle and Ascham	1670.	1749
Upton, John. Prebendary of Rochester; Editor of Spenser	1707.	1760
Urban I. Pope (222-30)	—	.. 230
Urban II. (1088-99.) <i>Otho</i> or <i>Eudes</i>	—	..1099
Urban III. (1185-87.) <i>Hubert Crivelli</i>	—	..1187
Urban IV. (1261-64.) <i>James Pantaleon</i>	—	..1264
Urban V. (1362-70.) <i>William de Grimoard</i>	—	..1370
Urban VI. (1378-89.) <i>Bartholomew di Prignano</i>	1318 [?]	1389
Urban VII. Elected Sept. 15, 1590. <i>John Bapt. Castagna</i>	—	..1590
Urban VIII. (1623-44.) <i>Maffeo Barberini</i> . Life by Dr. Brown	1568.	1644
Urbino, Timotheus di. <i>See Vite</i>	1470 [?]	1524 [?]
Urceo, Anthony. <i>Codrus Urceus</i> . Italian Scholar	1446.	1500
Ure, Andrew, M. D. Scottish Chemist	1778.	1857
Urfé, Anne d'. French Poet	1555.	1621
Urfé, Honoré d', brother. Poet. (<i>L'Astrée</i>)	1567.	1625
Urquhart, Sir Thomas, of Cromarty. Philol. and Math.	—	..1642

	BORN.	DIED.
Urraca. Queen of Leon, Castile, and Asturias.....	1080..	1126
Ursins, Anne Maria de la Tremoille, Princess des. Politician. (<i>Memoirs and Correspondence</i>).....	1642?	1722
Ursins, John Juvenal des. Archbishop of Rheims. (<i>Reign of Charles VI.</i>).....	1388..	1473
Ursinus, Benjamin. <i>Behr.</i> German Mathematician ...	1587..	1633
Ursinus, Benjamin. Lutheran Bishop and Court Preacher	fl. 1700	
Ursinus, Fulvius. Scholar and Classical Editor.....	1529..	1600
Ursinus, George Henry. Philologist.....	1647..	1707
Ursinus, John Henry. German Lutheran Divine. (<i>Rise of the Churches of Germany</i>).....	—	1667
Ursinus, Zachary. German Protestant Theologian....	1534..	1583
Ursticius, Christian. <i>See</i> Wursticius.....	1544..	1588
Ursula, St. Virgin and Martyr.....	—	453?
Ursus, Nicholas Raymarus. Danish Mathematician ...	1550?	1600
Urville, Julius Sebastian Cæsar Dumont d'. French Navigator. (<i>Voyage to South Pole</i>).....	1790..	1842
Usez, Robert d'.....	—	1291
Usher, James. Archbishop. Life by Dr. Nicholas Bernard; Dr. Richard Parr and Thomas Marshall; Dr. John Aikin, 1773; Dr. Ebrington.....	1580..	1656
Ustariz, Jerome. Spanish Political Economist.....	—	1750?
Usteri, Leonard. Swiss Educationist.....	1741..	1789
Utenhovius, Charles. Polemical and Political Divine ..	1536?	1600
Utrecht, Adrian van. Dutch Painter.....	1599..	1651
Uvaroff, or Ouvaroff, Sergy Semenovitch. Russian Statesman and Writer.....	1785..	1855
Uvedale, Robert, D. D. Botanist.....	1642..	1722
Uwins, David, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1780..	1837
Uwins, Thomas, R. A. Life by Mrs. Uwins, 1858.....	1783..	1857
Uz, John Peter. German Lyric Poet.....	1720..	1796
Uzziah. King of Judah (B. C. 808-756).....	824?	756 B.C.

V.

	BORN.	DIED.
Vaart, John van der. Flemish Painter and Engraver..	1647..	1721
Vacarius. Civilian at Oxford.....	fl. 1149	
Vacca, Flaminius. Italian Sculptor.....	fl. 1594	
Vacca-Berlinghieri, Francis. Italian Physician	1732..	1812
Vaccaro, Andrew. Italian Painter	1598..	1670
Vaccaro, Francis. Italian Engraver and Painter.....	1636..	1687
Vachet, John Anthony le. French Religious Writer and Benefactor	1603..	1681
Vachet, Peter Joseph du. French Latin Poet.....	— ..	1655?
Vacquette, John, Sieur de Cardonnoy. Jurist and Writer	1658..	1739
Vadder, Louis de. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1560..	1623
Vadé, John Joseph. French Humorous Poet	1720..	1757
Vadianus, Joachim. Swiss Scholar	1484..	1551
Vaga, Pierino del. <i>Peter Buonaccorsi</i> . Italian Painter..	1501..	1547
Vahl, Martin. Norwegian Botanist	1749..	1804
Vaillant, Francis le. French Naturalist.....	1753..	1824
Vaillant, John Foy. French Numismatist and Traveler	1632..	1706
Vaillant, John Francis Foy, son. Medalist	1665..	1708
Vaillant, Sebastian. French Botanist.....	1669..	1722
Vaillant, Wallerant. Flemish Portrait Painter	1623..	1677
Vaillant de Guelle, Germain. Commentator on Virgil — ..	1587	
Vaissette, Joseph. Fr. Benedictine. (<i>Hist. of Languedoc</i>)	1685..	1756
Valadé, James Francis. French Bibliographer.....	— ..	1784
Valaze, Charles Eleonore Dufriche. French Girondist ..	1751..	1793
Valcarcel, Antonius, Count de Lumières. Spanish Antiq.	1740?	1808
Valckenaër, John. Dutch Scholar, Statesman, & Jurist	1759..	1821
Valckenaër, Louis Gaspar. Dutch Philologist and Critic	1715..	1785
Valdes, or Valdesso, John. Spanish Reformer in Italy..	— ..	1540
Valdez, John Melendez. Spanish Poet.....	1754..	1817
Valdo, or Waldo, Peter, of Lyons. Religious Reformer. — ..	1179	
Valée, Sylvain Charles, Count. French General	1773..	1846
Valence, or Lesignan, Aymer de. Bishop of Winchester — ..	1260	
Valens, Fabius. Roman General	— ..	69
Valens, Flavius. Emperor of the East (364-78).....	328?	378
Valentia, George Annesley, Ninth Viscount. (<i>Voyages and Travels</i>).....	1770..	1844
Valentine, St. Bishop or Presbyter; beheaded.....	— ..	270
Valentine. Pope. Elected September 1, 827.....	— ..	827
Valentine, of Milan, wife of Louis Duke of Orleans....	1370?	1408
Valentine, Basil. Alchemist. (<i>Currus Triumphalis Antimonii</i>)	fl. 16th c.	
Valentine, Moses, or Peter. French Painter	1600..	1632
Valentini, Michael Bernard. German Medical Writer..	1657..	1729
Valentini, Peter Francis, of Rome. Musical Composer — ..	1654	
Valentinian I. Roman Emperor (364-75).....	321..	375
Valentinian II. (375-92).....	371?	392
Valentinian III. (425-55).....	419?	455
Valentinus. Gnostic Heresiarch.....	fl. 140-160	
Valerian. Roman Emperor (253-60)	— aft. 260	
Valerianus, Johannes Pierius. Italian Latin Poet	1477..	1558
Valerius Corvus, Marcus. Roman General	371?	271? B.C.

BORN. DIED.

- Valerius Flaccus**, Caius. Latin Poet. (*Argonautica*) — .. 82?
Valerius Maximus. Roman Historian..... fl. ti. Tiberius
Valesio, Francis. Spanish Medical Writer..... ti. Phil. II.
Valesius, Adrian. *De Valois*. French Historian and Critic 1607..1692
Valesius, Henricus, brother. *De Valois*. French Critic 1603..1676
Valette, John Louis de Nogaret, Duc d'Épernon. French
 General..... 1554..1642
Valette, John Parisot de la. Founder of Valetta in Malta 1494..1568
Valiero, Augustin. Cardinal; Writer..... 1531..1606
Valin, René Joshua. (*Coutume de la Rochelle*)..... 1695..1765
Valincourt, John Bapt. du Troussel de. Critic & Writer 1653..1730
Valkenburgh, Theodore. Dutch Painter..... 1675..1721
Valla, Lawrence. Italian Philologist..... 1406².1457
Vallancey, Colonel Charles. Irish Antiquary..... 1721..1812
Valle, Peter della. *Il Pellegrino*. Italian Traveler.... 1586..1652
Vallemont, Peter le Lorrain de. Historian & Naturalist 1649..1721
Vallet, or Valet, William. Engraver..... 1634..1704
Valli, Eusebius. Italian Medical Writer..... 1762..1816
Vallièrre, Frances Louisa, Duchess de la. Favorite of
 Louis XIV..... 1644..1710
Vallisnieri, Anthony. Italian Naturalist..... 1661..1730
Valmont de Bomare, James Christopher. Fr. Naturalist 1731..1807
Valois, Adrian de. French Historian..... 1607..1692
Valois, Henry de, brother. *Valesius*. French Critic.... 1603..1676
Valois de la Mare, Charles. Writer. (*Valesiance*).... 1671..1747
Valperga di Caluso, Thomas. Piedmontese Mathem... 1737..1815
Valpy, Rev. Edward. Master at Norwich. (*Elegantiae*
 Latinae)..... 1764².1832
Valpy, Rev. Richard, D.D., br. Master of Reading School 1754..1836
Valsalva, Anthony Mary. Ital. Physician and Anatomist 1666..1723
Van Achen, or Aken, John. German Painter..... 1552..1615
Van Amburgh, Isaac. *Lion-King*..... — ..1865
Van Buren, Martin. Eighth President of United States 1782..1862
Van Butchell, Martin. Empiric..... 1734².1814
Van Ceulen, or Keulen, Ludolph. Mathem. of Leyden. — ..1610
Van-Cleve, Joseph. French Sculptor..... 1644..1733
Van Diemen, Anthony. Dutch Governor in India.... 1593..1645
Van Dyck, or Vandyke, Sir Anthony. Flemish Painter.
 Life by Carpenter, 1844..... 1599..1641
Van Effen, Justus. Dutch Writer..... 1684..1735
Van Helmont, Segres James. Flemish Historical Painter 1683..1726
Van Hoeck, John. Flemish Painter..... 1600..1650
Van Mildert, William. Bishop of Durham..... 1765..1836
Van Ness, Cornelius P., LL. D. American Jurist and
 Diplomatist..... 1781..1852
Van Obstal, Gerard. Dutch Sculptor..... 1597..1663
Van Oort, Adam. Dutch Painter..... 1557..1641
Van Oost, Jacob. *Elder*. Flemish Historical Painter.. 1600².1671
Van Oost, Jacob, son. *Younger*. Portrait Painter.... 1637..1713
Van Orlay, Bernard. *Bernard of Brussels*. Painter... 1490².1560
Van Orlay, Richard. Flemish Painter..... 1652..1732
Van Os, John. Flower and Marine Painter, and Poet... 1744..1818
Van Os, Peter Gerard, son. Animal Painter..... 1776..1839
Van Ostade, Adrian. Dutch Painter..... 1610..1685
Van Rensselaer, Cortland, D. D. American Writer... 1808..1860

BORN. DIED.

Van Rensselaer, Stephen, LL. D. <i>Patroon</i> . American Statesman and Patron of Learning	1764..1839
Van Spaendonck, Gerard. Flemish Painter of Flowers	1752..1822
Van Thulden, Theodore. Dutch Painter and Engraver	1607..1676
Van Utrecht, Adrian. Dutch Painter	1599..1651
Van Veen, or Venius, Otho. Dutch Painter.....	1556..1634
Van der Cabel, or Kabel, Adrian. Dutch Painter....	1631..1695
Van der Does, Jacob. <i>The Old</i> . Dutch Paint. & Engrav.	1623..1673
Van der Does, Jacob. <i>The Younger</i> , son. Painter....	1654..1693
Van der Does, Simon, brother. Painter	1653..1717
Van der Helst, Bartholomew. Portrait Painter	1613..1670?
Van der Heyden, John. Flemish Architectural Painter	1637..1712
Van der Meer. Dutch Painter. <i>See</i> Meer.....	1627..1691
Van der Monde, Charles Augustus. Medical Writer...	1727..1762
Van der Werf, Adrian. Dutch Painter	1659..1722
Van der Werf, Peter, brother. Painter	1665..1718
Van der Wejde, Roger. <i>Roger of Bruges</i> . Flemish Historical and Portrait Painter.....	1455?..1529
Vanaken, Joseph. Dutch Painter.....	1699..1749
Vanbrugh, Sir John. Architect and Dramatist	1666?..1726
Vancouver, George. Navigator and Discoverer	1758?..1798
Vandale, Anthony. Dutch Physician and Theologian ..	1638..1708
Vandamme, Dominic Joseph. French General.....	1771..1830
Vandelli, Dominic. Italian Physician and Naturalist...	— ..1815?
Vanden-Eckout, Gerbrandt. Dutch Historian and Portrait Painter.....	1621..1674
Vandenhoff, John. English Tragedian.....	1790..1861
Vanderburch, Emile. French Dramatist.....	1794?..1862
Vanderlyn, John. American Painter.....	1776..1852
Vandermeulen, Anthony Francis. Flemish Painter ...	1634..1690
Vandermeulen, Peter. Battle Painter in England ...	fl. 1670
Vandermonde, —. Fr. Mathematician and Philosopher ..	1735..1796
Vandervelde, Adrian. Dutch Painter.....	1639..1572
Vandervelde, Isaiah. Flemish Painter	1590?..1548
Vandervelde, John. Flemish Painter in England ...	1598..fl.1677
Vandervelde, William. <i>The Elder</i> . Marine Painter ..	1610..1693
Vandervelde, William, son. <i>The Younger</i> . Marine Paint.	1633..1707
Vandyck, Philip. <i>Little</i> . Dutch Painter	1620..1752
Vandyk, Harry Stoe. English Poet and Miscel. Writer ..	1798?..1828
Vane, Sir Henry. Statesman	1589..1654
Vane, Sir Henry, son. Republican Statesman; beheaded. Life by C. W. Upham.....	1612..1662
Vanetti, Clementino. Italian Writer	1755..1794
Vaneyck, Hubert. Painter.....	1366..1426
Vaneyck, John, brother. <i>John of Bruges</i> . Painter....	1370..1441
Vanière, James. French Jesuit; Poet	1664..1739
Vanini, Lucilius. Italian Philosopher; burnt for Atheism. Life by Schram, 1709; Durand, 1717; Fuhrmann, 1800 ..	1585..1619
Vanloo, Charles Andrew. French Historical Painter. Life by Dandre-Bardon	1705..1765
Vanloo, John Baptist, brother. Portrait Painter	1684..1746
Vanmander, Charles. Flemish Painter and Author....	1548..1606
Vanni, Francis. Italian Historical Painter.....	1565?..1610?
Vanni, John Baptist. Florentine Painter	1599..1660
Vannucci, Andrew. <i>Del Sarto</i> . Painter	1488..1530

- BORN. DIED.
- Vannucci, Peter.** *Perugino.* Painter 1446..1524
- Vanpraet.** Biblioplist. (*Cat. of Works printed on Vellum*) 1754..1837
- Vansomer, Paul.** Flemish Portrait Painter 1576[?].1621
- Vanswieten, Gerard.** Dutch Medical Writer..... 1700..1772
- Vanucci.** *See* Vannucci.
- Vanuden, Lucas.** Landscape Painter..... 1595..1662
- Vanvitelli, Louis.** Italian Architect 1700..1773
- Varchi, Benedict.** Florentine Writer. (*Ercolano*).... 1502..1565
- Varenius, Augustus.** Lutheran Divine and Hebraist... 1620..1684
- Varenius, Bernard.** Dutch Phys. (*Universal Geography*) — ..1660
- Vargas, Louis de.** Spanish Painter..... 1502..1568
- Vargas-Mexia, Francis de.** Span. Lawyer and Statesm. — ..1560[?]
- Varignon, Peter.** Fr. Mathem. (*Nouvelle Méchanique*) 1654..1722
- Varillas, Anthony.** French Historian..... 1624..1696
- Varius, Lucius.** Latin Poet..... — B.C. 11[?]
- Varley, John.** English Water Color Painter..... 1777[?].1842
- Varnhagen von Ense, Charles Augustus Louis Philip.**
German Author 1785..1858
- Varnhagen von Ense, Rachel Antonia Frederica, wife.** 1771..1833
- Varnum, James Mitchell.** American General 1749..1789
- Varoli, Constant.** Ital. Anatomist. Discov. of *Pons Varoli* 1542..1575
- Varotari, Alexander.** *Paduino.* Painter 1590..1650
- Varotari, Chiara, sister.** Portrait Painter 1582..1639
- Varro, Caius Terentius.** Roman Consul (B. C. 216)... — aft. 202 B.C.
- Varro, Marcus Terentius.** Roman Writer. *Most Learned*
of the Romans. 116.28 B.C.
- Varro, Publius Terentius.** *Atacinus.* Latin Author.
(*Argonautica*) 82..37 B.C.
- Varus, Quintilius.** Poet; Friend of Virgil and Horace .. — B. C. 24
- Vasa, Gustavus.** *See* Gustavus..... 1490..1560
- Vasari, George.** Ital. Painter, Biographer, and Architect 1512..1574
- Vasconcellos, Michael.** Portuguese Statesman — ..1640
- Vascosan, Michael.** French Printer..... 1500[?].1576
- Vasques, Alphonso.** Spanish Painter and Sculptor.... 1575[?].1645[?]
- Vasques, Gabriel.** Spanish Theologian 1551..1604
- Vasselier, Joseph.** French Poet..... 1735..1798
- Vassor, Michael le.** French Protestant Convert. (*His-*
tory of Louis XIII.)..... 1647[?].1718
- Vatable, Vateblé, or Gastebled, Francis.** Fr. Orientalist — ..1547
- Vater, John Severin.** German Philologist and Theologian 1771..1826
- Vattel, Emmerich de.** Swiss Publicist and Jurist 1714..1767
- Vattier, Peter.** French Arabic Scholar and Translator.. 1623..1667
- Vauban, Sebastian Leprestre, Seigneur de.** French Military Engineer 1633..1707
- Vaucanson, James de.** French Mechanician 1709..1782
- Vaucher, John Peter.** Theologian & Botanist at Geneva — ..1841
- Vaugelas, Claude Favre de.** (*Sur la Langue Française*). 1585[?].1650
- Vaughan, Alfred.** Poet & Reviewer. (*Hours with Mystics*) 1823..1857
- Vaughan, Henry.** Poet. *Silurist.* Life by H. F. Lj te 1621..1695
- Vaughan, Sir John.** Judge. (*Reports*)..... 1608..1674
- Vaughan, Sir John, D. C. L.** Judge 1772..1839
- Vaughan, Thomas.** *Eugenius Philalethes.* Alchemist.. — ..1666
- Vaughan, William.** Welsh Poet. (*Golden Grove*).... 1577..1640[?]
- Vaumorière, Peter Dortigue, Sieur de.** French Writer. 1610[?].1693
- Vauquelin, Louis Nicholas.** French Analytical Chemist 1763..1829

	BORN.	DIED
Vauvenargues, Luke de Clapiers, Mqs. of. Fr. Writer.	1715.	1747
Vauvilliers, John Francis. French Classical Scholar; died in Russia	1737.	1801
Vaux, Sir Nicholas, Lord. Favorite of Henry VIII.....	—	1522
Vaux, Noel Jourdan de. Marshal of France.....	1705.	1788
Vaux, Thomas, Lord. Poet.....	1510.	1557
Vavasseur, Francis. Fr. Jesuit; Latin Scholar and Poet	1605.	1681
Vecchi, Horatio. Italian Musical Composer and Poet ..	—	1605
Vecchi, John de. Italian Painter.....	1536.	1614
Vecchia, Peter. Painter	1605.	1678
Vecelli, Francis. Painter.....	1483.	1560
Vecelli, Horatio, son of Titian. Painter	1515.	1576
Vecelli, Marcus. <i>Marco da Tiziano</i> . Painter	1545.	1611
Vecelli, Tiziano, or Titian. <i>See</i> Titian.....	1477.	1576
Veeninx, John Baptist. Dutch Painter.....	1621?	1660
Vega, Garcilasso de la. Spanish Poet <i>See</i> Garcilasso.	1503.	1536
Vega, Garcilasso de la. <i>Inca</i> . <i>See</i> Garcilasso	1530.	1568
Vega, George von, Baron. Colonel. Ger. Mathematician	1754.	1802
Vega, Lope de. Span. Poet. Life by Lord Holland, 1817	1562.	1635
Vegetius, Flavius Renatus. Latin Military Writer.....	fl. 385?	
Veil, or Viel, Charles Mary de. Converted Jew. Com- mentator.....	—	1680?
Veil, or Viel, Louis Compiègne de, brother. Converted Jew. Hebraist	—	1700?
Veit, Philip. German Painter.....	1793.	1854
Velasco, Antonio Palomino de Castro. Spanish Painter and Historian of Spanish Painters	1653.	1726
Velasquez, James Rodriguez de Silva y. Spanish Paint- er. Life by Stirling, 1855.....	1599.	1660
Velde, Francis Charles van der. German Novelist	1779.	1824
Veldeke, Henry von. German Minnesinger.....	fl. 1170?	
Velly, Paul Francis. Historian	1709?	1759
Velser, or Welser, Mark. German Civilian	1558.	1614
Veltheim, Augustus Francis, Count von. Mineralogist	1741.	1801
Velthuysen, Lambert. Dutch Physician, Theol., Philos.	1622.	1685
Venables, Robert. Colonel. (<i>Experienced Angler</i>)....	—	1687
Vence, Henry Francis de. French Biblical Writer	1676?	1749
Vendôme, Cæsar, Duke of, son of Gabrielle d'Estrées...	1594.	1665
Vendôme, Louis, Duke of, son	1612.	1699
Vendôme, Louis Joseph, Duke of. French General	1654.	1712
Vendôme, Philip, Duke of. Commander.....	1655.	1727
Veneroni. <i>John Vigneron</i> . French Grammarian.....	fl. 1708	
Veneziano, Anthony. Italian Painter	1310?	1384
Veneziano, Augustine. Venetian Engraver.....	1490?	1540?
Veneziano, Dominic. Italian Painter	1406.	1462
Venezianu, Anthony. Sicilian Poet.....	1543.	1593
Veniero, Dominic. Italian Poet	1517?	1582
Venius, or Van Veen, Otho. Dutch Painter.....	1556.	1634
Venn, Rev. Henry. Rector of Yelling. (<i>Complete Duty</i>)	1725.	1797
Venn, Rev. John, son. Rector of Clapham. (<i>Sermons</i>)	1759.	1813
Venner, Thomas. Fanatic	—	1661
Venner, Tobias. English Medical Writer.....	1577.	1660
Venning, Ralph. Ejected Nonconf. Div. (<i>Helps to Piety</i>)	1620?	1673
Ventenat, Stephen Peter. French Botanist	1757.	1803
Ventimiglia, Joseph. Sicilian Prince and Statesman...	1761.	1814

BORN. DIED.

- Ventura, G. D. Joachim. Italian Jesuit; Orator and Theologian 1792..1861
- Venusti, Marcello. *Il Mantuano*. Italian Painter 1515..1576
- Veratti, Laura. Female Scholar 1711.. —
- Verbiest, Ferdinand. Flemish Math. and Miss. to China 1630²..1688
- Verdier, Anthony du. (*Bibliothèque des Auteurs François*) 1544..1600
- Verdier, Cæsar. French Anatomist. 1685..1759
- Vere, Sir Aubrey de. Dramatic Poet. — ..1846
- Vere, Edward de. Seventeenth Earl of Oxford. Poet .. 1540²..1604
- Vere, Sir Francis. General. Defender of Ostend 1554..1608
- Vere, Sir Horace, Baron of Tilbury, brother. General .. 1565..1635
- Verelius, Olaus. *Olaf Werl*. Swedish Antiquary..... 1618..1682
- Verelst, Simon. Dutch Fruit and Flower Painter. 1604..1651
- Vergennes, Charles Gravier, Count de. Fr. Statesman. 1717..1787
- Vergerio, Peter Paul. *The Elder*. Ital. Reviver of Learning 1349..1431²
- Vergerio, Peter Paul. *The Younger*. Roman Catholic Bishop and Protestant Convert — ..1565
- Vergier, James. French Poet. 1657..1720
- Vergier de Hauranne, John du. Abbot of St. Cyran. Jansenist 1581..1643
- Vergil, Polydore. English Historian..... 1470²..1555
- Vergne, Louis Elizabeth de la, Count de Tressan. French Writer 1705..1782
- Vergniaud, Peter Victurnien. French Girondist. 1759..1793
- Verheyen, Philip. Dutch Physician and Anatomist... 1648..1710
- Vermeulen, John. *See* Molanus..... 1533..1585
- Vermeyen, John Cornelius. Dutch Painter. 1500..1559
- Vermigli. *Peter Martyr*. Italian Protestant Reformer 1500..1562
- Vermuyden, Sir Cornelius. Engineer..... — ..1665
- Vernes, Jacob. Genevese Divine..... 1728..1791
- Vernet, Anthony Charles Horace. *Carle*. French Painter 1758..1836
- Vernet, Claude Joseph. French Marine Painter. 1714..1789
- Vernet, Émile John Horace. Painter. 1789..1863
- Vernet, Jacob. Genevese Divine..... 1698..1789
- Verney, Joseph Guichard du. French Anatomist 1648..1730
- Vernier, Peter, of Franchard Comté. Inventor of Scale... 1580²..1637
- Vernon, Edward. Admiral 1684..1757
- Vernon, Robert. Founder of Vernon Gallery. 1774..1849
- Veronese, Alexander. *Turchi and L'Orbetto*. Ital. Painter 1582..1648
- Veronese, Paul. Painter. *See* Cagliari. 1530²..1588
- Verres, Caius. Roman Governor of Sicily..... — B. C. 43
- Verri, Alexander. Italian Writer. (*Le Notti Romane*). 1741..1816
- Verri, Peter, brother. Economist..... 1728..1797
- Verrio, Anthony. Italian Painter 1639..1707
- Verrocchio, Andrew del. Italian Painter. 1432..1488
- Verstegan, Richard. Antiquary — ..1635¹
- Vert, Claude de. French Benedictine. Liturgist 1645..1708
- Vertot D'Aubœuf, René Aubert de. French Historian 1655..1735
- Vertue, George. Engraver and Antiquary 1684..1756
- Verus, Lucius Aurelius. Colleague of M. Aurelius. Emp. 130.. 169
- Vesalius, Andrew. Dutch Anatomist 1514..1564
- Vesling, John. Physician, Anatomist, and Botanist ... 1598..1649
- Vespasian, Titus Flavius. Roman Emperor (70-79).... 9.. 79
- Vesputius, or Vespucci, Americus. Italian Navigator. L. by Lester, 1846; Santarem, tr. by E. V. Childe, 1850 1451..1516

BORN. DIED.

Vestris, Madame, <i>née</i> Bartolozzi. (Mrs. Matthews.) Comic Actress	1797..1858
Vestris, Angiolo Mary Gaspar. Italian Dancer.....	1730..1809
Vestris, Gaetano Apolline Balthasar, brother. Dancer..	1729..1808
Vestris, Mme. Mary Rose Gourgaud Dugazon. Actress	1746..1804
Vestris, Vestris Allard. <i>Vestris II.</i> Italian Dancer ...	1760..1862
Vettori, or Victorius, Peter. Italian Scholar and Poet..	1499..1585
Viaud, Theophilus de. French Poet	1590..1626
Vicars, Hedley S. J. Captain. Life by Miss Marsh....	1826..1855
Vicars, John. Presbyterian Enthusiast	1582..1652
Vicary, Thomas. Anat. (<i>A Treasure for Englishmen</i>). fl.	1548
Vicat, Louis Joseph. French Engineer.....	1786..1861
Vicente, Gil. Portuguese Comic Poet and Dramatist...	1485 [?] .1557
Vici, Andrew. Italian Architect.....	1744..1817
Vico, Eneas, of Venice. Medalist.....	— ..1560 [?]
Vico, Francis de. Italian Astronomer.....	1805..1848
Vico, John Baptist. Italian Critic, Historian, and Jurist. (<i>Scienza Nuova</i>)	1668..1744
Vicq-d'Azyr, Felix. French Physician and Naturalist. (<i>Éloges Historiques</i>).....	1714..1794
Victoire, Madame, aunt of Louis XVI.....	1733..1799
Victor, St., of Marseilles. Martyr.....	— .. 303
Victor I. Pope (185-97)	— .. 197
Victor II. (1055-57.) <i>Gebehard</i>	— ..1057
Victor III. Elected May 24, 1086. <i>Didier</i> or <i>Desiderius</i>	1027..1087
Victor IV. Antipope.....	— ..1164
Victor, Claude Perrin, Duke of Belluno. Marshal of France. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1764..1841
Victor, Sextus Aurelius. Latin Historian	fl. 350 [?]
Victor-Amadeus I. Duke of Savoy (1630-37).....	1587..1637
Victor-Amadeus II. Duke of Savoy, and First King of Sardinia (1713-32).....	1666..1732
Victor-Amadeus III. King of Sardinia (1773-96)....	1726..1796
Victor-Emmanuel I. King of Sardinia (1802-21)	1759..1824
Victorin, of Feltre. Instructor of Youth	1379 [?] .1447
Victorinus, Caius, or Fabius Marius. African Philoso- pher and Christian Convert	— .. 386 [?]
Victorius, Benedict. Medical Writer at Bologna	1480 [?] .1552 [?]
Victorius, or Vettori, Peter. Classical Scholar and Editor	1499..1585
Vida, Mark Jerome, of Cremona. Italian Poet. (<i>Christiad</i>)	1480 [?] .1566
Vidius, Vidus. <i>Guido Guidi</i> . Italian Anatomist at Paris	— ..1569
Vidocq, Eugene Francis. French Adventurer; Chief of Detective Police. (<i>Autobiography</i>)	1775..1850
Vien, Madame. French Painter of Flowers, Birds, &c... 1728 [?] .	1805
Vien, Joseph Mary, husband. Historical Painter.....	1716..1809
Vien, Joseph Mary. <i>The Younger</i> , son. Portrait Painter	1761..1809
Vieta, or Viète, Francis. French Mathematician.....	1540..1600
Vieussens, Raymond de, F. R. S., of Montpellier. Anat- omist. (<i>Neurologia Universalis</i>).....	1641..1716
Vieyra, or Vieira, Anthony. Port. Writer and Preacher	1608..1697
Vigand, or Wigand, John. Lutheran Divine.....	1523..1587
Vigee, Louis John Baptist Stephen. Fr. Poetical Writer	1758..1820
Vigénère, Blaise de. French Translator and Scholar... 1523.	1596
Vigor, Francis. Jesuit of Rouen. Philol. (<i>De Idiotismis</i>)	— ..1647
Vigilantius. Christian Writer	fl. 406

	BORN.	DIED.
Vigilius. African Prelate and Polemical Writer.....	fl. 484?	
Vigilius. Pope (537-55).....	—	555
Vigne, Andrew de la. French Historical Writer.....	—	1527?
Vigne, Anne de la. French Poetess.....	1634.	1684
Vigne, Peter delle. Italian Jurist and Politician. Chancellor of Frederick II.; Writer.....	—	1249
Vigneul de Marville. <i>See</i> Argonne.....	1640?	1704
Vignier, Jerome. Fr. Orientalist, Antiquary, Medalist..	1606.	1661
Vignier, Nicholas. French Historian and Chronologist	1530.	1596
Vignola, James Barozzi da. Italian Architect.....	1507.	1573
Vignoles, Alphonso des. Chronologist, Historian, and Antiquary.....	1649.	1744
Vignoles, Stephen de. <i>La Hire</i> . French Commander	1390?	1443
Vigny, Alfred, Count de. French Poet and Novelist...	1799.	1863
Vigo, John da. Italian Surgeon.....	fl. 1514	
Vigors, Nicholas Aylward. Irish Zoölogist.....	1787.	1840
Villalpandi, John Bapt. Span. Jesuit Div. (<i>On Ezekiel</i>)	1552.	1608
Villani, John. Florentine Historian.....	—	1348
Villani, Matthew, brother. Florentine Historian.....	—	1363
Villani, Philip, son. Florentine Historian.....	—	1404?
Villanueva, James. Spanish Writer. (<i>Virge Literaria</i>)	1765.	1824
Villanueva, Joachim Lorenzo de, brother. Author and Patriot. (<i>Poesias</i>).....	1757.	1837
Villaret, Claude. French Historian; Continuator of Velly	1715?	1766
Villars, Charles Louis Hector, Duke of. Marshal of France. Life by Margon; self and Anquetil, 1784...	1653.	1734
Villars, Dominic. French Botanist.....	1745.	1814
Villars, Montfaucon de. Fr. Preacher. (<i>Comte de Gabalis</i>)	1640?	1675
Villedieu, Mary Hortense Desjardins, Madame de. French Novelist.....	1632.	1683
Villefore, Joseph Francis Bourgoïn de. Biographer....	1652.	1737
Villegas, Stephen Manuel de. Span. Poet. (<i>Amatorias</i>)	1596.	1669
Villehardouin, Geoffrey de. French Historian.....	1167?	1213?
Villèle, Joseph, Count de. French Statesman.....	1773.	1854
Villena, Henry d'Aragon, Marquis de. Spanish Poet. (<i>Gaya Sciencia</i>).....	1384.	1434
Villena, John de Pacheco, Mqs. de. Castilian Statesman	—	1473
Villeneuve, Christopher de. Soldier.....	1541.	1615
Villeneuve, Gabrielle Susanna Barbot de. Fr. Novelist	1695?	1755
Villeneuve, Huon de. French Poet. (<i>Les Quatre Fils d'Aymon</i>).....	ti. Phil. Aug.	
Villeneuve, Peter Charles John Baptist Sylvestre de. French Admiral.....	1763.	1806
Villeneuve, Romée de. Grand Seneschal of Provence	1170?	1250?
Villeneuve, Rosaline de. Saint. Ascetic.....	1263?	1329
Villeneuve, William de. Soldier and Writer. (<i>Conquête de Naples</i>).....	fl. 1497	
Villers, Charles Francis Dominic de. French Writer....	1767.	1815
Villette, Charles, Marquis de. French Politician, Poet, and Writer.....	1736.	1793
Villiers, George, First Duke of Buckingham. Favorite; assassinated.....	1592.	1628
Villiers, George, Second Duke of Buckingham, son. Prof- ligate and Wit.....	1627.	1688
Villiers, Montague. Bishop of Durham.....	1813.	1861

	BORN.	DIED
Villiers de l'Isle Adam, Philip de. Grand Master . . .	1464.	1534
Villoisin, John Baptist Gaspar d'Anse de. French Scholar and Collector of MSS.	1750.	1805
Villotte, James. Jesuit Divine and Traveler in Armenia	1656.	1743
Vince, Rev. Samuel. Mathematician; Plumian Professor of Astronomy & Experimental Philosophy, Cambridge	—	1821
Vincent, of Beauvais. French Writer. (<i>Speculum Majus</i>)	—	1264
Vincent, Augustine. Herald. Life by Sir N. H. Nicolas, 1827.	—	1626
Vincent, Nathaniel. Nonconformist Divine.	—	1697
Vincent, Thomas. Nonconf. Divine; Writer on the Plague	1634.	1678
Vincent, William. Dean of Westminster. Divine, Classic, Historian. (<i>Voyage of Nearchus</i>)	1739.	1815
Vincent Ferrier. Spanish Dominican; Missionary. . .	1357.	1410
Vincent de Paul, St. Founder of Sisters of Charity. Life by Capetigue, 1827; Abelly, 1839; Collet, tr. 1846	1576.	1660
Vincentius Lirinensis. French Priest. (<i>Commonitorium</i>)	fl. 5th c.	
Vinci, Leonardo da. Italian Painter. Life by Amaretti; J. W. Brown, 1828	1452.	1519?
Vinci, Leonardo da. Italian Musical Composer	1690.	1732?
Vineis, Petrus de. See Vigne. Peter delle	—	1249
Viner, Charles. Founder of Vinerian Professorship . . .	1680.	1756
Vines, Rev. Richard. Presbyterian Divine and Preacher	—	1655
Vinet, Alexander Rodolphe, of Lausanne. Divine. (<i>Vital Christianity</i> .) Life by E. Scherer, 1853.	1797.	1847
Vinet, Elias. French Mathematician and Antiquary . .	1519?	1587
Vinkenbooms, or Vinkoboon, David. Dutch Painter. .	1578.	1629
Vinnen, or Vinnius, Arnold. Dutch Jurist.	1588.	1657
Vinton, Mrs. Calesta Holman. American Missionary. .	1809.	1864
Vinton, Justus Hatch. American Missionary.	1806.	1858
Viot, Mary Anne Henrietta Payan de l'Estang. Fr. Writ.	1746.	1802
Viotti, John Baptist. Italian Violinist	1755.	1824
Viret, Peter. Swiss Protestant Divine	1511.	1571
Virey, Julian Joseph. French Writer on Medicine and Natural History.	1775.	1846
Virgil. (Publius Virgilius Maro.) Roman Poet. Life by Dean Chetwood; Warton, 1753	70.	19 B.C.
Virgilius. Bishop of Salzburg	—	784
Viriathus. Lusitanian Chief	—	B.C. 140
Visconti, Azzo. Lord of Milan	1302.	1339
Visconti, Ennius Quirinus. Antiquary.	1751.	1818
Visconti, Galeas. Lord of Milan (1322-28)	1277.	1328
Visconti, John, brother. Archbishop. Lord of Milan. .	—	1354
Visconti, John Baptist Anthony. Italian Antiquary . .	1722.	1784
Visconti, Louis Joachim Tullius. Architect.	1791.	1853
Visconti, Luchino. Lord of Milan	1287?	1349
Visconti, Matthew. <i>The Great</i> . Lord of Milan	1250.	1322
Visconti, Philip Aurelius. Antiquary	—	1831
Visin, or Von Visin, Denis Ivanovitch. Russian Writer	1745.	1792
Vitalianus. Pope (657-72)	—	672?
Vitalis. <i>Eric Sjöberg</i> . Swedish Poet.	1794.	1828
Vitalis, Ordericus. Historian	1075.	a? 1143
Vite, John della. <i>Miel</i> . Flemish Painter	1595.	1664
Vite, Timothy della, of Urbino. Painter	1470?	1524?
Vitellius. Roman Emperor (69, Jan. 2-Dec. 22)	15.	69

	BORN. DIED.
Vitellius, Cornelius. Italian Teacher of Greek at Oxford	fl. 1488
Vitello, or Vitellio. Polish Mathematician	fl. 1254?
Viton de Saint-Allais, Nicholas. French Genealogist. (<i>Dictionnaire de la Noblesse de France</i>)	1773..1842
Vitringa, Campegius. Dutch Protestant Theologian. (<i>On Isaiah</i>)	1659..1722
Vitringa, Campegius, son. (<i>Summary of Nat. Theology</i>)	1693..1723
Vitruvius Pollio, Marcus. Roman Architectural Writer	fl. B.C. 27
Vitry, James de. Historian	— ..1244
Vittoria Colonna. Scholar. Life by J. S. Harford, 1827	1490..1547
Vittorino da Feltre. Italian Preceptor	1379.. —
Vivaldi, Anthony. Italian Violinist and Composer	— ..1743
Vivares, Francis. French Engraver	1709..1780
Vives, John Louis. Spanish Scholar and Writer	1492..1540
Vivian, Richard Hussey, Lord. Gen. under Wellington	1775..1842
Viviani, Vincent. Italian Mathematician	1622..1703
Vivien, Joseph. French Painter	1657..1734
Vlaacq, Adrian. Dutch Mathematician and Printer	fl. 1630
Vladimir. <i>The Great</i> . Grand Duke of Russia	— ..1015
Vladimir Monomachos. Grand Duke of Kiev	1053..1126
Vladislas, or Wladislas. See Ladislaus.	
Voeroesmarty, Michael. Hungarian Poet and Writer	1800..1856
Voet, Daniel. Philosopher. (<i>Meletemata</i>)	1629..1660
Voet, or Voetius, Gisbert. Dutch Theol. (<i>Dissert. Theol.</i>)	1589..1677
Voet, John. Jurist at Leyden. (<i>On the Pandects</i>)	1647..1714
Voet, Paul. Jurist at Utrecht. (<i>Theologia Naturalis</i>)	1619..1667
Voet, Paul Eusebius. Physician and Poet at the Hague	— ..1778
Vogel, Dr. Edward. German Traveler in Africa; murdered	1829..1856
Vogel, Theodore. Botanist of the Niger Expedition	— ..1841
Vogler, George Joseph. Abbé. Mus. Comp. and Writer	1749..1814
Vogler, Valentine Henry, of Helmstadt. Medical Writer	1622..1677
Voigt, Godfrey. Lutheran Divine. (<i>Altars of Primitive Christians</i>)	1644..1682
Voisenon, Claude Henry de Fusée du. Dram. and Poet	1708..1775
Voisin, Daniel Francis. Chancellor of France	1656..1718
Voisin, Joseph de. French Theologian and Hebraist	1610?.1685
Voiture, Vincent. French Poet and Writer. (<i>Letters</i>)	1598..1648
Volanus, Andreas. Polish Protestant Writer	1530..1610
Volder, Burchel de. Dutch Philos. and Mathematician	1643..1709
Volkelius, John. Socinian. (<i>De Verâ Religione</i>)	fl. 17th c.
Volkoff, Theodore Gregorievitch. Russian Dramatist	1729..1763
Volmar, Isaac. German Statesman and Writer	— ..1662
Volney, Constantine Francis Chassebœuf, Count de. French Traveler and Writer	1757..1820
Volpato, John. Italian Engraver	1733..1802
Volpi, John Anthony. Italian Latin Poet	1514..1588
Volta, Alexander. Italian Physicist	1745..1826
Voltaire (anagram of <i>Arouet, l. j.</i> , i. e., <i>Arouet, jun.</i>), Francis Mary Arouet de. Life by Condorcet, 1789; O. Goldsmith; F. H. Standish, 1804; Mazure, 1821; Long- champ and Wagnière, 1826; Francis Espinasse, 1864	1694..1778
Volterra, Daniel di. <i>Ricciarelli</i> . Italian Painter	1509..1566
Volterrano. See Franceschini. Painter	1621..1689
Volusenus, Florentius. <i>Florence Wilson</i> . Scottish Poet and Scholar in France	1500?.1547

	BORN. DIED.	
Von der Hardt, Herman. Oriëntalist and Biblical Commentator	1660	1746
Vondel, Justus van den. Dutch Poet. L. by Camper, 1818	1587	1659
Voronikhin, Andrew Nikophorovitch. Russ. Architect	1760	1814
Vorontzoff. <i>See</i> Woronzoff.		
Vörösmarty, Michael. Hungarian Poet and Writer....	1800	1856
Vorstius, Adolphus. Physician and Botanist at Leyden	1597	1663
Vorstius, Elius Everard. Physician and Naturalist at Leyden	1565	1624
Vorstius, Conrad. <i>Von dem Voorst</i> . German Divine ...	1569	1622
Vos, Martin van, of Antwerp. Painter	1531	1603
Vos, Paul. Dutch Painter of Animals and Birds.....	1600	1654
Vos, Simon van, of Antwerp. Painter	1603	1670
Voss, John Henry. German Philologist, Poet, and Miscellaneous Writer. L. by Paulus, 1826; Schmid, 1835	1751	1826
Vossius, Dionysius. Orientalist	1606	1633
Vossius, Gerard. Editor of Greek Fathers	—	1609
Vossius, Gerard. Editor of Velleius Paterculus.....	—	1650
Vossius, Gerard John. Philologist. Professor at Leyden. Life by Colomies.....	1577	1649
Vossius, Isaac, son. Canon of Windsor. Philologist ..	1618	1688
Vossius, Matthew, brother. (<i>Annals of Holland</i>)	—	1646
Vosterman, John. Dutch Painter in England.....	1643	1699
Vouet, Simon. French Painter.....	1582	1641
Vries, John Fredeman van. Architectural Painter....	1527	aft. 1604
Vries, Martin Gerritsoon van. Dutch Navigator.....	fl. 1643	
Vrolik, William. Dutch Medical Writer	1801?	1863
Vulpius, Christian Augustus. German Writer . . .	1762	1827

W.

	BORN.	DIED.
Waal, or Wael, Luke van. Painter	1591.	1676
Wace, Robert. Anglo-Norman Poet. (<i>Le Brut; Roman de Rou</i>)	1112?	1184?
Wachler, John Frederick Louis. Ger. Literary Historian	1767.	1838
Wächter, John George. Ger. Scholar and Archæologist	1673.	1757
Waddell, James, D. D. American Clergyman	1739.	1805
Wadham, Nicholas. Founder of College at Oxford....	—	1610?
Wading, or Wadding, Luke. Irish Cordelier at Rome. (<i>Annales Ordinis Minorum</i>)	1588.	1657
Wading, Peter. Irish Jesuit; Latin Poet and Writer...	1580.	1644
Wadington, Wm. of. Eng. Writer in French. (<i>Manuel</i>)	fl. 1300?	
Wadström, or Wadstroem, Charles Bernard. Swedish Traveler and Philanthropist.	1746.	1799
Wadsworth, James. American Philanthropist	1768.	1844
Wadsworth, James Samuel. American General.	1807.	1864
Wadsworth, Thos. Nonconf. (<i>Immortality of the Soul</i>)	1630.	1676
Waechter, John George. Ger. Scholar and Archæologist	1673.	1757
Wael, or Waal, Cornelius van. Battle Painter.....	1594.	1662
Wael, or Waal, Luke van, brother. Painter.....	1591.	1676
Wafer, Lionel. English Voyager and Adventurer.....	fl. 1690	
Waga, Theodore. Polish Historian	1739.	1801
Wageman, Thomas Charles. Portrait Painter.....	1787?	1863
Wagenaar, John. Dutch Historian.....	1709.	1773
Wagenseil, George Christopher. Harpischord Composer	1688.	1779
Wagenseil, John Christopher. Ger. Scholar and Polemic	1633.	1705
Wager, Sir Charles. Admiral.....	1666.	1743
Waghorn, Thos., Lt. R. N. Originator of Overland Route	1800.	1850
Wagner, John Jas., of Zurich. (<i>Hist. Naturalis Helvetiæ</i>)	1641.	1695
Wagner, Rudolph. Writer on Natural History	1814?	1864
Wagstaff, Thomas. Nonjuring Bishop.....	1645.	1712
Wagstaff, William. Physician and Humorous Writer..	1685.	1725
Wahlenberg, George. German Botanist.....	1784.	1814
Wailly, Charles de. French Architect	1729.	1798
Wailly, Noel Francis de. French Grammarian	1724.	1801
Wailly, Stephen Augustin de, son	1770.	1821
Wainwright, Jonathan Mayhew, D. D. Protestant Episcopal Bishop of New York; Writer.....	1792.	1854
Waithman, Robert, M. P. Alderman; Popular Champion	1765.	1833
Wake, Sir Isaac. Political Writer. (<i>Rex Platonicus</i>)...	1575?	1632
Wake, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1716-37)..	1657.	1737
Wakefield, Edward. Polit. Econ. (<i>Account of Ireland</i>)	1768?	1854
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon. Political Economist.....	1796?	1862
Wakefield, Rev. Gilbert. Scholar. (<i>Memoirs</i>).....	1756.	1801
Wakefield, Mrs. Priscilla. Writer of Juvenile Works..	1750.	1832
Wakefield, Robt. Heb. Prof. at Oxford. (<i>On Ecclesiastes</i>)	—	1537
Wakley, Thomas. Coroner; Editor of the <i>Lancet</i>	1795?	1862
Walæus, Anthony. Dutch Protestant Divine.....	1573.	1639
Walæus, John. Dutch Anatomist.....	1604.	1649
Walafriidus. <i>Strabo</i> . Ger. Monk; Div. & Poet. (<i>Hortulus</i>)	807.	849?
Walbaum, John Julius. German Physician & Naturalist	1724.	1799
Walch, Christian William Francis. Divine.....	1726.	1784

	BORN.	DIED.
Walch, John Ernest Emanuel. Divine and Naturalist...	1725.	1778
Walch, John George. German Divine and Scholar	1693.	1775
Walckenaër, Charles Athanasius, Baron. French Savant and Author.....	1771.	1852
Walckenaër, Louis Gaspar, and John. <i>See</i> Valckenaër.		
Waldeck, Christian Augustus, Prince of. Austrian Gen.	1744.	1798
Waldegrave, James, 2d Earl of. Statesman. (<i>Memoirs</i>)	1715.	1763
Waldemar I. King of Denmark (1157-81?). <i>The Great</i>	1131.	1181
Waldemar II. (1202-41.) <i>The Victorious</i>	1170.	1241
Waldemar III., or IV. (1326-73)	—	1375
Waldensis, Thomas. <i>Netter</i> . Eng. Carmelite; Statesman	1367?	1430
Waldis, Burchard. German Fabulist	—	1554
Waldo, Daniel. American Clergyman	1762.	1864
Waldo, or Valdo, Peter, of Lyons. Reformer	—	1179
Waldstein. <i>See</i> Wallenstein	1583.	1634
Wale, Samuel. Painter and Designer.....	—	1786
Wales, William. Mathematician and Astronomer.....	1734?	1798
Walker, Adam. Astronomical Lecturer and Writer...	1731.	1821
Walker, Clement. (<i>History of Independency</i>)	1599?	1651
Walker, Sir Edward. Garter King-at-Arms. (<i>Iter</i> <i>Carolinum</i>)	1610?	1677
Walker, George. Puritan Divine	1581.	1651
Walker, George. Defender and Bishop of Derry.....	—	1690
Walker, George, F. R. S. Dissenting Divine and Mathem.	1734?	1807
Walker, George Washington, of Hobart Town. Quaker Minister. Life by Backhouse and Taylor, 1862	1800.	1859
Walker, Rev. John, of Exeter. (<i>Sufferings of the Clergy</i>)	—	1730?
Walker, John. (<i>Critical Pronouncing Dictionary</i>).....	1732.	1807
Walker, John, M. D. (<i>Gazetteer</i>).....	1759?	1830
Walker, Joseph Cooper Irish Writer. (<i>Irish Bards</i>) ..	1766?	1810
Walker, Rev. Obadiah. Roman Catholic Master of Uni- versity College, Oxford	1616.	1699
Walker, Robert. Portrait Painter.....	—	1660?
Walker, Rev. Samuel, of Truro. Divine. Life by Sidney	1714.	1761
Walker, Sears Cook. Amer. Mathematician and Astron.	1805.	1853
Walker, Thomas. Actor and Dramatist	1698.	1743
Walker, Thos. Magistrate & Humorist. (<i>The Original</i>)	1784.	1836
Walker, Rev. William. Writer on Grammar & Rhetoric	1623.	1684
Walker, William. American Adventurer	1824.	1860
Walker, William Sydney. Poet. L. by J. Moultrie, 1852	1795.	—
Wall, John, M. D., of Worcester. Physician	1708.	1776
Wall, Martin, M. D. Professor at Oxford	1744.	1824
Wall, William, D. D. (<i>Infant Baptism</i>).....	1646.	1728
Wallace, Horace Binney. American Author	1817.	1852
Wallace, Sir William. Scottish Patriot and Soldier. Life by Carrick; J. S. Watson, 1862.....	1270?	1305
Wallace, William. Prof. of Mathematics at Edinburgh	1768.	1843
Wallace, William Harvey Lamb. American General ..	1810.	1862
Wallace, William Vincent. Musical Composer	1815?	1865
Wallack, James William. English Actor in America...	1795.	1864
Wallenstein, Albert Wenzel Eusebius von. Count. Im- perial General against Gustavus Adolphus. Life by F. Förster, 1834; Colonel Mitchel, 1839	1583.	1634
Waller, Edmund. Poet	1605.	1687
Waller, Rev. John Lightfoot, LL. D. American Editor ..	1809.	1854

BORN. DIED.

- Waller, Sir William.** Parliamentary General. 1597..1668
Wallerius, John Gottschalk. Swedish Chem. & Mineral. 1709..1785
Wallerius, Nicholas. Swedish Philosopher and Divine 1706..1764
Wallich, Nathaniel, M. D. Botanist 1786..1854
Wallin, John Olof. Swedish Poet and Preacher 1779..1839
Wallis, John. Divine, Mathematician, and Decipherer 1616..1703
Wallis, Joshua. Landscape Painter 1789².1862
Wallis, Samuel. Navigator — ..1795
Wallius, James, of Courtrai. Jesuit; Latin Poet. 1599..1680²
Walmesley, Charles, D. D. Rom. Cath. Div. & Mathem. 1721..1797
Walpole, Horace, 4th Earl of Orford, youngest son of Sir Robert. (*Noble Authors.*) Life by Coxé; Macaulay 1717..1797
Walpole, Horatio, Lord. Diplom.; Hist. and Polit. Writer 1678..1757
Walpole, Sir Robert, brother. Premier. Life by Coxé 1676..1745
Walsh, Edward, M. D. Army Physician & Poetical Writer — ..1832
Walsh, John, of Cork. Writer on Mathematics 1786..1847
Walsh, Peter. Irish Roman Catholic Controversialist .. 1610..1687
Walsh, Robert. American Author and Journalist. 1784..1858
Walsh, William. Critic and Poet 1663².1708
Walsingham, Sir Francis. Secretary of State. 1536..1590
Walsingham, Thomas. Historian fl. ab. 1440
Walstein. See Wallenstein 1583..1634
Walter, Hubert. Archbishop of Canterbury (1193–1205) — ..1205
Walter, Rev. Henry. (*History of England*). 1785..1859
Walter, John. Logographic Printer. Originator of *Times* 1739..1812
Walter, John, son. Proprietor and Manager of the *Times* 1784..1847
Walter, John Theophilus. German Anatomist 1739..1818
Walters, John. Welsh Divine and Lexicographer. — ..1797
Waltham, John of. Bishop of Salisbury; Treasurer to Richard II. — ..1395
Waltham, Roger of. Schoolman fl. ti. Hen. III.
Waltheof. Son of Siward, Earl of Northumberland. — ..1075
Walther, Augustine Frederick. Anat. & Bot. at Leyden 1688..1746
Walther, Balthasar. *Waltherus*, or *Gualterus*. Orientalist — ..1640
Walther, Bernard, of Nuremberg. Astronomer 1430..1504
Walther, Christian. German Divine & Corrector of Press — ..1572²
Walther, Christian. German Divine at Königsberg. 1655..1717
Walther, Christopher Theodosius. Miss. to Tranquebar 1699..1741
Walther, George Christopher. German Jurist. 1601..1656
Walther, Henry Andrew. German Protestant Theologian 1696 ..1748
Walther, John Godfrey. (*Musical Lexicon*). 1684..1748
Walther, John Ludolph. (*Lexicon Diplomaticum*). fl. 18th c.
Walther, Michael. Professor at Helmstadt. (*Harmonia Biblica*) 1593..1662
Walther, Rodolphus. *Gualterus*. Swiss Protestant Theol. 1519..1586
Walther von der Vogelweide. German Minnesinger 1170².1228²
Walton, Brian. Bp. Chester. (*Polyglot.*) L. by Todd, 1821 1600..1661
Walton, George. American Patriot. 1740².1804
Walton, Izaak. (*Complete Angler.*) Life by Sir J. Hawkins, 1760; Dr. Zouch, 1816; Sir H. Nicolas, 1836; W. Dowling. 1593..1683
Wanley, Humphrey. Antiquary. 1672..1726
Wanley, Rev. Nathaniel. (*Wonders of the Little World*) 1633..1680
Wansleben, John Michael. Orientalist 1635..1679
Warbeck, Perkin. Pretender to the Crown of England — ..1499

	BORN.	DIED.
Warburton, Eliot Bartholomew George. Author. (<i>Crescent and Cross</i>).....	1810..	1852
Warburton, John. Heraldic Writer and Antiquary. (<i>Vallum Romanum</i>).....	1682..	1759
Warburton, William. Bishop of Gloucester. (<i>Divine Legation</i> .) Life by Hurd, 1795; J. S. Watson	1698..	1779
Ward, Artemas. American Revolutionary General.....	1727..	1800
Ward, Edward. Burlesque Poet. (<i>London Spy</i>).....	1667..	1731
Ward, Sir Henry George. Minister to Mexico. Governor of the Ionian Islands and Ceylon.....	1798?	1860
Ward, James, R. A. Painter	1770..	1859
Ward, James Harman. American Naval Officer.....	1806..	1861
Ward, John, LL. D. Writer. (<i>Lives of Gresham Professors</i> .) Life by Thomas Birch, 1766	1679..	1758
Ward, Rev. Nathaniel. (<i>Simple Cobbler of Agawam</i>)...	1570?	1653
Ward, Robert Plumer. Novelist, Hist. Writer, and Publicist. (<i>Tremaine; Diary</i> .) L. by Edmund Phipps, 1850	1765..	1846
Ward, Samuel, D. D. Margaret Professor. Theologian — ..		1643
Ward, Seth. Bishop of Salisbury. Mathematician and Astronomer. Life by Dr. Walter Pope, 1697.....	1617..	1689
Ward, Thomas. Roman Catholic Poet. (<i>England's Reformation</i>)	— ..	1689?
Ward, William. Missionary in India; Author. Life by Marshman, 1863.....	1769..	1823
Wardlaw, Elizabeth, Lady. Poet. (<i>Hardyknute</i>)	1677..	1727
Wardlaw, Henry. Bishop of St. Andrew's.....	— ..	1440
Wardlaw, Ralph, D. D. Div. L. by Dr. W. L. Alexander	1779..	1853
Ware, Henry, D. D. American Divine	1764..	1845
Ware, Henry, Jr., D. D., son. Divine and Author. Life by Dr. John Ware, 1846	1794..	1843
Ware, Sir James. Irish Antiquary	1594..	1666
Ware, James. Oculist	1755..	1815
Ware, Robert. Controversial Writer	— ..	1696
Ware, Rev. William. Author. (<i>Zenobia</i>)	1797..	1852
Wargentin, Peter William. Swedish Mathematician ..	1717..	1783
Warham, William. Archbishop of Canterbury (1504-32) — ..		1532
Warin, John. Flemish Sculptor and Engraver	1604..	1672
Waring, Edward, M. D. Mathematician.....	1736..	1798
Warneford, Rev. Samuel Wilson. Founder & Benefactor ..	1758..	1855
Warner, Rev. Ferdinando, LL. D. Compiler and Writer ..	1703..	1768
Warner, John. Bishop of Rochester. Founder.....	1585?	1666
Warner, Rev. John. Divine and Writer. (<i>Metronariston</i>) ..	1736..	1800
Warner, Joseph. Surgeon	1717..	1801
Warner, Richard. Botanist. (<i>Plantæ Woodfordienses</i>) ..	1711..	1775
Warner, William. Poet. (<i>Albion's England</i>).....	1558?	1609
Warren, Charles. Engraver.....	— ..	1823
Warren, James. American Revolutionary Patriot	1726..	1808
Warren, John, M. D. American Physician	1753..	1815
Warren, Sir John Borlase. Admiral and Plenipotentiary ..	1754..	1822
Warren, John Collins, M. D. Physician and Writer. Life by Dr. Edward Warren, 1859.....	1778..	1856
Warren, Joseph. American Revolutionary Patriot. Life by A. H. Everett.....	1741..	1775
Warren, Mrs. Mercy. American Authoress. (<i>History of the American Revolution</i>)	1728..	1814

	BORN.	DIED.
Warren, Sir Peter. Admiral.....	1703.	1752
Warrington, Lewis. American Naval Officer.....	1782.	1851
Warton, Ann. Poetess.....	—	1685
Warton, Sir George. Astrologer and Loyalist.....	1617.	1681
Warton, Joseph, D. D. Master of Winchester. Poet and Critic. Editor of Pope. Life by Rev. John Wooll, 1806	1722.	1800
Warton, Thomas. Prof. of Poetry at Oxford (1718-28)..	1687.	1745
Warton, Thomas, son. Poet & Critic. Professor of Poetry (1756-66). (<i>Hist. of English Poetry.</i>) L. by Mant, 1802	1728.	1790
Warwick, Edward Plantagenet, Earl of. (<i>Last of the Plantagenets.</i>) Beheaded by Henry VII.....	—	1499
Warwick, Henry de Beauchamp, 13th Earl and 1st Duke of, K. G. King of Isle of Wight, Jersey, and Guernsey	—	1444
Warwick, John Dudley, Earl of, Duke of Northumberland. Beheaded.....	1502.	1553
Warwick, Sir Philip. Political Writer and Historian ..	1608.	1683
Warwick, Richard de Beauchamp, Twelfth Earl of, K. G. <i>The Good.</i> Regent of France; died at Rouen.....	—	1439
Warwick, Richard Neville, Earl of. <i>King Maker.</i> Fell at Barnet.....	1420?	1471
Waser, Anna. Swiss Miniature Painter.....	1679.	1713
Washington, Bushrod. American Jurist.....	1759.	1829
Washington, George. First President of the United States. Life by Marshall, 1805 (revised and abridged, 1832); D. Ramsay, 1807; Jared Sparks, 1839; Washington Irving; 1859; C. W. Upham, 1851; Dr. Aaron Bancroft; James K. Paulding; J. T. Headley; Mrs. C. M. Kirkland; Edward Everett.....	1732.	1799
Washington, William Augustine. American Revolutionary Officer.....	1752.	1810
Wasse, Christopher. English Greek Scholar and Transl. —	—	1690
Watelet, Claude Henry. French Writer.....	1718.	1786
Waterhouse, Benjamin, M. D. Amer. Phys. and Author	1754.	1846
Waterhouse, Edward. Heraldic & Miscellaneous Writer	1619.	1670
Waterland, Daniel, D. D. Theologian. L. by Van Mildert	1683.	1740
Waterloo, Anthony. Dutch Landscape Painter.....	1618?	1682
Waterton, Charles. Naturalist & Traveler. (<i>Wanderings</i>)	1782.	1865
Watkinson, David. Amer. Merchant and Philanthropist	1778.	1857
Wats, Gilbert. Divine and Translator.....	1600.	1657
Watson, Caroline. Engraver.....	1760?	1814
Watson, Charles. Vice-Admiral. Coadjutor of Clive ..	1714.	1757
Watson, David. Translator of Horace. (<i>Heathen Gods</i>)	1710.	1756
Watson, Elkanah. American Merchant and Agriculturist. Life by self.....	1758.	1842
Watson, Henry. Colonel. Mathematician and Engineer	1735.	1786
Watson, Henry. Anatomist.....	1702?	1793
Watson, John. Bishop of Winchester.....	1520?	1584
Watson, Rev. John. (<i>History of Halifax</i>).....	1724.	1783
Watson, John Fanning. Amer. Antiquary and Annalist	1780.	1860
Watson, Richard. Bishop of Llandaff. Natural Philosopher and Theologian. (<i>Apology for Bible.</i>) Life by self and son, 1817.....	1737.	1816
Watson, Richard. Clergyman and Author. Life by T. Jackson.....	1781.	1833
Watson, Dr. Robert. Historian. (<i>Philip II. and III.</i>)	1730?	1781

- Watson, Thomas. Ejected Nonconformist Divine. (*Body of Divinity*) — ..1690¹
- Watson, William. Secular Priest; hanged. (*Decacordon*) — ..1693
- Watson, Sir William. Botanist and Electrician. 1715..1787
- Watson, William R. American Politician and Writer. . . 1799..1864
- Watt, Gregory. Geologist 1777..1804
- Watt, James. Scottish Mechanician, Engineer, and Inventor; Improver of the Steam Engine. Life by G. Williamson, 1856; J. P. Muirhead, 1858. 1736..1819
- Watt, James, son. Mechanical Engineer 1769..1848
- Watt, Robert. M. D. Bibliog. (*Bibliotheca Britannica*) 1774..1819
- Watteau, Anthony. French Painter. 1684..1721
- Wattier-Ziesenis, Madame. Dutch Tragic Actress . . . 1762..1827
- Watts, Alaric Alexander. Writer 1799..1864
- Watts, Isaac, D. D. Divine and Poet. (*Hymns*.) Life by Samuel Palmer, 1785; Thomas Gibbons; Dr. Johnson; Robert Southey 1674..1748
- Wayland, Rev. Francis, D. D. Amer. Educator & Author 1796..1865
- Wayne, Anthony. American Revolutionary General. Life by Armstrong 1745..1796
- Wayneffete, William of. Bishop of Winchester and Lord Chancellor. Life by R. Chandler, 1811. — ..1486
- Weale, John. London Publisher and Editor. 1792..1862
- Weaver, or Weever, John. Antiq. (*Funeral Monuments*) 1576..1632
- Weaver, Thomas. Geologist — ..1855
- Webb, Daniel. (*Beauties of Poetry*) — ..1798
- Webb, Philip Barker. Scholar and Botanist. — ..1854
- Webb, Philip Carteret. Antiquary 1700..1770
- Webbe, Samuel. Musical Composer. (*Glorious Apollo*) 1740..1817
- Webber, Charles Wilkins. American Author 1819..1856
- Webber, John. Draughtsman. Companion of Cook. . . 1751..1793
- Webber, Samuel. Amer. Educator; Pres. of Harv. Coll. 1759..1810
- Weber, Charles Maria Frederick Ernest, Baron von. German Composer. Life by Herr von Weber, 1864. . 1786..1826
- Weber, Henry William, of Edinburgh. Archæological & Miscel. Writer. (*Flodden Fiehl*; *Metrical Romances*) 1783..1813
- Webster, Daniel. American Statesman and Jurist. . . . 1782..1852
- Webster, Ebenezer. American Patriot 1739..1806
- Webster, Ezekiel, son. American Lawyer 1780..1829
- Webster, John. Dramatic Poet. (*Duchess of Malfy*) . . 17th c.
- Webster, Noah, LL. D. American Philologist and Writer. (*Dictionary*.) Life by C. A. Goodrich. 1758..1843
- Webster, William. Mathematician. (*Arithmetic*) . . . 1684[?].1744
- Webster, William. Polemical Writer 1689..1758
- Wechel, Andrew. French Printer at Basle. 1510[?].1581
- Wechel, Christian. French Printer. —aft.1552
- Wedderburn, Alexander, Earl of Rosslyn. Jurist and Statesman; Lord Chancellor 1733..1805
- Wedel, Ernest Henry. Phys. (*De Morbis Concomitantum*) 1671..1709
- Wedel, George Wolfgang. Ger. Med. Writer and Astrol. 1645..1721
- Wedel, John Adolphus, brother. Medical Writer. . . . 1675.aft.1746
- Wedel, Dr. John Wolfgang, of Jena. Botanist. 1708..1757
- Wedgwood, Josiah. Potter. Life by Meteyard; Jewitt 1730..1795
- Weems, Rev. Mason L. American Writer — ..1825
- Weenix, John. Dutch Painter. *The Young* 1644..1719

	BORN.	DIED.
Weenix, or Weenix, John Bapt. Dutch Paint. <i>The Old</i>	1621..	1660
Weever, or Weaver, John. Antiq. (<i>Funeral Monuments</i>)	1576..	1632
Wegscheider, Julius Augustus Louis. Ger. Theologian	1771..	1849
Weidler, John Frederick. Ger. Mathem. and Astronomer	1691..	1755
Weigel, Christian Ehrenfried. Ger. Phys., Chem., Bot.	fl. 1772	
Weigel, Ehrard. German Mathematician and Astronomer	1625..	1699
Weigel, Valentine. German Mystic	1533..	1588
Weimar, Anne Amelia, Duchess of	1739..	1807
Weinbrenner, Frederick. German Architect	1766..	1826
Weishaupt, Adam. Founder of the Illuminati	1748..	1830
Weisse, Christian Ernest. German Jurist	1766..	1832
Weisse, Christian Felix. German Poet and Dramatist. (<i>Children's Friend</i>)	1726..	1804
Welby, Amelia B. American Poetess	1821..	1852
Welby, Henry. Recluse	—	1636
Weichman, Edward. Archdeacon. (<i>Thirty-nine Articles</i>)	1665..	1739
Weld, Thomas. Cardinal	1773..	1837
Weldon, John. Composer of Cathedral Music	1670?	1736
Wellbeloved, Rev. Charles. Antiquary. (<i>Eburacum</i>) ..	1769..	1858
Wellens, James Thomas Joseph. Bishop of Antwerp. Scholar and Divine	1726..	1784
Weller, James. Theol. and Orientalist at Wittemberg	1602..	1664
Weller, Jerome. Biblical Commentator; Friend of Luther	1499..	1572
Wellesley, Richard Cowley, Marquess of. Statesman; Commander in India and Governor-General. Life by R. R. Pearce, 1846	1760..	1842
Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, brother, Duke of. Sol- dier and Statesman. Life by W. H. Maxwell, 1839; Macfarlane, 1851; Yonge: Brialmont, translated by Gleig; Lieutenant-Colonel Williams	1769..	1852
Wells, Rev. Edward. (<i>Bible Geography</i>)	—	1727
Wells, Horace. American Dentist; Claimant of the Dis- covery of Anæsthesia	1815..	1848
Wells, William Charles. American Physician. (<i>Experi- mental Philosophy</i>)	1757..	1817
Wellwood, Sir Henry Moncrieff, D. D. Scottish Divine	1750..	1827
Wellwood, Thomas, M. D. (<i>Memoirs of Eng.</i> , 1588-1688)	1652..	1716
Welsh, David, D. D. Professor at Edinburgh. Founder of <i>North British Review</i>	1794?	1845
Welsted, Leonard. Poet and Miscellaneous Writer	1689..	1747
Wenceslaus, or Wenzel, St. Duke of Bohemia	908..	936
Wenceslaus, or Wenzel. Emperor of Germany and King of Bohemia	1361..	1419
Wendover, Roger de. Historian	—	1237
Wentworth, Benning. Governor of New Hampshire ..	1696..	1770
Wentworth, John. American Patriot	1719..	1781
Wentworth, John. Eng. Lawyer. (<i>System of Pleading</i>)	1768..	1816
Wentworth, Sir John. Governor of New Hampshire, and afterwards of Nova Scotia	1736..	1820
Wentworth, Sir Thomas, Earl of Stafford. <i>Thorough</i>	1593..	1641
Wepfer, John James. German Medical Writer	1620..	1695
Werden, The Meister von. Painter	fl. 1643-90	
Werder, Thierry von. Translator of Ariosto	1584..	1657
Werdin, John Philip, or Paulin de St. Barthélemi, q. v. .	1748..	1806
Werdmuller, John Rodolph. Swiss Painter	1639..	1668

	BORN.	DIED.
Werenfels, Peter. Theologian at Basle	1627	1703
Werenfels, Samuel, son, of Basle. Theologian and Scholar. (<i>De Logomachiis Eruditorum</i>)	1657	1740
Werf, Adrian van der, of Rotterdam. Painter	1659	1722
Werf, Peter van der, brother. Historical Painter	1665	1718
Wergeland, Henry Arnold. Norweg. Poet & Polit. Writ.	1808	1845
Werkmeister, Andrew. Ger. Mus. Comp. and Writer	1645	1706
Werl, Olaf. <i>Verelius</i> . Swedish Antiquary	1618	1682
Werner, Abraham Gottlob. Ger. Geol. and Mineralogist	1750	1817
Werner, Frederick Louis Zacharias. German Dramatist	1768	1823
Werner, John. Ger. Mathem. (<i>Annotations on Ptolemy</i>)	1468	1528
Werner, Joseph. Swiss Painter	1637	1710
Werner, Paul de. Prussian General	1707	1785
Wesenbeck, Matthew. Flemish Jurist in Germany	1531	1586
Wesley, Rev. Charles. (<i>Hymns</i> .) Life by Whitehead, 1793	1708	1788
Wesley, Charles, son. Musical Performer	1757	1815
Wesley, Rev. John. Founder of Methodism. Life by Hampson, 1791; J. A. Colet, 1791; Dr. Coke and H. Moore, 1792; Richard Watson; Whitehead, 1796; R. Southey, 1820; G. Smith.	1703	1791
Wesley, Rev. Samuel, of Epworth. Poetical Writer ...	1662?	1735
Wesley, Rev. Sam., son. Mast. of Tiverton School. Poet	1692?	1739
Wesley, Samuel. Sacred Music Composer	1766	1837
Wesselényi, Miklós, Baron. Hungarian Statesman ...	1797	1850
Wesseling, Peter. German Philologist	1692	1764
Wesselus, John, of Groningen. Divine and Philosopher	1419?	1489
Wessenberg, Ignatius Henry Charles, Baron von. German Roman Catholic Theologian	1774	1860
West, Benjamin. Historical Painter. Life by John Galt	1738	1820
West, Elizabeth. Scottish Mystic. Life by self.	1672?	1735
West, Gilbert. Poet & Transl.; Friend of Lord Lyttelton	1705?	1756
West, James, M. P., of Alscot. Antiquary	—	1772
West, Mrs. Jane. Novelist, Poet, Miscellaneous Writer	1759?	1852
West, Nathaniel, D. D. American Presbyterian Divine	1794	1864
West, Stephen, D. D. American Clergyman and Writer	1735	1819
West, Thomas. Topographical Writer. (<i>Hist. of Furness</i>)	1716	1779
Westall, Richard, R. A. Historical Painter and Illustrator of Books	1765	1836
Westall, William, R. A., br. Designer for Engravings ..	1781	1850
Westfield, Thomas. Bp. of Bristol. Divine & Preacher —	—	1644
Westmacott, Sir Richard, R. A. <i>The Elder</i> . Sculptor	1775	1856
Westmoreland, John Fane, Eleventh Earl of. General and Diplomatist. Musician	1784	1859
Westmoreland, Mildmay Fane, Second Earl of. Poet. (<i>Olia Sacra</i>)	1600?	1665
Weston, Elizabeth Jane. Scholar and Writer.	1586 or 7	aft. 1605
Weston, Richard. Horticulturist	1732	1806
Weston, Stephen. Classical Scholar and Orientalist.	1747	1830
Weston, Thomas. Comic Actor	—	1776
Weston, William. Rector of Camden. Divine	—	1760
Wetherell, Sir Charles. Chancery Lawyer; Recorder of Bristol	1770	1846
Wetherell, Sir Charles	—	1864
Wetstein, John Henry. Scholar and Printer	1649	1726
Wetstein, John James. Writer on Greek Testament.	1693	1754

BORN. DIED.

- Wetstein, John Rodolph, of Basle. Greek Scholar and Theologian 1647..1711
- Wette, William Martin Leberecht de. *See* De Wette... 1780..1849
- Wewitzer, Ralph. Comic Actor 1748..1824
- Weyde, Roger van der. *Roger of Bruges*. Painter... 1455[?].1529
- Weyermans, Jacob Kampo. Dutch Fruit & Flower Paint. 1679..1747
- Weyse, Christopher Ernest Frederick. Musical Composer 1774..1842
- Whalley, Edward. Regicide Judge — ..1674[?]
- Whalley, Rev. Peter. Divine and Critic 1722..1791
- Wharton, Sir George. Loyalist and Astrologer. 1617..1681
- Wharton, Rev. Henry. Writer. (*Anglia Sacra*) 1664..1695
- Wharton, Philip, Duke of. Poet; described by Pope... 1698..1731
- Wharton, Thomas, M. D. Anatomist 1610..1673
- Wharton, Thos., Marquess of. Statesman. (*Lillibulero*) 1640[?].1715
- Whately, Richard. Archbishop of Dublin. (*Logic*) ... 1787..1863
- Whately, Rev. William. Divine. (*Sermons*) 1583..1639
- Wheare, Degory. Historical Writer 1573..1647
- Wheatley, Rev. Chas. (*On the Book of Common Prayer*) 1686..1742
- Wheatley, Francis, R. A. Painter 1747..1801
- Wheatley, Phillis. Negro Poetess 1753[?].1794
- Wheaton, Henry. American Jurist and Diplomatist. (*International Law; History of the Northmen*) 1785..1848
- Wheelock, Eleazar, D. D. Founder and First President of Dartmouth College. 1711..1779
- Wheelock, John, LL. D., son. Second President of Dartmouth College. 1754..1817
- Wheelwright, John. Amer. Clergyman. (*Vindication*) 1594..1679
- Wheler, or Wheeler, Rev. Sir George. Learned Traveler 1650..1724
- Whethamstede, John. Abbot of St. Alban's. Chronicler — ..1464
- Whetstone, George. Writer in Prose and Verse ti. Eliz.
- Whicote, Benjamin, D. D. Divine 1610..1683
- Whipple, Abraham. American Naval Officer 1733..1819
- Whipple, William. American General. 1730..1785
- Whistler, George Washington. American Engineer... 1800..1849
- Whiston, William. Divine and Philosopher. (*Josephus*). Life by self, 1749 1667..1752
- Whitaker, Edward W. Div. & Hist. (*The Prophecies*) 1750..1818
- Whitaker, Rev. John. Divine and Antiquary. (*History of Manchester*) 1735[?].1808
- Whitaker, Rev. Thos. Dunham, LL. D. Topog. Historian 1759..1821
- Whitaker, William. Master of St. John's, Cambridge.. 1547..1595
- Whitbread, Samuel, M. P. Brewer. 1720[?].1796
- Whitbread, Samuel, M. P., son. Brewer. Politician. 1758..1815
- Whitby, Daniel, D. D. Divine. (*Paraphrase on New Testament*). Life by Dr. Sykes. 1638..1726
- White, Francis. Bishop of Ely. Writer against Popery 1577..1638
- White, George. Engraver. — ..1734[?]
- White, Rev. Gilbert, of Selborne. (*Nat. Hist. of Selborne*) 1720..1793
- White, Rev. Henry, of Lichfield; Friend of Dr. Johnson — ..1836
- White, Henry Kirke. Poet. Life by Southey; Sir H. Nicolas 1785..1806
- White, Hugh Lawson. American Statesman. 1773..1840
- White, James. Poet. — ..1790
- White, Rev. James. Dramatist and Historian. (*Eighteen Christian Centuries*) 1785..1862

	BORN.	DIED
White, Jeremy. Nonconformist Divine. (<i>Restoration of all Things</i>).....	1629.	1707
White, or Whyte, John. Bishop of Winchester. Anti-Reformer.....	1511.	1560
White, John. <i>Century White</i> . Nonconformist Lawyer	1590.	1645
White, Rev. John. <i>Patriarch of Dorchester</i>	1574.	1648
White, Rev. Joseph, D. D. Prof. of Hebrew. Orientalist	1746.	1814
White, Rev. Joseph Blanco. Spanish Priest and English Author. Life by self and J. H. Thom, 1845.....	1775.	1841
White, Peregrine. First Child born in New England of English Parents.....	1620.	1704
White, or Vitus, Richard. Historian and Roman Catholic Divine. (<i>Historia Britanniæ</i>).....	—	1612
White, Robert. Engraver.....	1645.	1704
White, Sir Thomas. Founder of St. John's Coll., Oxford	1492.	1566
White, Thomas. Founder of Sion College, London.....	1550?	1624
White, Thomas. <i>Anglus</i> , or <i>Albius</i> . Philosopher and Roman Catholic Priest.....	1582.	1676
White, Thomas. Philosopher; Friend of Hobbes.....	—	1696
White, William, D. D. Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Pennsylvania. Life by Dr. Bird Wilson, 1839.....	1748.	1836
Whitefield, Rev. George. Methodist Preacher. Life by R. Philip; Gillies, 1772.....	1714.	1770
Whitehead, David. Divine. Chaplain to Anne Boleyn	—	1571
Whitehead, George. Quaker.....	1636.	1723
Whitehead, John. Physician and Wesleyan Preacher. (<i>History of Methodism</i>).....	—	1804
Whitehead, Paul. Poet and Satirist. Life by Captain Edward Thomson.....	1709.	1774
Whitehead, William. Poet. Life by Mason, 1788.....	1715.	1785
Whitehurst, John. Philosopher. Life by Dr. Hutton..	1713.	1788
Whitelock, Bulstrode. Lawyer and Statesman. (<i>Memoirs of English Affairs</i>).....	1605.	1676
Whitelock, Sir James. Judge.....	1570.	1632
Whitfield, Dr. John Clarke. Prof. of Music at Cambridge	—	1836
Whitgift, John. Archbishop of Canterbury. Life by Sir George Paule, 1699; Strype, 1718; W. D. Garrow, 1818 (in <i>History of Croydon</i>).....	1530.	1604
Whiting, Henry. American General.....	—	1851
Whitlock, Mrs. Elizabeth. Actress.....	1761.	1836
Whitney, Eli. American Inventor.....	1765.	1825
Whittemore, Amos. American Inventor.....	1759.	1828
Whittemore, Rev. Thos., D. D. Amer. Journalist & Writ.	1800.	1861
Whittingham, Sir Samuel Ford. General.....	—	1841
Whittingham, William. Puritan Dean of Durham....	1524.	1589
Whittington, Sir Richard. Lord Mayor of London... fl.	1393-1419	
Whittington, Robert. Grammarian.....	1480? aft.	1530
Whittlesey, Frederick. American Jurist.....	1799.	1851
Whitworth, Chas., Ld. Diplomatist. (<i>Account of Russia</i>)	1688?	1725
Whitworth, Charles, Earl, grandson. Diplomatist....	1754.	1825
Whyte, Robert. Composer of Church Services.....	—	1581?
Whytt, Robert, F. R. S., M. D. Scottish Medical Writer	1714.	1766
Wiboldus. Abbot of Corvey. Statesman and Writer..	—	1158
Wichmann, John Ernest. German Medical Writer. (<i>Ideen zur Diagnostik</i>).....	1740.	1804

	BORN.	DIED.
Wiclif. <i>See</i> Wycliffe.....	1324 [?]	1384
Wicquefort, Abraham de. Dutch Statesman and Diplomatist. (<i>L'Anbassadeur et ses Fonctions</i>).....	1598..	1682
Wida, Herman de. Abp. of Cologne (1515-47). Reformer — ..	1552	
Widdrington, William, Fourth Lord. Scottish Jacobite ..	1701..	1743 [?]
Widekindi, John. Swedish Historian	1620 [?]	1678
Widmanstadt, John Albert. Editor of Syriac New Test. — ..	1559 [?]	
Wiebeking, Charles Frederick. Pomeranian Engineer..	1762..	1842
Wieland, Christopher Martin. German Poet. (<i>Oberon</i>). Life by Gruber, 1816; Doering, 1840	1733..	1813
Wier, John. Ger. Med. Writ. (<i>De Dæmonum Præstigiis</i>) ..	1515..	1588
Wiertz, Anthony. Belgian Painter.....	1806..	1865
Wiffen, Jeremiah Holme. Translator and Author. (<i>Russell Family</i>).....	1792..	1856
Wigand, John. German Protestant Divine	1523..	1587
Wightman, Sir William. Judge.....	— ..	1863
Wilberforce, Rev. Robert Isaac. Author.....	1802..	1857
Wilberforce, William, M. P. Philanthropist and Statesman. (<i>Practical View</i>). Life by sons	1759..	1833
Wilbrord, or Willibrod, St. Apostle of the Frisians....	657 [?]	738 [?]
Wilbye, John. Musical Composer. (<i>Madrigals</i>)	fl. 1600	
Wilcocks, Joseph. Philanthropist and Writer.....	1723..	1791
Wilcox, Carlos. American Clergyman and Poet.....	1794..	1827
Wild, Henry. Tailor and Orientalist	1684 [?]	1734 [?]
Wild, Robert. Nonconf. Div., Poet, Wit. (<i>Iter Boreale</i>) ..	1609..	1679
Wildbore, Charles. Mathematician	— ..	1802
Wilde, James. Swedish Historian	1679..	1755
Wilde, or Wyld, John. Sergeant-at-Law	— ..	1669 [?]
Wilde, Richard Henry. American Author and Statesman ..	1789..	1847
Wilde, Sir William. Recorder of London; Judge	— ..	1679
Wildens, John. Flemish Painter	1584..	1644
Wilford, Francis. Lieutenant-Colonel. Orientalist	— ..	1822
Wilfrid, St. Bishop of York. Life by Eddius; Eadmer ..	634 [?]	709
Wilkes, John. Political Writer. Life by Almon, 1805..	1727..	1797
Wilkie, Sir David. Paint. L. by Allan Cunningham, 1843 ..	1785..	1841
Wilkie, Wm., D. D. Poet. <i>Scottish Homer</i> . (<i>Epigoniad</i>) ..	1721..	1772
Wilkins, Sir Charles. Orientalist.....	1749..	1836
Wilkins, Rev. David. (<i>Leges Saxonicae; Concilia</i>)....	1685..	1745
Wilkins, George, D. D. Archd. of Nottingham. Divine ..	1784 [?]	1865
Wilkins, John. Bishop of Chester. Mathem. and Theol. ..	1614..	1672
Wilkins, William. Architect	1778..	1839
Wilkinson, James. American General	1757..	1825
Wilkinson, Jemima. Religious Impostor	1753..	1819
Wilkinson, Jesse. U. S. Naval Officer	1784..	1861
Willaert, Adrian. Flemish Musical Composer in Italy..	1490 [?]	1563
Willan, Robert, M. D. Medical Writer	1757..	1812
Willard, Rev. Joseph, D. D., LL. D. Pres. of Harvard Coll. ..	1738..	1804
Willard, Sidney, son. Hebraist and Writer	1780..	1856
Willdenow, Charles Louis. German Botanist.....	1765..	1812
Wille, John George. German Engraver.....	1715..	1806
Willehad. Missionary. Bishop of Bremen.....	— ..	789
Willemet, Peter Remi Francis. French Physician in India. (<i>Herbarium Mauritianum</i>)	1762..	1790
Willems, John Francis. Flemish Philologist, Historian, and Poet; Reviver of Dutch Literature.....	1793..	1846

	BORN.	DIED.
Willet, Andrew. Divine. (<i>Synopsis Papismi</i>).....	1562..	1621
William I. King of England (1066-87). <i>Conqueror</i> ...	1027..	1087
William II. (1087-1100.) <i>Rufus</i>	1056..	1100
William III. (1669-1702.) <i>Of Orange</i>	1650..	1702
William IV. (1830-37).....	1765..	1837
William I. Stadtholder. <i>The Silent</i> . Great Prince of Orange; assassinated. Life by Isaac Commelin, 1651	1533..	1584
William II. Stadtholder.....	1626..	1650
William III. Stadtholder, and King of England.....	1650..	1702
William I. King of Netherlands (1815-40).....	1772..	1843
William II., son. (1840-48).....	1792..	1849
William. <i>Lougue Epée</i> . 2d Dk. of Normandy, son of Rollo	— ..	943
William, Prince, son of Henry I.; drowned.....	1103..	1120
William. <i>Clito</i> . Son of Robert II.; Duke of Normandy	1102..	1128
William. <i>The Lion</i> . King of Scotland (1165-1214)....	— ..	1214
William. King of Wurtemberg (1816-64).....	1781..	1864
William, of Corbeuil. Archbp. of Canterbury (1123-36)	— ..	1136
William, of Junnières. <i>Calculus</i> . Historian.....	fl. 1070-	87
William, of Malmesbury. Historian.....	1095?	1143?
William, of Newbury. Historian.....	1136..	1208
William, of Poitiers. Historian.....	1020?	aft. 1088?
William, of Tyre. Bishop and Historian.....	1130?	—
William le Breton. (<i>De Gestis Philippi</i> ; <i>Philippis</i>)	1170?	aft. 1226
William of Champeaux. Fr. Scholastic Philosopher..	— ..	1121
William de Nangis. Historian.....	— ..	1302?
William of Wykeham. Architect, Ecclesiastic, and Statesman.....	1324..	1404
Williams, Miss Anna. Poetess and Writer; Guest of Dr. Johnson.....	1706..	1783
Williams, Sir Chas. Hanbury. Statesm. and Poet. (<i>Odes</i>)	1709..	1759
Williams, Charles Kilborn. American Jurist.....	1782..	1853
Williams, Daniel, D.D. Nonconf. Div.; Found. of Library	1644?	1716
Williams, David. Founder of Literary Fund.....	1738..	1816
Williams, Edward. <i>Iolo Morganwg</i> . Welsh & Eng. Poet	1747..	1826
Williams, Edwin. Statist and Geographer.....	— ..	1854
Williams, Eleazar. American Clergyman; pretended son of Louis XVI.....	1787?	1858
Williams, Col. Ephraim. Founder of Williams College	1715..	1755
Williams, Frederick Sims. Barrister and Writer.....	1812..	1863
Williams, Griffith. Bishop of Ossory. (<i>Seven Golden Candlesticks</i>).....	1589..	1672
Williams, Miss Helen Maria. Poetess, Novelist, and Political Writer.....	1762..	1827
Williams, Rev. Isaac. Divine. (<i>Baptistery</i>).....	— ..	1865
Williams, John. Archbishop of York; Lord Keeper. Life by Bishop Hacket, 1693; Ambrose Phillips, 1700	1582..	1650
Williams, John. Bishop of Chichester.....	1634..	1709
Williams, Rev. John. <i>Redeemed Captive</i>	1644..	1729
Williams, Rev. John, LL. D. (<i>Concord. to Gr. Testament</i>)	— ..	1798
Williams, John. Missionary. Life by Prout.....	1796..	1839
Williams, Rev. John. Welsh Scholar and Archaeologist	1811..	1862
Williams, Joseph, of Kidderminster.....	— ..	1775
Williams, Otho Holland. American General.....	1748..	1794
Williams, Roger. Colonizer of Rhode Island. Life by Knowles, 1833; Gammell, 1846; Romeo Elton, 1852	1606..	1683

	BORN.	DIED.
Williams, Rev. Samuel, LL. D. American Scholar	1743.	1817
Williams, Samuel. Wood Engraver	1788.	1853
Williams, Thomas. American General	1818.	1862
Williams, Thomas Scott, LL. D. American Jurist	1777.	1861
Williams, William. American Patriot	1731.	1811
Williamson, Hugh, M. D. American Physician. (<i>History of North Carolina</i>)	1735.	1819
Williamson, Sir Joseph. Statesman	1630 ² .	1701
Willibrod, St. <i>See</i> Wilbrord	657 ² .	738 ²
Willis, Browne. Antiquary. (<i>Cathedrals</i>)	1682.	1760
Willis, Rev. Francis, M. D. Doctor for Insanity	1718 ² .	1807
Willis, Thomas, M. D. Anatomical & Philosophical Writer	1621.	1675
Willmore, James Tibbits. Engraver	1800.	1863
Willmott, Rev. Robert Aris, of Bearwood. Writer	—	1863
Willock, or Willox, John. Scottish Reformer	—	aft. 1568
Willoughby, Sir Hugh. Voyager	—	1554 ²
Willshire, Sir Thomas, Bart. General	1790.	1862
Willughby, Francis. Naturalist; Companion of Ray	1635.	1672
Wilmot, John, Earl of Rochester. Converted Infidel.		
Life by Bishop Burnet	1647.	1680
Wilmot, Sir John Eardley. Judge. L. by J. W. E. Wilmot	1709.	1792
Wilmot, John Wilmot Eardley, son. Lawyer. (<i>Laws and Customs of England</i>)	1748.	1815
Wilson, Alexander. Scottish Ornithologist	1766.	1813
Wilson, Arthur. Historian. (<i>Life and Reign of James I.</i>)		
Life by self	1596.	1652
Wilson, Mrs. Cornwall Barron. Writer	—	1846
Wilson, Daniel. Author; Bishop of Calcutta. Life by Bateman, 1860	1778.	1858
Wilson, Florence. <i>Florentius Volusenus</i> . Scottish Writer	1500 ² .	1547
Wilson, George, M. D., of Edinburgh. Professor of Technology. (<i>Five Gateways of Knowledge</i>). Life by sister	1818.	1859
Wilson, Professor Horace Hayman. Orientalist	1786.	1860
Wilson, James. American Patriot	1742.	1798
Wilson, James. Scottish Naturalist and Author. Life by Dr. Hamilton, 1859	1795.	1856
Wilson, James. Political Economist. Financier in India	1805.	1860
Wilson, Dr. John. Composer to Charles I. (<i>Psalterium Carolinum</i>)	1594.	1673
Wilson, John, of Kendal. Botanist. (<i>Synopsis of British Plants</i>)	—	1750 ²
Wilson, John. Professor at Edinburgh. <i>Christopher North</i> . Poet and Essayist. (<i>Noctes Ambrosianæ</i>). Life by Mrs. Gordon, 1862	1785.	1854
Wilson, Richard, R. A. Painter. L. by T. Wright, 1824	1713.	1782
Wilson, General Sir Robert Thomas. Military Writer. Life by self and Rev. Herbert Randolph	1777.	1849
Wilson, Sir Thomas. Statesman and Div. (<i>Art of Logic</i>)	1520 ² .	1581
Wilson, Thomas. Puritan Divine. (<i>Christian Dictionary</i>)	—	1621
Wilson, Thomas. Bishop of Sodor and Man (1698-1755). (<i>Sacra Privata</i>). Life by Cruttwell; Keble; Hugh Stowell, 1810	1663.	1755
Wilson, William Rae, LL. D. (<i>Travels in the Holy Land</i>)	1774.	1849
Wilton, Rev. Edward. Divine. (<i>Negeb, or South Country</i>)	1820 ² .	1864
Wilton, Joseph, R. A. Sculptor	1722.	1803

	BORN.	DIED.
Wimpfeling, James, of Strasburg. Reviver of Learning	1450..	1528
Wimpffen-Berneburg, Felix, Baron de. French General	1745..	1814
Wimpina, Conrad, of Frankfort. Theologian; Anti-Reformer.....	1460..	1531
Winchell, James Manning. American Clergyman.....	1791..	1820
Winchelsea, Anne, Countess of. Poetess.....	1660 ² ..	1720
Winchester, Elihanan. American Clergyman and Writer. Life by Vidler; E. M. Stone, 1836	1751..	1797
Winchester, Thomas, D. D. Divine.....	—	1780
Winckelmann, John Joachim. Antiquary. L. by Heyne	1717..	1768
Winckelmann, John Justus. German Historian	1620..	1697
Winckler, John Henry. German Philosopher.....	1703..	1770
Winder, William H. American General.....	1775..	1824
Windham, Joseph. Artist and Antiquary	1739..	1810
Windham, William. Statesman. L. by Thomas Amyot	1750..	1810
Windischgratz, Alfred zu, Prince. Austrian General..	1787..	1862
Windischmann, Charles Joseph Jerome. Ger. Philos.	1775..	1839
Winer, George Benedict. German Protestant Theologian	1789..	1858
Wing, Vincent. Astrologer. (<i>Astronomia Britannica</i>)..	—	1661
Wingate, Edmund. Arithmetician.....	1593..	1656
Winkelried, Arnold Struth von. Swiss Patriot	—	1386
Winram, John. Scottish Ecclesiastic.....	—	1582
Winsemius, Menelaus. Medical Writer at Franeker...	1591 ² ..	1639
Winsemius, Peter, br. Flemish Historian at Franeker	1585 ² ..	1644
Winslow, Edward. Governor of Plymouth Colony....	1595..	1655
Winslow, Hubbard, D. D. American Author and Editor	1800..	1864
Winslow, James Benignus. Danish Anatomist	1669..	1760
Winslow, Miron, D. D., LL. D. American Missionary and Orientalist.....	1789..	1864
Winsor, Frederick Albert. Introducer of Gas Lights...	1762 ² ..	1830
Winstanley, Henry. Architect of Eddystone Lighthouse	—	1703
Winstanley, William. Biographer. (<i>Lives of Poets</i>) ..	—	1684 ²
Winston, Charles. Painter on Glass	1814..	1864
Winston, Thomas. Gresham Professor. (<i>Anatomic Lec- turer</i>).....	1575..	1655
Wint, Peter de. English Water Color Painter.....	1783..	1849
Winter, John William van. Dutch Admiral	1750..	1812
Winter, Peter von. German Musical Composer.....	1754..	1825
Winterton, Ralph. Editor of <i>Poetæ Græci Minores</i> ...	—	1636
Winthrop, John. Gov. of the Colony of Massachusetts	1588..	1649
Winthrop, John, son. Governor of Connecticut	1606..	1676
Winthrop, John, LL. D. American Scholar	1715..	1779
Winthrop, Major Theodore. American Author.....	1828..	1861
Winton, or Wyntoun, Andrew. Poet and Chronicler of Scotland	—	aft. 1420
Wintoun, George Seton, Earl of. Scottish Jacobite....	1690..	1749
Wintringham, Clifton. Physician and Physiologist ...	—	1748
Wintringham, Sir Clifton, M. D., son. Medical Writer	1710..	1794
Wintzingerode, Ferdinand, Baron. Russian General..	1770..	1818
Winwood, Sir Ralph. Statesman	1564 ² ..	1617
Winzet, or Winget, Ninian. Scottish Anti-Reformer ...	1518 ² ..	1592
Wirley, William. Heraldic Writer. (<i>True Use of Armory</i>)	—	1618
Wirsungus, John George. Discoverer of Pancreatic Duct	—	1643
Wirt, William. American Jurist and Author. Life by J. P. Kennedy, 1849	1772..	1834

- BORN. DIED.
- Wischart, William, D. D. Scottish Divine. (*Theologia*) 1657..1727
- Wischeart, George, D. D. Bishop of Edinburgh. Biographer. (*Wars in Scotland*)..... 1609..1671
- Wise, Rev. Francis. Antiquary and Divine..... 1695..1767
- Wise, Michael. Composer of Church Music — ..1687
- Wiselius, Samuel Iperuszoon. Dutch Poet 1769..1845
- Wiseman, Nicholas Patrick Stephen. Cardinal 1802..1865
- Wiseman, Richard. Surgical Writer..... — aft.1766
- Wishart, George. *The Martyr*. Scottish Reformer and Martyr..... — ..1546
- Wishart, George. Bishop of Edinburgh. Biographer. (*Wars in Scotland*)..... 1609..1671
- Wishaw, Francis. Engineer..... 1805..1854
- Wissing, William. Dutch Portrait Painter in England 1656..1687
- Wissowatius, Andrew. Socinian Writer 1608..1678
- Wistar, Caspar. American Anatomist 1761..1818
- Witasse, Charles. French Theologian 1660..1716
- Witchell, George. Astronomer and Mathematician 1728..1785
- Wither, George. Poet. (*Abuses Stript and Whipt*) 1588..1667
- Withering, William. Physician and Botanist..... 1741..1799
- Witherington, W. F. Landscape Painter 1786..1865
- Witherspoon, Dr. John. American Patriot; Writer; President of Princeton College. (*Characteristics; The Stage*) 1722..1794
- Withof, John Philip Lawrence. Ger. Physician and Poet 1725..1789
- Witikind, Wittekind, or Wittichind. Saxon Patriot; defeated by Charlemagne — .. 807?
- Witikind. Saxon Historian. (*Annals of the Saxons*) .. — aft. 973
- Witsius, Herman. Dutch Divine 1636..1708
- Witt, Cornelius de. Life by Madame Zouteland, 1709 .. 1623..1671
- Witt, Emanuel de, of Alkmaer. Painter 1607..1692
- Witt, John de. Grand Pensionary. Life by Madame Zouteland, 1709 1625..1672
- Witte, or Witten, Henning. Ger. Divine and Biographer 1634..1696
- Witte, Peter de. *Peter Candido*. Dutch Painter in Italy 1548?..1599
- Wittgenstein, Louis Adolphus, Ct. of. Prussian General 1769..1843
- Wittichius, Christopher. Protestant Theologian..... 1625..1687
- Witzleben, Charles Augustus Frederick von. *Von Tromlitz*. Soldier and Writer 1772..1839
- Wodderspoon, John. Antiquary 1706?..1862
- Wodhull, Michael. Poet; Translator of Euripides 1740..1816
- Wodrow, Robert. Scottish Ecclesiastical Historian 1679..1734
- Woeiriot, Peter. Engraver of Lorraine fl. 1555-76
- Woelffl, or Wölfl, Joseph. German Pianist & Composer 1772..1814
- Woffington, Margaret. Irish Actress..... 1719..1760
- Wogan, Nicholas. Jacobite..... 1667?..1734
- Wohlgemuth, Michael. German Painter and Engraver 1434..1519
- Woide, Charles Godfrey, D. D. Orientalist. (*Novum Testamentum e Codice MS. Alexandrino*) 1725..1790
- Wolcott, John. *Peter Pindar*. Satirical Poet 1738..1819
- Wolcott, Oliver. American Statesman and General.... 1726..1797
- Wolcott, Roger. Colonial Governor of Connecticut 1679..1767
- Wolf, Fred. Augustus. Ger. Classical Scholar and Critic. (*Prolegomena ad Homerum*.) Life by W. Körte, 1833 1759..1824
- Wolf, Jerome. Scholar and Philosopher at Augsburg.. 1516..1580

	BORN.	DIED.
Wolf, John. German Jurisconsult and Compiler.....	—	1600
Wolf, John. German Medical Writer.....	1537.	1616
Wolf, John Christian von. German Mathematician and Philosopher. (<i>Philosophia Rationalis</i>).....	1679.	1754
Wolf, John Christopher. Lutheran Divine, Orientalist, and Biblical Writer, at Hamburg.....	1683.	1739
Wolfe, Rev. Charles. Poet. (<i>Burial of Sir John Moore</i> .) Life by Archdeacon Russell, 1825.....	1791.	1823
Wolfe, James. General; fell at Quebec. L. by Wright, 1863	1726.	1759
Wolff, Dr. Joseph. Missionary and Traveler.....	1795.	1862
Wolff, Oscar Louis Bernard. German Author.....	1799.	1851
Wolff, Pius Alexander. German Actor.....	1782.	1828
Wölfl, Joseph. German Pianist and Composer.....	1772.	1814
Wolfram von Eschenbach. German Minnesinger ...	—	aft. 1227
Wollaston, Rev. William. Philosophical Writer. (<i>Re- ligion of Nature</i> .) Life by Dr. Clarke.....	1659.	1724
Wollaston, William Hyde, M. D. Natural Philosopher	1766.	1828
Wollebuis, John. Div. of Basle. (<i>Compendium Theologia</i>)	1536.	1626
Wollstonecraft, Mary (Mrs. Godwin). Writer.....	1759.	1797
Wolmar, or Volkmar, Melchior. Swiss Jurisconsult and Scholar.....	1497?	1561
Wolsey, Thomas. Cardinal and Statesman. Life by Fiddes, 1724; Grove; Sir William Cavendish; J. Galt, 1818; Charles Howard, 1824; T. Storer.....	1471.	1530
Wolters, Henrietta. Dutch Miniature Painter.....	1692.	1741
Wolzogen, Caroline von. German Authoress.....	1763.	1847
Wolzogen, John Louis. Socinian Writer.....	1596.	1658
Wolzogen, Louis van. Socinian Writer at Amsterdam	1642.	1690
Womack, Lawrence. Bishop of St. David's. Anti-Puri- tan Writer.....	1612.	1686
Wood, Sir Andrew. Scottish Admiral.....	1455?	1539 ¹
Wood, Anthony a. Antiquary and Biographer. (<i>Athenæ Ormienss.</i>) Life by self; Huddesford, 1772.....	1632.	1695
Wood, Isaac. Painter and Humorist.....	1689.	1752
Wood, James, of Gloucester. Banker.....	1736.	1836
Wood, James, D. D. Dean of Ely. Master of St. John's. (<i>Algebra</i>).....	1760?	1839
Wood, John, of Bath. Architect.....	—	1754
Wood, Sir Matthew, M. P. Lord Mayor.....	1768.	1843
Wood, Robert. <i>Palmyra Wood</i> . Secretary of State; Archæologist. (<i>Essay on Homer; Ruins of Palmyra</i>)	1716.	1771
Wood, William. Dissenting Minister, Scholar, and Writer	1745.	1808
Woodall, John. Surgeon.....	1536?	1646 ¹
Woodbridge, Wm. Channing. Amer. Educational Writ.	1794.	1845
Woodbury, Levi. American Jurist and Statesman ...	1789.	1851
Woodcock, Robert. Musical Composer and Painter ...	1692.	1728
Woodd, Rev. Basil. Divine.....	1760.	1831
Wooddeson, Dr. Richard. Vinerian Prof.; Law Writer	1745.	1822
Woodfall, William. Newspaper Writer and Parliamen- tary Reporter.....	1745	or 6. 1803
Woodford, Samuel, D. D. Divine and Poetical Writer	1636.	1700
Woodhead, Abraham. Roman Catholic Writer.....	—	1678
Woodhouse, Robert. Mathematician and Astronomer	1773.	1827
Woodhouselee, Alexander Fraser Tytler, Lord.....	1747.	1813
Woods, Joseph. Architect and Botanist.....	1776?	1864

		BORN. DIED.
Woods, Leonard, D. D. American Divine.....	1774..	1854
Woodville, Anthony, Earl Rivers; beheaded.....	1442..	1483
Woodville, or Wydville, Elizabeth, sister. Queen of Edward IV.	— ..	1486?
Woodville, William, M. D. Medical Writer.....	1752..	1805
Woodward, Henry. Comedian.....	1717..	1777
Woodward, John. Geologist. Founder of Professorship at Cambridge. (<i>Natural History of the Earth</i>).	1665..	1728
Woodward, Samuel Bayard, M. D. American Physician	1787..	1850
Woodward, Dr. Samuel P. Geologist.....	1821..	1865
Woodworth, Samuel. American Editor and Author. (<i>The Old Oaken Bucket</i>).....	1785..	1842
Woolhouse, John Thomas. Surgeon and Oculist.....	— ..	1730
Woollett, William. Engraver.....	1735..	1785
Woolman, John. American Quaker. Abolitionist....	1720..	1773
Woolsey, Melancthon Taylor. United States Naval Officer	1782..	1838
Woolston, Rev. Thomas. Theological Writer.....	1669..	1733
Wooster, David. American Revolutionary General....	1710..	1777
Wootton, John. Painter.....	1720..	1765
Worcester, Edward Somerset, Marquess of. (<i>Century of Inventions</i> .) Life by Dircks, 1865.....	— ..	1667
Worcester, Joseph Emerson, LL. D. American Geographer and Lexicographer.....	1784..	1865
Worcester, Noah, D. D. American Divine.....	1758..	1838
Worcester, Samuel, br. Clergyman. L. by his son, 1852	1770..	1821
Worde, Wynkin de. Printer.....	— ..	1534?
Wordsworth, Rev. Christopher, D. D. Master of Trinity College. (<i>Ecclesiastical Biography</i>).	1774..	1846
Wordsworth, William. Poet. Life by his nephew, Canon Wordsworth, 1851; Rev. E. Paxton Hood, 1856	1770..	1850
Worlidge, Thomas. Portrait Painter and Engraver....	1700..	1766
Wormius, Olaus. Danish Physician, Antiquary, Historian	1588..	1654
Wormius, Olaus. Medical Writer.....	— ..	1708
Wormius, William. Medical Writer. (<i>Musæum Worm.</i>)	1633..	1704
Woronicz, John Paul. Polish Prelate and Poet.....	1757..	1829
Woronzoff, Michael Ilarionovitch, Ct. Russian Diplom.	1714..	1767
Woronzoff, Michael Semenovitch, Prince. Russ. General	1782..	1856
Worsdale, James. Painter and Dramatic Writer.....	— ..	1767
Worsley, Sir Richard. Gov. of Isle of Wight. (<i>J. Wight</i>)	1751..	1805
Worth, William Jenkins. American General.....	1794..	1849
Worthington, Thomas. Governor of Ohio.....	1773..	1827
Worthington, Rev. William. Divine.....	1703..	1778
Wortley, Emmeline Charlotte Elizabeth, Lady. Writer	1806..	1855
Wotton, Edward, M. D. Naturalist. (<i>De Differentiis Animalium</i>).....	1492..	1555
Wotton, Sir Henry. Diplomatist and Author. Life by Izaak Walton.....	1568..	1639
Wotton, Nicholas. Dean of Canterbury and Statesman	1497..	1566
Wotton, Rev. William, D. D. Divine, Critic, and Historian. (<i>Ancient and Modern Learning</i>).	1666..	1726
Woulfe, Peter. Chemist in London.....	— ..	1806
Wouters, Francis. Flemish Painter.....	1614..	1659
Wouverman, Peter.....	1625..	1683
Wouverman, Philip, brother. Dutch Painter....	1620..	1668
Wower, John, of Hamburg. Politician and Writer....	1574..	1612

	BORN.	DIED.
Wrangel, Chas. Gustavus von, Ct. Swedish Commander	1613.	1675
Wraxall, Sir Frederick Charles Lascelles. Writer	1828.	1865
Wraxall, Sir Nathaniel William. Traveler and Historian	1751.	1831
Wray, Daniel. Archæologist	1701.	1783
Wray, Robert Bateman. Engraver of Gems	1715.	1770
Wrede, Charles Philip, Prince. Field Marshal	1767.	1838
Wren, Sir Christopher. Architect. Life by son and grandson	1632.	1723
Wren, Christopher, son. Antiquary. (<i>Parentalia</i>)	1675.	1747
Wren, Matthew. Bishop of Ely	1585.	1667
Wren, Matthew, M. P., son. Writer	1629.	1672
Wright, Abraham. Divine and Poet. Writer. (<i>Par-nassus Biceps</i>)	1611.	1690
Wright, Edward. Mathematician	—	1615
Wright, Edward, M. D. Traveler with Lord Macclesfield. (<i>Observer</i>)	—	1761
Wright, Fanny. <i>Madame Darusmont</i> . Social Reformer and Philanthropist	1796?	1853
Wright, John Wesley. Captain R. N.	1769.	1805
Wright, Joseph, of Derby. Painter	1734.	1797
Wright, Sir Nathan. Lord Keeper	—	1721
Wright, Samuel. Dissenting Divine. (<i>The New Birth</i>)	1683.	1746
Wright, Silas. American Statesman	1795.	1847
Wright, Thomas, of Durham. Antiquary and Natural Philosopher	1711?	1785
Wright, Walter Rodwell. (<i>Horæ Ionice</i>)	—	1826
Wriothesley, Thomas, Fourth Earl of Southampton	—	1667
Wrisberg, Henry Augustus. German Anatomist	1739.	1808
Wulf, Christian. Danish Writer	1810.	1856
Wulfen, Francis Xavier von. Natural Philosopher and Mathematician	1728.	1806
Wulhelm. Archbishop of Canterbury (923-42)	—	942
Wulfred. Archbishop of Canterbury (805-32)	—	832
Wulstan, or Wolstan. Monk of Winchester. (<i>Life of Ethelwold</i>)	fl. 10th c.	
Wulstan. Bishop of Worcester	1007 or 8.	1096
Wurmser, Dagobert Sigismund, Ct. of. Austrian General	1724.	1797
Wursticius, or Ursticius, Christian. Ital. Mathematician	1544.	1588
Wurzelbau, John Philip. German Astronomer	1651.	1725
Wyatt, James. Architect	1746.	1813
Wyatt, Matthew Cotes. Sculptor	1778.	1862
Wyatt, Richard James. Sculptor	1795.	1850
Wyatt, Sir Thomas. <i>The Elder</i> . Statesman, Courtier, and Poet. Life by Dr. Nott	1503.	1542
Wyatt, Sir Thomas. <i>The Younger</i> . Insurgent; beheaded	1520?	1554
Wyatville, Sir Jeffrey. Architect	1766.	1840
Wycherly, William. Dramatic Writer. L. by Major Pack	1640?	1715
Wyck, John. Painter in England	1640?	1702
Wyck, Thomas. Dutch Painter	1616.	1686
Wycliffe, John de. Reformer. Life by Rev. John Lewis, 1719; Dr. Robert Vaughan, 1828 (revised, 1853); Rev. Webb Le Bas, 1832	1324?	1384
Wykeham, William of. Life by Martin, 1597; Bishop Louth, 1754	1324.	1404
Wylie, Andrew, D. D. American Educator	1789.	1851

	BORN.	DIED.
Wynants, John. Dutch Landscape Painter	1600?	1673?
Wyndham, Sir Charles, Earl of Egremont. Secretary of State.....	—	..1763
Wyndham, Sir William. Statesman.....	1687..	1740
Wynn, Charles Watkin Williams, M.P. Politician.....	1775?	1850
Wynne, John Huddleston. (<i>History of Ireland</i>)	1743..	1788
Wyntoun. Annalist in Verse. See Winton	—	aft.1420
Wyon, William, R. A. Engraver of Medals.....	1795..	1851
Wyse, Sir John. Writer	1792..	1862
Wysocki, Joseph. Polish General.....	1809..	—
Wythe, George. American Jurist and Patriot.....	1726..	1806
Wytman, Matthew. Painter	1650..	1682
Wyttenbach, Daniel. Dutch Philologist	1746..	1820

X.

	BORN.	DIED.
Xaupi , Joseph, of Perpignan. Antiquarian Writer	1688..	1778
Xavier , Francis, St. <i>Apostle of the Indies</i> . Jesuit Missionary to the East. Life by Tursellini, 1594; Orlandino; Bartoli, 1666; Maffei; Bouhours, translated by Dryden, 1688; Venn, 1863	1506..	1552
Xavier , Jerome. Jesuit Missionary to the East Indies ..	—	1617
Xenocrates . Greek Philosopher	396.314	B.C.
Xenophanes . Greek Philosopher and Poet.	fl. B.C. 540-500	
Xenophon . Greek Soldier and Writer. (<i>Anabasis</i>)..	444 ² .355 ²	B.C.
Xerxes I. King of Persia (B. C. 485-465)	—	B.C. 465
Xerxes II. (B. C. 425)	—	B.C. 425
Ximenes , Augustine Mary, Marquis de. French Poet..	1726..	1817
Ximenes , Francis. Spanish Friar; Missionary to Mexico ..	—	1620 ²
Ximenes , Francis. Spanish Painter	1598..	1666
Ximenes , Leonard. Sicilian Geometer and Astronomer	1716..	1786
Ximenes , Peter. Theologian. (<i>Demonstratio Catholicæ Veritatis</i>)	1514..	1595
Ximenes , Roderick. Archbishop of Toledo. (<i>History of Spain</i>)	—	1247
Ximenes de Carmona , Francis. Spanish Physician and Naturalist	fl. 1616	
Ximenes de Cisneros , Francis. Spanish Cardinal and Statesman. Life by Flechier; Gomez de Castro; Marsollier.	1436..	1517
Ximenes de Quesada , Gonzalo. Spanish Explorer and Conqueror.	—	1579
Ximeno , Vincent, of Valencia. Biographer	—	1703
Xiphilinus , John, of Trebizond. Patriarch of Constantinople	1005 ² .1075	
Xiphilinus , John, nephew. Epitomizer of Dion Cassius	fl. 1100 ²	
Xuares , Gaspar. Jesuit. Botanist	1731..	1804
Xylander , William. <i>Holzmann</i> . German Philologer ...	1532..	1576

Y.

	BORN.	DIED.
Yakoob-ibn-Lais. <i>Suffar.</i> Founder of the Dynasty of Suffarides in Persia.	—	877
Yalden, Rev. Thomas. Poetical Writer. (<i>Hymn to Darkness</i>).....	1671..	1736
Yale, Elihu. Early Patron of Yale College.....	1648..	1721
Yancey, William Lowndes. American Politician.....	1815..	1863
Yarrell, William. Naturalist.....	1784..	1856
Yarrenton, Andrew. Ironmaster and Soldier. (<i>England's Improvement.</i>) Life by Smiles.....	1616..	1681
Yart, Anthony. French Writer. (<i>Idea of English Poetry</i>)	1710..	1791
Yates, Mrs. Anna Maria. Tragic Actress.....	—	1787
Yates, Frederick Henry. Actor.....	1797?	1842
Yates, John Ashton. Political Economist.....	1781?	1863
Yates, Richard. Comic Actor.....	—	1796
Yates, Robert. American Statesman and Jurist.....	1738..	1801
Yates, William, D. D. Missionary and Orientalist.....	1792..	1845
Yearsley, Anne. Poetical and Dramatic Writer.....	1756?	1806
Yeates, Thomas. Orientalist.....	1768..	1839
Yeates, Thomas Pattinson. Entomologist.....	—	1782
Yelverton, Sir Henry. Judge. (<i>Reports of Special Cases</i>)	1566..	1630
Yepez, Anthony. Spanish Benedictine. (<i>Chronology of Benedictine Order</i>).....	—	1621
Yepez, Diego d'. Spanish Historical Writer.....	1559..	1613
Yorck von Wartenburg, John David Louis, Count. Prussian Field Marshal.....	1759..	1830
York, Edmund of Langley, First Duke of. Son of Edward III.	1341..	1402
York, Edward, son, Second Duke of; fell at Agincourt..	—	1415
York, Richard, nephew. Claimant of Crown; fell at Wakefield.....	—	1460
York, Richard, Duke of. Son of Edward IV. Murdered in Tower.....	—	1483
York and Albany, Edward Augustus, Duke of. Brother of George III.....	—	1767
York and Albany, Ernest Augustus, Duke of. Brother of George I.....	—	1728
York and Albany, Frederick, Duke of. Son of Geo. III.	1763..	1827
Yorke, Charles. Lawyer and Statesman.....	1722..	1770
Yorke, Sir Joseph Sidney, M. P. Admiral; Politician...	1768..	1831
Yorke, Philip, Earl of Hardwicke, <i>which see.</i>		
Youatt, William. Veterinary Surgeon and Writer....	1777..	1847
Young, Alexander, D. D. Amer. Clergyman and Writer	1800..	1854
Young, Sir Aretas William. Colonel.....	1778?	1835
Young, Arthur. Agricultural Writer.....	1741..	1820
Young, Augustus. American Geologist and Naturalist	1785..	1857
Young, Charles. Actor.....	1777?	1856
Young, Edward, D. C. L. Poet. (<i>Night Thoughts</i>).....	1684..	1765
Young, Matthew. Bishop of Clonfert. Mathematician..	1750..	1800
Young, Rev. Patrick. <i>Patricius Junius.</i> Scholar.....	1584..	1652
Young, Sir Peter. Scottish Diplomatist and Writer....	1544..	1628
Young, Thomas. Puritan Divine; Milton's first tutor..	1587?	1655

	BORN.	DIED.
Young, Thomas, M. D. Physician and Natural Philosopher. Life by Dean Peacock, 1855.....	1773..	1829
Young, Sir William, M. P. Political and Miscellaneous Writer	1750..	1815
Yousouf-ben-Taschfin. King of Morocco.....	—	1106
Ypres, Charles de. Flemish Painter	1510..	1563
Ypsilanti, Alexander, Prince. Greek Revolutionary Statesman.....	1792..	1828
Ypsilanti, Demetrius, brother. Military Commander...	1793..	1832
Yriarte, Bernard. Spanish Statesman.....	1734 [?] .	1814
Yriarte, Domingo, brother. Spanish Diplomatist	1746..	1795
Yriarte, Ignatius. Spanish Landscape Painter	1635..	1685
Yriarte, John de. Spanish Linguist and Archæologist..	1702..	1771
Yriarte, Thomas de. Spanish Poet.....	1750..	1791
Ysabeau, or Isabeau, Alexander Clement. Fr. Statesman	1750 [?] .	1823
Yves, or Ivo. Bishop of Chartres. Ecclesiastical and Historical Writer.....	1035..	1115
Yveteaux, Nicholas Vauquelin. Poetical Writer	1559..	1649

Z.

- BORN. DIED.
- Zabaglia, Nicholas. Italian Architect..... 1674..1750
- Zabarella, Francis. *Cardinal de Florence*. Archbishop.
Theologian..... 1339..1417
- Zabarella, James. Astrol. (*Commentaries on Aristotle*) 1533..1589
- Zacagni, Lawrence Alex. (*Collectanea Monumentorum*) — ..1712
- Zaccaria, Francis Anthony. Jesuit. (*Lit. Hist. of Italy*) 1714..1795
- Zacchias, Paul. Italian Medical Writer..... 1584..1659
- Zach, Anthony, Baron von. Austrian General..... 1744..1826
- Zach, Francis Xavier, Baron von, brother. Astronomer. 1754..1832
- Zachariae, or Zachariä, Justus Frederick William. Ger-
man Comic Poet..... 1723..1777
- Zachariae, or Zachariä, von Lingenthal, Charles Solo-
mon. German Jurist and Political Writer..... 1769..1843
- Zachariah, son of Jeroboam II. King of Israel (B. C.
793-771)..... 808..771 B.C.
- Zacharias. Pope (741-52)..... — .. 752
- Zachaw, Frederick William. German Musical Composer 1663..1721
- Zachtleevin, or Sachtleevin, Cornelius. Dutch Painter.. 1612.. —
- Zachtleevin, Herman, brother. Painter..... 1609..1685
- Zacutus Lusitanus. Portuguese Medical Writer..... 1575..1642
- Zagoskin, or Sagoskin, Michael Nicolaevitch. Russian
Dramatist and Novelist..... 1789..1852
- Zahrtnann, Christian Christopher. Danish Admiral and
Hydrographer..... 1794?. 1853
- Zajonczech, Joseph. Polish Prince and General..... 1752..1826
- Zaleucus. Locrian Legislator..... fl. B.C. 500?
- Zaluski, Andrew Chrysostom. Polish Statesm. & Writer 1650?. 1711
- Zaluski, Joseph Andrew. Polish Book Collector..... 1701..1774
- Zambeccari, Francis, Count. Italian Aëronaut..... 1756..1812
- Zamoyski, Andrew. Polish Statesman..... 1716..1792
- Zamoyski, John. Polish Commander..... 1626..1665
- Zamoyski, or Zamoscius, John Sarius. Grand Chancel-
lor of Poland. Life by Bursius; Moslowski..... 1541..1605
- Zampieri, Dominic. *Domenichino*. Italian Painter.... 1581..1641
- Zanchi, Basil. Italian Latin Poet..... 1501?. 1558
- Zanchi, Jerome. Italian Reformer. Life by Gallizoli... 1516..1590
- Zanchi, John Chrysostom. Hist. (*De Orobiorum Origine*) 1490?. 1566
- Zanichelli, John Jerome. Italian Physician and Natural
Philosopher..... 1662..1729
- Zanoni, James. Physician and Botanist of Bologna... 1615..1682.
- Zanotti, Francis Mary Cavazzoni. Italian Mathemati-
cian and Philosopher.....?..... 1692..1777
- Zanotti, John Peter Cavazzoni, br. Painter and Poet.. 1674..1765
- Zanzalus, Jacob. *Baradeus*. Syrian Monk..... — .. 578
- Zápolya. Hungarian Soldier..... — ..1499
- Zappi, John Baptist Felix. Italian Lawyer and Poet... 1667..1719
- Zarate, Augustine de. Span. Historian. (*Conq. of Peru*) 1500?. 1558
- Zarco, John Gonzales. Portuguese Navigator..... fl. 1420
- Zarlino, Joseph. Italian Composer..... 1520..1599
- Zazius, or Zasius, Ulric. Professor at Friburg. Jurist. 1461..1535
- Zea, Francis Anthony. Statesman of Colombia..... 1770..1822

	BORN.	DIED.
Zechariah. Prophet of Judah	fl.	B.C. 520 [?]
Zedekiah, son of Josiah. K. of Judah (B. C. 597-586) 618.	aft.	586 B.C.
Zedlitz, Joseph Christian, Baron. German Poet.....	1786 [?] .	1862
Zeeman, Remigius. Dutch Marine Painter.....	1612..	—
Zegedin, Stephen. Protestant Reformer in Hungary...	1505..	1572
Zegers, or Segers, Hercules. Dutch Landscape Painter and Etcher	1629..	1675
Zeiller, Martin. German Topographer	1589..	1661
Zeisberger, David. Moravian Missionary.....	1721..	1808
Zelotti, John Baptist. Italian Painter.....	1532..	1592
Zelter, Charles Frederick. German Composer	1758..	1832
Zendrini, Bernard. Italian Mathematician.....	1679..	1747
Zeno, of Elea. Greek Philosopher	5th c.	B.C.
Zeno. Founder of the Stoic School of Philosophy....	362 [?] .	264 B.C.
Zeno. <i>Isaurian.</i> Roman Emperor of the East (474-91)..	426 [?] .	491
Zeno, Anthony, brother and companion of Nicholas....	—	1405 [?]
Zeno, Apostolo. Italian Poet and Historical Writer	1668.	1750
Zeno, Caterino. Venetian Ambassador to Persia.....	fl.	1472
Zeno, Charles. Admiral of Venice. Life by James Zeno	1334 [?] .	1418
Zeno, James. Italian Orator.....	1417..	1481
Zeno, Nicholas. Venetian Traveler.....	—	1395 [?]
Zeno, Nicholas. Biographer of the Zeni	1515..	1565
Zeno, Peter Caterino. Venetian Writer	1666..	1732
Zenobia, Septimia. Queen of Palmyra (266-73)	—	aft. 274
Zephaniah. Hebrew Prophet.....	fl.	630-624 B.C.
Zephyrinus. Bishop of Rome (197-217).....	—	217
Zerbi, Gabriel, of Verona. Anatomist.....	fl.	1505
Zeunius, John Charles. Grammarian.....	1736..	1788
Zeuxis. Greek Painter. Life by Carlo Dati	450 [?] .	400 [?] B.C.
Zhukoffsky, Vasili Andreevitch. Russian Poet.....	1783..	1852
Ziani, Sebastian. Doge; Embellisher of Venice.....	—	1179
Ziegenbalg, Bartholomew. Ger. Protestant Missionary.	1683.	1719
Ziegler, Bernard. German Theologian of the Reformation	1496..	1552
Ziegler, Frederick William. German Actor and Dramatist	1760..	1827
Ziegler, Gaspar. German Jurist.....	1621..	1690
Ziegler, James. German Mathematician and Divine....	1480 [?] .	1549
Ziethen, John Ernest Charles, Ct. Prussian Field Marshal	1770..	1848
Ziethen, John Joachim von. Prussian General.....	1699..	1786
Zimmermann, Eberhard Augustus William. German Naturalist	1743..	1815
Zimmermann, Ernest. Ger. Theologian. L. by his brother	1786..	1832
Zimmermann, John George von. Swiss Physician and Philosopher. Life by Tissot	1728..	1795
Zimmermann, Matthias. Protestant Divine at Meissen	1625..	1689
Zimri. King of Israel (929).....	—	B.C. 929
Zincke, Christian Frederick. German Painter in Enamel	1684 [?] .	1767
Zingarelli, Nicholas Anthony. Italian Musical Composer	1752..	1837
Zingg, Adrian. Swiss Draughtsman and Engraver	1734..	1816
Zinn, John Godfrey. German Anatomist and Botanist..	1727..	1759
Zinzendorf, Nicholas Louis, Count von. Moravian. Life by Spangenberg, 1778, tr. by Samuel Jackson, 1838 ..	1700..	1760
Ziska, or Zizka, of Trocznow, John.* Hussite Leader ...	1360 [?] .	1424
Zizim, or Djem. Turkish Prince	1459..	1495
Zobell, Benjamin. German Artist.....	1762..	1831
Zoe. <i>Carbinopsina.</i> Empress of the East, wife of Leo VI.	—	919

	BORN.	DIED.
Zoe. Empress of the East, wife of Romanus III.....	982 ² .	1050
Zoëga, George. Danish Archæologist.....	1755..	1809
Zoest, Gerard. See Zoust	1637..	1681
Zoffany, John, R. A. German Portrait Painter in England	1735..	1810
Zoilus. Greek Critic	fl. 366 ² —336 ²	B.C.
Zollicoffer, Felix K. "Confederate" General	1812..	1862
Zollikofer, George Joachim. Swiss Divine.....	1730..	1788
Zonaras, John. Byzantine Historian and Theologian ..	fl. 1120 ²	
Zonca, Victor. Ital. Mathem. (<i>Novo Teatro di Machini</i>)	1580 ² .	—
Zoppo, Mark. Italian Historical and Portrait Painter ..	1451..	1517
Zosimus. Greek Historian	fl. 400 ²	
Zosimus. Pope (417—18).....	—	418
Zouch, Richard, LL. D. Jurist at Oxford.....	1590 ² .	1660
Zouch, Thomas, D. D. Divine and Biographer.....	1737..	1815
Zoust, or Zoest, Gerard. Ger. Portrait Painter in London	1637..	1681
Zrinyi, Miklós, Count. Hungarian General	1518..	1566
Zrinyi, Nicholas. Hungarian Poet.....	fl. 17th c.	
Zschokke, John Henry Daniel. German Writer. (<i>Sünden der Andacht</i> .) Life by self	1771..	1848
Zuccarelli, Francis, R. A. Italian Landscape Painter ...	1702..	1788
Zuccaro, or Zuccherò, Frederick. Italian Painter.....	1543..	1609
Zuccaro, or Zuccherò, Thaddeus, brother. Painter.....	1529..	1566
Zucchi, Anthony. Italian Painter.....	1726..	1795
Zuinglius. Swiss Reformer. See Zwingli	1484..	1531
Zumala-Carreguy, Thomas. Spanish Carlist General..	1789..	1835
Zumbo, Gaetano Julius. Sicilian Modeler in Wax.....	1656..	1701
Zumpt, Chas. Gottlob. Ger. Philologist. (<i>Latin Gram.</i>)	1792..	1858
Zurbaran, Francis. Spanish Painter.....	1598..	1662
Zurita, Jerome. Spanish Historian	1512..	1581
Zurlauben, Béat-Fidèle Anthony John Dominic, Baron de La Tour-Chatillon de. Swiss Officer and Writer..	1720..	1795
Zurlo, Joseph, Count. Italian Statesman.....	1759..	1828
Zwicker, Daniel. Socinian. (<i>Irenicon Irenicorum</i>)....	1612..	1678
Zwinger, Theodore, sen. (<i>Theatrum Vitæ Humanæ</i>)....	1533..	1588
Zwinger, Theodore, jun. (<i>Theatrum Botanicum</i>).....	1658..	1724
Zwingli, or Zuinglius, Ulric. Swiss Reformer and Pa- triot. Life by J. G. Hess, tr. by Lucy Aikin; J. J. Hottinger, tr. by T. C. Porter; N. Christoffel, 1847...	1484..	1531
Zwirner, Ernest Frederick. German Architect.....	1802..	1861
Zylius, Otho. Dutch Jesuit. (<i>Lives of the Saints</i>).....	1568..	1655
Zypæus, or Van den Zype, Francis. Dutch Jurist.....	1578..	1650
Zypæus, Henry, brother. Abbot. (<i>Gregorius Magnus</i>)	1577..	1659

APPENDIX.

A.

BORN. DIED.

Aaron. First High Priest of the Jews...	1574..1451 B.C.
Abbot, Joseph Hale. Scientist, Philologist, Teacher.....	1802..1873
Abbott, John Stevens Cabot. American Historian.....	1805..1877
Abd-El-Kader. Arab Prophet and Military Chieftain.....	1807..1879
Abdul-Aziz. Sultan of Turkey.....	1830..1876
Abell, Mrs. Elizabeth. (<i>Memoirs of the First Napoleon</i>)....	— ..1871
Abercrombie, John J. Bvt. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.	1804..1877
Abercromby, David, M. D. Medical and Miscel. Writer....	— ..1701
Abert, John J. American Engineer.....	1790..1863
Abijah. King of Judah (B. C. 958-955).....	— B.C. 955
Abner. Captain of Saul, King of Israel.....	— B.C. 1048
Abraham. Patriarch.....	1996..1821 B. C.
Absalom, son of David, King of Israel.....	— B.C. 1021
Achard, Louis Amédée Eugène. French Writer.....	1814..1875
Acton, Charles Januarius Edward. English Cardinal.....	1803..1847
Acworth, George, LL. D. Civilian and Controversialist.....	— ..1577?
Adalbert, Heinrich Wilhelm. Prussian Admiral.....	1811..1873
Adalbert, William George Lewis. Prince of Bavaria....	1828..1875
Adams, Clement. Author of Travels.....	1519..1587
Adams, Daniel, M. D. Author of School Text-books.....	— ..1863
Adams, Edwin. American Actor.....	1834..1877
Adams, Richard. Poet.....	— ..1661
Adamson, John. Author.....	1787..1855
Addison, John, D. D. Roman Catholic Writer.....	fl. 1538
Ade, Charles. Antiquary and Artist.....	— ..1858
Adler, George J., PH. D. Ger. Scholar and Philologist.....	1821..1868
Afzelius, Arvid August. Swedish Historian.....	1785..1871
Agassiz, Louis Jean Rodolphe, M. D., PH. D., F. R. S. Scientist. Professor in Harvard College.....	1807..1873
Agoult, Marie Catherine Sophie de Flavigny, Countess d'. <i>Daniel Stern</i> . Authoress.....	1805..1876
Ahab. King of Israel (B. C. 918-897).....	— B.C. 897
Ahaz. King of Judah (B. C. 742-726).....	— B.C. 726
Ahaziah, son of Ahab. King of Israel (B. C. 897-896).....	— B.C. 896
Ahaziah, son of Jehoram. King of Judah (B. C. 885-884).....	926..884 B. C.
Aikins, Arthur. Scientist and Writer.....	1773..1854
Aird, Thomas. British Poet.....	1802..1876
Alberi, Eugenio. Italian Historian.....	1809..1878
Albrecht, Wilhelm Eduard. Ger. Jurist and Scholar.....	1800..1876
Aldini, John. Italian Experimental Philosopher.....	1762..1834
Aldridge, Ira. "The African Roscius." Negro Actor.....	1805?..1867
Alencar, Jose Martiniano de. Brazilian Statesman and Auth.	1829..1877

	BORN.	DIED.
Alexander, Barton Stone. American Engineer.....	1819..	1878
Alexander, James Waddell, D. D. Amer. Scholar and Writer.	1804..	1859
Alexander, John H. American Chemist and Physicist.....	1813..	1867
Alexander, Joseph Addison, D. D., Br. Div. and Linguist....	1809..	1860
Alexandra, Amelia. Princess of Bavaria.....	1826..	1875
Alford, Rev. Henry, D. D. Eng. Clergyman, Poet, Philologist.	1810..	1871
Alice, Maud Mary. Princess of England, Grand Duchess of Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1843..	1878
Alison, Sir Archibald, Baronet, D. C. L. British Author.....	1792..	1867
Alkmar, Henry von. German Writer. (<i>Reineke de Voss</i>)....	fl.	1475
Allen, David Oliver. American Missionary and Writer.....	1800..	1863
Allen, or ALEN, Edmund. Bishop elect of Rochester. Theol. —	..	1559
Allen, George A. American Lawyer and Editor.....	1822..	1878
Allen, Henry Watkins. "Confederate" Brigadier-General...	1820..	1866
Allen, John. Bibliographer.....	—	1831
Allen, Richard L. Editor and Agriculturist. (<i>The American Farm Book</i>)....	1803..	1869
Allen, William, D. D. Amer. Scholar, Teacher and Author...	1784..	1868
Allen, William. American Lawyer, Senator, Governor.....	1806..	1879
Allot, Wm. Roman Catholic Divine. (<i>Thesaurus Bibliorum</i>) —	..	1590?
Almonte, Juan. Mexican General and Statesman.....	1812?	1869
Alzog, Johann Baptist. Roman Catholic Theologian.....	1808..	1878
Amat, di San Filippo e Sorso, Luigi. Vice-Chancellor of the Holy Roman Church.....	1796..	1878
Amaziah. King of Judah (B. C. 839-810).....	863..	810 B. C.
Amberly, John. British Statesman. (<i>Analysis of Religious Belief</i>).....	1842..	1876
Ambros, August Wilhelm. German Composer and Author...	1816..	1876
Ames, Edward R. American Preacher and Bishop.....	1806..	1879
Ames, Joseph, N. A. American Portrait Painter.....	1816..	1872
Ames, Oakes. American Manufacturer.....	1804..	1873
Ammen, Frederick Augustus von. German Medical Writer..	1799..	1861
Amon. King of Judah (B. C. 643-641).....	665..	641 B. C.
Amos. Prophet of Israel.....	fl.	B. C. 787
Amyot, Thomas. Treas. Soc. Ant. (<i>Life of Windham</i>)....	1775..	1850
Anastasius Grün. (<i>See Auersperg</i>)		
Ancelot, James Arsène Francis Polycarp. French Dram....	1794..	1854
Ancelot, Marguerite Louise Virginie Chardou. Fr. Authoress	1792..	1875
Annessi, M. l'Abbé Victor. Semitic Scholar.....	1845..	1878
Andersen, Hans Christian. Danish Author. (<i>Fairy Tales</i>)	1805..	1875
Anderson, Dr. Alexander. American Wood Engraver.....	1774..	1870
Anderson, George B. "Confederate" General.....	1834?	1862
Anderson, Henry James, M. D. American Scientist.....	1798..	1875
Anderson, Richard H. "Confederate" Lieutenant-General..	1816..	1879
Anderson, Robert. Brevet Major-General.....	1805..	1871
Andersson, Charles John. African Explorer and Author....	1812?	1868
Andlaw, Franz Xaver von. German Diplomatist.....	1799..	1876
Andral, Gabariel. French Physician.....	1797..	1853
Andree, Karl. German Geographer.....	1808..	1875
Andrew, John Albion. American Statesman.....	1818..	1867
Angell, Joseph Kinicutt. American Law Writer.....	1794..	1857

444 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

BORN, DIED.

Angouleme, Louis Anthony de Bourbon, Duc d', son of Charles X.....	1775..1844
Angus, Caleb. Agriculturist and Writer on Free Trade.....	1732..1860
Anlaby, William. Roman Catholic Missionary ; martyred...	— ..1597
Annesley, Alexander. Legal and Political Writer.....	— ..1813
Anne, Louis François Theodore. Fr. Soldier, Polit., Novelist.	1797..1869
Anschutz, Karl. German Musical Composer.....	1813..1870
Anthon, Charles. Amer. Class. Scholar, Teacher and Author.	1797..1867
Antinori, Vincent, of Florence. Scholar.....	— ..1865
Antonelli, Giacomo. Cardinal Deacon.....	1806..1876
Antonucci, Antonio Benedetto. Italian Cardinal.....	1798..1879
Appleton, Dr. Charles Edward C. B. English Journalist. (Founder of the <i>Academy</i>).....	1841..1879
Appleton, George S. American Publisher.....	1821..1878
Appleton, Nathan. American Merchant.....	1779..1861
Arago, James Stephen Victor. Fr. Journalist and Author ...	1790..1855
Arcano, Mauro d'. <i>Il Mauro</i> . Italian Burlesque Poet.....	1490?.1536
Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August. Ger. Astronomer..	1799..1875
Argentine, Richard, M. D. <i>Sexten</i> . Roman Catholic Writer..	— ..1568
Arjona, Manuel de. Spanish Ecclesiastic and Poet.....	1761..1820
Arlincourt, Victor, Viscount d'. French Poet and Novelist..	1789..1856
Armansperg, Joseph Louis, Count von. German Statesman.	1787..1853
Armellini, Charles. Italian Patriot.....	1776..1863
Armengaud, Jean Germain Désiré. French Art Historian and Critic.....	1797..1869
Armistead, Lewis A. "Confederate" General.....	— ..1863
Armsby, James H. American Physician.....	1809..1875
Armstrong, Robert Archibald? Scottish Philologist.....	1788..1867
Arnaud, Frédéric. French Senator and Author.....	1819..1878
Arnot, William. Scottish Preacher and Author.....	1808..1875
Arnott, Dr. Archibald. Scotch Physician.....	1771..1855
Arnott, Nell. Brit. Physician, Physicist, Philanthropist. ...	1788..1874
Arrest, Heinrich Ludwig d'. German Astronomer... ..	1822..1875
Arrowsmith, Edmund. Jesuit ; executed.....	— ..1628
Asaky, George. Moldavian Poet, Historian, Journalist.....	1788..1869
Asboth, Alexander Sandor. Bvt. Major-General U. S. Vols. Companion of Kossuth.....	1811..1868
Ashby, Turner. "Confederate" General.....	1824?.1862
Ashe, Thomas. <i>Captain Ashe</i> . Author of Travels.....	— ..1835
Ashmun, George. American Lawyer and Politician.....	1804..1870
Ashpitel, Arthur, F. S. A. Architect and Writer.....	1807..1869
Aspinwall, William H. American Merchant.....	1807..1875
Asplin, Rev. William. Theologian. (<i>Alkilla</i>).....	— ..1758
Assarotti, Octavius John Bapt. Teacher of Deaf and Dumb..	1735..1829
Aster, Ernest Louis. German General.....	1778..1855
Aston, William. Jesuit. Writer.....	— ..1800
Astor, William Backhouse. American Capitalist.....	1792..1875
Athaliah. Usurping Queen of Judah.....	— B.C.878
Athanagildus. Gothic King in Spain.....	— .. 567
Atherton, Charles Gordon. American Politician.....	1804..1853
Atherton, John. Bishop of Waterford; executed.....	— ..1640

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 445

	BORN. DIED.
Attalus I. King of Pergamus (B. C. 241-197).....	268?..197 B.C.
Attalus II. (B. C. 159-138.) <i>Philadelphus</i>	220...138 B.C.
Attalus III. (B. C. 138-133.) <i>Philometor</i>	— B.C. 133
Atterborn, Peter Daniel Amadeus. Swedish Poet.....	1790..1855
Auber, Daniel François Esprit. French Musical Composer..	1782..1871
Audley, Mervyn, Lord, and Earl of Castlehaven ; executed...	— ..1631
Audubon, Mrs. Lucy Bakewell, wife of J. J. Audubon.....	1786..1874
Auenbrugger von Auenbrug, Leopold. Physician at Vienna. Inventor of Percussion.....	1722..1809
Auersperg, Anton Alexander, Count von. <i>Anastasius Grüm</i> . Austrian Statesman and Poet.....	1806..1876
Auffenberg, Joseph von, Baron. German Dramatist.....	1798..1857
Aufrere, Anthony. Miscellaneous Writer and Translator....	1756?..1833
Augur, Hezekiah. American Sculptor.....	1791..1858
Augusti, Christian John William. German Theologian.....	1771..1841
Auld, John Blakely. American Editor and Author.....	1815..1866
Aust, Mrs. Sarah (formerly Murray). (<i>Guide to the Lakes</i>)....	— ..1811
Austin, John. Jurist. (<i>Province of Jurisprudence</i>).....	1797..1860
Austria, Caroline Augusta, Dowager Empress of.....	1792..1873
Austria, Sophia Frederica Dorothea Wilhelmina, Archduchess of.....	1805..1872
Autran, Joseph. French Poet.....	1813..1877
Avempace, or Ibn-Bājja. Spanish Arabian Philosopher.....	— ..1138?
Avenbrugger, or Auenbrugger, <i>which see</i>	1722..1809
Avenzohar, Abumeron. Arabian Physician in Spain.....	1072?..1162
Avenzohar, Alhaſid, son. Arabian Physician in Spain.....	1114..1199
Avery, Benjamin P. American Editor and Diplomast.....	1823..1875
Avezac-Macaya, Marie Armand Pascal de. Fr. Geographer,	1799..1875
Avicbron, or Solomon ben Gebirol. Jewish Philosopher... fl.	11th c.
Ayer, James C. American Chemist and Capitalist.....	— ..1878
Ayre, Rev. John. Biblical Scholar and Author.....	1801..1869
Ayrton, William. Writer on Music.....	1777..1858
Azais, Peter Hyacinth. French Philosopher.....	1766..1845
Azeglio, Massimo Taparella, Marquis d'. Italian Statesman, Author, and Artist.....	1801..1866

B.

Baasha. King of Israel (B. C. 953-930).....	— B.C. 930
Babbage, Charles, LL. D., F. R. S. English Mathematician, in- ventor of Calculating Machine.....	1792..1871
Babcock, Rufus. American Clergyman and Author.....	1798..1875
Babinet, Jacques. French Physicist and Astronomer.....	1794..1872
Babington, Benjamin Gny. English Medical Writer.....	1794..1866
Bache, Alexander Dallas. American Physicist and Author..	1806..1867
Bache, Franklin, M. D. American Physician, Savant, and Author.....	1792..1864
Bache, Hartman. Brevet Brigadier General U. S. A.	1797..1872
Back, Sir George. English Admiral, a distinguished Arctic Navigator.....	1796..1878

446 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Bacon, David W., D. D. Roman Catholic Bishop.....	1814..	1874
Bacon, Ezekiel, LL. D. American Jurist and Politician.....	1776..	1870
Bacon, Francis, Viscount St. Albans. Life by Anon. 1626 (reprinted in Harl. Misc.); Rawley, 1657; R. Stephens, 1736; Mallet, 1740 (also in German and French); Pouillot, 1755; Anon., 1787; Bertin, 1788; Courtier, 1803; Montagu, 1834; Ozanam, 1835; Macaulay, 1837; Wilhelmy, 1843; Craik, 1846; Sortain, 1851; M. Napier, 1853; Campbell, 1853; Rémusat, 1857; Spedding, 1861; Dixon, 1861, enlarged, 1862.....	1561..	1626
Bacon, Joel S. Am. Clerg., Prof., and Col. President.....	1801..	1869
Bacon, Nathaniel. Insurrectionary Leader in Virginia (1675-77).....	1630..	1677
Badger, Milton. American Clergyman and Writer	1800..	1873
Baer, Carl Ernst von. Russian Naturalist.....	1792..	1876
Bagby, Arthur P. American Statesman	1794..	1858
Bagehot, Walter. English Journalist and Writer on Political Economy.....	1826..	1877
Bagot, Richard. Bishop of Oxford.....	1782..	1854
Bailey, Gamaliel. American Journalist.....	1807..	1859
Bailey, Jacob Whitman. Am. Microscopist and Algologist..	1806..	1857
Bailey, Joseph. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols....	—	1867
Bailey, Samuel. English Writer. (<i>Essays on the Formation of Opinions</i>).....	1792..	1870
Baily, Edward Hodges, R. A. English Sculptor....	1788..	1867
Baines, Thomas. British Painter and Explorer.....	—	1875
Baird, Thomas D. American Professor.....	1819..	1873
Baker, William H. American Artist.....	—	1875
Bakewell, J. C. English Journalist, Physicist, Author.....	1800..	1869
Bakunin, Michael. Russian Political Agitator.....	1814..	1876
Balard, Antoine Jérôme. French Chemist.	1802..	1876
Baldasseroni, Giovanni. Italian Statesman.....	1790..	1876
Balfe, Michael William. Violinist and Composer.....	1808..	1870
Balfour, Rev. Walter. Universalist Writer.....	1776..	1852
Ball, Dyer, M. D. American Clergyman and Missionary.....	1796..	1866
Ballantine, James. British Author.....	1808..	1877
Ballou, Hosea, 2d, D. D. Divine and Writer..	—	1861
Balthazar, Casimir Victor Alexandre de. French Artist....	1809..	1875
Bamford, Samuel. English Author.....	1788..	1872
Bandel, Joseph Ernst von. German Sculptor.....	1800	1876
Bangs, Nathan, D. D. Methodist Writer.....	1788..	1862
Baraguay D'Hilliers, Achille. Marshal of France.....	1795..	1878
Barante, Aimable Guillaume Prosper Brugière, Baron. French Historian and Diplomatist.....	1782..	1866
Barham, Thomas Foster. English Scholar, Author and Physicist.....	1794..	1869
Barili, Antonio. Italian Composer.....	1824..	1876
Barker, James N. American Writer.....	—	1858
Barker, Jacob. American Banker and Lawyer	1779..	1871
Barksdale, William. "Confederate" General.....	1821..	1863
Barnard, Charlotte A. <i>Claribel</i> . English Musical Composer, —	—	1869

	BORN.	DIED.
Barnes, Rev. Albert. American Scholar and Author.....	1798..	1870
Barnes, James. Major-General U. S. Volunteers.	1800?..	1869
Barni, Jules Romain. French Scholar.....	1818..	1878
Baroche, Pierre Jules. French Advocate and Politician....	1802..	1870
Barras, Charles M. American Dramatic Author.....	1826..	1873
Barriere, Théodore. French Dramatic Author.....	1823..	1877
Barringer, Daniel Moreau. American Politician and Dipl...	1807..	1873
Barron, James. American Naval Officer.....	— ..	1851
Barry, William Farquhar. American General.....	1818..	1879
Barstow, Zedekiah Smith. Am. Clergyman and Educator ..	1790 ..	1873
Bartlett, William Francis. American General.....	1840..	1876
Barye, Antoine Louis. French Sculptor.....	1795..	1875
Bascom, Henry Bidleman, D. D. Am. Divine and Writer....	1796..	1850
Bassini, Carlo. Musical Composer and Writer....	1812..	1870
Bastide, Jules. French Political and Historical Writer.....	1800..	1879
Bastianini Giovanni. Italian Sculptor	— ..	1868
Batthyanyi, Cassimir, Count. Hungarian Statesman.....	1807..	1854
Battle, William Horn. American Jurist.....	1802..	1879
Baudissin, Wolf Heinrich Friedrich Karl. Ger. Author....	1789..	1878
Bauer, Bruno. German Theologian and Metaphysician.....	— ..	1809
Bauer, Clara. <i>Karl Delff</i> . German Authoress.....	1836..	1876
Bauer, Wilhelm. German Inventor.....	1822..	1875
Baumstark, Anton. German Philologist... ..	1800..	1876
Baur, Ferdinand Christian. German Church Historian.	— ..	1791
Baur, George Lawrence. German Theologian. (<i>Hermeneutica Sacra</i>).....	1755..	1806
Bavaria, Ludwig, Carl-August (Louis I.), Ex-King of.....	1786..	1868
Bayard, George D. American General.....	— ..	1862
Bayr, August von. German Painter.....	1803..	1875
Bayer, Hieronimus Johan Paul von. German Jurist.....	1792..	1876
Bayley, James Roosevelt. American Archbishop.....	1814..	1877
Baxter, George. Inventor of Oil-color Printing.....	1805..	1867
Beach, Moses Yale. American Publisher and Editor.....	1800..	1868
Beal, Abraham. Reformer and Philanthopist.....	1803?..	1872
Beaufort, Henry Somerset, Duke of. Soldier in Peninsular War.....	1792..	1854
Beck, Charles, Ph. D. Prof. of Latin in Harvard College....	1788..	1866
Beck, Charles. American Scholar and Writer.	1798..	1866
Beck, John Brodhead. American Physician.....	1794..	1851
Beck, Lewis C. American Naturalist.....	1800..	1853
Beck, Theodore Romeyn, M. D. American Medical Writer...	1791..	1855
Beck, Johan Heinrich. German Painter.....	1789..	1875
Beck, Prof. Tobias von. German Theologian.. ..	1804..	1878
Becker, Karl Ferdinand. German Musician and Composer..	1804..	1877
Beckwith, John Charles. Major-General.....	1790..	1862
Becquerel, Antoine César. French Physicist.....	1788..	1878
Bedel, John. American General... ..	1823..	1875
Bedford, Gunning S. Amer. Medical Professor.....	1806..	1870
Bee, Barnard E. "Confederate" General.....	— ..	1861
Beecher, Catherine Esther. American Authoress.....	1800..	1878
Beerski, Count John de. Russian Army Officer and Painter..	1798?..	1868

448 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Beke, Charles Tilstone. Eng. Geologist, Geog., Ethnologist.	1800.	1874
Bekker, Ernst Immanuel. German Philologist.	1785.	1871
Belcher, Sir Edward. English Admiral and Author.	1799.	1877
Bell, Henry H. Rear Admiral, U. S. N.	1808?	1868
Bell, John. American Statesman.	1797.	1869
Bell, Robert. English Writer.	1800.	1867
Bell, Samuel Dana, LL. D. American Jurist.	1798.	1868
Belloquet, Baron Roget de. Archæologist and Author.	—	1872
Benavides. Chilian General.	—	1823
Benedek, Ludwig von. Austrian General.	1804.	1871
Benedix, Julien Roderic. German Poet and Dramatist.	1811.	1873
Benjamin, Park. American Editor and Poet.	1809.	1864
Bennett, William. Bishop of Cloyne. Scholar and Archæol.	1745.	1820
Bennett, James Gordon. American Journalist.	1795.	1872
Bennett, Milo Lyman. American Jurist and Writer.	1790.	1868
Bennett, Sir William Sterndale. Eng. Composer and Pianist.	1816.	1875
Bentley, Richard. English Publisher.	1794.	1871
Bentley, Robert. English Botanist and Author.	1821.	1871
Bentley, Samuel. English Publisher and Editor. (<i>Excerpta Historica</i> .)	1785.	1868
Benton, Nathaniel S. American Politician.	1792.	1869
Benton, Thomas Hart. American Statesman.	1782.	1858
Berardi, Guiseppe. Italian Cardinal-priest.	1810.	1878
Berbrugger, Louis Adrien. French Philologist and Author.	1801.	1869
Berdelle, Johann Baptiste. German Painter.	1811.	1876
Berg, Joseph Frederick, D. D. American Theol. and Author.	1812.	1871
Bergenroth, Gustave H. Prussian Historic Scholar.	—	1869
Bergmann, Karl. German-American Musician.	1821.	1876
Berlioz, Louis Hector. French Musician and Composer.	1803.	1869
Bernard, Claude. French Physiologist.	1813.	1878
Bernard, William Bayle. Dramatist.	1808.	1875
Bernhardy, Gottfried. German Philologist.	1800.	1875
Berri, Marie Caroline Ferdinande de Bourbon, Duchess de.	1798.	1870
Berrien, John Macpherson. Amer. Lawyer and Statesman.	1781.	1856
Berry, Miss Mary. Friend of Horace Walpole.	1763?	1852
Berryer, Pierre Antoine. French Politician and Author.	1790.	1868
Berthold, Arnold Adolphus. German Naturalist.	1803.	1861
Bertin, Louise Angélique. French Artist and Poetess.	1805.	1877
Bertini, Henri. French Pianist and Composer.	1798.	1876
Berwick, William. English Historical Painter.	1796.	1866
Beta, Heinrich. German Novelist.	—	1876
Bethmann-Hollweg, Moritz August von. German Jurist.	1795.	1877
Betts, Samuel R., LL. D. American Jurist.	1787.	1868
Bibb, George M. American Jurist and Statesman.	1772.	1859
Bibra, Ernst von, Baron. Bavarian Naturalist.	1806.	1878
Biddlecomb, Sir George. British Naval Officer.	1807.	1878
Biel, Gabriel. German Theologian and Philosopher.	—	1495
Bienville, John Baptist Lemoine, Sieur de. Second Colonial Governor of Louisiana.	1680.	1768
Bigelow, George Tyler. American Jurist.	1810.	1878
Bigelow, Jacob. American Physician.	1787.	1879

	BORN.	DIED.
Bigsby, Robert. English Historian and Archæologist.....	1806..	1873
Binney, Horace. American Lawyer.....	1780..	1875
Bird, Rev. Charles Smith. Controversialist.....	1795..	1862
Bird, Robert M., M. D. American Writer.....	1803..	1854
Birney, David Bell. American General.....	1825..	1864
Birt, John Baptist. French Savant.....	1774..	1862
Bixby, Thomas. Classical Scholar and Book Collector.....	1799..	1863
Bizet, Georges. French Composer.....	1840..	1875
Blaauw, William Henry. English Antiquarian. (<i>The Ba- rons' War</i>).....	1793..	1870
Black, Adam, M. P. British Publisher and Politician.....	1784..	1874
Black, David. American Clergyman, Historian, Author.....	1779..	1874
Blackford, Isaac. American Jurist and Law Writer.....	—	1859
Blackwood, John. British Publisher.....	1818..	1879
Blagden, Miss Isa. English Novelist.....	—	1873
Blair, Francis Preston. American Journalist.....	1791..	1876
Blair, Francis Preston, Jr. Amer. Journalist and Politician..	1821..	1875
Blake, Rev. John Lauris, D. D. Writer. (<i>Biogr. Dict.</i>).....	1788..	1857
Blake, William Hume, LL. D. Canadian Jurist.....	—	1870
Blanchard, Joshua P. American Philanthropist.....	1782..	1868
Blanchard, Thomas. American Mechanic and Inventor.....	1788..	1864
Blasius, Ernst. German Physician.....	1802..	1875
Blatchford, Richard M. American Diplomatist.....	1798..	1875
Blau, Dr. Otto. German Archæologist.....	—	1879
Bleek, Wilhelm Heinrich Emmanuel. Philologist.....	1827..	1875
Blenker, Louis. American General.....	1812..	1863
Blunt, Edmund. American Hydrographer.....	1799..	1866
Blunt, George W. American Marine Surveyor.....	1802..	1878
Bockh, August. German Classical Antiquary and Philologist,	1785..	1867
Bodisco, Alexander. Russian Diplomatist.....	1779..	1854
Bogardus, James. American Scientist and Inventor.....	1800..	1874
Bogle, James. American Painter.....	1817..	1873
Bohlen, Henry. American General.....	—	1862
Boileau, Sir John Peter, Bart. Physicist and Antiquarian...	1795..	1869
Bonaparte, Mrs. Elizabeth Patterson.....	1785..	1879
Bonaparte, Napoleon Eugène Louis Jean Joseph, Prince Imperial of France.....	1856..	1879
Bonaparte, Jerome Napolcon (Patterson).....	1805..	1870
Bondi, Rev. J. Hebrew Rabbi and Editor.....	1804..	1874
Boner, Charles. English Author, Journalist, Translator.....	—	1870
Bonomi, Joseph. English Archæologist.....	1796..	1878
Boole, George, Prof. Mathematician and Metaphysician	1819..	1864
Booth, James. English Clergyman and Author.....	1814..	1878
Bopp, Franz. German Philologist.....	1791..	1867
Borden, Gail. American Inventor and Philanthropist.....	1801..	1874
Borland, Solon. "Confederate" General.....	—	1864
Bosio, Astyanax Scevola. French Sculptor.....	1798?..	1876
Bosworth, Joseph. Anglo-Saxon Scholar.....	1790..	1876
Bottiger, Karl Wilhelm. Swedish Poet.....	1807..	1878
Botts, John Minor. American Politician.....	1802..	1869
Bouilhet, Louis. French Author and Poet.....	1824..	1869

450 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Bourbon, Enrique Marie Ferdinand. Prince de.....	1823..	1870
Bourbon, Marie Amélie de. Widow of Louis Philippe.....	1782..	1866
Bourdon, Peter Louis Mary. French Mathematician.....	1799..	1854
Boutaric, Edgar Paul. French Historian.....	1829..	1873
Boutell, Charles. Brit. Archæologist. (<i>English Heraldry</i>)..	—	1877
Bouton, Nathaniel. American Congregational Clergyman...	1799..	1878
Bowen, John S. "Confederate" General.....	—	1863
Bowers, George Vining. American Actor	1835..	1878
Bowes, Andrew Robinson Stoney, M. P. Husband of Countess of Strathmore. Life by Jesse Foot.....	1745..	1810
Bowles, Sir George. British General.....	1787..	1876
Bowles, Samuel. American Journalist	1826..	1878
Bowring, Sir John. Poet. Philologist, Publicist.....	1792..	1872
Boyd, James. Classical and General Editor.....	1795..	1856
Brace, John Pierce. American Teacher and Journalist....	1793..	1872
Brachvogel, Albert Emil. German Novelist and Dramatist..	1824..	1878
Brackenbridge, Henry M. Amer. Polit., Diplom., Author..	1786..	1871
Bradbury, William B. Musical Teacher and Composer.....	1816..	1868
Bradford, Alexander Warfield. Amer. Jurist and Editor. ...	1815..	1867
Bradley, Warren Ives. <i>Glance Gaylord</i> . American Author..	1847..	1868
Brady, Hugh. American Military Officer.....	1768..	1851
Brady, James Topham. American Advocate and Politician..	1815..	1869
Bragg, Braxton. "Confederate" General.....	1815?	1876
Brainerd, Thomas. American Clergyman and Author.....	1804..	1866
Brancaleone, Dandolo. Senator of Rome.....	—	1258
Branch, Lawrence O'Brien. "Confederate" General.....	1820..	1862
Brande, William Thomas. Eng. Physician, Chemist, Author.	1784..	1866
Brandis, Christian Auguste. German Philosopher.....	1790..	1867
Brascassat, Jacques Raymond. French Painter.....	1805..	1867
Braun, Alexander. German Botanist.....	1805..	1877
Bravo, Nicholas. Mexican General and Statesman.....	1792..	1854
Braybrooke, Richard Neville Griffin, Third Lord. Antiquary. (<i>History of Audley End: Evelyn's Memoir</i>).....	1783..	1858
Breckenridge, John Cabell. American Statesman.....	1821..	1875
Breckinridge, Robert Jefferson. Amer. Clerg., Prof., Author.	1800..	1871
Breese, Sidney. American Jurist.....	1800..	1873
Bremer, Miss Frederika. Swedish Novelist.....	1802..	1865
Brewer, John Sherren. Eng. Prof., Antiquarian, Author ...	1810..	1879
Brewster, Sir David, K. H. British Physicist and Author...	1781..	1868
Briggs, Charles Frederick. American Writer.....	1804..	1877
Bright, Edmund, of Malden. Noted for weight, 616 lbs.....	1721.	1750
Brion, Gustave. French <i>genre</i> Painter.....	1824..	1877
Briot, Peter Francis, of Besançon. Phys., Medical Writer....	1773?	1826
Briscoe, Joseph C. Brevet-General. U. S. A.....	1834..	1869
Bristed, Charles Astor. American Author.....	1820..	1874
Bristow, Edmund. British Painter.....	1786..	1876
Brockedon, William. Author, Artist and Inventor.....	1787..	1854
Brockett, John Trotter. Antiquary.....	1783..	1842
Brockhaus, Hermann. German Linguistic Scholar.....	1806..	1877
Broderick, David Colbreth. American Politician....	1819..	1859
Brodhead, John Romeyn. Amer. Hist. and Diplomatist....	1814..	1873

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 451

	BORN.	DIED.
Brodie, Alexander. Scottish Sculptor.....	1831..	1867
Brodie, George. Scottish Historical Writer.....	1786..	1867
Brofferio, M. Angelo. Italian Statesman, Poet, Historian....	1803..	1866
Broglie, Achille Charles Séance Victor, Duc de. Statesman and Publicist.....	1785..	1870.
Bromley, Valentine Walter. British Artist.....	1848..	1877
Bromme, Traugott. German Geographer... ..	1771?..	1865
Brongniart, Adolph Théodore. French Botanist.....	1801..	1876
Brooke, Mrs. Avonia Jones. American Actress.....	1838..	1867
Brooke, George M. American General.....	— ..	1851
Brooke, Sir James. English Knight-errant, Philanthropist, and Governor.....	1803..	1868.
Brooke, William F. H. Major-General U. S. Vols.....	— ..	1870
Brooks, James. American Journalist and Politician.....	1810..	1873
Brooks, Preston S. American Politician.....	1819..	1857
Brough, William. English Comedian and Writer	1826..	1870
Brougham, Henry, Lord Brougham and Vaux. British States- man and Reformer.....	1778..	1868
Broughton, Sir John Cam Hobhouse. English Statesman..	1786..	1869
Brown, David Paul. American Lawyer and Author.....	1795..	1872
Brown, J. C. Scottish Landscape Painter	1805..	1867
Brown, Sir George. General; distinguished in Crimea.....	1790	1865
Brown, Goold. American Grammarian.....	1791..	1857
Brown, Dr. Samuel, of Edinb. Chemical Theorist; Poet....	1817..	1856
Brown, John Newton, D. D. Baptist Clergyman and Author..	1803..	1868
Brown, John Porter. Amer. Diplomatist and Orientalist...	1814..	1872
Brown, Sir William. Merchant and Philanthropist.....	1784..	1864
Browne, Charles F. <i>Artemus Ward</i> . Amer. Humorist	1834?..	1867
Brownell, Rt. Rev. Thomas Church. American Theologian and Educator	1779..	1865
Brownell, Henry Howard. American Author and Soldier...	1820..	1872
Brownlow, William Gannaway. American Clergyman, Jour- nalist, Politician	1805..	1877
Brownson, Orestes Augustus, LL. D. American Author.....	1803..	1876
Bruat, Armand Joseph. French Admiral.....	1796..	1855
Bruce, Archibald, M. D. Amer. Physician and Mineralogist..	1777..	1818
Bruce, Sir Frederick William Adolphus. Eng. Diplomatist..	1814..	1867
Bruce, George. American Type Founder.....	1781..	1866
Bruce, John. English Journalist and Antiquarian.....	1802..	1869
Bruck, Baron de. Austrian Financier.....	1799..	1860
Brunnow, Baron Philip de. Rus. Statesman and Diplomatist,	1797..	1875
Brunswick, Charles Frederick Augustus William, ex-Duke of.	1804..	1873
Bryant, William Cullen. American Poet and Journalist.....	1794..	1878
Buchan, Peter. Scottish Antiquary	— ..	1854
Buchanan, Franklin. "Confederate" Admiral.....	1800..	1874
Buchanan, James. President of U. S., 1857-1861.....	1791..	1868
Buchanan, John, D. D. Am. Luth. Clerg., Naturalist, Author.	1790..	1874
Buchanan, McKean. American Actor.	1823..	1872
Buchanan, Robert C. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	— ..	1878
Buchanan, Dr. Robert. Scottish Clergyman.....	1800?..	1875
Buchholtz, Reinhold. German Naturalist.....	1836..	1876

452 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Buckhout, Isaac Craig. American Civil Engineer.....	1831..	1874
Buckingham, Joseph Tinker. American Journalist.....	1799..	1861
Budington, William Ives, D. D. Amer. Congl. Clergyman...	1815..	1879
Buell, Rufus F. Amer. Missionary to Greece	1813..	1866
Buford, John. American Cavalry Officer.....	1825..	1863
Bulfinch, Thomas. Amer. Author. (<i>Age of Chivalry</i>).....	1797..	1867
Bulgaris, Dimitri. Greek Statesman.. ..	1801..	1878
Bullions, Rev. Peter, D. D. American Educator and Author..	1791..	1864
Buloz, François. Founder of the <i>Revue des Deux Mondes</i>	1803..	1877
Bulwer, William Henry Lytton Earle, Baron Dalling. Eng- lish Diplomatist and Author.....	1804..	1872
Burdach, Ernst. German Physiologist.....	1801..	1876
Burden, Henry. American Inventor.....	1791..	1871
Burgeoise, Sir Francis, R. A. Painter. Founder of Dulwich Gallery.....	—	1811
Burges, Tristram. American Statesman.....	1770..	1853
Burgess, George. Protestant Episcopal Bishop. Poet.....	1809.	1866
Burgoyne, Sir John Fox. English Military Officer.....	1782..	1871
Burleigh, Charles C. Amer. Abolitionist and Preacher.....	1810..	1878
Burleigh, William Henry. Amer. Jour., Reformer and Poet.	1812..	1871
Burlingame, Anson. Amer. Statesman and Diplomatist.....	1822..	1870
Burnap, Rev. George Washington. Amer. Theol. Writer....	1802..	1859
Burnet, John. English Engraver and Author.....	1784..	1868
Burnett, Fanny. English Translator and Authoress	1843..	1875
Burnham, Samuel. American Journalist and Hist. Writer....	1833..	1873
Burns, Jabez. English Baptist Minister	1805..	1876
Burns, John. "Hero of Gettysburg".....	1794..	1872
Burns, Col. William N. Son of the Poet.....	1792..	1872
Burrill, Alexander M. American Lawyer and Legal Writer...	1807..	1869
Burritt, Elihu. "The Learned Blacksmith".....	1811..	1879
Burton, Henry S. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1818..	1869
Burton, William Evans. Comedian. (<i>Cyclopædia of Wit and Humor</i>).....	1804..	1860
Bury, Lady Charlotte. Novelist.....	1775..	1861
Bush, George. American Theologian.....	1796..	1859
Bushnell, Horace, D. D. American Clergyman.....	1802..	1876
Buss, Franz Joseph von. German Jurist and Writer.....	1803..	1878
Bustamente, Anastasio. Mexican Soldier and Statesman...	1782..	1851
Bute, John Stuart, Fourth Earl and First Marquess of.....	1744..	1814
Butler, Andrew Pickens. Amer. Lawyer and Politician.....	1796.	1857
Butler, Benjamin F. American Lawyer and Statesman.....	—	1858
Butt, Isaac. Irish Lawyer and Statesman.....	1813..	1879
Buxton, Charles, M. P. English Critic and Author.....	1823..	1871
Byron, George Anson. Seventh Lord. Admiral	1789..	1868
Byron, George Anson. Eighth Lord.....	1818..	1870
Byron, Lady Noel. Wife of Lord Byron.....	1793..	1860

C.

	BORN.	DIED.
Caballero, Fernan. (Cecilia de Arrom.) Spanish Novelist...	1797..	1876
Cabrera, Don Ramon. Carlist General.....	1810..	1876
Cairnes, Prof. Eng. Writer on Soc. and Polit. Questions....	1828..	1875
Caldwell, Charles, M. D. Medical and Miscel. Writer.....	1772..	1853
Caldwell, Charles H. B. American Commodore.....	1838..	1877
Calhoun, George Albion. Am. Clerg. and Polemic Writer...	1789..	1867
Calvin, John. Life by Beza, 1564 (also in Latin and German); Bolsec, 1572 (also in German); J. P. Masson, 1598; Zie- genbein, 1789-90; Tischer, 1794; Mackenzie, 1809; Henry, 1835, enlarged and rewritten, 1846 (also in Eng- lish and Dutch); Audin, 1840 (also in German and Ital- ian); Haag, 1840; Guizot, 1844; Dyer, 1849; Strähelin, 1863; Bungener.....	1509..	1564
Cameroni, Angelo. Italian Sculptor....	—	1867
Cameron, Dr. Archibald. Scottish Jacobite; executed.....	1698..	1753
Cameron, James, of Lochiel, brother. Scottish Jacobite....	1696..	1758
Campbell, Alexander. Founder of the "Disciples of Christ."	1786..	1866
Campbell, John. English Clergyman and Editor.....	1794..	1867
Campbell, Sherwood Coan. American Singer.....	1830?..	1874
Canby, Edward Richard Spriggs. Brevet. Maj. Gen. U. S. A.	1819..	1873
Candlish, Rev. Robert Smith. Leader of the Free Church of Scotland.....	1807..	1873
Canterbury, Charles Thomas Longley, D. D., Archbishop of,	1794..	1868
Capendu, Ernest. French Novelist and Dramatist.....	1828..	1868
Carafa, Michael Henry. Italian Musician and Composer....	1785..	1872
Carbuccia, Gen. French Archæologist.....	—	1854
Cardigan, James Thomas Brudenell. English Nobleman and Army Officer.....	1797..	1868
Carey, Henry Charles. American Political Economist.....	1793..	1879
Carey, John L. American Political Economist.....	—	1852
Carleton, James H. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1814..	1873
Carleton, William. Irish Novelist.....	1798..	1869
Carlisle, Richard Risley, <i>Professor Risley</i> . Athlete.....	1814..	1874
Carmiencke, John Hermann. Am. Landscape Painter.....	1809..	1867
Carne, Louis Marcein, Count de. French Publicist.....	1804..	1876
Carnwath, Robert Dalziel, Sixth Earl of. Scot. Jacobite...	1673..	1726
Caroll, Sir William Farebrother. Naval Officer..	1785..	1862
Carot, Jean Baptiste Camille. French Artist.....	1796..	1875
Carpeaux, Jean Baptiste. French Sculptor.....	1827..	1875
Carpender, Edward W. American Commodore.....	1796..	1877
Carruthers, Dr. Robert. Scotch Editor and Author.....	1799..	1878
Carson, Christopher. Brevet Brig.-Gen., U. S. A. "Kit."...	1809..	1868
Cartwright, Rev. Edmund, F. S. A. Topographer. (<i>Sussex</i>).)	1777..	1833
Cartwright, Peter. American Methodist Preacher.	1785..	1872
Cary, Alice. American Poetess and Prose Writer... ..	1820..	1871
Cary, Phoebe. Sister of Alice. (<i>Poems of Faith, Hope and Love</i>).....	1825..	1871

454 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Cass, Lewis. American Statesman.....	1782..	1866
Cassidy, William. American Journalist.....	1814..	1873
Cassin, John. American Naturalist.....	1813..	1869
Castilho, Antonio Feliciano, Viscount. Portuguese Poet....	1800..	1875
Castilla, Don Raymon. South American Statesman	1799..	1867
Catlin, George. American Artist and Author.....	1796..	1872
Cattermole, George. English Water Color Artist.....	1800..	1868
Caulfield, James, Earl of Charlemont. Life by Francis Hardy, 1810.....	1728..	1799
Caumont, Arcisse de. Archæologist and Author.....	1802..	1873
Cavada, Frederico. Cuban Patriot	1832..	1871
Cavendish, Elizabeth Hardwicke, Lady.....	1519..	1608
Cavendish, George. Usher and Biographer of Wolsey.....	1500?	1562?
Caventon, Joseph Bienaimé, French Chemist ...	1795..	1877
Cayley, George John. English Poet and Journalist.....	1826..	1878
Cerise or Cerisi, Laurent Alexandre Philibert, M. D. Italian Psychologist and Author.....	1809..	1869
Cervantes. Spanish Novelist. (<i>Don Quixote</i> .) Life by Mayans y Siscar, 1737, Englished by Ozell, 1738; Sar- miento; J. de Iriarte; Montiano y Luyando; J. M. de Flores; V. de Los Rios, 1780; Claris de Florian, 1785? Pellicer, 1778, enlarged 1798; Jarvis, 1801; Merimée, 1806; Fernandez de Navarrete, 1819; Anger, 1825; Fil- leau Saint-Martin, 1825; Roscoe, 1839; Aribau, 1849; Finlay.....	1547..	1616
Cesare, Joseph. Italian Historian	1783..	1856
Chacomac, Jean. French Astronomer.....	1823..	1873
Cham, <i>nom de plume</i> of Amédée de Noé. Fr. Caricaturist...	1819..	1879
Chambers, David N. Brother of Robert ...	1819..	1871
Chambers, George. American Jurist and Author.....	1786..	1866
Chambers, Robert, LL. D. British Publisher.....	1802..	1871
Champlin, Stephen. American Commodore.....	1789..	1870
Champollion, Jean Jacques. French Author, Historian, Publicist	1778..	1867
Chandler, John G. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1832?	1873
Chandler, Zachariah. American Senator and Politician....	1813..	1879
Chandos, John Brydges, created Duke of.....	1673..	1744
Chang and Eng. Siamese Twins.....	1811..	1874
Changarnier, Nicolas Anne Théodule. French General.....	1793..	1877
Chapman, Reuben Attwater. American Lawyer.....	1801..	1873
Charles, Theodore, Prince of Bavaria.....	1795..	1875
Charles, William Louis, Prince of Hesse.....	1809..	1877
Charles, Thomas, of Bala. Methodist Minister. Life by Morgan.....	1755..	1814
Charlon, John James. Painter.....	—	1854
Chase, Carlton, D. D. Protestant Episcopal Bishop.....	1794..	1870
Chase, Salmon Portland. Chief-Justice of Supreme Court of United States.....	1803..	1873
Chasles, Victor Euphémion Philarète. French Author.....	1798..	1873
Chasseloup-Laubat, Justin Napoleon Samuel Bosper, Mar- quis de. French Statesman.....	1805..	1871

	BORN.	DIED.
Chauvenet, William. American Mathematician.....	1821	1870
Chelins, Maximilian Joseph. German Surgeon.....	1794	1876
Chelmsford, Frederic Thesiger, Baron. Lord Chancellor....	1794	1878
Chenu, Jean Charles. French Naturalist	1808	1879
Chesebro, Caroline. American Author and Teacher... ..	1828 ?	1873
Chesney, Francis Rawdon. British Military Officer.....	1789	1872
Chetham-Strode, Sir Edward. Admiral.....	1775	1862
Chevalier, Michael. French Political Economist.....	1806	1879
Chickering, Jesse. American Statistician.....	1798	1855
Chickering, Thomas E. Brevet Brig.-Gen., U. S. Vols.....	1824	1871
Childs, Henry Halsey. American Physician and Professor..	1783	1868
Chorley, Henry Fothergill. Eng. Composer, Critic, Author..	1802	1872
Christina, Maria. Dowager Queen of Spain.....	1806	1878
Christmas, Rev. Henry. <i>Noel Fearn</i> . English Scholar. (<i>Universal Mythology</i>).....	1811	1868
Christopher I. King of Denmark.....	—	1259
Christopher II.....	1276	1333
Christopher III. <i>Of Bavaria</i>	—	1448
Christy, Henry. Antiquary	1810	1865
Chrzanowski, Adalbert. Polish General.....	1789	1861
Chubbuck, Samuel W. Amer. Inventor and Manufacturer..	1800	1875
Church, Albert E. American Mathematician and Author....	—	1878
Church, Sir Richard. Officer in the Greek Service.....	1785	1873
Cibot, François Barthélemy Michel Edouard. French Painter.	1799	1877
Clarendon, George William Frederick Villiers, Earl of.....	1800	1870
Clark, Davis Wessgatt. Methodist Episcopal Bishop... ..	1812	1871
Clark, Henry James. American Scientist.....	1828 ?	1873
Clark, Sir James, Bart. English Physician.....	1788	1870
Clark, Lewis Gaylord. American Writer..	1810	1873
Clark, Thomas. British Artist.....	—	1876
Clarke, Charles Cowden. British Scholar. (<i>Concordance to Shakespeare</i>).....	1788	1877
Clarke, Edward H. Amer. Physician. (<i>Sex in Education</i>)..	1820	1877
Clarke, Gaylord J. American Jurist, Journalist, Poet	1836	1870
Clarke, Nathaniel B. (Belden.) American Actor.....	1808	1872
Clarke, Stephen T. American Journalist....	1819	1869
Clarke, Walter, D. D. American Clergyman, Author, Orator..	1812	1871
Classon, Octavius. German Philologist.....	1844	1875
Clauson, Henrik Nikolai. Danish Statesman and Theologian.	1793	1877
Clay, Clement Comer. American Statesman.....	1789	1866
Clayton, John, of London. Dissenting Minister	1780 ?	1865
Cleburne, Patrick R. "Confederate" General.....	1828	1864
Clement, Dr. Knut Jungbohn Danish Linguist and Historian.	1803	1873
Cleveland, Charles Dexter. American Scholar and Author .	1802	1869
Cleveland, Rev. Charles. "Father Cleveland".....	1772	1872
Cleveland, Elisha Lord. American Clergyman.....	1806	1866
Cleveland, John Fitch. American Journalist.....	1819	1876
Cobb, Howell. American Statesman.....	1815	1868
Coccia, Carlo. Italian Musical Composer.....	1789	1873
Cochet, Jean Benoit Désiré. Abbot and Antiquarian.....	1812	1875
Cochrane, Clark B. American Lawyer and Politician	1815	1867

456 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Cock, Thomas, M. D. American Med. Writer and Professor..	1782..	1869
Cocke, Philip St. George. "Confederate" General.....	—	1861
Cockerell, Charles Robert, B. A. Architect.....	1788..	1863
Cockton, Henry. Writer. (<i>Valentine Fox</i>).....	1808..	1853
Coffin, James Henry. American Scientist, Meteorologist....	1806..	1873
Cogswell, Joseph Green, LL. D. Writer, Professor, and Librarian of Astor Library.....	1786..	1871
Colborne, Sir John, Lord Seaton. Field Marshal. Governor-General of Canada.....	1779..	1863
Colburn, Henry. Publisher.....	—	1855
Colburn, Zerah. American Scientific Writer.....	1832..	1870
Colby, Charles G. American Writer and Editor.....	1829..	1866
Cole, Mrs. Florence Francis. <i>Florence Stanley</i> . Am. Actress —	1872	
Coleridge, Sir John Taylor. Lawyer and Writer.....	1790..	1876
Coles, Cowper Phipps. British Naval Officer.....	1819..	1870
Colet, Louis Révoil. French Authoress.....	1810..	1876
Collins, Charles Austin. English Painter and Novelist.....	1828..	1873
Collins, Isaac. Violinist. "English Paganini".....	1797..	1871
Collins, Mortimer. English Poet and Novelist.....	1825..	1876
Collins, Napoleon. Rear-Admiral, U. S. N.....	1814..	1875
Colver, Rev. Nathaniel. Bap. Clerg., Orator, and Reformer..	1794..	1870
Colwell, Stephen. Amer. Merchant, Political Economist and Philanthropist.....	1800..	1871
Combe, Harvey Christian, M. P. Politician and Founder of Brewery.....	1752..	1818
Combermere, Sir Stapleton Cotton, Viscount. Field Marshal.	1772..	1865
Comer, Thomas. Actor and Musician.....	1790..	1862
Conant, H. C. American Authoress.....	1810..	1865
Concha, Don Manuel de la. Sp. General and Statesman	1794..	1874
Coningsby, Thomas, First Lord. Politician	1650?..	1729
Conington, John, M. A. Classical Scholar and Author.....	1825..	1869
Conkling, Alfred. American Jurist and Legal Writer....	1789..	1874
Connel, Sir John. Advocate. (<i>Law of Scotland on Tithes</i>)..	—	1831
Connor, Charles. Comedian.....	—	1826
Conolly, John, M. D. English Psychologist and Author.....	1795..	1866
Conrad, Timothy Abbott. American Geologist.	1803..	1877
Converse, Rev. Amasa. Founder of <i>Christian Observer</i>	1795	1872
Conway, Frederick B. American Actor.....	1819..	1874
Conyngham, Francis Nathaniel, Marquis of. Irish Nobleman.....	1797..	1876
Cook, Henry F. "Confederate" General	—	1863
Cook, John, D. D. Scottish Professor of Divinity.....	1771..	1824
Cook, Rev. Russell S. American Clergyman.....	1811..	1864
Cooke, Edwin T. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols. . . .	—	1867
Cooke, George Wingrove. Biographer and Historian.....	1814..	1865
Cooke, Henry, D. D. Irish Presb. Clerg. and Author.....	1788..	1868
Cooper, Bransby. Surgeon.....	1792..	1853
Cooper, Thomas Abthorpe. Actor	1776..	1849
Cooper, Charles Henry. English Antiquarian Scholar.....	1808..	1866
Cooper, William R. Biblical Archæologist.	1843..	1878
Copland, James. English Physician and Author	1793..	1870

BORN. DIED.

Coquerel, Althanase Laurent Charles. Clergyman, Politician, and Author	1795..1868
Cordova, Filippo. Italian Statesman.....	1802?.1868
Cornelius, Peter von. German Painter.....	1789..1867
Cornell, Ezra. American Philanthropist.....	1807..1874
Corney, Bolton. English Author and Editor. (<i>New Curiosities of Literature</i>).....	1783..1870
Corning, Erastus. American Manufacturer and Politician....	1794..1872
Corot, Jean Baptiste Camille. French Artist.....	1796..1875
Corssen, Wilhelm P. German Philologist.....	1820..1875
Cort, Franz de. Belgian Poet.....	1834..1878
Coste, Jean Jacques Marie Cyprien Victor. Fr. Scientist....	1807..1873
Costello, Dudley. Author and Journalist.....	1803?.1865
Costello, Miss Louisa Stewart. Artist and Author. (<i>The Queen's Prisoner</i>).....	1815..1870
Coster, Francis. <i>Malleus Hæreticorum</i> . Belgian Theol.....	1531..1691
Cottenham, Charles Christopher Pepys, Earl of. Lord High Chancellor	1781..1851
Cotton, Sir Stapleton, G. C. B., Viscount Combermere. Field Marshal.....	1773..1865
Courbet, Gustave. French Painter.....	1819..1877
Cousin, Victor. French Metaphysician. Founder of Eclectic School of Philosophy	1792..1867
Couture, Thomas. French Painter of the Idealistic School..	1815..1879
Covode, John. American Politician.....	1808..1871
Cox, Edward William. English Lawyer and Author.....	1809..1879
Coxe, Richard Charles, Archdeacon of Lindisfarne. Divine and Poet	1799..1865
Cozzens, Frederick. American Humorist. (<i>The Sparrow-grass Papers</i>).....	1817..1869
Crace-Calvert, Frederick, M. D. English Chemist.....	1819..1873
Cradock, Joseph, F. S. A. (<i>Literary Memoirs</i>).....	1741 or 2..1826
Craggs, James. Politician.....	— ..1720
Craig, Robert H. American Actor.....	1842..1872
Craik, George Lillie. Scot. Author and Belles-Lettres Writer.	1798..1866
Cranworth, Robert Monsey Rolfe, Lord. Jurist.....	1790..1868
Craven, Alfred W. American Civil Engineer.....	— ..1879
Craven, Tunis Augustus Macdonough. American Naval Commander.....	— ..1864
Crawford, John, F. R. S. Oriental Scholar.....	1783..1868
Crawford, Nathaniel Macon, D. D. American Scholar and College President.....	1811..1871
Creasy, Sir Edward Shepherd. Eng. Lawyer and Historian..	1812..1878
Crele, Joseph. Oldest Man in America.....	1725..1866
Cremer, Camille. French General.....	1840..1876
Creswick, Thomas, R. A. English Painter.....	1811..1870
Cretineau-Joly, Jacques. French Writer	1803..1875
Crockford, William. Originator of Crockford's Club.....	1775?.1844
Cromartie, George Mackenzie, Earl of. Scottish Jacobite....	1710..1759
Crosby, Rev. Alpheus. American Scholar and Professor.....	1810..1874
Crosby, Sir John. Alderman. Builder of Crosby Place.....	— ..1475

458 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Croswell, Edwin. American Journalist and Politician.....	1797..	1871
Crowe, Eyre Evans. Eng. Historian. (<i>History of France</i>)..	1799?	1868
Crowe, Rev. Frederick. Writer.....	—	1853
Crowell, William, D. D. Clergyman, Journalist and Author..	1806..	1871
Croxton, John Thomas. Brevet Major-General, U. S. Vols..	1837..	1874
Cruikshank, George. English Caricaturist.....	1792..	1878
Cruveilhier, Jean, French Physician, Prof., Author.....	1791..	1874
Cullen, Paul. Roman Catholic Cardinal.....	1803..	1878
Cuming, Hugh, Conchologist.....	1791?	1865
Cummings, Jeremiah W. Rom. Cath. Clerg. and Author....	1823..	1866
Cummins, Miss Maria S. American Authoress	1834?	1866
Cunningham, Rev. Francis, of Harrow. Divine.....	1785?	1863
Cunningham, Peter. English Author and Critic.....	1816..	1869
Curtis, Benjamin Robbins, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1809..	1874
Curtis, Samuel R. Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1807..	1866
Curtis, Dr. Thomas. Editor of <i>Encyclopædia Metropolitana</i> and <i>London Encyclopædia</i>	1788..	1859
Custs, Rev. Thomas F. American Professor and Author....	1816..	1872
Cushing, Caleb. American Statesman and Diplomatist....	1800..	1879
Cushing, William B. American Naval Commander.....	1844..	1874
Cushman, Charlotte Saunders. American Actress. Life by Emma Stebbins	1816..	1876
Cust, Sir Edward. British General and Military Writer....	1794..	1878
Custer, George A. American General. Killed by the Sioux..	1839..	1876
Cutler, Lysander. Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1806?	1866
Cutting, Francis Brockholst. American Jurist	1805..	1870
Czermak, Joseph, M. D. German Pathologist.....	—	1873
Czermak, Jaroslav. Bohemian Painter.....	1831..	1878

D.

Dahlgren, John A. American Rear Admiral.....	1810..	1870
Dahlgren, Colonel Ulric. American Military Officer.....	1842..	1864
Dakin, Thomas Spencer. American Major-General and Marks- man.....	1831..	1878
Dale, Rev. Thomas. English Professor, Poet, Writer.....	1797..	1870
Dallas, E. S. English Journalist and Author. (<i>The Gay</i> <i>Science</i>).....	1827..	1879
Dall' Ongaro, Francisco. Ital. Poet, Dramatist, Revolutionist.	1808..	1873
D'Alton, John. Irish Historian and Genealogist....	1792..	1867
Dana, Richard Henry. American Poet and Essayist.....	1787..	1879
Dana, Samuel Luther, M. D. American Chemist.....	1795..	1868
Danby, John. Musical Composer.....	—	1798
Dandolo, Ct. Emilio. Ital. Patriot, Soldier, and <i>Litterateur</i> ..	—	1859
Daniel. Hebrew Prophet.....	fl. B. C.	607-534
Daniel, William Francis. Naturalist.....	1818?	1865
Daniels, John M. American Editor.....	—	1865

- Dante degli Alighieri. Life by Fielso. MS. until 1828; Vilani, MS. until 1826; Boccaccio, 1544; Panchiatichi, 1576; Bruno Aretino, 1672; Manetti, 1747; Pelli, 1759; Chabanon, 1773; Fabroni, 1803; Cesare, 1811; Petroni, 1816; Orelli, 1822; Gamba, 1825; Blanc, 1834; Fauriel, 1834; Balbo, 1839, and Engl. 1852; Missirini, 1840; Savelli, 1841; Artaud de Montor, 1841; Torri, 1843; Wegele, 1852; Véricour, 1858.... 1265..1321
- Darboy, Rev. Georges, D. D. Rom. Cath. Prelate and Author. 1813..1871
- Darby, Prof. John. (*Botany of the Southern States*)..... 1804..1877
- Dargan, Edmund Sparon. American Jurist..... 1805..1879
- Darley, William. American Geographer and Statistician.... 1775..1854
- Darling, James. London Publisher and Bibliographer. (*Cyclopædia Bibliographica*)..... 1797..1862
- Dartmouth, George Legge, First Baron. Admiral..... 1648..1691
- Dartmouth, George Legge, Earl. Statesman..... 1755..1810
- Daubeny, Charles. Archdeacon of Sarum. (*Guide to the Church*)..... 1744..1827
- Daubeny, Charles Giles Bride. Eng. Physicist and Author.. 1795..1867
- D'Aubigne, (Merle) Jean Henri. (*History of the Reformation*) 1794..1872
- Daubigny, Charles François. French Painter..... 1817..1878
- Daumer, Georg Friedrich. German Writer and Poet..... 1800..1875
- Daumier, Henri. French Caricaturist..... 1810..1879
- Davenport, Edward L. American Actor..... 1816..1877
- Davenport, N. T. American Actor..... 1831..1867
- David, Felicien César. French Composer..... 1810..1876
- Davies, Charles. American Mathematician... 1798..1876
- Davies, Thomas Stephens. Mathematician..... 1794?.1851
- Davis, Charles Henry. American Naval Officer and Writer... 1807..1877
- Davis, Edward. English Painter..... 1833..1867
- Davis, Hasbrouck. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols..... — ..1870
- Davison, John, B. D. Theol. (*Discourses on Prophecy*)..... 1777..1834
- Davy, John, M. D., F. R. S. Physicist and Author..... 1790..1868
- Dawes, Rev. William Rutter, F. R. S. English Astronomer.. 1800..1868
- Dawson, Henry. English Landscape Painter... 1811..1878
- Day, Jeremiah, D. D. American Clerg. and Col. President... 1773..1867
- Deak, Francis. Hungarian Patriot..... 1803..1876
- Dean, Amos, LL. D. American Jurist and Author..... 1803..1868
- Dearborn, Henry Alexander Scammell. American Writer... 1783..1851
- De Bar, Benedict. American Actor..... 1812..1877
- De Bow, James Dunwoody Brownson. Am. Journalist... 1820..1867
- Decatur, Stephen. American Commodore..... 1815..1876
- Deguerry, or Du Guerry, Abbé Gaspard. French Scholar and Orator..... 1797..1871
- De Haven, Edwin J. American Arctic Voyager..... 1819..1865
- De Koven, James, D. D. American Clergyman..... 1832..1879
- Delafield, Edward. American Physician..... 1794..1875
- Delafield, Richard. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A..... 1798..1873
- Delafosse, Gabriel. French Scholar..... 1795..1878
- Delane, John Thadden. British Journalist..... 1817..1879
- Delangle, Claude Alphonse. French Jurist and Statesman.. 1797..1869

460 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Delaporte, Michel. French Vaudevillist.....	1802..	1872
De la Rive, Auguste, M. D. Swiss Physicist and Author.....	1801..	1873
Delavan, Edward C. Amer. Philanthropist and Reformer....	1793..	1871
Delavigne, Germain. French Dramatist	1789..	1868
Delitzsch, Johannes. German Theological Professor.....	1846..	1876
Delord, Taxile. French Writer and Politician.....	1815..	1877
Dembinski, Henry. Polish General.....	1791..	1864
De Morgan, Augustus. English Mathematician and Author.	1806..	1871
Denin, Miss Susan. American Actress.....	1835..	1875
Denio, Hiram, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1799..	1871
Dennett, John Richard. American Journalist and Professor.	1837..	1874
Denny, Thomas. American Merchant and Banker.....	1804..	1874
De Puy, Henry Walter. American Author.....	1820..	1876
Derby, Geoffrey Stanley, Earl of. Statesman.....	1799..	1868
De Sanctis, Luigi, D. D. Italian Divine. (<i>Amico de Casa</i>)..	1808..	1869
Deschamps, Emile. French Poet, Essayist, Novelist.....	1791..	1871
Despois, Eugène André. French Writer.....	1818..	1876
Desportes, M. French Translator, Dramatist, Compiler....	1798..	1866
Devrient, Wilhelmina Schroeder. Ger. Singer and Actor....	1805..	1860
De Walden, Thomas Blaines. English Actor and Dramatic Writer	1813 ?.	1873
Dewey, Chester. American Physician.....	1781..	1867
Diaz de la Pena, Narcisse Virgile. French Painter.....	1809..	1876
Dick, James T. American Artist.....	1838..	1868
Dick, Robert. Scotch Geologist and Botanist (known as the Baker of Thurso).....	1811..	1866
Dick, Prof. William. British Surgeon and Author.....	1793..	1866
Dickens, Augustus N. Brother of Charles Dickens.....	1826..	1866
Dickens, Charles. English Novelist....	1812..	1870
Dickinson, Daniel Stevens. American Statesman	1800..	1866
Dickinson, John, F. R. S. Paper-maker, Inventor, Philoso- pher, Astronomer, Geologist, Geographer	1782..	1869
Dickson, Samuel Henry. American Physician and Writer...	1798..	1872
Didot, Ambrose Firmin. French Publisher and Author.....	1790..	1876
Dieudonne, Dr., of Brussels. Medical Writer.....	1811 ?.	1865
Diez, Friedrich Christian. Student of the Romance Languages.	1794..	1876
Dilke, Sir Charles Wentworth. Jour. and Art Connoisseur..	1810..	1869
Dillwyn, Lewis W. Welsh Naturalist	1778..	1855
Di Luca, Ferdinando. Geographer and Mathematician.....	1809 ?.	1869
Dimick, Justin. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1800..	1871
Dix, John Adams. American General and Statesman.....	1798..	1879
Dixon, James. American Politician... ..	1814..	1873
Dixon, Joseph. American Inventor.....	1798..	1869
Dixon, William Hepworth. English Author. (<i>New America</i> ; <i>Her Majesty's Tower</i>)	1821..	1879
Djelal-eddyn Roumi. Persian Mystic Poet.....	1195, 1262 or 71	
Dod, Captain Robert Phipps. Peerage Compiler.....	—	1864
Dodge, Nathaniel S. American Author....	1810..	1874
Dodo, John Bovee. American Author and Psychologist.....	1795..	1872
Donati, Prof. Astronomer.....	—	1873
Donelson, Andrew Jackson. American Politician, Editor, Diplomatist	1800..	1871

	BORN.	DIED.
Donner, Johann Jacob Christian. German Translator.....	1799..	1875
Donoughmore, John Hely Hutchinson, Earl of. General....	1757..	1832
Donoughmore, Richard Hely Hutchinson, Earl of. Soldier and Statesmen.....	1756..	1825
Donovan, Michael. Irish Chemist.....	—	1876
Doran, Dr. John. British Author and Editor.....	1807..	1878
Doring, Theodor. German Actor.....	1803..	1878
Dorsey, Mrs. Sarah A. Amer. Writer and Conversationalist..	1829..	1879
Dowling, John. American Clergyman and Author.....	1807..	1878
Doyle, John. English Caricaturist and Painter.....	1798..	1868
Dove, Heinrich Wilhelm. German Scientist.....	1803..	1878
Drake, Andrew Jackson. American Naval Commander.....	1818?	1875
Drake, Samnel G. American Antiquarian	1798..	1875
Drayton, Henri. Opera Singer, Actor, and Author.....	1822..	1872
Dreyse, Herr von. Inventor of the Needle Gun.....	1787..	1867
Drozdof, Rev. Philarete. Archbishop of Moscow.....	1782..	1867
Drummond, James. British Painter.....	1816..	1877
Dubellay du Resnel, John Francis. French Writer.....	1692..	1761
Dubner, Frederick. Hellenistic Scholar.....	1802..	1867
Dudley, Benjamin Winslow. Am. Surgeon and Professor....	1785..	1870
Duff, Alexander. Scotch Missionary.....	1806..	1878
Duff-Gordon, Lady Lucy (<i>née</i> Lucy Austin). Author, Transla- tor, and Traveller.....	1820..	1869
Duffield, George. American Clergyman, Scholar, and Author.	1794..	1868
Dufour, Henry. Swiss General.....	1789..	1875
Dugan, Peter Paul. American Artist.....	—	1861
Dulce y Gary, Domingo. Spanish Soldier.....	1803..	1869
Dumas, Alexandre Davy, Sen. French Novelist and Dramatist.	1803..	1870
Dumont, Ebenezer. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	1814..	1871
Dumont, Léon. French Scholar.....	1838..	1877
Dunglison, Robley, M. D. Amer. Med. Professor and Author,	1798..	1869
Dupanloup, Félix Antonio Philippe. French Prelate.....	1802..	1878
Dupin, Andrew Mary John James. French Jurist and Statesman.....	1783..	1865
Dupont, Samuel Francis. Rear-Admiral, U. S. Navy.....	1803..	1865
Durand, Elias. American Botanist.....	1794..	1873
Durang, Charles. American Actor.....	1794..	1870
Durham, Joseph. British Sculptor. (<i>Leander and the Siren</i> .)	1821..	1877
Duringsfeld, Ida von. Poet and Romance Writer.....	1815..	1876
Dussard, Hippolyte. Writer on Political Economy.....	1798..	1876
Duyckink, Evert Augustus. American Author.....	1816..	1878
Dwight, Rev. Harrison Gray Otis. American Missionary and Writer.....	1803..	1862
Dwight, Mary Anne. (<i>Mythology</i>).	1806..	1838
Dwight, Theodore. American Editor and Author....	1797..	1866
Dyce, Rev. Alexander. English Critic and Commentator.....	1798..	1869
Dyer, Alexander B. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1817..	1874

E.

	BORN.	DIED.
Eames, Charles. American Lawyer, Journalist, Diplomatist..	1812..	1867
Early, John, D. D. Methodist Episcopal Bishop.....	1785..	1873
Eastburn, Manton. Protestant Epi-copal Bishop.....	1801..	1872
Eastman, Harvey G. American Educator	1832..	1878
Eastman, Oman. American Presbyterian Clergyman....	1796..	1874
Eaton, Amos. American Botanist.....	1776?..	1842
Eckfeldt, Jacob R. Chief Assayer of U. S. Mint.....	1802..	1872
Eddy, Edward. American Actor.....	1821..	1875
Eddy, Norman. Amer. Politician and Government Official...	1810..	1872
Eddy, Rev. Thomas M. Journalist and Author	1823..	1874
Eden, Hon. Emily. English Traveller and Authoress	1795..	1869
Eggert, Franz Xavier. German Painter on Glass.....	1802..	1876
Eglinton, Archibald William, Earl of. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.....	1812..	1861
Ehrenberg, Christian Gottfried. German Naturalist.....	1795..	1876
Ehrnfeuchter, Frederick August Eduard. Ger. Theologian.	1814..	1878
Eichwald, Karl Eduard. Russian Naturalist.....	1795..	1876
Elah. King of Israel (B. C. 930-929).....	— B. C.	929
Eli. High Priest and Judge of Israel... ..	fl. B. C.	1171
Eligius,, or Eloy, St. Bishop of Tournay and Noyon.....	588..	659
Elijah. Prophet of Israel	fl. B. C.	910.. 896
Eliot, Thomas D. American Lawyer and Politician.....	1808..	1870
Elizabeth. Princess; daughter of Charles I.....	1635..	1650
Elizabeth. Queen-Dowager of Prussia.....	1801..	1873
Ellenborough, Edward Lan, Earl of. English Statesman...	1790..	1871
Ellet, Charles. American Engineer.....	1810..	1862
Ellet, Mrs. Elizabeth F. L. American Author.....	1818..	1877
Ellice, Edward, M. P. Politician	1789..	1863
Elliot, Charles. American Clergyman, Editor and Author....	1792..	1869
Elliot, Charles Loring. American Portrait Painter.....	1812..	1868
Elliotson, John. English Physician and Author.....	1788..	1868
Elliott, Charlotte. English Hymn Writer.....	1789..	1871
Elliott, Sir Gilbert, or Earl Minto. Gov.-Gen. of Benzal....	1751..	1814
Elliott, Stephen, Jr. "Confederate" Brigadier-General....	1832..	1866
Ellis, Sir Henry. Bibliographer and Author	1777..	1869
Ellis, John Willis. Governor of North Carolina; prominent Secessionist.....	1820..	1861
Ellis, Rev. Robert Leslie, of Cambridge. Mathematician and Philosopher.....	1817..	1859
Ellis, Welbore, created Lord Mendip. Politician	1714..	1802
Ellis, Rev. William. Eng. Missionary, Traveller, Author..	1795..	1872
Ellsworth, Ephraim Elmer. American Military Officer.....	1837..	1861
Elmes, James. Architect and Author	1783..	1862
Eloy, or Eligins, St. Bishop of Tournay and Noyon	588..	650
Elton, Romeo, D. D. American Clerg., Prof. and Author....	1792..	1870
Elwart, Antoine Amable Elie. French Composer.....	1808..	1877
Elzey, Arnold. "Confederate" Brigadier-General... ..	1816..	1871
Emerson, Brown, D. D. American Divine.....	1778..	1872
Engles, William Morrison. Amer. Pres. Clerg. and Author..	1797..	1867

	BORN.	DIED.
Eotvos, Baron Jozsef. Hungarian Statesman and Author....	1813..	1871
Erman, Georg Adolf. German Scholar.....	1806..	1877
Espartero, Joaquin Baldomero. Sp. Soldier and Statesman.	1792..	1879
Esquiros, Henri Alphonse. French Writer and Politician....	1814..	1876
Ettmüller, Ernst Ludwig. German Scholar.....	1802..	1877
Evans, Arthur Benoni. Classical Scholar; Writer.....	1781..	1855
Evans, Prof. Evan William. Professor and Celtic Scholar....	1827..	1874
Evans, Sir George de Lacy. British General and Author.....	1787..	1870
Evans, N. George. "Confederate" General.....	1828?..	1868
Evans, Robert Wilson. English Clergyman and Author.....	1789..	1866
Evans, William. English Water Color Painter.....	1797..	1878
Ewald, Georg Heinrich August von. German Orientalist....	1803..	1875
Ewart, William, M. P. (<i>The Reform of the Reform Bill.</i>)....	1798..	1869
Ewbank, Thomas. English Scientist.....	1792..	1870
Ewell, Richard Stoddard. "Confederate" Lieut.-General....	1820..	1872
Ewing, Thomas, LL. D. American Jurist and Statesman.....	1789..	1871
Exeter, Henry Phillpotts, D. D. English Prelate and Author..	1778..	1869
Eyre, Sir William. Major-General.....	—	1839

F.

Faber, Peter Christian Frederik. Danish Poet.....	1810..	1877
Fagnani, Joseph. Portrait Painter.....	1819..	1873
Fairbairn, Patrick, D. D. Scottish Clergyman and Author...	1805..	1874
Fairbairn, Sir William. British Civil Engineer.....	1789..	1874
Fairbanks, Erastus. American Manufacturer and Statesman,	1792..	1864
Fairchild, Cassius. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1828..	1868
Fairholt, Frederick William. English Author and Artist....	1814..	1866
Falke, Johannes Frederich Gottlieb. German Historian.....	1823..	1876
Fanfani, Pietro. Italian Philologist.....	1815..	1879
Faraday, Michael, F. R. S. English Physicist.....	1791..	1867
Farini, Carlo Luigi. Italian Author and Statesman.....	1822..	1866
Farmer, George Edgar. Lieutenant-Colonel, U. S. Vols.....	1840..	1870
Farnham, Mrs. Eliza W. Amer. Philanthropist and Writer..	1815..	1864
Farnum, J. Egbert. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols...	1824..	1870
Farragut, David Glascoe. American Admiral.....	1801..	1870
Farrar, Mrs. Eliza Ware. American Authoress.....	1792..	1870
Faucher, Julius. German Political Economist.....	1820..	1878
Faud, Mehmed, Pacha. Turkish Statesman and Author.....	1814..	1869
Fawsitt, Miss Amy. Actress.....	1836..	1876
Fay, Joseph. German Painter.....	1813..	1875
Fazy, Jean James. Swiss Politician.....	1796..	1878
Fechter, Charles Albert. French Actor.....	1824..	1879
Felice, Guillaume de, D. D. French Author and Professor....	1803..	1871
Felt, Rev. Joseph Barlow. American Antiquarian Writer....	1789..	1869
Fenno, A. W. American Actor.....	1814..	1873
Ferdinand I. Ex-Emperor of Austria.....	1793..	1875
Ferdinand, Maximilian Joseph. Emperor of Mexico. Executed.....	1832..	1867

464 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Fernkrom, Anton Dominick. Austrian Sculptor.....	1813..	1878
Ferrari, Giuseppe. Italian Philosophical Writer.....	1812..	1876
Ferre, Théophile Charles. Communist Leader.....	1846..	1871
Ferris, Isaac, D. D. American Clergyman and Teacher.....	1799.	1873
Ferry, Orris S. U. S. Senator and Brigadier General.....	1823..	1875
Fessenden, Samuel. American Lawyer.....	1784..	1869
Fessenden, William Pitt. American Statesman.....	1806..	1869
Fetis, François Joseph. Belgian Music Composer, Critic and Author.....	1784..	1871
Feuerbach, Ludwig Marie. German Philosopher.....	1804..	1872
Fichte, Immanuel Hermann. German Philosopher.....	1796..	1879
Field, David Dudley D. D. Amer. Congl. Clerg. and Author.	1781..	1867
Field, George. Chemist and Writer	— ..	1854
Field, Mrs. Henry M. Amer. Artist and Conversationalist....	— ..	1875
Field, Jonathan Edwards. American Lawyer.....	1813..	1868
Fillmore, Millard. Amer. Statesman. President, 1850-1853.	1800..	1874
Finlay, George. British Historian.....	1800..	1875
Finney, Rev. Charles G. Evangelist and College President...	1792..	1875
Fish, Asa. American Lawyer.....	1820..	1879
Fisher, Redwood. American Journalist, Political Econo- mist and Statistician.....	1783..	1856
Fitch, Eleazar Thompson, D. D. Amer. Theol. and Prof.....	1791..	1871
Fitzpatrick, Benjamin. American Statesman.....	1802..	1869
Fitzpatrick, John Bernard. Rom. Cath. Bishop of Boston ..	1812.	1866
Flagg, Azariah C. American Politician and Financier.	1790..	1873
Flahaut de la Billarderie, Auguste Charles Joseph, Comte de	1785..	1870
Fletcher, Richard. American Jurist.....	1788..	1869
Flocon, Ferdinand. French Publicist and Novelist.....	1800..	1866
Floyd, John Buchanan. American Politician and Secessionist; "Confederate General.....	1805..	1863
Floyd-Jones, David R. American Political Leader.....	1812.	1871
Flusser, Charles W. American Naval Officer.....	1832?	1864
Foley, John Henry. British Sculptor.....	1818..	1874
Foley, Thomas, D. D. Roman Catholic Priest.....	1822..	1879
Folsom, George. Diplomatist, Antiquarian, Author.....	1802..	1869
Foltz, Philipp von. German Painter.....	1805..	1877
Fonblanque, Albany William. English Author.....	1795..	1872
Foot, Solomon. American Statesman	1802..	1866
Forbiger, Albert. German Classical Scholar.....	1798..	1878
Forcade-Laroquette, Jean Louis de. French Cabinet Minister.....	1820..	1874
Force, Peter. American Historian and Journalist.....	1790..	1868
Forey, Elie Frédéric. French Marshal and Senator.....	1804..	1872
Forrest, Edwin. American Tragedian.....	1806..	1872
Forrest, Nathan Bedford. "Confederate" General.....	1821..	1877
Forrest, Robert. Scottish Sculptor.....	— ..	1853
Forrester, Albert Henry. <i>Alfred Crowquill</i> . Eng. Artist ...	1805..	1872
Forster, John. British Biographer.....	1812..	1876
Foster, John G. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1823..	1874
Foster, John Wells. American Scientist and Paleontologist..	1815..	1873

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 465

	BORN.	DIED.
Foucher, Paul. French Dramatic Writer.....	1810..	1875
Fould, Achille. French Statesman and Financier.....	1800..	1867
Fourdrinier, Henry. Inventor.....	1766..	1855
Fowler, Rev. Henry. American Journalist and Author.....	1824..	1872
Fox, Sir Charles. British Civil Engineer.....	1810..	1874
Fox, Charles Kemble. American Actor... ..	1833..	1875
Fox, George L. American Pantomimist.....	1825..	1877
Franchi, Alessandro. Italian Cardinal.....	1819..	1878
Francis V. Duke of Modena	1809..	1875
Francis, Rev. Convers, D. D. American Theol. and Writer...	1796..	1863
Francis, George Henry. English Editor and Author.....	1816..	1866
Frankel, Zacharias. Rabbi and Author.....	1801..	1875
Frankenstein, Godfrey N. American Painter. (<i>Battle of Gettysburg</i>)	1831..	1873
Franklin, Lady Jane. Wife of Sir John Franklin.....	1805?	1875
Frederick William, ex-Elector of Hesse.....	1802..	1875
Frederick William, Prince of Hesse.....	1790..	1876
Fredro, Count Alexander. Polish Author.....	1793..	1876
Freiligrath, Ferdinand. German Poet.....	1810..	1876
Fremontin, Eugène. French Painter.....	1820..	1876
French, John W., D. D. Episcopal Clergyman and Professor.	1810?	1871
French, Mansfield. "Chaplain French." Amer. Clergyman.	1810..	1876
Fries, Elias Magnus. Swedish Botanist.....	1794..	1878
Frossard, Charles Auguste. French General.....	1807..	1875
Frost, John. Compiler of School Books.....	1800..	1859
Frost, William Edward. British Painter.....	1810..	1877
Frothingham, Nathaniel Langdon. Unit. Clerg. and Author.	1793..	1870
Fry, Joseph Reese. Scholar and Musical Writer.....	—	1863
Fuhrich, Joseph von. German Painter	1800..	1876
Fulford, Francis, D. D. Bishop of Montreal.....	1803..	1868
Fuller, Richard. American Clergyman. (<i>The Psalmist</i>).	1804..	1876
Funk, Heinrich. German Painter of Tyrolese Scenes.....	1807..	1877

G.

Gablentz, Ludwig Karl Wilhelm, Baron von. Aus. Soldier.	1814..	1874
Gannett, Ezra Stiles, D. D. American Clerg. and Author....	1801..	1871
Garbett, James. English Scholar and Clergyman.....	1802..	1879
Garcia y Tessara, Gabriel. Spanish Poet.	1817..	1875
Gardner, Charles K. American Military Officer and Writer.	1787..	1869
Gardner, William. Writer on Music and Art.....	1764..	1854
Garner, Thomas. English Engraver. (<i>Rake's Progress</i>).	—	1868
Garnett, Richard B. "Confederate" General	—	1863
Garnett, Robert Selden. "Confederate" General.....	1822..	1861
Garnier-Pages, Louis Antoine. Fr. Politician and Historian	1803..	1878
Garrison, William Lloyd. Amer. Editor and Abolitionist....	1804..	1879
Gasparin, Agenor Etienne, Count de. Statesman, Philan- thropist, Author.....	1810..	1871

466 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Gastaldi, Professor. Italian Geologist.....	1818..	1879
Gates, William. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.	1788..	1868
Gatty, Mrs. Margaret Scott. (Mr. Alfred G.) Eng. Writer.	1809..	1873
Gaume, Jean Joseph. D. D. French Roman Catholic Theo- logian and Author.....	1802..	1869
Gauntlett, Henry John, MTS. DR. Eng. Com. of Chh. Music.	1806..	1876
Gautier, Théophile. French Poet, Critic, Novelist.....	1811..	1872
Geary, John White. Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1819..	1873
Gegenbaur, Joseph Anton von. German Painter.....	1800..	1876
Geiger, Abraham. Jewish Rabbi and Author.....	1810..	1874
George V. Ex-King of Hanover.....	1819..	1878
Gerstacker, Friedrich. German Traveller and Novelist.....	1816..	1872
Gervinus, George Gottfried, PH. D. Historian and Statesm'n.	1805..	1871
Geselschap, Eduard. Dutch Painter.....	1808..	1878
Gibbes, Robert Wilson. American Historian, Palæontologist and Physicist.....	1809..	1866
Gibbs, Alfred. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1823..	1868
Gibbs, George. American Philologist, Antiquarian, Author..	1817..	1873
Gibson, John, R. A. English Sculptor.....	1790..	1866
Gibson, William. American Surgeon and Author.....	1788..	1868
Giesebracht, Ludwig, PH. D. German Poet and Historian...	1792..	1873
Gilbert, George A. American Artist in Water Colors	1815..	1877
Gilbert, Mrs. John. American Actress.....	1801..	1866
Gillespie, William Mitchell, LL. D. American Engineer, Professor and Author.....	1816..	1868
Gillett, Ezra H. American Clergyman and Author. (<i>Life and Times of J. Huss</i>).....	1823..	1875
Gilliams, Jacob. American Physicist and Naturalist.....	1784..	1868
Ginzcl, Joseph August. Austrian Church Historian	1804..	1876
Giseke, Bernhard Ludwig. German Philologist.....	1823..	1876
Giskra, Karl. Austrian Statesman.....	1820..	1879
Giudici, Paolo Emiliani. Italian Author.....	1812..	1872
Glassbrenner, Adolf. German Humorist.....	1810..	1876
Godon, Sylvanus W. American Naval Officer.....	— ..	1879
Goicouria, Domingo de. Cuban Revolutionist.....	1799..	1870
Goldschmidt, Herman. German Painter and Astronomer...	1802..	1866
Goldschmidt, Paul. German Orientalist.....	1850..	1877
Goodell, William. American Clergyman and Missionary	1792..	1867
Goodrich, Rev. Charles A. American Writer.....	1790..	1862
Goodrich, Rev. Chauncey. American Scholar and Author...	1817..	1868
Goodyear, Charles. American Inventor.....	1800..	1860
Gordon, Sir James Alexander. British Admiral.....	1782..	1869
Gortchakoff, Prince Peter Dmitrievitch. Russian General..	1789..	1868
Goszczyuski, Severinus. Polish Poet.....	1806..	1876
Gottlieb, Johann. Austrian Chemist.....	— ..	1875
Gottschalk, Louis Moreau. Amer. Pianist and Composer...	1829..	1869
Gough, Hugh. British Military Officer... ..	1779..	1869
Gould, Augustus Addison. Amer. Naturalist and Physician.	1805..	1866
Govone, Guiseppc. Italian Soldier and Statesman.....	1826..	1873
Gowans, William. American Bibliopolist and Author.....	1805..	1870
Gozlan, Léon. French Dramatist and Littérateur.....	1806..	1866

	BORN.	DIED.
Graham, Thomas. English Physicist and Chemist.....	1805..	1869
Graham, William A. American Statesman.....	1804..	1875
Granger, Francis. American Politician.....	1787..	1868
Granier de Cassagnac, Paul de. French Journalist.....	1841..	1870
Grannis, Theodore C. American Journalist.....	1831..	1878
Grant, Robert Edmund. British Anatomist, Zoologist and Author.....	1793..	1874
Grant, Sir Francis. British Painter.....	1803..	1878
Grass, Philippe. French Sculptor.....	1801..	1876
Grassmann, Hermann Günther. German Mathematician and Oriental Scholar.....	1809..	1877
Gratry, Auguste Joseph Alphonse. Fr. Cath. Theologian...	1805..	1872
Graul, Charles. German Scholar and Writer.....	—	1864
Gray, Francis Calley. American Scholar and Writer.....	1790..	1856
Gray, Henry Peters. American Painter.....	1819..	1877
Gray, John Edward. British Naturalist.....	1800..	1875
Grayson, John Breckinridge. "Confederate" General.....	1807..	1862
Greeley, Horace. Am. Journalist, Founder of N. Y. <i>Tribune</i> .	1811..	1872
Green, Rev. Beriah. American Reformer.....	1794..	1874
Green, Duff. American General, Politician and Editor.....	—	1875
Green, Horace. American Physician and Professor.....	1802..	1866
Green, Thomas J. "Confederate" General.....	1801..	1863
Greene, Albert Gorton. American Jurist and Poet....	1802..	1868
Greene, David. Cong. Clergyman. (<i>Church Psalmody</i>)....	1797..	1866
Greene, William B. American Mathematician and Author...	1819..	1878
Greene, Nathaniel. American Journalist and Author.....	1797..	1877
Greenough, George Bellas. Geol. and Physical Geog.....	1777..	1854
Gregg, John. "Confederate" General.....	1828..	1864
Gregory, Dr. William. Chemist and Writer on Chemistry...	—	1858
Gregory, Francis H. Rear Admiral, U. S. N.....	1789..	1866
Greiner, John. American Politician and Journalist, Writer of Political Songs.....	1811..	1871
Greswell, Rev. Edward. Theological and Chronological Writer.....	1797..	1869
Greville, Robt. Kaye. Scot. Botanist and Philanthropist...	1794..	1866
Grier, Robert Cooper. American Jurist.....	1794..	1870
Griffin, Charles. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1826..	1867
Griffin, George. American Theological Writer.....	1778..	1860
Gillparzer, Franz. German Dramatic Poet.....	1791..	1872
Grimm, Louis Emilius. German Engraver.....	1790..	1863
Grinnell, Henry. American Merchant and Philanthropist...	1800..	1874
Griscom, John Hoskins. Amer. Physician and Humanitarian	1809..	1874
Grisi, Giulia. Italian Opera Singer.....	1812..	1869
Griswold, John A. Amer. Manufacturer and Politician....	1822..	1872
Groen van Prinsterer, Willem. Dutch Historian.....	1801..	1876
Grossmith, John. English Chemist and Author. (<i>The Usury Laws</i>).....	1814..	1867
Grote, George, D. C. L., F. R. S. Historian and Statesman. (<i>History of Greece</i>).....	1794..	1871
Grote, Mrs. Harriet Lewin. Wife of George Grote.....	1792..	1878
Grote, John. English Clergyman and Philosophical Writer..	1813..	1866

468 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Grover, Rev. Henry Montague. Rel., Scient. and Dram. Writer.	1791.	1866
Grund, Francis J. American Writer.....	1803 ?	1863
Gruppe, Otto Friedrich. German Philosopher and Poet....	1804..	1876
Gueranger, Dorn Prosper. French Benedictine Monk.....	1806..	1875
Guericke, Heinrich Ernst Ferdinand. German Theologian..	1803..	1878
Gueronniere, Viscount Louis Etienne A. D. H., de la. Writer and Politician.....	1816..	1875
Guerrazzi, Francisco Dominico. It. Revolutionist and Writer.	1805..	1873
Guest, John. American Naval Officer.....	1821..	1879
Guiccioli, Teresa Gamba, Countess. (<i>My Recollections of Lord Byron.</i>).....	1801..	1873
Guidi, Filippo Maria. Italian Cardinal.....	1815.	1879
Guidicini, Guiseppe. Architect and Painter.....	1812..	1868
Guigniaut, Joseph Daniel. French Scholar.....	1794..	1876
Guizot, François Pierre Guillaume. French Statesman, Diplo- matist, Historian.....	1787..	1874
Gunnison, J. W. American Topographical Engineer.....	—	1853
Gurney, Rev. John Hampden. Writer.....	1802..	1862
Gurney, Sir Goldsworthy. English Inventor.....	1793..	1875
Gurney, William. American Military Officer.....	1821..	1879
Gurowski, Count Adam de. Polish Publicist.....	1805..	1866
Guthrie, James, LL. D. American Statesman... ..	1792..	1869
Guthrie, Thomas, D. D. Scotch Clergyman and Author.....	1803..	1873
Gutzkow, Karl Ferdinand. German Novelist.....	1811..	1878
Gwinn, William. American Naval Officer.....	1831..	1863

II.

Hackett, Horatio Balch, D. D. American Biblical Scholar....	1808..	1875
Hackett, James Henry. American Actor.....	1800.	1871
Hacklander, Friedrich Wilhelm. German Novelist.....	1816..	1877
Hackleman, Pleasant A. American General.....	—	1862
Hadley, James, LL. D. Amer. Schol., Philologist and Prof...	1821..	1872
Haffner, Karl. German Novelist and Dramatist.....	1815..	1876
Hagenbach, Karl Adolf. German Theologian and Author...	1801..	1874
Haidinger, Wilhelm. Geologist, Geographer, Engineer.....	1795..	1871
Haigh, Rev. R. B., LL. D. Orientalist and Philologist..	1804..	1869
Halbertsma, Hilde J. Anatomist and Physiologist.....	1820..	1865
Hale, Benjamin, D. D. American Writer.....	1797..	1863
Hale, John Parker. American Senator and Diplomatist.....	1806..	1873
Hale, Mrs. Sarah Josepha Buel. American Authoress.....	1795..	1879
Hall, Allen A. American Journalist and Diplomatist.....	—	1867
Hall, Baynard, D. D. American Writer and Educator.....	1798..	1863
Hall, Caldwell K. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	1839..	1870
Hall, James. American Lawyer, Editor, Author, Banker. ...	1793..	1868
Hall, Hon. Willis. American Lawyer and Politician.....	1801..	1868
Halleck, Fitz-Greene. American Poet.....	1790..	1867
Halleck, Henry Wager. Major-General, U. S. A.....	1815..	1872
Hallett, Benjamin F. American Politician.....	1798..	1862

	BORN.	DIED.
Halliday-Duff, Andrew. British Writer.....	1830..	1877
Hallock, Gerard. American Journalist.....	1800..	1866
Halpine, Charles G. Poet, Scholar, Editor and Soldier.....	1829..	1868
Hamblin, Joseph E. Brevet Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1828..	1870
Hamilton, William John. English Geologist and Traveller..	1805..	1867
Hammerich, Frederick. Danish Theologian.	1809..	1877
Hammond, Jabez D. Amer. Lawyer, Legislator and Author. — ..	1855	
Haneberg, Daniel von. German Catholic Prelate.....	1816..	1876
Hannay, James. Scottish Novelist.....	1827..	1873
Hansen, Peter Andreas. German Astronomer.....	1795..	1874
Hanson, Mrs. John T. Niece of Oliver Goldsmith.....	1786..	1866
Hanson, Sir Richard Davies. Jurist. (<i>Jesus of History</i>).	1805..	1876
Harbaugh, Henry. American Clergyman and Theol. Prof...	1817..	1867
Hardee, William J. "Confederate" Lieutenant-General.....	1817..	1873
Harding, Abner. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols....	1807..	1874
Harding, Chester. American Portrait Painter.....	— ..	1866
Hardwicke, Charles Philip Yorke, Earl of. English Admiral.	1799..	1873
Hardy, Sir Thomas Duffus. English Antiquarian.....	1804..	1878
Haro-Harring, Paul. Danish Exile, Painter, Poet, Novelist.	1799..	1870
Harper, James. American Publisher.....	1795..	1869
Harper, John. American Publisher.....	1797..	1875
Harper, Joseph Wesley. American Publisher.....	1801..	1870
Harrington, Marie Foote, Countess of. English Actress.....	1798..	1867
Harris, Ira. American Judge and Senator.....	1802..	1875
Harris, Sir William Snow. Physicist, Inventor, Author....	1791..	1867
Hart, Joel T. American Sculptor.....	1810?..	1877
Hart, John Seely. American Author of Text-books.....	1810..	1877
Hart, Joseph C. American Writer.....	— ..	1855
Hartmann, Julius von. German General.....	1817..	1878
Hartsuff, George L. Major-General, U. S. A.....	1830..	1874
Hartt, Charles Frederick. American Professor and Geologist.	1840..	1878
Harvey, Sir George. British Painter.....	1805..	1876
Haskell, Daniel N. American Journalist.....	1818..	1874
Haskin, Joseph A. Brevet Brigadier-General U. S. A.....	1817?..	1874
Hastings, Thomas. American Music Composer and Author..	1784..	1872
Hauch, Jean Karsten von. Danish Poet, Novelist and Scien- tist.....	1790..	1872
Haug, Martin. German Orientalist.....	1827..	1876
Haven, Joseph. American Clergyman and Author.....	1816..	1874
Havin, Leonor Joseph. French Publicist and Editor.....	1799..	1868
Hawes, Joel, D. D. American Clergyman and Author.....	1789..	1867
Hawks, Cicero Stanley. Bishop of Protest. Episcopal Church.	1812..	1868
Hawks, Francis Lister. American Clergyman and Author....	1798..	1866
Hawthorne, Mrs. Sophia. Wife of Nathaniel Hawthorne....	1811..	1871
Hay, David Ramsay. Scotch Portrait Painter.	1798..	1866
Hays, Alexander. American General.....	1823..	1864
Hays, Isaac. American Scientist and Physician.....	1796..	1879
Hayter, Sir George. Painter-in-Ordinary to her Majesty....	1792..	1871
Hazard, Samuel. American Archæologist, Historian and Publisher.....	1784..	1870
Head, Sir Edmund Walker. English Statesman and Scholar..	1805..	1868

470 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Head, Sir Francis Bond. English Diplomatist.....	1793..	1875
Heimann, Basili Alexandrovitch. Russian General.....	1823..	1878
Heis, Eduard. German Astronomer.....	1806..	1877
Helps, Sir Arthur. English Diplomatist and Author.	1817..	1875
Helm, Benjamin Hardin. "Confederate" General....	— ..	1863
Hemans, Charles Isidore. British Author. (<i>Catholic Italy</i>). — ..	1876	
Henderson, J. Pinckney. Amer. Statesman and Diplomatist..	1808..	1858
Hengstenberg, Ernst Wilhelm. Theologian and Editor....	1802..	1869
Henneberg, Rudolf. German Painter.....	1826..	1876
Henry, Joseph. American Physicist.....	1797..	1878
Hensel, Louise. German Poetess.....	1798..	1876
Henshaw, David. American Politician.....	— ..	1852
Henshaw, Joshua Sidney. <i>Belcher</i> . American Lawyer, Mathematician, and Writer.....	1811..	1859
Herapath, John. English Author and Publisher.....	1791..	1868
Herculano de Carvalho e Araujo, Alexandro. Portuguese Scholar and Historian.....	1796?	1877
Heron, Matilda. American Actress.....	1830..	1877
Herrick, Edward Claudius. American Scientist and Bibliog..	1811..	1862
Herring, James. American Portrait Painter.....	1793..	1867
Herschel, Sir John Frederick William, Bart. Astronomer, Physicist, Author.....	1792..	1871
Hertzen, Alexander. Russian Exile and Author.....	1816..	1870
Herwegh, Georg. German Poet.....	1817..	1875
Hess, Peter von. German Painter.....	1793..	1871
Heuglin, Theodor von. German Explorer.....	1824 ..	1876
Heunert, Karl. German Painter.....	1808..	1876
Hewit, Henry Stuart. American Physician.....	1825..	1873
Hewit, Nathaniel. American Cong. Clergyman and Author..	1788..	1867
Hexamer, William. American Army Officer.....	1825..	1870
Higgins, Matthew James. <i>Jacob Omnium</i> . Eng. Journalist..	1815?	1868
Hildebrand, Bruno. German Statistician.....	1812..	1878
Hill, Ambrose Powell. "Confederate" General.....	1826..	1865
Hill, David Octavins. Scotch Landscape Painter.....	1802..	1870
Hill, George. American Author.....	1796..	1871
Hill, Sir Rowland. Originator of the Penny Postage in Eng..	1795..	1876
Hillard, Francis. American Lawyer and Author of Legal Text Books	1806..	1878
Hillard, George Stillman. American Lawyer, Orator, Author..	1808..	1879
Hillier, George. English Antiquarian and Historian.....	1816..	1866
Hillyer, William Silliman. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols....	1831..	1874
Hindman, Thomas C. "Confederate" General.....	1818..	1868
Hinman, Royal Ralph. American Politician and Genealogist,	1784..	1868
Hinton, John Howard. Eng. Baptist Clergyman and Author.	1791..	1873
Hirst, Henry B. American Poet and Writer.....	1813..	1874
Hitchcock, Ethan Allen. Major General, U. S. Vols.....	1798..	1870
Hitzig, Ferdinand. German Biblical Critic.....	1807..	1875
Hoar, Samuel, LL. D. American Jurist.	1778..	1856
Hodge, Charles. American Clergyman and Author. (<i>Sys- tematic Theology</i>)	1797..	1878
Hodge, Hugh Lenox. Amer. Physician and Medical Writer...	1796..	1873

	BORN.	DIED.
Hodge, James Thatcher. American Geologist and Engineer..	1816..	1871
Hodgson, Joseph, F. R. S. English Surgeon.....	1788..	1869
Hoffman, Murray. Amer. Lawyer and Author of Legal Terms.	1791..	1878
Hoffmann, Heinrich August. German Poet, Philologist.....	1798..	1874
Hofmeister, Wilhelm. German Botanist.	1824..	1877
Hogg, Sir James Weir. British Statesman.....	1790..	1876
Hohenzollern-Hechingen, Friedrich Wilhelm Constantine, Prince of.....	1801..	1869
Holbrook, John Edward, M.D. Amer. Naturalist and Author.	1795..	1871
Holland, George, American Actor.....	1790..	1870
Holland, Sir Henry. Traveller, Author, Physician	1788..	1873
Hollins, George N. American Naval Officer.....	1799..	1878
Holmes, Alfred. British Composer.....	1838..	1876
Holton, Isaac Farwell. Clerg., Botanist, Chemist, Jour.....	1812..	1874
Hood, John B. "Confederate" General.....	1831..	1879
Hook, Rev. Walter Farquhar. English Dean. (<i>Lives of the Archbishops of Canterbury</i>).....	1798..	1875
Hooker, Joseph. American Major-General.....	1815..	1879
Hooper, John. American Botanist.....	1802..	1869
Hooper, Samuel, M. C. American Statesman.....	1808..	1875
Hopkins, Rev. Albert. Am. Astronomer and Physicist	1807..	1872
Hopkins, John Henry, D. D. Bishop of Prot. Epis. Church.	1792..	1868
Hopkins, Johns. American Philanthropist.....	1795..	1873
Horsley, Charles Edward. American Musical Composer.....	1825..	1876
Horvath, Michel. Hungarian Patriot and Historian.....	1809..	1878
Hosemann, Theodor. German Painter.....	1807..	1875
Hosmer, William H. C. American Author.....	1814..	1877
Houdin, Robert John Eugene. French Conjuror.....	1805..	1871
Hoverbeck, Leopold, Freihere von. German Politician.....	1822..	1875
Howard, Benjamin C. American Jurist.....	1791..	1872
Howard, Frank. English Painter and Writer.....	1805..	1866
Howard, Jacob Merrit, LL. D. American Statesman.....	1805..	1871
Howe, Elias, Jr. American Inventor.....	1819..	1867
Howe, Samuel Gridley. American Philanthropist.....	1801..	1876
Howell, Robert Boyt6 Crawford. Clergyman and Author....	1801..	1868
Howitt, William. Eng. Poet, Novelist and Hist. Writer.....	1795..	1879
Hows, John A. American Artist and Journalist.....	1831..	1874
Hoyt, Adolphus Davenport. American Actor.....	1831..	1873
Huber, Johannes. German Scholar.....	1830..	1879
Huber, Victor Aim6. Ger. Historian, Publicist and Critic....	1800..	1869
Hubner, Otto. Ger. Statistician and Political Economist....	1818..	1877
Hudson, Frederick. Journalist. (<i>History of Journalism in America</i>).....	1819..	1875
Hudson, George. English "Railway King.".....	1801..	1871
Huet, Paul. French Landscape Painter.....	1804..	1869
Hugel, Karl Alexander Anselm. Austrian Traveller and Nat- uralist.....	1796..	1870
Hughes, Ball. Sculptor.....	1806..	1868
Hugo, Madame Ad6le Foucher. Wife of Victor Hugo.....	1806 ?.	1868
Hugo, Charles Victor. Journalist and Author.....	1826..	1871
Hugo, Fran6ois. Son of Victor Hugo. Translator of Shake- speare.....	1828..	1873

472 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN	DIED.
Hulsemann, John George, Chevalier de. Austrian Minister to United States.....	—	1864
Hulsse, Julius Ambrosius. German Scientist.....	1812..	1876
Humphrey, James. American Lawyer and M. C.....	1811..	1866
Hungerford, William, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1786..	1873
Hunt, Edward B. American Military Officer; Inventor.....	1822..	1863
Hunt, Frederick Knight. Journalist.....	1814..	1854
Hunt, George Ward. British Statesman.....	1825..	1877
Hunt, James. English Physiologist and Anthropologist.....	1833..	1869
Hunt, Thornton Leigh. English Artist, Critic, Journalist....	1810..	1873
Hunt, William Morris. American Artist.....	1824..	1879
Hupfeld, Hermann. German Hebrew Scholar.....	1796..	1866
Hurlstone, Frederick Yeates. English Historical Painter....	1800..	1869
Hussein-Aoni Pasha. Turkish Statesman and General....	1819..	1876

I.

Ingersoll, Joseph Reed. Am. Statesman and Diplomatist....	1786..	1868
Ingersoll, Ralph Isaacs. Am. Statesman and Diplomatist....	1788..	1872
Ingham, Charles C. American Portrait Painter.....	1797..	1863
Inglis, John A. American Jurist.....	1813..	1878
Ingres, Jean Dominique Auguste. Fr. Historical Painter....	1781..	1867
Irving, Ebenezer. American Merchant. Brother of Wash- ton Irving.....	1775..	1868
Irving, J. Beaufrain. American Painter.....	1827?	1877
Irving, Pierre Monroe. American Writer.....	1802..	1876
Isaacs, Samuel M. Jewish Rabbi and Editor.....	1803..	1878
Iverson, Alfred. American Jurist and Statesman.....	1798..	1873
Ives, Eli, M. D.....	1779..	1861
Ives, Levi Silliman, D. D. Bishop of North Carolina.....	1797..	1867

J.

Jackson, Abner. Epis. Clerg. and Col. President....	1811..	1874
Jackson, Claiborne F. American Secessionist; "Confed- erate" General.....	1807..	1862
Jackson, Conrad Feger. American General.....	—	1862
Jackson, James S. American General.....	1822..	1862
Jackson, James. American Medical Professor and Author...	1777..	1867
Jackson, John J. "Confederate" Brigadier-General.....	1829..	1866
Jackson, Samuel. American Physician and Author.....	1787..	1872
Jacobs, Melancthon, D. D. Luth. Clerg., Prof., Author.....	1806?	1871
Jacoby, Johann. German Politician.....	1805..	1877
Jahn, Otho. German Philologist. Archæologist, Critic.....	1813..	1869
James, Charles T. Inventor of Rifle-cannon and Shell.....	1806..	1862
Jameson, Charles Davis. American General....	1827..	1862
Janes, Rev. Edward L. Methodist Clergyman and Author...	1807..	1875
Janin, Jules Gabriel. French Critic and Novelist.....	1804..	1874
Jelf, Richard William. English Author and Teacher.....	1798..	1871

	BORN.	DIED.
Jenks, William. American Cong. Clergyman and Author	1778..	1866
Jerdan, William, F. S. A. English Journalist.....	1782..	1869
Jesse, Edward. English Naturalist and Author.....	1780..	1868
Jessup, Thomas S. American Military Officer.....	1790..	1860
Jessup, William. American Jurist and Philanthropist.....	1797..	1868
Jeune, Francis, D. D. English Prelate and Reformer... ..	1800?	1868
Jewett, Charles Coffin. American Scholar and Bibliographer.	1816..	1868
Johnson, Andrew. Seventeenth President of U. S.....	1808..	1875
Johnson, Edward. "Confederate" Major-General.....	— ..	1873
Johnson, Rev. Herman M. Amer. Clergyman and Author....	1815..	1868
Johnson, Reverdy. American Statesman	1795..	1876
Johnston, Alexander Keith. British Geographer.....	1804..	1871
Johnston, Alexander Keith. Brit. Geographer and Explorer.	1841..	1879
Jomini, Baron Henri. Swiss Historian and Military Critic...	1779..	1869
Jones, Ernest. English Journalist, Reformer, Orator.....	1819..	1869
Jones, George. Episcopal Clergyman and Author... ..	1799..	1870
Jones, George, R. A. English Painter. (<i>Battle of Waterloo</i> ..)	1786..	1869
Jones, Henry Bence, M. D. English Medical Writer. (<i>Life and Letters of Faraday</i> .).....	1814..	1873
Jones, John N. "Confederate" General.....	1820..	1864
Jones, Dr. Joseph S. American Dramatist.....	1809..	1877
Jones, Mrs. Melinda. American Actress.....	1815..	1875
Jones, Roger. American General.....	— ..	1852
Josephine. Ex-Queen of Sweden.....	1807..	1876
Juarez, Benito. Mexican Statesman and President.	1807..	1872
Jubinal, Michel Louis Achille. French Politician and Author.	1810..	1875
Jukes, Joseph Bute. Geologist and Writer.....	1811..	1869
Julio, E. D. B. Painter. (<i>Last Meeting of Lee and Stonewall Jackson</i> .).....	1843..	1879
Juncker, Henry Damian, D. D. Roman Catholic Bishop.....	1810?	1868
Junkin, George. American Clergyman and Author... ..	1790..	1868
Juvara, Tommaso Aloysio. Italian Artist.....	1809..	1875

K.

Kamehameha V. King of the Sandwich Islands.....	1830..	1872
Kavanagh, Julia. British Authoress.....	1824..	1877
Karl XV., Louis Eugene. King of Sweden.....	1826..	1872
Kaulbach, Wilhelm von. German Painter.....	1805..	1874
Kaye, Sir John William. British Statesman and Historian...	1814..	1876
Kean, Charles John, F. S. A., F. R. G. S. English Actor.....	1811..	1868
Kearny, Lawrence. American Naval Officer.....	1789..	1868
Keble, John. English Clergyman and Poet.....	1792..	1866
Keeler, Ralph. American Writer. (<i>Vagabond Adventures</i> ..)...	1840..	1873
Keeley, Robert. English Comedian.....	1794..	1869
Keene, Laura. American Actress.....	1830..	1873
Keightley, Thomas. English Historian and Classical Writer.	1789..	1872
Keim, Theodor. German Theologian and Historian.....	1825..	1878
Keim, William H. American General.....	1813..	1862
Keiser, Dr. German Writer.....	1779..	1862

	BORN.	DIED.
Keitt, Lawrence M. American Politician and Secessionist....	1824..	1864
Kellum, John. American Architect.....	1809..	1871
Kelsieff, Basil Ivanovitch. Russian Revolutionary Writer....	1835?..	1872
Kemeny, Sigmund, Baron. Hungarian Author.....	1816..	1875
Kendall, Amos. American Statesman and Publicist.....	1789..	1869
Kendall, George Wilkins. American Journalist.....	1807..	1867
Kennedy, John Pendleton. Amer. Statesman and Author...	1795..	1870
Kent, William. American Jurist.....	1802..	1861
Kensett, John Frederick. American Landscape Painter....	1818..	1872
Kernot, Henry. Amer. Bookseller. (<i>Bibliotheca Diabolica</i> .)...	1806..	1874
Kerr, Michael C. American Politician.....	1827..	1876
Kettell, Samuel. Amer. Journalist and Miscellaneous Writer.	1800..	1855
Khanikoff, Nicholas de. Russian Orientalist	1819..	1878
Kidd, William. Eng. Naturalist. (<i>Book of Brit. Song Birds</i> .)	1803..	1867
Kiernan, James L. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.	1837..	1869
Kindler, Albert. German Painter.....	1833..	1876
King, Charles, LL. D. American Journalist and Col. Pres....	1789..	1867
King, John Alsop. American Statesman.....	1788..	1867
King, Jonas. American Cong. Clergyman and Missionary....	1792..	1869
King, Richard John. English Author and Antiquarian.....	— ..	1879
King, T. Butler. American Politician and Secessionist.....	1804..	1874
Kingdom, John M. American Dramatic Writer.....	— ..	1876
Kingsley, Rev. Calvin. Bishop of Meth. Epis. Church.....	1812..	1870
Kingsley, Charles. English Clergyman and Novelist.....	1819..	1875
Kingsley, Henry. British Journalist and Novelist.....	1830..	1876
Kirk, Edward N. American General.....	— ..	1863
Kirk, Edward Norris, D. D. American Pulpit Orator.....	1802..	1874
Klein, Johan Adam. German Painter.....	1792..	1875
Klein, Julius Leopold. German Dramatist and Literary Historian.....	1804..	1876
Knapp, Rev. Jacob. American Evangelist.....	1800..	1874
Knight, Charles. Eng. Author and Publisher. (<i>Popular History of England</i> .)....	1791..	1873
Knight, Dr. Jonathan. Professor of Surgery.....	1782..	1864
Koch, H. A. German Classical Scholar.....	1829..	1876
Kock, Charles Paul de. French Novelist and Dramatist....	1794..	1871
Koerle, B. German Painter.....	1823..	1875
Kohl, Dr. Johan George. Ger. Traveller and Antiquary.....	1808..	1878
Kraas, Karl Nicolaus. German Writer on Agriculture.....	1810..	1875
Kraft, Henry, PH. D. German Chemist	1801..	1868
Kranth, Charles P. Amer. Luth. Clerg. and Col. Pres.....	1796..	1867
Krebs, John Michael, D. D. American Pres. Clergyman....	1804..	1867
Kreling, Dr. August von. Painter and Sculptor.....	1819..	1876
Kremer, Joseph. German Philosopher. (<i>System der Philos- ophie</i> .).....	1808..	1875
Kriegk, Georg Ludwig. German Historian.....	— ..	—
Krug, Anna Charlotte. German Authoress.....	1805..	1877
Kruger, K. W. German Classical Scholar.....	1796..	1876
Krummacher, Friedrich Wilhelm. Prussian Preacher and Author	1797..	1868
Kuh, Emil. German Poet and Critic	1828..	1876

Kühner, Raphael. German Philologist	BORN. DIED. 1802..1878
Kurtz, Heinrich, PH. D. German Professor and Author.....	1805..1873

L.

Laborde, Léon Emanuel Simon Joseph, Compté de. Archæ- ologist and Traveller.....	1807..1869
La Borde, Maximilian. Amer. Physician and Writer.....	1804..1873
Lacunza, José Maria. Mexican Statesman and Poet.....	1809?.1869
Lafont, Rev. Father Annet. American Clergyman.....	1812..1875
Lafont, Pierre Cheri. French Actor.....	1801..1873
Laing, David. Scotch Antiquarian and Bibliographer	1792..1878
La Marmora, Alfonso di, Marquis. Italian General.....	1804..1878
Lamartine, Alphonse Marie Louis de. Poet, Historian and Statesman	1790..1869
Lamballe, Antoine Joseph Joubert de. Surgeon and Author.	1799..1867
La Mountain, John. American Aeronaut.....	1829..1870
Lander, Miss Sarah W. (<i>Spectacles for Young Eyes</i>).....	— ..1872
Landseer, Charles. Eng. Painter. Brother of Sir Edwin L.	1799..1879
Landseer, Sir Edwin, R. A. English Painter.....	1802..1873
Lane, Edward William. British Orientalist....	1801..1876
Lang, Heinrich. German Theologian.....	1826..1876
Langdon, Leander W. American Inventor.....	1833..1875
Lange, Albert. German Political Agitator.....	1801..1869
Langsdorff, George Frederick, Baron von. Bot. and Trav... ..	— ..1852
Lanters, Paul. Belgian Painter in Water Colors.....	1806..1875
Lapham, Increase A. American Scientist.....	1811..1875
Lariviere, Pierre Charles. French Painter.....	1798..1876
Larochejaquelein, Henri du Virgier, Marquis de. French Senator	1804..1867
Laroche, Benj. Fr. Transl. of Shakespeare and Byron	1798..1852
Larousse, Pierre. Fr. Journalist and Educational Writer....	1817..1875
Lassen, Christian. Orientalist.....	1800..1876
Lathrop, John H. Amer. Scholar and College President ...	1799..1866
Latour, Isidore. French Dramatic Author	1809?.1877
Lauder, James Eckford. Figure Painter. (<i>Ten Virgins</i>)....	1812..1869
Lauder, Robert Scott. Scotch <i>Genre</i> Painter.....	1803..1869
Launitz, Robert E. American Sculptor.....	1806..1870
Launitz. Sculptor. (<i>Statue of Gutenberg</i>).....	1795..1869
Laurentie, Pierre Sébastien. French Author and Journalist,	1793..1876
Lauzanne de Vaux-Roussel, Augustin Théodore, Cheva- lier de. Vaudevilliste.....	1805..1877
Lawrence, George Alfred. British Lawyer and Author. (<i>Guy Livingstone</i>).....	1827..1876
Lawrence, John Laird Mair, Baron. British Statesman....	1811..1879
Lawrence, Sir William. Sergeant-Surgeon to the Queen. ...	1783..1867
Laycock, Thomas. British Physician and Author. (<i>The Mind and Brain</i>).....	1812..1876
Leavitt, Rev. Joshua. American Journalist and Author.....	1784..1873
Ledru-Rollin, Alexandre Auguste. French Statesman.....	1807..1874

476 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Lee, John. English Physicist.....	1783..	1866
Lee, Robert Edward. American Soldier and Educator.....	1807..	1870
Leeser, Isaac. Jewish Rabbi and Author.....	1806..	1868
Le Fanu, Joseph Sheridan. Irish Novelist.....	1814..	1873
Lefevre, Andre. French Writer and Poet.....	1834..	1873
Leland, Henry Perry. American Author.....	1828..	1868
Lemaitre, Frédéric. French Actor.....	1798..	1876
Lemon, Mark. English Dramatist and Editor.....	1809..	1870
Leo, Heinrich. German Historian.....	1799..	1878
Leonhardi, Hermann Karl. German Philosopher.	1809..	1875
Leopold II., Jean Joseph Ferdinand Charles, ex-Grand Duke of Tuscany.....	1797..	1870
Leroux, Pierre. French Philosopher and Political Economist,	1798..	1871
Leroy de Saint Arnaud, Louis Adolphe. French Senator and Jurist.....	1802..	1873
Lespes, Napoléon. French Author.....	1805..	1875
Leutza, Emanuel. Historical Painter. (<i>Washington Crossing the Delaware.</i>).....	1816..	1868
Lever, Charles James. Irish Novelist.....	1806..	1872
Leverrier, Urbain Jean Joseph. French Astronomer.....	1801..	1877
Levy, Michel. French Publisher.....	1821..	1875
Lewes, George Henry. English Philosopher and Critic. (<i>Problems of Life and Mind.</i>).....	1817..	1878
Lewestam, Fryderyk Henryk. Polish Journalist and Author,	1817..	1879
Lewis, Mrs. Harriet. American Authoress.....	1841..	1878
Lewis, John Frederick. British Artist.....	1805..	1876
Lewis, Tayler. Amer. Writer. (<i>Six Days of Creation.</i>).....	1802..	1877
Leys, Jean Auguste Henri. Belgian Painter.....	1815..	1869
Liebig, Baron Justus von. Chemist and Scientist.....	1803..	1873
Ligier, Pierre. French Tragedian.....	1797..	1872
Lincoln, Heman. American Philanthropist.....	1779..	1869
Lincoln, Levi, LL. D. American Statesman and Jurist.....	1782..	1868
Lindblad, Adolf Fredrik. Swedish Composer.....	1801..	1878
Lindsay, James B. Scottish Linguist.....	1800..	1862
Linderman, Dr. Henry R. Superintendent of the U. S. Mint.	1825..	1879
Lindsley, Nathan L., LL. D. American Philologist.....	1816..	1868
Lisgar, John Young, Baron. British Statesman.....	1807..	1876
Littell, Eliakim. Founder of <i>Littell's Living Age</i>	1797..	1870
Little, Charles C. American Publisher.....	1799..	1869
Little, Henry. "Confederate" General.....	1818..	1862
Littrow, Karl Ludwig von. Austrian Astronomer.....	1811..	1877
Livingston, Rev. David. Physician, Missionary, African Explorer.....	1817..	1873
Locke, John, M. D. American Geologist.....	1792..	1856
Locke, Richard Adams. American Author and Journalist. .	1800..	1871
Lohde, Dr. George. German Naturalist.....	—	1875
Lohr, Emil. German Landscape Painter.....	1809..	1876
Lomenie, Louis Léonard de. French Scholar.....	1818..	1878
Longley, Charles Thomas. Archbishop of Canterbury.....	1794..	1868
Longman, William. British Publisher.....	—	1877
Longstreet, Augustus Baldwin. American Jurist and Author.	1790..	1870

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 477

	BORN.	DIED.
Longworth, Nicholas. American Vintner.....	1782..	1863
Lonsdale, Rev. John. English Prelate and Scholar.....	1788..	1867
Loomis, Gustavus. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1789..	1872
Lopez, Francisco Solano. President of Paraguay.....	1831..	1870
Lord, Daniel, LL. D. American Lawyer.....	1795..	1868
Lord, J. K. English Naturalist and Author.....	1817..	1872
Lord, Nathan, D. D. American Clergyman and Educator....	1798..	1870
Loring, Frederick W. American Journalist and Author....	1846..	1871
Lough, John Graham. British Sculptor.....	1805..	1876
Lovelace, Ada Augusta, Countess of. Only Child of Lord Byron. "Sole daughter of my house and heart.".....	1815..	1852
Lovell, Charles S. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1812..	1871
Lover, Samuel. Irish Artist, Novelist and Composer.	1797..	1868
Low, Sampson, Jr. English Publisher and Author.....	1823..	1871
Lowe, James. Inventor of the Screw Propeller..	—	1866
Lowell, Mrs. A. Cabbot. American Writer for Children.....	—	1874
Lowrie, Walter. American Statesman and Philanthropist...	1784..	1868
Lubbock, Ellen Frances. Wife of Sir John L. (<i>Vacation Tourists.</i>).....	1835..	1879
Ludlow, Fitzhugh. American Writer. (<i>Hasheesh Eater.</i>)....	1837..	1870
Ludwig III. Grand Duke of Hesse.....	1806..	1877
Lumpkin, Joseph Henry. American Jurist and Statesman...	1799..	1867
Lunalilo I. King of Sandwich Islands.....	1835..	1874
Lutolf, Prof. Alois. Swiss Historian.....	1824..	1879
Lyell, Sir Charles. British Geologist.....	1797..	1875
Lyman, Joseph Bardwell. Amer. Journalist, Agriculturist...	1829..	1872
Lytle, William Haines. American General.....	1826..	1863
Lytton, Sir Edward George Earle Lytton Bulwer, Baron. Novelist, Poet, Dramatist.....	1805..	1873

M.

Macbride, John David. Oriental Scholar and Author.....	1788..	1868
MacCook, Robert L. American General.....	1837..	1862
MacCulloch, Horatio. Scotch Landscape Painter.....	1806..	1867
Macdonald, J. M. American Clergyman and Author.....	1812..	1876
Macdonell, James. English Journalist.....	1842..	1879
MacGahan, John Arthur. Journalist.....	1842?..	1878
Mackay, Charles. Scotch Actor.....	1787..	1857
Mackenzie, Charles Kenneth. Writer.....	1788..	1862
Mackinnon, William Alexander. Author. (<i>History of Civilization.</i>).....	1789..	1870
Maclaren, Charles. Geologist and Antiquarian.....	1782..	1866
Macleod, Norman, D. D. Scotch Clerg., Editor and Author..	1812..	1872
Maclise, Daniel, R. A. British Painter.....	1811..	1870
Macomb, William H. American Commodore.....	1820?..	1872
Macready, William Charles. English Tragedian.....	1793..	1873
Madden, Sir Frederick. English Antiquarian.....	1801..	1873
Madou, Jean Baptiste. Belgian Painter.....	1796..	1877

478 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Maedler, Johann Heinrich. German Astronomer.....	1794..	1874
Magne, Pierre. French Imperialist.....	1806..	1878
Maguire, John Francis. Irish Statesman and Writer....	1815..	1872
Mahan, Dennis Hart, LL. D. Military Teacher and Critic....	1802..	1871
Mahoney, Rev. Francis. Rom. Cath. Priest and Journalist..	1800?	1866
Main, Rev. Robert. English Astronomer.....	1808..	1878
Maitland, Samuel Roffey, D. D. Writer.....	1792..	1866
Major, John Richardson. English Clergyman and Author....	1797..	1876
Malitourne, M. French Author.....	1795..	1866
Mallefile, Félician. French Dramatist.....	1812..	1868
Mallory, Stephen R. American Political Leader.....	1810..	1873
Malmstroem, or Malstrom, B. Elis. Swedish Poet and Writer.....	1816..	1865
Manly, Basil, D. D. American Clergyman and Author.....	1798..	1868
Mangum, Willie P. American Statesman.....	1792..	1861
Mann, Abijah, Jr. American Politician.....	1793..	1868
Manning, William Oke. English Merchant and Writer on In- ternational Law.....	1809..	1878
Mansel, Henry Longueville, D. D. (<i>Philosophy of the Con- ditioned.</i>).....	1820..	1871
Mansfield, Joseph King Fenno. American General.....	1803..	1862
Manzoni, Count Alessandro. Italian Poet and Novelist....	1784..	1873
March, Alden. American Surgeon and Medical Professor....	1795..	1869
Marchi, Father. Italian Archæologist.....	—	1860
Marguerittes, Julie de. (Mrs. Rea.) American Authoress...	1815..	1866
Maria. Grand Duchess of Russia.....	1819..	1876
Maria Christina. Queen Dowager of Spain.....	1806..	1878
Maria de las Mercedes. Queen of Spain.....	1860..	1878
Maria da Gloria. Queen of Portugal.....	1819..	1853
Maria. Ex-Queen of Saxony.....	1805..	1877
Maria. Ex-Queen of Spain.....	1847..	1876
Marie-Joseph I., John Nepomucene. King of Saxony.....	1801..	1873
Marie, Louise Alexandrine, Princess of Prussia.....	1808..	1877
Marocchetti, Baron Charles. French Sculptor.....	1805..	1867
Marsh, Rev. John. American Clergyman and Reformer....	1788..	1868
Marsh, Samuel. American Clergyman. (<i>Uncle Ned.</i>).....	1796..	1874
Marshall, Thomas Alexander, LL. D. American Judge.....	1794..	1871
Marshall, Thomas W. American Painter.....	1850..	1874
Martin, John. Irish Agitator and Politician.....	1812..	1875
Martin, Dr. John. Port. Meteorologist and Author.....	1779..	1869
Martin, M. Edouard. French Dramatic Writer.....	1827..	1866
Martin, Konrad. German Bishop and Author.....	1812..	1879
Martin, Nicolas. French Poet.....	1814..	1877
Martineau, Harriet. English Authoress. Autobiography; Memorials by M. W. Chapman.....	1802..	1876
Marx, Karl, PH. D. German Revolutionist.....	1818..	1871
Mason, Charles Kemble. American Actor.....	1800?	1875
Mason, Francis, D. D. Missionary and Scientist.....	1799..	1874
Mason, J. L. American Military Engineer.....	—	1853
Mason, James Murray. American Senator and Diplomatist.	1797..	1871
Mason, John Y. American Statesman and Diplomatist.	1795..	1859

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 479

	BORN.	DIED.
Mason, Lowell, Mrs. Doc. Amer. Composer and Author....	1792..	1872
Massie, James William. Clergyman, Missionary and Author.	1799..	1869
Mathews, Charles James. English Actor.....	1803..	1878
Mattei, Marius. Roman Catholic Cardinal.....	1792..	1870
Matthiessen, Augustus, PH. D. Chemist.....	1831..	1870
Mattison, Rev. Hiram. American Clergyman and Author...	1811..	1868
Matzerath, Joseph. German Poet.....	1813..	1876
Mauch, Karl. German Explorer.....	1837..	1875
Maurice, John Frederick Denison. Eng. Clerg. and Author..	1805?.	1872
Maury, Matthew Fontaine. Am. Hydrographer and Physicist..	1806..	1873
Maximilian, Alexander Philipp. German Naturalist.....	1782..	1867
Maxwell, Caroline Elizabeth Sarah <i>Mrs. Norton</i> . English Authoress.....	1808..	1877
Maxwell, Sir William Stirling. English Historian.....	1818..	1878
May, Samuel Joseph. American Clergyman and Reformer...	1798..	1871
May, William. United States Naval Officer.....	1815..	1861
Mayer, Col. Brantz. American Historical Writer. (<i>Mexican Antiquities</i>).....	1809..	1879
Mayer, Julius Robert von. German Physicist.....	1814..	1878
Mayhew, Augustus Septimus. English Writer.....	1812..	1875
Mayhew, Henry. English Author and Reformer.....	1812..	1872
Maynadier, Henry E. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1830..	1868
Maynadier, William. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A....	1806..	1871
Mayo, Joseph. American Lawyer. (<i>Ma o's Guide</i>).....	1795..	1872
Mazzini, Giuseppe. Italian Reformer and Statesman....	1808?.	1872
McAlester, Miles D. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1835..	1869
McCabe, Rev. Dr. James D. American Episcopal Clergyman.	1808..	1875
McCall, George Archibald. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols....	1802..	1868
McCarson, Michael. Roman Catholic Clergyman.....	1804..	1867
McClintock, Rev. John. Clergyman, Professor, Author....	1814..	1870
McCluney, William J. American Naval Officer.....	—	1864
McFerran, John C. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1820..	1872
McGee, Thomas Darcy. Irish Politician and Journalist. (<i>Lives of Irish Writers and Popular History of Ireland</i> .)	1825..	1868
McGrigor, Sir James. Surgeon and Writer.....	1772..	1858
McGuffey, William H. Amer. Clergyman and Col. President.	1800..	1873
McIlvaine, Charles Pettit. Protestant Episcopal Bishop....	1798..	1873
McKean, William W. United States Naval Officer.....	1801..	1865
McKim, James Miller. Clergyman and Anti-Slavery Leader..	1810..	1874
McLeod, Rev. Xavier Donald. American Writer.....	1821..	1865
McVickar, Rev. John, D. D. Professor and Author.....	1786..	1868
Meade, George Gordon. Major-General, U. S. A.....	1815..	1872
Meagher, Thomas Francis. Irish Orator, and Brigadier- General, U. S. Vols.....	1823..	1867
Medwin, Thomas. English Army Officer. (<i>Conversations with Lord Byron</i> .)	1779..	1869
Mehemet Ali Pasha. Turkish General.....	1830?.	1878
Meigs, Charles D. American Physician and Author.....	1792..	1869
Meinicke, Karl Eduard. German Geographer.....	1803..	1876
Meline, James F. American Soldier and Author.....	1813..	1873
Mellin, Henrik. Swedish Novelist	1803..	1876

480 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Melville, Henry. English Divine and Pulpit Orator.....	1798..	1871
Menken, Adah Isaacs. Actress and Author.....	1832..	1868
Mensdorf-Pouilly, Count Alexander von. Aust. Statesman..	1812..	1872
Menzel, Wolfgang. German Critic and Author.....	1798..	1873
Mercadante, Saveria. Italian Musical Composer.....	1798..	1871
Meredith, Solomon. American General.....	1810..	1875
Merimee, Prosper. French Scholar and Dramatist.....	1803..	1870
Merivale, Herman. English Publicist and Professor.....	1806..	1874
Merrick, Pliny, LL. D. American Jurist....	1794..	1867
Mery, M. Joseph. French Novelist.....	1799..	1866
Metcalf, Theron, LL. D. American Jurist.....	1784..	1875
Michelet, Jules. French Historian and Essayist.....	1798..	1874
Mieroslawski, Ludwik. Polish Revolutionist.....	1814..	1878
Miers, John. British Botanist.....	1789..	1879
Miguel, Don Maria Evaristo. Ex-King of Portugal.....	1802..	1866
Miles, Dixon H. American Military Officer.....	1803..	1862
Mill, John Stuart. Eng. Philosopher and Political Economist.	1806..	1873
Millard, Louis Aimé. French Musical Composer.....	—	1871
Millaud, Moïse. French Journalist and Banker.....	1813..	1871
Miller, Henry. American Physician and Medical Writer.....	1801..	1874
Miller, James. American Soldier.....	—	1851
Miller, Morris S. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1814..	1870
Miller, Rev. Tobias Ham. <i>Uncle Toby</i> . Journalist.....	1802..	1870
Miller, William Allen, M. D. English Professor of Chemistry..	1817..	1870
Millet, Jean François. French Painter..	1815?..	1875
Mills, Abraham. American Professor and Author.....	1796..	1867
Milman, Rev. Henry Hart. Dean of St. Paul's. Poet, Critic, Dramatist, Historian.....	1791..	1868
Milman, Robert. Bishop of Calcutta. Author.....	1816..	1873
Minturn, Robert Bowne. Amer. Merchant and Philanthropist.	1805..	1866
Miramón, Miguel. Mexican General. Executed.....	1830..	1867
Mires, Jules. French Adventurer, Journalist, Banker.....	1809..	1871
Mitchell, John. Irish Revolutionist.....	1815..	1875
Mitchell, Edward. English Sculptor.....	1831..	1872
Mitchell, John. American Clergyman, Editor and Author...	1794..	1870
Mitchell, S. Augustus. Author of School Books.....	1792..	1868
Mohl, Julius von. German Orientalist.....	1800..	1876
Mohl, Robert von. German Jurist.....	1799..	1875
Molesworth, William Nassau. Eng. Clergyman and Author..	1816..	1877
Monnais, Edouard. French Dramatic Author.....	1798..	1868
Monnier, Henri. French Author and Artist....	1799..	1877
Montagne, Jean François Camille. French Physician.....	1784..	1866
Montague, Henry J. English Actor.....	1843..	1878
Montalembert, Charles Forbes de Tyron, Comte de. Publi- cist, Theologian, Writer.....	1810..	1870
Montebello, Napoleon Lannes, Duc de. Diplomatist....	1801..	1874
Montgomery, Wm. Reading. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.	1801..	1871
Morehead, Charles S. American Politician.....	1802..	1868
Morehead, James T. American Statesman.....	1796..	1854
Morgan, Charles W. American Naval Officer.....	1790..	1853
Morgan, George N. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols. ...	—	1866

	BORN.	DIED.
Morgan, John H. "Confederate" Soldier.....	1826..	1864
Morgan, John Minter. Philanthropist and Writer.....	1783..	1851
Morike, Eduard. German Poet.....	1804..	1875
Morlot, Francis Nicholas Madeleine. Archbishop of Paris. Theological Writer.....	1795..	1862
Morris, George U. American Naval Commander.....	—	1875
Morris, Henry W. United States Naval Officer.....	1805..	1863
Morris, Thomas A. Methodist Episcopal Bishop.....	1794..	1874
Morse, Richard Cary. American Journalist.....	1795..	1868
Morse, Samuel Finley Breese. Painter, Author, and Inventor of the Electric Telegraph.....	1791..	1872
Morse, Sidney Edwards. American Journalist and Inventor..	1794..	1871
Mortimer, Mrs. English Authoress. (<i>Peep of Day Series</i>)...	1802..	1878
Morton, Oliver Perry. American Statesman.....	1823..	1877
Moscheles, Ignace. German Pianist and Composer.....	1794..	1870
Mosenthal, Samuel Hermann. German Poet.....	1821..	1877
Motley, John Lothrop. American Historian and Diplomatist. Life by O. W. Holmes.....	1814..	1877
Mott, Valentine. American Surgeon and Writer.....	1785..	1865
Moulton, Joseph W. American Historian and Legal Writer..	1789..	1875
Mount, William Sidney. American Artist.....	1807..	1868
Moustier, Léonel, Marquis de. Statesman and Diplomatist..	1815..	1869
Mower, Joseph A. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	—	1870
Mozier, Joseph. American Sculptor. (<i>The Prodigal Son</i>)...	1812..	1870
Mugge, or Muegge, Theodore. German Novelist and Editor..	1806..	1861
Muhlenberg, William Augustus. Amer. Clerg. and Author..	1796..	1877
Muller, Johan Heinrich Jacob von. German Physicist... ..	1809..	1875
Muller, or Mueller, Jerome. German Scholar and Educational Writer.....	1785..	1861
Muller, Niklas. German-American Poet	1809..	1875
Mullock, John Thomas. Roman Catholic Bishop.....	1806?	1869
Munch-Bellinghausen, Eligius Franz Joseph von. Baron. <i>Friedrich Halm</i> . Poet and Dramatic Author.....	1806..	1871
Munck, Salomon. Semitic Scholar and Orientalist.....	1807..	1867
Mundt, Clara, <i>née</i> Miller. <i>Louisa Mühlbach</i> . Novelist.....	1814..	1873
Mundt, Theodore. German Writer.....	1808..	1861
Munroe, Nathan. American Cong. Clergyman and Author..	1804..	1866
Munzinger, Werner. African Explorer	1832..	1875
Murat, Napoléon Lucien, Prince.....	1803..	1878
Murat, Theodore. French Novelist, Dramatist, Historian...	1808..	1866
Murchison, Charles. British Physician and Author.	1830..	1879
Murchison, Sir Roderick Impey. English Geologist and Geographer.....	1792..	1871
Murphy, John K. American General.....	1796..	1876
Mustapha Fazyl Pasha. Turkish Statesman.....	1830..	1875
Muzzey, Reuben. American Surgeon and Author.....	1780..	1866
Myers, Frederick. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1825..	1874
Myers, Mordecai. American Army Officer.....	1776..	1871

N.

	BORN.	DIED.
Nadal, Rev. Bernard H. American Professor and Author....	1815..	1870
Nagle, James. Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	—	1866
Napoleon III. Charles Louis N. Bonaparte.....	1808..	1873
Narvaez, Don Ramon Maria. Spanish General	1800..	1868
Naumann, Karl Friederich. German Mineralogist.....	1797..	1873
Neal, John. American Author.....	1793..	1876
Neale, John Mason. Eng. Clergyman, Poet, Linguist, Author.	1818..	1866
Neher, Michael. German Painter.....	1798..	1876
Nelaton, Auguste. French Physician.....	1807..	1873
Nelson, Samuel. LL. D. American Jurist.....	1792..	1873
Newcomb, Harvey, D. D. American Editor and Author.....	1803..	1863
Newton, Mrs. Ann Mary. English Artist.....	1833..	1866
Newton, Prof. Henry. American Geologist.....	1845..	1877
Niblo, William. Theatrical Manager	1789..	1878
Nichols, Edward W. American Painter.....	1820..	1871
Nichols, John Gough. English Genealogist and Archæologist. (<i>Literary Anecdotes</i> .).....	1806..	1873
Nicol, Wm. Natural Philos.; Inventor of <i>Nicol's Prism</i>	—	1851
Nicollini, John Baptist. Italian Sculptor.....	1782..	1861
Niel, Adolphe. Marshal of France.....	1802..	1869
Niemeyer, Dr. Felix von. (<i>Elements of Practical Medicine</i>). —	1871	
Niepce de St. Victor, Claude Marie Francois. Chemist and Photographer.....	1805..	1870
Nieritz, Karl Gustav. German Writer.....	1795..	1876
Nitzsch, Gregory William. German Philologist.....	1790..	1861
Noble, Matthew. English Sculptor.....	1820..	1876
Noel, Baptist Wriothsley. English Clergyman and Author..	1799..	1873
Noggerath, Jacob. German Geologist.....	1788..	1877
Nolan, Samuel B. B. American Inventor....	1808..	1875
Norris, Edwin. PH. D. English Ethnologist and Linguist....	1795..	1872
Northbrook, Francis T. Baring, Lord. Statesman.....	1796..	1866
Northen, Adolf. German Painter	1828..	1876
Nott, Eliphalet. American Clergyman and Educator.....	1773..	1866
Nott, Josiah Clark. Amer. Ethnologist and Physiologist....	1804..	1873
Noyes, George Rapall. Am. Clerg., Prof., and Orientalist....	1798..	1868

O.

Odilon-Barrot, Camille Hyacinthe. French Statesman	1791..	1873
O'Donnell, Daniel Kane. Journalist and Author.....	1842..	1871
O'Donnell, Leopold. Count of Lacina, Marshal of Spain....	1809..	1867
Oelckers, Theodor. German Scholar, Author and Radical...	1816..	1869
Ogden, William B. American Philanthropist.....	1805..	1877
Ogilvie, Robert Annesley. British Statesman.....	1807..	1879
Ohmüller, Franz Joseph. German Botanist.....	1797..	1875
Olney, Jesse. American Author of School Text-Books.....	1798..	1872

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 483

	BORN.	DIED.
Olozaga, Don Salustiano. Spanish Statesman.....	1803?	1873
Omalino d'Halloy, Jean Baptiste Julien d'. Belgian Geologist and Ethnologist.....	1783..	1875
O'Neill, John. Irish Patriot.....	1834..	1878
Ord, George. American Philologist and Naturalist.....	1782..	1866
Ormond, John Butler, Marquis of. Writer.....	1808..	1854
Orr, James Lawrence. American Statesman and Diplomatist.	1822..	1873
Orton, James. American Naturalist	1830..	1877
Orton, Jason R. American Physician, Poet and Editor.....	1806..	1867
Orton, Reginald. Surgeon and Writer on Med. Subjects	1810..	1862
Osborn, Sherard. British Naval Officer.....	1822..	1875
Osgood, Mrs. Helen Louise Gilson. Philanthropist.....	1835..	1868
Ossorio, Juan Bautista. Cuban Patriot and Martyr.....	1839..	1871
Otey, Rev. James Hervey. <i>Good Bishop</i>	1799..	1863
Otho, Frederic Louis. Ex-King of Greece.....	1815..	1867
Overbeck, Friedrich. German Painter.....	1789..	1869
Owen, John Jason. Greek Scholar and Author.....	1803..	1869
Owen, Robert Dale. American Writer.....	1801..	1877
Owen, David Dale. Geologist.....	1807..	1860
Oxenford, John. British Dramatic Author.....	1812..	1877

P.

Pabst, Hermann, PH. D. German Historian.....	—	1870
Pacini, Giovanni. Italian Composer.....	1796..	1867
Packer, Asa. American Philanthropist.....	1806..	1879
Page, Charles Grafton. Physicist and Author.....	1812..	1868
Paige, Alonzo Christopher. American Jurist.....	1797..	1868
Palacky, Franz. Bohemian Historian and Statesman.....	1798..	1876
Palikao, Charles Guillaume M. A. A. Cousin-Montauban, The Count de. French Soldier.....	1796..	1878
Palladins, Archimandrite. Russian-Orientalist.....	—	1879
Palmer, Christian von. German Theologian.....	1811..	1875
Palmer, Mrs. Phoebe. Evangelist, Missionary, Author.....	1807..	1874
Pangalos, M. Varnavas. Modern Greek Patriot.....	—	1855
Papineau, Louis Joseph. Canadian Statesman.....	1789..	1871
Parepa-Rosa, Euphrosyne. Operatic Singer	1839..	1874
Parisel, Dr. Francis. French Communist.....	1840..	1877
Park, Roswell. American Clergyman, Professor and Author..	1807..	1869
Parker, Col. Edward Griffin. Politician and Author.....	1826..	1868
Parker, Joel. American Clergyman and Author.....	1799..	1873
Parker, Prof. Joel. American Jurist and Author.....	1795..	1875
Parker, John Henry. English Publisher and Author. (<i>Glossary of Architecture</i>).....	1806..	1870
Parlatore, Filippo. Italian Naturalist. (<i>Flora Italiana</i>)...	1816..	1877
Parsons, Usher. Amer. Physician, Professor and Author....	1788..	1868
Parton, Mrs. Sara Payson Willis. <i>Fanny Fern</i> . American Author.....	1811..	1872
Passavant, John David. Artist and Writer on Art.....	—	1861

484 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Patmore, Peter George. Writer.....	1787..	1855
Patria, Henri Joseph Guillaume. French Scholar.....	1798..	1876
Patterson, Francis P. American General.....		
Paulding, Hiram. American Naval Officer.....	1797..	1878
Paulding, Leonard. U. S. Naval Officer.....	1826..	1867
Paxton, Edward F. "Confederate" General.....	—	1863
Payne, Joseph. British Educator.....	1808..	1876
Peabody, George. Banker and Philanthropist....	1795..	1869
Peacock, Thomas Love. English Novelist and Poet.....	1786..	1866
Pearce, James A. American Legislator... ..	1805..	1862
Pearson, George F. American Naval Officer.....	1799..	1867
Peck, Ashel. American Jurist	1803..	1879
Peck, John James. American General.....	1821.	1878
Peet, Harvey Prindle. Instructor of Deaf Mutes.....	1794..	1873
Pegram, William Johnson. "Confederate" General.....	1841..	1865
Pelouze, Théophile Jules. French Chemist.....	1807..	1867
Pennethorne, Sir James. English Architect.....	—	1871
Pender, William D. "Confederate" General.....	—	1863
Pennington, William. American Statesman.....	1797..	1862
Perce, Elbert. Amer. Author and Inventor. (<i>The Battle Roll</i>). ..	1832..	1869
Perier, Auguste Casimir Victor Laurent. French Statesman..	1811..	1876
Perkins, George Roberts. American Author of Text Books... ..	1812..	1876
Perkins, Jonathan Cogswell. American Lawyer.....	1809..	1877
Perkins, Samuel E. American Jurist.....	1811..	1879
Perraud, J. J. French Sculptor. (<i>Adam; Despair</i>). ..	1821..	1876
Perrone, Giovanni. Italian Priest and Author.....	1794..	1876
Persiani, Giuseppe. Italian Musical Composer.....	1801..	1869
Persoz, Jean François. French Chemist.....	1805..	1868
Perthes, Boncher de Creveceur. Founder of the Science of Paleontology	1788..	1868
Peschel, Oskar Ferdinand. German Geographer.....	1826..	1875
Petermann, Dr. August. German Geographer.....	1822..	1878
Peters, Absalom. Congregational Clergyman and Author... ..	1793..	1869
Peters, Adolf. German Mathematician and Poet.....	1803..	1876
Peucker, Eduard von. German General	1791..	1876
Pfleger-Moransky, Gustavus. Bohemian Poet.....	1834..	1875
Pfyffer, Casimir. Swiss Lawyer and Writer.....	1794..	1875
Phillip, John, R. A. English <i>genre</i> Painter.....	1817	1867
Phillips, Willard. American Jurist and Author.....	1784..	1873
Picard, Louis Joseph Ernest. French Senator	1821..	1877
Pichot, Amédée. French Author and Translator....	1796..	1877
Pickens, Francis W. American Politician.....	1807..	1869
Pickering, Charles, M. D. American Naturalist and Author..	1805..	1878
Pickering, Octavius, LL. D. American Legal Writer	1791..	1868
Pickersgill. British Painter.....	1782..	1875
Pickett, George E. "Confederate" General.....	1825..	1875
Pietet, François Jules. Swiss Naturalist.....	1800?	1872
Pierce, Franklin. American Statesman and President.....	1804..	1869
Pierpoint, John. Amer. Unit. Clergyman, Poet, and Author.	1785..	1866
Pilat, Ignatz A. Landscape Gardener.....	1818..	1870
Pillow, Gideon Johnson. "Confederate" General.....	1806..	1878

	BORN.	DIED.
Pinckney, Richard Shubrick. U. S. Naval Officer.....	1797..	1854
Pisaref, Dimitry. Russian Philosopher and Essayist....	1840..	1868
Pise, Charles Constantine. Rom. Cath. Clergyman and Author.	1802..	1866
Pistorius, Herman Alexander. Ger. Poet. (<i>Kulochke-Lied</i>). ..	1811..	1877
Pius IX., Pope. (Giovanni Maria Fastai-Ferretti).	1792..	1878
Plucker, Julius, F. R. S. German Physicist and Author.....	1801..	1868
Plummer, Joseph B. American General.....	1822..	1862
Pocci, Count Franz. German Poet, Artist, Composer.....	1807..	1876
Poggendorff, Johan Christian. German Scientist.....	1796..	1877
Pollard, Edward A. American Journalist and Historian.....	1827..	1872
Pollard, Henry Rives. American Journalist.....	1833..	1868
Poniatowski, Joseph Michel Xavier François Jean. Musical Composer and French Senator.....	1816..	1873
Ponroy, Pierre Gabriel Arthur. French Author.....	1816..	1876
Ponsard, François. French Dramatist and Translator.....	1814..	1867
Poole, Edward Stanley. English Linguist and Orientalist....	1831..	1867
Poole, John. English Dramatist and Author.....	1792..	1872
Porter, Andrew. American Brigadier-General.....	1820..	1872
Porter, David R. American Politician.....	1788..	1867
Porter, John Addison. American Professor of Chemistry....	1822..	1866
Porter, Noah, D. D. American Congregational Clergyman....	1781..	1866
Potgieter, Everhard Johana. Dutch Poet. (<i>Florence</i>).....	1808..	1875
Potter, Chandler Eastman. American Editor and Author....	1807..	1868
Potter, Cipriani. British Musician and Composer.....	1792..	1871
Pouilat, Claude Servais Mathias. Naturalist, Philosopher....	—	1868
Powell, Lazarus W. American Politician.....	1812..	1867
Powell, W. Byrd. American Medical Philosopher.....	1799..	1866
Powers, Hiram. American Sculptor. (<i>Greek Slave</i>).	1805..	1873
Pratt, Rev. John Bennett. Scotch Antiquarian. (<i>Buchan</i> ; <i>The Druids</i>).	1791..	1869
Pray, Isaac C. American Journalist and Dramatic Writer....	1813..	1869
Preller, Friedrich. German Painter.....	1804..	1878
Preller, Louis. German Archæologist and Classical Scholar..	1809..	1861
Prentice, George Denison. American Journalist.....	1802..	1870
Prentiss, Mrs. Elizabeth Payson. American Authoress.....	1823..	1878
Preston, Ann, M. D. Physician and Professor.....	1814..	1872
Prevost-Paradol, Lucien Anatole. French Publicist and Diplomatist.	1829..	1870
Price, Sterling. "Confederate" Major-General.....	1809..	1867
Prim, Don Juan. Spanish General and Diplomatist.....	1814..	1870
Procter, Bryan Waller. <i>Barry Cornwall</i> . English Poet....	1787..	1874
Prossi, Thomas. Italian Poet and Author.....	1789..	1854
Protet, Augustus Leopold. French Admiral; African Ex- plorer	1809..	1862
Prout, Skinner. British Water-Color Artist... ..	1806..	1876
Prutz, Robert Ernest. German Poet, Historian and Novelist.	1816..	1872
Pulian, Johann Gottfried. German Painter.....	1809..	1875
Putnam, George Palmer. American Publisher and Author..	1814..	1872
Pyne, James B. English Landscape Painter.....	1800..	1870
		1878
		1871

Q.

	BORN.	DIED.
Quartley, Frederick W. American Engraver.....	1808..	1875
Quetelet, Lambert Adolphe Jaques. Belgian Astronomer and Statistician.....	1796..	1874
Quincy, Edmund. American Journalist and Author.....	1808.	1877
Quinet, Edgar. French Writer and Politician.....	1803..	1875

R.

Rains, Rev. Canon. English Antiquarian.....	1804..	1878
Ramberg, Arthur Freihen von. German Artist.....	1809..	1875
Ramsay, Edward Bennerman. Scot. Clergyman, and Author.	1793..	1872
Randall, Alexander Williams. Lawyer and U. S. Official....	1819..	1872
Randolph, Col. Thomas Jefferson. (<i>Life and Correspondence</i> <i>of Thomas Jefferson</i>).....		
Rankley, Alfred. English Painter.....	1820..	1872
Raphall, Morris Jacob. Jewish Rabbi and Author.....	1798..	1868
Raspail, Francois Vincent. Fr. Naturalist and Revolutionist..	1794..	1873
Ratazzi, Marie Studolmine de Solins. Writer.....	1830..	1870
Rattazzi, Urbano. Italian Statesman.....	1808..	1873
Rau, Heribert. German Novelist ..	1813..	1876
Raudon, Jacques Louis Cesar Alexandre. French Soldier and Statesman.....	1795..	1871
Raumer, Friedrich Ludwig Georg von. Historian.....	1781..	1873
Raumer, Rudolph von. German Philologist.....	1815..	1876
Rauscher, Joseph Othmar, Ritter von. Prince, Archbishop of Vienna.....	1797..	1874
Rawlins, John A. Major-General, U. S. Army.....	1831..	1869
Ray, Joseph. American Mathematician.....	1807..	1855
Raymond, Henry Jarvis. Amer. Jour., Editor, Author.....	1820..	1869
Raymond, John H. President of Vassar College.....	1814..	1878
Read, Abner. United States Naval Officer.....	—	1863
Read, George Campbell. American Admiral.....	—	1862
Read, John Meredith. American Jurist ..	1797..	1874
Read, Thomas Buchanan. American Poet and Painter.....	1822..	1872
Reade, John Edmund. English Poet ..	1800..	1870
Reade, William Winwood. British Explorer and Author....	1838..	1875
Redding, Cyrus. English Journalist.....	1785..	1870
Redfield, Isaac Fletcher. American Jurist.....	1804..	1876
Redgrave, Samuel. British Art Historian....	1804..	1876
Reed, William Bradford. American Lawyer and Writer.....	1806..	1876
Regnault, Elias. French Historian.....	1801..	1868
Regnault, Henri Victor. French Physicist.....	1810..	1878
Reichenbach, Baron Carl von. Naturalist, Chemist and Pilot. Author.....	1788..	1869
Pillowhart, Karl August. German Painter and Writer....	1818..	1877

	BORN.	DIED.
Reisach, Charles Auguste, Count de. Cardinal Bishop....	1800..	1869
Remusat, François Marie Charles, Count de. Statesman and Author.....	1797..	1875
Rennie, George. Eng. Engineer and Writer on Engineering.	1791..	1866
Renouard, Anthony Augustin. French Bibliographer.....	1765..	1853
Renouard, Rev. George Cecil. Eng. Geog. and Orientalist..	1780..	1867
Renschle, Karl Gustav. German Geographer.....	1812..	1875
Renshaw, William B. United States Naval Officer.....	—	1863
Revel, Giovanni Pietri, D. D. Waldensian Clerg. and Bishop.	1810..	1871
Rianzares, Fernando Munoz, Duque de. King-Consort of Marie Christina.....	1810..	1873
Richardson, Albert Deane. Journalist and Author. (<i>Beyond the Mississippi</i> .).....	1833..	1869
Richardson, Edward. English Sculptor.....	1812..	1869
Richmond, Dean. Amer. Political Manager and Capitalist..	1803..	1866
Riley, H. T. English Historical and Critical Writer.....	1818..	1878
Rinaldi, Rinaldo. Italian Sculptor, Pupil of Canova.....	—	1873
Rinehart, William H. American Sculptor.....	1827..	1874
Ringgold, Cadwalader. American Naval Officer.....	1802..	1867
Ripley, Henry Jones. Amer. Clerg., Author and Professor..	1798..	1875
Ripley, James W. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1794..	1870
Ritchie, Mrs. Anna Cora Mowatt. American Actress and Authoress.....	1821?	1870
Ritschl, Friedrich. German Classical Scholar.....	1806..	1876
Ritter, Heinrich. German Philosopher and Historian. (<i>Geschichte der Philosophie</i> .).....	1791..	1869
Rives, William C. American Statesman and Diplomatist....	1793..	1868
Roberts, B. S. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1811..	1875
Robertson, James Burton. British Scholar.....	1800..	1877
Robertson, Joseph. Scottish Antiquarian.....	1811..	1866
Robertson, Thomas William. English Actor and Author...	1829..	1871
Robinson, Henry Crabb. English Conversationalist. (<i>Diary</i> .)	1775..	1867
Robinson, Horatio N. American Mathematician and Author.	1806..	1867
Robinson, John Henry. English Line Engraver.....	1796..	1871
Robinson, Mrs. Thérèse Albertine Louise. Author and Translator.....	1797..	1870
Robinson, Thomas, D. D. Canon of Rochester. Prof. of Arabic.	1790..	1873
Robinson, William S. Warrington. American Journalist...	1818..	1876
Rodbertus, Johann Karl. German Statesman.....	1805..	1875
Rodman, Thomas J. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.....	1820?	1871
Roebing, John Augustus. Civil Engineer.....	1806..	1869
Roebuck, John Arthur. English Politician.....	1802..	1879
Rogers, Henry Darwin. Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Glasgow.	1809..	1866
Roget, Peter Mark, M. D. English Philologist and Author...	1779..	1869
Rokitansky, Karl von. Austrian Anatomist and Physiologist.	1804..	1878
Rolph, John A. Artist, Landscape Engraver.....	1798..	1862
Romer, Miss. English Operatic Singer.....	1816..	1868
Roon, Albrecht Theodor Emil, Count von. Ger. Field Marshal.	1803..	1879
Roosevelt, James I. American Judge.....	1795..	1875
Roosevelt, Theodore. American Civilian.....	1832..	1878
Roscoe, Thomas. English Author and Poet.....	1791..	1871

488 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Rose, Gustav, PH. D. German Chemist and Mineralogist.	1798..	1873
Rose, Henry John. Archdeacon of Bedford, Author	1800..	1873
Roos, William Charles. Miniature Painter.	1794..	1860
Rosse, William Parsons, Earl of. Astronomer and Physicist..	1800..	1867
Rossini, Gioacchino Antonio. Musical Composer.	1792..	1868
Rossiter, Thomas P. American Painter. (<i>Ruth and Naomi</i>). .	1818..	1871
Rothschild, Anselm, Baron. Financier.	1773..	1855
Rothschild, James, Baron. Banker.	1792..	1868
Rothschild, Lionel de, Baron. Financier.	1808..	1879
Rotscher, Dr. N. T. German Writer.	1802..	1871
Rouge, Oliver Charles Camille Emanuel, Viscount de. French Archæologist.	1811..	1873
Rous, Henry John. British Admiral and Sportsman.	1795..	1877
Rousseau, Lovell H. Major-General, U. S. Vols.	1818..	1869
Ruben, Christoph. German Painter.	1805..	1875
Ruckert, Heinrich. German Historian.	1823..	1875
Rude, Francis. French Sculptor.	1784..	1855
Ruggles, Edward. American Physician and Artist.	1817..	1867
Runeberg, Johan Ludwig. Finnish Poet and Scholar.	1804..	1877
Rush, James. American Physician and Author. (<i>Philosophy of the Human Voice</i>).	1786..	1869
Rusk, Thomas J. American General and Statesman.	1803..	1857
Russel, John, Earl. English Statesman and Author.	1792..	1878
Russel, William. American Author of Text Books.	1798..	1873
Rustow, Wilhelm. German Military Writer.	1821..	1878
Ryall, Thomas Henry. English Historical Engraver.	1811..	1867

S.

Sabine, Lorenzo. American Author.	1803..	1877
Sack, Karl Heinrich. German Theologian.	1790..	1875
Sacy, Samuel Ustazade Sylvestre de. French Academician and Author.	1801..	1879
Sadlier, Louise. German Painter.	1780..	1866
Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin. French Poet, Critic, Academician and Senator.	1804..	1869
Saint-Georges, Jules Henri Vernoy de. Dramatic Author. .	1801..	1875
Salles, Eusebe François, Count de. French Orientalist. . .	1797..	1873
Salm-Salm, Prince Felix. Austrian Nobleman and Brig.-Gen., U. S. A.	1828..	1870
Saltoun, Alexander George Fraser, Lord. Defender of Houg- oumont.	1785..	1853
Salvador, Joseph. Jewish Historical Writer.	1796..	1873
Sand, George. (Amantine Lucille Aurore Dupin-Dudevant). French Novelist.	1804..	1876
Sanders, William P. American General.	—	1863
Sandhurst, William Rose Mansfield. British General. . . .	1819..	1876
Sanford, John Langton. British Historian.	1824..	1877
Sanger, William W. American Physician and Author.	1819..	1872

	BORN.	DIED.
San Miguel, Evaristo. Spanish Journalist, Statesman and Soldier.....	1780..	1862
Santa Anna, Antonio Lopez de. Mexican General.....	1798..	1876
Santini, Giovanni. Italian Astronomer.....	1786..	1877
Sargent, Lucius Manlius. Am. Author, Journalist, Reformer.	1786..	1867
Sartwell, Henry Packer. American Scientist. (<i>Exsiccata</i>). ..	1792..	1867
Savage, James. American Archæologist.....	1784..	1873
Savage, John. American Jurist.....	1779..	1863
Savigny, Karl Frederick von. Prussian Diplomatist.....	1814..	1875
Schaeffer, Wilson. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	—	1870
Scheerer, Theodor. German Chemist and Geologist.....	1813..	1875
Schleicher, August. German Philologist and Author.....	1821..	1868
Schmid, Theodor. German Philologist.....	1798..	1877
Schmucker, Samuel S. American Theologian.....	1799..	1873
Schnaase, Karl. German Art Historian.....	1798..	1875
Schonbein, Christian. Chemist.....	1779..	1868
Schweitzer, Dr. J. B. von. German Socialist and Poet.....	1834..	1875
Scialoja, Antonio. Italian Statesman and Political Economist.	1817..	1877
Sclopis de Salerano, Paolo Federigo, Count. Italian Jurist.	1798..	1878
Scott, Sir George Gilbert. British Architect.....	1811..	1878
Scott, Winfield, LL. D. Brevet Lieutenant-General, U. S. A..	1786..	1866
Scribner, Charles. American Publisher.....	1820..	1871
Scribner, John Blair. American Publisher.....	1851..	1879
Seroop, William. Writer.....	1771..	1852
Seaton, William Winston. American Journalist.....	1785..	1866
Secchi, Pietro Angelo. Italian Astronomer.....	1818..	1878
Sedgwick, Rev. Adam. English Geologist.....	1786..	1873
Sedgwick, Catharine Maria. Amer. Novelist and Essayist..	1789..	1867
Sedley, William Henry. (W. H. Smith.) American Actor..	1806..	1872
Seemann, Berthold, PH. D. German Scientist.....	1825..	1871
Sefton, John. English Actor.....	1805..	1868
Segur, Philippe Paul. Count de. General and Historian.....	1780..	1873
Seidl, Johann Gabriel. Austrian Poet and Archæologist.....	1805..	1875
Selby, Prideaux John. English Naturalist.....	1789..	1867
Selwin, William. English Clergyman and Author.....	1806..	1875
Selwyn, George Augustus. Bishop of Lichfield.....	1809..	1878
Semmes, Raphael. "Confederate" Naval Officer.....	1809..	1877
Seroff, Alexander Nikolaievitch. Musical Composer.....	1821..	1871
Sewall, Samuel. American Clergyman and Antiquarian.....	1785..	1868
Seward, William Henry, LL. D. American Statesman.....	1801..	1872
Seymour, Hezekiah C. American Civil Engineer.....	1812..	1853
Seymour, Thomas Hart. American Politician.....	1808..	1868
Shakespeare, Sir Richmond Campbell. Military Officer.....	—	1861
Shamyl, "The Warrior-Prophet of the Caucasus".....	1797..	1871
Sharps, Christian. Inventor of Sharps' Rifle.....	1811..	1874
Sheaffe, Sir Roger H. Military Officer.....	1763..	1851
Shenton, Henry Crawler. British Line Engraver.....	1803..	1866
Shepherd, Nathaniel G. American Poet and Journalist.....	1835..	1869
Shepley, George F. American Jurist.....	1819..	1878
Shere Ali, Ameer of Afghani-tan.....	1824..	1879
Sherman, Thomas W. American General.....	1813..	1879

490 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Shields, James. American General	1810..	1879
Shilder-Shuldner, Jury Ivanovitch. Russian General	—	1878
Shimeall, Richard C. Clergyman and Author.	1803..	1874
Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet, M. D. American Naturalist, Antiquary and Author.	1810..	1874
Sibley, Henry H. "Confederate" General.	1815.	1862
Sidell, William H. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.	1810..	1873
Siebold, Philip Franz von. German Botanist.	1796..	1866
Sill, Joshua Woodrow. American General.	1831..	1862
Simms, William Gilmore. American Poet and Novelist.	1806..	1870
Simrock, Karl. German Poet and Author.	1802..	1876
Singer, Isaac Merritt. American Inventor.	1811..	1875
Skay, Frederick. English Medical Writer.	—	1872
Skinner, George Ure. English Botanist.	1805..	1867
Skinner, Thomas Harvey, D. D., LL. D. Professor and Author. .	1791..	1871
Slane, Baron William MacGukin de. Arabic Scholar.	1801..	1878
Slaughter, William B. American Writer.	1798..	1879
Sleeper, John S. American Editor.	1794..	1878
Sleifeusand, Xavier. German Engraver.	1809..	1876
Slemmer, Adam J. American General.	1828 ?.	1868
Slidell, John. American Politician and Diplomatist.	1793..	1871
Sloat, John Drake. Rear-Admiral, U. S. N.	1780..	1867
Smallwood, Charles. Canadian Astronomer.	1811..	1873
Smith, Asa Dodge. Amer. Clergyman and College President. .	1804..	1877
Smith, Augustus William. American Methodist Clergyman. .	1802..	1866
Smith, Benjamin Franklin. Brevet Brig.-Gen., U. S. A.	1831..	1868
Smith, Rev. Eli. American Missionary and Orientalist.	1801..	1857
Smith, Francis Gurney. American Physiologist and Author. .	1818..	1878
Smith, George. British Oriental Scholar.	1840..	1876
Smith, George, D. D. English Preacher. (<i>History of Wesleyan Methodism</i>).	1800..	1868
Smith, Gerrit. American Philanthropist and Statesman.	1797..	1874
Smith, Henry Boynton. American Clergyman and Writer.	1815..	1877
Smith, Major Henry. Eng. Antiquarian, Botanist and Actor. .	1793..	1868
Smith, James. Scottish Geologist and Author.	1782..	1867
Smith, Joseph Mather. American Physician, Professor and Medical Writer.	1789..	1866
Smith, Joseph R. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. A.	1802..	1868
Smith, Morgan L. Major-General, U. S. Volunteers.	1818..	1874
Smith, Prof. Nathan R. American Physician.	1797..	1877
Smith, Persifer F. American General.	—	1858
Smith, Seba. American Journalist and Author.	1792..	1868
Smith, Toulmin. English Publicist and Scholar.	1816..	1869
Smith, Wyndham. <i>The Assassin</i> . Son of Sydney S.	—	1872
Smyth, Thomas A. American General.	—	1865
Snowden, James Ross. American Numismatist.	1810..	1878
Solger, Dr. Reinhold. Hungarian Patriot and Lecturer.	—	1866
Somerset, Sir Henry. Lieutenant-General.	1794..	1862
Somerville, Mrs. Mary Fairfax. Authoress and Physicist. Life by Daughter.	1780..	1872
Sophia, Queen of the Netherlands.	1818..	1877

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 491

	BORN. DIED.
Sopwith, Thomas. English Geologist and Mining Engineer..	1803..1879
Soule, Rev. Joshua. Bishop of Southern Methodist Church..	1781..1867
Soule, Pierre. Politician and Diplomatist.....	1800?.1870
Soulie, Endore. French Writer.....	1817..1876
South, Sir James. English Astronomer.....	1785..1867
Sowerby, James de Carle. English Naturalist.	1787..1871
Spalding, Benedict Joseph. Roman Catholic Clergyman....	1810..1868
Spalding, Martin John. Roman Catholic Archbishop	1810..1872
Sparks, Jared. American Clergyman and Historian.....	1789..1866
Spence, B. E. English Sculptor.....	— ..1866
Spiers, Alexander, PH. D. French Philologist and Professor.	1807..1869
Sprague, Charles. American Poet.....	1791..1875
Sprague, John J. American General.....	1810..1878
Sprague, William Buel. American Clergyman and Author..	1795..1876
Spring, Gardiner. American Clergyman and Author.....	1785..1873.
Stahr, Adolf Wilhelm Theodor. German Scholar.....	1805..1876
Stanger, William. Physician and Naturalist.....	— ..1854
Stangford, P. E. A. Frederick William Smythe, Viscount. Orientalist and Philologist.....	1825..1869
Stanhope, Philip Henry, Earl. English Historian, Essayist, Legislator	1805..1875
Stanley, Anthony Dumond. American Mathematician.....	1812..1853
Stanley of Alderley, Edward John. English Statesman ...	1802..1869
Stanton, Edwin M. American Statesman	1814..1869
Steele, William. American Revolutionary Soldier.....	1762..1851
Steers, George. American Naval Constructor.....	1821..1856
Steinway, Englehard Heinrich. Piano Manufacturer.....	1797..1871
Stephen, A. J. Lawyer and Writer.....	1788..1864
Stephens, Mrs. Harriet Marion. Writer.....	1823..1858
Stephens, Linton. American Jurist and Politician.....	1823..1872
Stevens, John Austin. American Merchant and Banker....	1795..1874
Stevens, Thaddens. American Statesman and Reformer....	1793..1858
Stevens, Walter H. "Confederate" Brigadier-General.....	1827 ? 1857
Steward, Mrs. Isabella Travers. Eng. Novelist and Poetess.	1807 ? 1857
Stewart, Alexander Turney. American Merchant.....	1803..1876
Stewart, Charles. U. S. Naval Officer.....	1779..1859
Stifter, Adalbert. German Novelist and Painter.....	1806..1858
Stirling-Maxwell, Sir William. British Author.....	1818..1878
Stockton, John D. American Journalist. (<i>Fox and Geese</i>). ..	1836. 1877
Stockton, Robert Field. American Naval Officer.....	1796..1866
Stockton, Thomas Hewlings. American Clergyman, Author and Poet.....	1808..1868
Stoever, Martin Luther, PH. D. Lutheran Clergyman, Profes- sor and Author.....	1820..1870
Stone, Horatio. American Sculptor.....	— ..1875
Stone, William Oliver. American Portrait Painter.....	— ..1875
Storrs, Richard Salter, Sr. American Clerg. and Journalist...	1787..1873
Stoughton, Edwin H. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	— ..1869
Stow, Baron. Baptist Clergyman and Author.....	1801..1869
Strachan, John, D. D. Bishop of Toronto.....	1778..1867
Strandberg, C. W. A. Swedish Poet.....	1818..1877

	BORN.	DIED.
Strodtman, Dr. Adolf. German Poet and Translator. (<i>Life of Heine.</i>)	1828..	1879
Strong, William K. Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	1805..	1867
Struensee, Gustav von. <i>Gustav von See.</i> Novelist.....	1803..	1875
Struve, Gustave. German Revolutionist and Author.....	1805..	1870
Stuart, Lady Louise. Last of the Stuarts.....	1776..	1875
Sturges, Jonathan. American Merchant and Philanthropist.	1801..	1874
Sully, Thomas. American Painter. (<i>Washington Crossing the Delaware.</i>).....	1783..	1872
Sumner, Charles, LL. D. American Statesman and Scholar...	1811..	1874
Susini, Mrs. Isabella Hinckley. American Vocalist.....	—	1862
Swain, David Lowry. Amer. Statesman, Jurist and Educator.	1801..	1868
Swain, William M. Founder of <i>Philadelphia Public Ledger and Baltimore Sun</i>	1809..	1868
Sweetser, Henry Edward. American Journalist.....	1837..	1870
Swinhoe, Robert. British Naturalist.....	1836..	1877
Symington, W. Scottish Theological Writer.....	1795..	1862
Symons, Jelingor Cookson. Writer.....	1810..	1860

T.

Tadolini, Giovanni. Italian Musical Composer.....	1793..	1872
Talbot, William Henry Fox. English Author.....	1800..	1877
Tallmadge, Frederick Augustus. Amer. Jurist and Politician.	1792..	1869
Tappan, John. American Merchant and Philanthropist....	1781..	1871
Tatnall, Josiah. "Confederate" Commodore.....	1796..	1871
Tattam, Henry, D.D. English Theologian.....	1796..	1868
Tausig, Karl. German Pianist and Composer.....	1841..	1871
Tay, Charles H. Brevet Brigadier-General, U. S. Vols.....	1836..	1871
Taylor, Bayard. American Poet, Traveller, Journalist, Diplomatist	1825..	1878
Taylor, James B., D.D. Baptist Clergyman and Author...	1804..	1871
Taylor, Richard. "Confederate" General. (<i>Destruction and Reconstruction.</i>)....	1826..	1879
Taylor, Samuel Harvey, LL. D. Amer. Scholar and Teacher..	1807..	1871
Taylor, Thomas House. American Episcopal Clergyman....	1799..	1867
Tellkamp, Johann Ludwig. Ger. Writer on Political Econ..	1808..	1876
Tenny, Prof. Sanborn. American Author of Text Books....	1827..	1877
Tenny, Sarah M. Brownson. American Authoress.....	1839..	1876
Terrill, William R. American General.....	—	1862
Teuffel, Wilhelm Sigismund. German Classical Scholar....	1820..	1878
Thalberg, Sigismund. Pianist and Composer.....	1812..	1871
Thiboust, Lambert. French Dramatist.....	1826..	1867
Thierry, Amédée Simon Dominique. Historian.....	1797..	1873
Thiers, Louis Adolphe. French Statesman. Ex-President of French Republic.....	1797..	1877
Thirlwall, Connop. English Bishop. (<i>History of Greece.</i>)...	1797..	1875
Tholuck, Friedrich August Gobbren. German Theologian...	1799..	1877
Thomas, George Henry. Major-General, U. S. A.....	1816..	1870
Thomas, George Housman. English Artist and Designer....	1824..	1863

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY. 493

	BORN.	DIED.
Thomasius, Gottfried. German Theologian.....	1802..	1875
Thompson, George. English Philanthropist and Reformer...	1804..	1878
Thompson, Joseph P. American Clergyman and Author....	1819..	1879
Thompson, Mortimer. <i>Doesticks</i> . Amer. Humorous Writer.	1835..	1875
Thomson, Edward. Methodist Episcopal Bishop.....	1810..	1870
Thornton, John Wingate. American Lawyer and Author....	1818..	1878
Thornton, Thomas. English Editor and Author.....	1787..	1866
Thorpe, Benjamin. English Philologist, Author, Translator..	1808..	1870
Thorpe, Thomas B. American Editor and Author.....	1815..	1878
Thouvenel, Edouard Antoine. French Statesman and Diplo- matist.....	1818..	1866
Thrasher, John S. American Journalist.....	1817..	1879
Thurston, Asa. American Clergyman and Missionary... ..	1787..	1868
Ticknor, George, LL. D. American Scholar and Professor. (<i>History of Spanish Literature</i> .).....	1791..	1871
Tidemand, Adolf. Norwegian Painter.	1814..	1876
Tildemann, Frederick. German Physiologist and Anatomist.	1781..	1861
Tilghman, Lloyd. "Confederate" General.....	— ..	1863
Tilly, Count Charles Gustavus Edward Augustus von Tserclas.	1784..	1869
Timoleon, Gulielmo Brutus Icilius. Italian Mathematician, Author and Bibliophile.....	1803..	1869
Titians, Theresa. Operatic Singer.....	1834..	1877
Tobler, Titus. Swiss Orientalist.. ..	1806..	1877
Tod, David. American Statesman and Diplomatist.....	1805..	1868
Todd, James H., D. D. Irish Professor and Author.....	1805..	1869
Todd, John, D. D. American Clergyman and Author.....	1800..	1873
Toldy, Franz. Hungarian Author.....	1805..	1875
Tolstoi, Count Alexis. Russian Poet and Novelist....	1817..	1875
Torrey, Joseph. American Clergyman and College President.	1797..	1867
Totten, James. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1816..	1871
Toucey, Isaac. American Jurist and Politician	1796..	1869
Townsend, Rev. Chauncey Hare. Eng. Scholar and Author..	1800..	1868
Tracy, Joseph, D. D. Clergyman, Author and Journalist.....	1794..	1874
Tremain, Lyman. American Lawyer.....	1819..	1878
Trevelyan, Walter Calverly. Eng. Geologist and Reformer..	1797..	1879
Troilus, Gustavus Uno. Swedish Portrait Painter.....	1804..	1875
Troplong, Raymond Theodore. French Jurist and Publicist.	1795..	1869
Tucker, Edward. English Botanist.....	1810..	1868
Tuckerman, Henry Theodore. American Essayist and Poet.	1813..	1871
Turnbull, John. Scottish Clergyman.....	1775..	1867
Turnbull, Robert. American Clergyman and Author.....	1809..	1877
Turner, Rev. Charles Tennyson. English Poet.....	— ..	1879
Tweed, William Marcy. American Politician.....	1823..	1878
Twisten, August Detlev Christian. German Theologian....	1789..	1876
Tyler, Robert O. Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.....	1832?	1874
Tyler, Samuel. American Lawyer and Author.....	1809..	1878

U.

	BORN.	DIED.
Uechtritz, Friedrich von. German Poet.....	1800..	1875
Ule, Otto Eduard Vincenz. German Naturalist	1820..	1876
Umbscheiden, Franz. German Revolutionist and Journalist.	1820..	1874
Upham, Rev. Thomas Cogswell. American Metaphysician and Professor.....	1799..	1872
Upjohn, Richard. American Architect.	1802..	1878
Upton, George Bruce. American Manufacturer.....	1804	1874
Urquiza, Don Juste José de. Argentine General, Dictator and President.....	1800..	1870

V.

Vaillant, Jean Baptiste Philibert. Fr. Marshal and Senator..	1790..	1872
Valentine, David Thomas. Civilian. (<i>History of New York.</i>)	1801..	1869
Vallandigham, Clement L. American Politician.....	1822..	1871
Valpy, Abraham John. Classical Editor.....	—	1854
Van Brunt, Gershom J. American Naval Officer.....	1800..	1863
Van Buren, James Lyman. Brevet Brig.-General, U. S. Vols.	1837..	1866
Van Buren, John. American Lawyer and Politician.....	1810..	1866
Vanderbilt, Cornelius. American Capitalist.....	1794..	1877
Van Dorn, Earl. "Confederate" General.....	1823..	1863
Van Eycken, John. Dutch Painter.....	—	1854
Vassar, Matthew. Founder of Vassar College.....	1792..	1868
Vaugeron, Karl Adolph von. German Jurisconsult, Pro- fessor, Author.....	1808..	1870
Vaulabelle, Achille Tenaille. French Historian.....	1799..	1879
Vedder, Alexander M. American Physician.....	1814..	1878
Velpeau, Alfred Armand Louis Marie. French Surgeon and Author.....	1795..	1867
Vernon, Mrs. Jane Merchant. American Actress.....	1796..	1869
Verplanck, Gulian Crommelin. American Author, Jurist, Statesman.....	1786..	1870
Victor Emmanuel II. King of Italy.....	1820..	1878
Vilain XIV., Charles, Vicomte. Belgian Statesman.....	1803..	1878
Villemain, Abel François. French Author and Statesman...	1790..	1870
Villepigue, John B. "Confederate" General.....	1834..	1862
Vinton, Francis. Prot. Episcopal Clergyman and Author...	1809..	1872
Viriville, Vallet de. French Archæologist and Author.....	1815..	1863
Vitet, Louis. French Journalist, Historian, Publicist.....	1802..	1873
Volkhart, Wilhelm. German Historical Painter.....	1815..	1876
Volkmann, Alfred Wilhelm. German Physiologist.....	1801..	1877
Vollmer, Alexander Joseph. German Philologist.....	1803..	1876
Von der Decken, Baron Charles Claus. German Explorer...	1833..	1865
Von Roon, Count Albrecht Theodor Emil. Prussian General.	1803..	1879
Vyazemsky, Prince Peter Andréwich. Russian Poet	1792..	1879

W.

	BORN.	DIED.
Waagen, Gustav Friedrich. German Author and Art Critic..	1794..	1868
Waddington, George, D. D. English Divine. (<i>History of the Reformation on the Continent</i>).....	1793..	1869
Wade, Benjamin Franklin. American Politician.....	1800..	1878
Walcott, Charles M., Sr. Amer. Actor and Dramatic Writer..	1808..	1868
Waldeck, Jean Frédéric de. French Traveller and Artist....	1766..	1875
Walewski, Florian Alexandre Joseph Colona, Comte de.....	1810..	1868
Walker, Amasa, LL. D. American Political Economist.....	1799..	1875
Walker, Robert James. American Statesman and Publicist..	1801..	1869
Walker, William. Scottish Engraver.....	—	1867
Wallis, Robert. English Landscape Engraver.....	1814..	1878
Wallner, Franz. German Actor.....	1810..	1876
Walsh, Benjamin D. American Entomologist.....	1808..	1869
Walsh, John Edward, LL. D. Jurist and Author.....	1816..	1869
Walworth, Mansfield Tracy. American Novelist.....	1830..	1873
Walworth, Reuben Hyde. American Jurist.....	1789..	1867
Ward, Edward Matthew. British Painter.....	1816..	1879
Ward, Nathaniel Bagshaw, F. R. S. Eng. Surgeon and Botanist.	—	1868
Ware, Ashur. American Admiralty Jurist.....	1782..	1873
Warnier, Auguste Humbert. French Scholar and Author....	1810..	1875
Warren, Fitz Henry. American General and Journalist....	1816..	1878
Warren, Jeremiah Mason. American Surgeon and Writer...	1810?	1867
Warren, Josiah. Eccentric Reformer. (<i>True Civilization</i>)..	1799.	1874
Warren, Samuel. English Jurist and Author. (<i>Ten Thousand a Year</i>).....	1807..	1877
Washington, John A. Proprietor of Mount Vernon.....	—	1861
Washington, W. D. American Painter. (<i>Burial of Lataneæ</i>)..	—	1870
Watson, Walker. Scottish Song Writer.....	—	1854
Watts, Robert. American Physician and Professor.....	1812..	1867
Watts, Thomas. English Linguist and Author.....	1811..	1869
Wayne, James Moore. American Jurist.....	1790..	1867
Webb, Rev. John. English Musical Composer, Antiquarian and Author.....	1776..	1869
Weber, Ernst Heinrich. German Physiologist.....	1795..	1878
Webster, Horace, M. D., LL. D. American Scholar and Teacher.	1795..	1871
Webster, J. D. Brevet Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1811..	1876
Weed, Stephen H. American General.....	—	1863
Weekes, Henry. British Sculptor.....	1807..	1877
Weisbach, Julius Ludwig. Mathematician, Engineer and Author.....	1810..	1871
Welch, Bartholomew Trow. American Baptist Clergyman...	1794..	1870
Welcker, Friedrich Gottlieb. Philologist, Archæologist....	1784..	1868
Welcker, Karl Theodor. German Publicist and Professor....	1790..	1869
Weld, Charles Robert. English Traveller and Author. (<i>Vacation Tours</i>).....	1818..	1869
Welles, Gideon. American Journalist and Politician.....	1802..	1878
Wells, Charles J. Eng. Author. (<i>Joseph and his Brethren</i>)..	1800?	1879
Wells, Darius. Inventor of Wood Type.....	1800..	1875

496 A BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY.

	BORN.	DIED.
Wells, Samuel. American Phrenologist.....	1820..	1875
Westermann, Antoine, PH. D. German Philologist.....	1806..	1870
Western, Pauline Lucille. American Actress.....	1843..	1877
Westmacott, Prof. Richard R. English Sculptor....	1798..	1872
Weymer, Marguerite Georges. French <i>Tragédienne</i>	1786..	1867
Wheatley, William. American Actor.....	1816..	1876
Wheatstone, Charles. English Inventor.....	1802..	1875
Wheelock, Merrill G. Amer. Artist, Architect and Writer...	—	1866
Whelpley, James Davenport. Amer. Physician and Scientist.	1817..	1872
Whewell, William, D. D. Eng. Mathemat. and Philosopher..	1794..	1866
White, Edwin. American Painter.....	1817..	1877
White, Frank J. American Brigadier-General.....	1842..	1875
Whitman, Sarah Helen. American Poetess.....	1803..	1878
Whitney, Asa. American Inventor and Manufacturer.....	1791..	1874
Whittingham, William Rollinson. Amer. Prot. Epis. Bishop.	1805..	1879
Whyte-Melville. English Novelist.....	1821..	1878
Wickliffe, Charles A. "The Duke." Politician.....	1788..	1869
Wildermuth, Otilie. German Authoress.....	1817..	1877
Wilhelm, Carl. Composer of " <i>Wacht am Rhein</i> .".....	—	1873
Wilkes, Charles. American Naval Officer.....	1801..	1877
Wilkinson, Sir John Gardiner. Archaeologist and Geographer.	1797..	1875
Willard, Mrs. Emma. American Educator and Authoress....	1787..	1870
Williams, Barney. (Bernard Flaherty.). American Actor. ..	1823..	1877
Williams, Mrs. Catharine R. American Poet and Authoress..	1790..	1872
Williams, Rowland. English Clergyman and Author.....	1817..	1870
Williams, Seth. Brevet Major-General, U. S. Vols.....	1822..	1866
Willis, Nathaniel. American Journalist.....	1780..	1870
Willis, Nathaniel Parker. Amer. Poet, Essayist, Journalist..	1807..	1867
Willis, Rev. Robert. British Author	1800..	1875
Willis, Robert. Eng. Physician and Author. (<i>Life of Serretus</i> ..)	1799..	1878
Willis, William, LL. D. Amer. Lawyer and Historical Writer..	1794	1870
Wilson, Henry. American Statesman.....	1812..	1875
Wilson, John. American Printer and Author.....	1802..	1868
Wilson, Oregon. American Painter.....	—	1873
Wilson, William. English Botanist and Author.....	1800..	1871
Winterhalter, Franz-Xavier. Portrait and <i>genre</i> Painter....	1806..	1873
Winther, Christian. Danish Poet and Novelist.....	1796..	1876
Wise, Henry Augustus. U. S. Naval Officer and Author.....	1819..	1869
Wiser, Dr. David Friedrich. Swiss Mineralogist.....	1802..	1878
Wislicenus, Gustav Adolf. German Theologian.....	1803..	1875
Wolle, Right Rev. Peter. Bishop of Moravian Church.....	1792..	1871
Wolowski, Louis François Michel Raymond. French Senator and Writer on Political Economy... ..	1810..	1876
Wood, Mrs. Eliza Logan. American Actress.....	1830	1872
Wood, Isaac. American Physician and Philanthropist	1793..	1868
Woodman, John Smith. American Professor.....	1819..	1871
Woodruff, Lewis Bartholomew. American Lawyer and Judge.	1810..	1875
Woods, Leonard. American College President and Editor....	1807..	1878
Woodward, Bernard Bolingbroke. English Author.....	1816..	1869
Wool, John Ellis. Major-General, U. S. A.....	1789..	1869
Woolsey, Melancthon. American Commadore.....	1817..	1874

	BORN.	DIED.
Worsley, Rev. Philip Stanhope. Eng. Poet and Translator...	—	..1866
Wrangel, Friedrich Heinrich Ernst, Count von. Prussian Military Officer.....	1784..	1877
Wright, Joseph A. American Lawyer and Diplomatist.....	1810?	1867
Wright, William B. American Jurist.....	1807..	1868
Wrottesley, John, Second Lord. English Astronomer.....	1798..	1867
Wunderlich, Karl August. German Physician.....	1815..	1877
Wyatt, Sir Matthew Digby. English Architect and Author...	1820.	1877
Wyckoff, Dr. William H. American Teacher and Author.....	1807..	1877
Wylie, Robert. American Painter.....	—	..1877
Wyman, Jeffries, M. D. American Anatomist.....	1814..	1874

Y.

Young, Brigham. Mormon Prophet.....	1801..	1877
Young, Sir Charles George. Heraldic Scholar.....	1795..	1869

Z.

Zachariæ, Heinrich Albert. German Jurist.....	1806..	1875
Zahn, John Charles William. German Architect.....	1800..	1871
Zimmermann, Clemens. Bavarian Painter.....	1788..	1869
Zimmermann, Wilhelm. German Poet and Historian.....	1807..	1878
Zimmermann, Karl. German Theologian.....	1803..	1877
Zopfl, Heinrich Matheus. German Jurist.....	1807..	1877
Zsedenyi, Eduard von. Hungarian Statesman.....	1803..	1879

